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Water-Supply and Irrigation Paper No. 100 Series P, ...

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

CHARLES D. WALCOTT, DIRECTOR

Clemson University
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REPORT

OF

PROGRESS OF STREAM MEASUREMENTS

FOR

THE CALENDAR YEAR 1903

PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF F. H. NEWELL

BY

JOHN C. HOYT

PART IV.—Interior Basin, Pacific, and Hudson Bay Drainage

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS
JUL 18 1950
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WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1904

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PLATE I. Map showing locations of principal gaging stations maintained in 1903. 11

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

Department of the Interior,
United States Geological Survey,
Hydrographic Branch,
Washington, D. C., March 23, 1904.

Sir: I have the honor to transmit herewith Water-Supply Paper No. 100, which is Part IV of a series of four papers numbered 97 to 100, inclusive. These papers constitute the Report of Progress of Stream Measurements for the Calendar Year 1903. Parts I and II of this report contain the results of the data collected from the territory east of the Mississippi. Parts III and IV are devoted to the data collected in the territory west of the Mississippi.

The work of assembling the original data on which this report is based and the preparation of the same for publication has been done under the immediate direction of John C. Hoyt, who has been assisted by Frank H. Brundage, L. R. Stockman, R. H. Bolster, H. J. Saunders, and W. A. Brothers. Acknowledgment is due these persons and also the various resident hydrographers and others as mentioned on the following pages for the collection of the data herein presented.

Very respectfully,

F. H. Newell,
Chief Engineer.

Hon. Charles D. Walcott,
Director United States Geological Survey.

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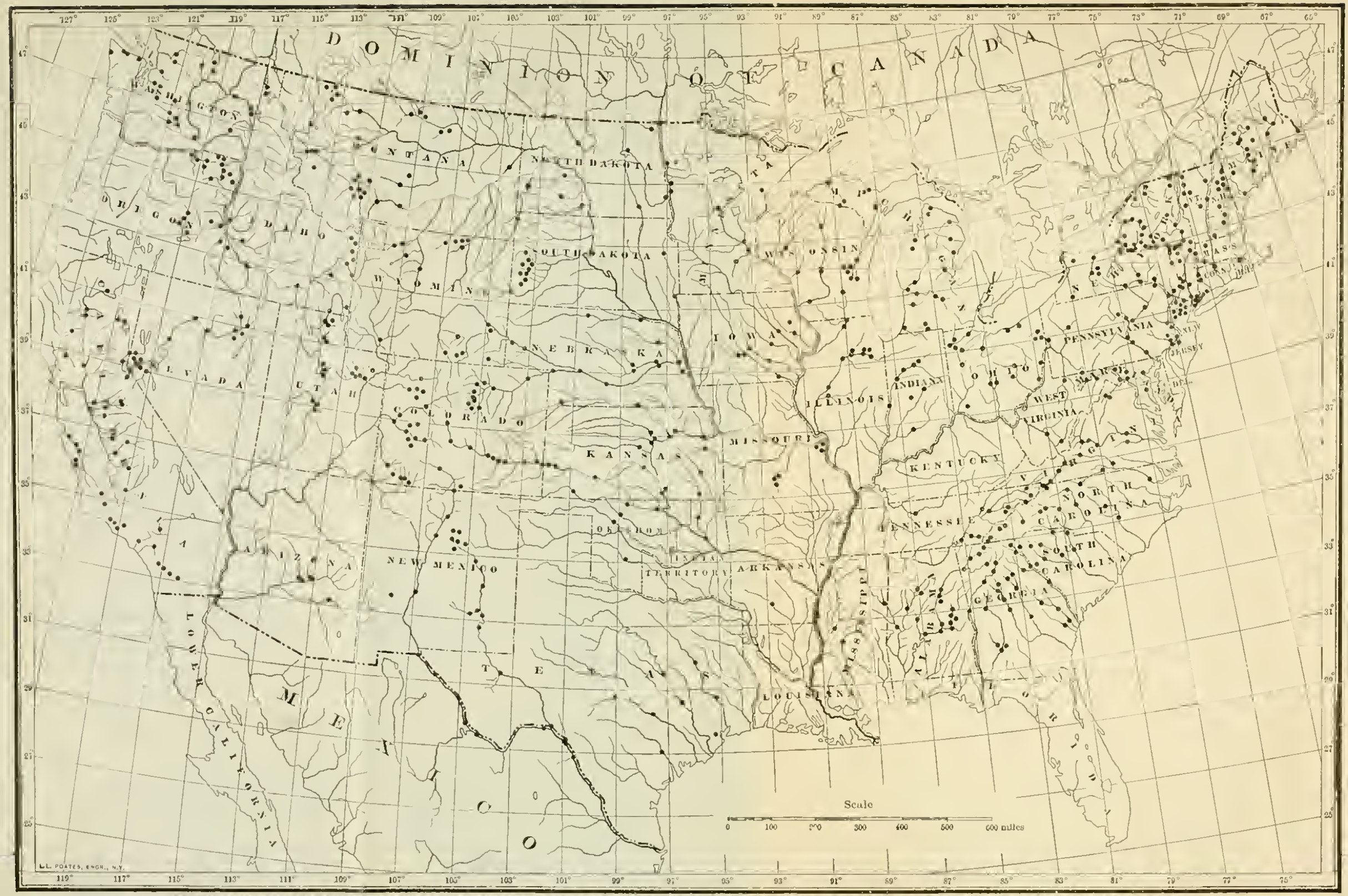

MAP OF THE UNITED STATES, SHOWING LOCATION OF PRINCIPAL RIVER STATIONS MAINTAINED DURING 1903.

PROGRESS REPORT OF STREAM MEASUREMENTS FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR 1903.

By John C. Hoyt.

INTRODUCTION.

During the calendar year 1903 the work of measuring the flow of streams has been continued on the same general lines as in previous years. Special efforts have been made to collect such other information, aside from the flow, as will be of use in general hydrographic studies. Reconnaissances have been made on many of the important rivers in different portions of the United States, resulting in the collection of much valuable data in regard to floods, water powers, river profiles, etc.

During the last year the number of regular stations at which stream measurements are being made has been steadily increased, so that at present systematic measurements are being carried on at approximately 500 stations. These are distributed so as to best cover the needs of the various States and Territories. (See Pl. I for locations of principal gaging stations.) This expansion in the work is the result of the constantly increasing demand from the general and engineering public for the stream data collected by the Survey. The requests for information have been so numerous that the supply of publications containing the results has, in many cases, become exhausted.

The Survey has continued to receive the hearty cooperation of various individuals, corporations, and States, as mentioned hereafter. This cooperation has made possible the publication of many valuable records which could not otherwise have been obtained.

The Report of the Progress of Steam Measurements for the Calendar Year 1903, of which this is Part IV, is published in a series of four Water-Supply Papers, Nos. 97–100, inclusive, under the following subtitles:

Part I. Northern Atlantic and Great Lakes Drainage.

Part II. Southern Atlantic, Eastern Gulf of Mexico, and Eastern Mississippi River Drainage.

Part III. Western Mississippi River and Western Gulf of Mexico Drainage.

Part IV. Interior Basin, Pacific, and Hudson Bay Drainage.

The territory covered by each paper is given in the subtitle, and these larger drainages are, for convenience in arrangement, subdivided into smaller ones, under which the data are arranged, as far as practicable, geographically.

These papers contain the data that have been collected at the regular gaging stations, the results of the computations based upon the observations, and such other information as has been collected in the various drainage areas that may be of use in hydrographic studies, including, as far as available, a description of the drainage area and the streams draining it.

For each regular station are given, as far as available, the following data:

1. Description of stations.
2. List of discharge measurements.
3. Gage-height table.
4. Rating table.
5. Table of estimated monthly and yearly discharges and run-off.

The descriptions of stations give, as far as possible, such general facts about the locality and equipment as would enable the reader to find and use the station. They also contain, as far as possible, a complete history of all the changes that have occurred since the establishment of the station that would be factors in using the data collected.

The discharge-measurement table gives the results of the discharge measurements made during the year. This includes the date, the hydrographer's name, the gage height, and the discharge in second-feet.

The table of daily gage heights gives, for each day, the fluctuations of the surface of the river as found from the mean of the gage readings taken on that day. At most of the stations the gage is read in the morning and evening.

The rating table gives discharges in second-feet corresponding to each stage of the river as given by the gage heights. It depends on the general law that for streams of practically constant cross section the discharge is a function of the gage height and that like gage heights will have the same discharge. In its preparation the discharge measurements are plotted on cross-section paper to some convenient scale, using gage heights as ordinates and discharges as abscissæ. Through these points a smooth curve is drawn, which is the basis for the table. From this curve are tabulated, on forms prepared for the purpose, the discharges corresponding to each tenth of a foot on

the gage. The first and second differences between the successive discharges are then taken. These are adjusted on the assumption that there is a gradual increase in the discharge as the gage height increases, and the discharge values in the table are then adjusted according to these revised differences. In preparing the rating table all available data are brought into use, including special conditions which might affect the discharge. For high waters above the stage covered by discharge measurements the general rule is to extend the curve by a line tangent to the curve. In case the river overflows its banks a per cent of the discharge is added, depending on the depth and velocity of the overflowed portion. For stages below that portion of the curve which is fixed by discharge measurements the curve has been extended, following the general form of the determined lower portion. Notes under each rating table indicate those portions based on actual observation and those that are estimated.

From the rating table and daily gage heights a table giving the daily discharge of the streams is prepared. From this the table of estimated monthly and yearly discharges and run-off is computed. This latter table gives in condensed form a summary of the results obtained from the observations made during the year at the station. In order to explain this table the following definitions are given:

The term "second-feet" (sec.-ft.) is an abbreviation for "cubic feet per second." It is the number of cubic feet of water flowing by the gaging station every second. The column headed "Maximum" gives the mean flow for the day when the mean gage height was the highest, and is the flow as given in the rating table for that mean gage height. As the gage height is the mean for the day, there might have been short periods when the water was higher and the corresponding discharge larger than given in this column. Likewise in the column of "Minimum" the quantity given is the mean flow for the day when the mean gage height was lowest. The column headed "Mean" is the average flow for each second during the month. Upon this the computations for the three remaining columns in the table are based.

An "acre-foot" is the quantity of water it would take to cover an acre to the depth of 1 foot, or it is 43,560 cubic feet of water. This quantity is used in making estimates for irrigation projects, and it is computed only for such streams as may be used for irrigation. The quantities in the column headed "Total in acre-feet," show the number of acres which would be covered 1 foot by the flow during the month had all the water been impounded.

The expression "second-feet per square mile" means the number of cubic feet of water flowing from every square mile of drainage area for each second.

"Depth in inches" means the depth of water in inches that would have covered the drainage area, uniformly distributed, if all the water could have accumulated on the surface. This quantity is used for comparing run-off with rainfall, which quantity is also given in depth in inches.

It should be noticed that "acre-feet" and "depth in inches" represent the actual quantities of water which are produced during the periods in question, while "second-feet," on the contrary, is merely a rate of flow into which the element of time does not enter.

The results of stream measurements made during previous years by the United States Geological Survey can be found in the following Survey publications:

1888. Tenth Annual Report, Part II.
1889. Eleventh Annual Report, Part II.
1890. Twelfth Annual Report, Part II.
1891. Thirteenth Annual Report, Part III.
1892. Fourteenth Annual Report, Part II.
1893. Bulletin No. 131.
1894. Bulletin No. 131, and Sixteenth Annual Report, Part II.
1895. Bulletin No. 140, and Seventeenth Annual Report, Part II.
1896. Water-Supply Paper No. 11; Eighteenth Annual Report, Part IV.
1897. Water-Supply Papers Nos. 15 and 16; Nineteeth Annual Report, Part IV.
1898. Water-Supply Papers Nos. 27 and 28; Twentieth Annual Report, Part IV.
1899. Water-Supply Papers Nos. 35 to 39, inclusive; Twenty-first Annual Report, Part IV.
1900. Water-Supply Papers Nos. 47 to 52, inclusive; Twenty-second Annual Report, Part IV.
1901. Water-Supply Papers Nos. 65, 66, and 75.
1902. Water-Supply Papers Nos. 82 to 85, inclusive.
1903. Water-Supply Papers Nos. 97 to 100, inclusive.

A limited number of these are for free distribution, and as long as the supply lasts the same may be obtained by application to the Director, United States Geological Survey. Aside from these, other copies are filed with the Superintendent of Public Documents, Washington, D. C., from whom they may be had at nominal cost. Copies of Government publications are, as a rule, furnished to the municipal public libraries in our large cities, where they may be consulted by those interested.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

Most of the measurements presented in this paper have been obtained through local hydrographers. Acknowledgment is due to each of these persons, and thanks are extended to other persons and corporations who have assisted local hydrographers or have cooperated in any way, either by furnishing records of the height of water or by assisting in transportation.

The following list, arranged alphabetically by States, gives the names of the resident hydrographers and others who have assisted in furnishing and preparing the data contained in this report:

Arizona: District hydrographer, C. G. Williams, assisted by W. Richins, Osborn Richins, R. H. Ross, and H. R. Fry.

California: The hydrographic work of the United States Geological Survey in California has been carried on in cooperation with the State, in accordance with an act of the State legislature approved March 16, 1903, which is in substance as follows:

"The State board of examiners are hereby empowered to enter into contracts with the Director of the United States Geological Survey for the purpose of making topographic maps, to the extent of twenty thousand dollars; also for the purpose of gaging streams, surveying reservoir sites and canal locations, for the conservation and utilization of the flood or storm waters of the State to the extent of fifteen thousand dollars," etc.

The State board of examiners is composed of the following members, viz: George C. Pardee, governor; C. F. Curry, secretary of state; U. S. Webb, attorney-general; Walter S. Mellick, secretary.

Although the portion of the bill referring to hydrographic work provides for making surveys of reservoir sites and canal locations none of the State money has been expended for this purpose; the Geological Survey has made these investigations on Putah Creek, Sacramento River, Pit River and tributaries, Owens River, and Colorado River, and has paid the entire expense from its own funds.

The State appropriation, $7,500 of which became availabe July 1, 1903, has been used exclusively for gathering general stream-flow data; the Survey also apportioned $10,400 for the same purpose for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1903. At this time 28 gaging stations were being maintained in California; other stations were added, and on December 31, 1903, 56 stations were being maintained. The data being accumulated for each of these stations has a specific value in connection with the future development of the resources of the State. The information will be invaluable in designing and making estimates of cost for storage, irrigation, power, and drainage works, and for use in litigation.

The work in the western and southern portions of California was under the direction of Supervising Engineer J. B. Lippincott, assisted by hydrographers Samuel G. Bennett and W. B. Clapp. Acknowledgments are also due to the following individuals and corporations for assistance rendered and data furnished: To the Kern County Land Company, through A. K. Warren, engineer in charge of water measurements, for the record of Kern River; to the McCloud River Power Company for river stage records of McCloud River at Johns Camp; to the city of Santa Barbara for cooperation in gaging Santa Ynez River and Mono Creek; to the Southern Pacific Company through its chief engineer, William Hood, for river stage records of San Joaquin River at Herndon, Cal., and King River at Kingsburg, and for transportation furnished supervising engineer and assistants; and to the officials of the Santa Fe Route for transportation furnished to the supervising engineer and assistants.

The work in the extreme eastern portion of California was carried on under the direction of district hydrographers L. H. Taylor and A. E. Chandler, assisted by D. W. Hays, W. A. Wolf, I. W. Huffaker, A. D. Schadler, G. B. Lorenz, and W. B. Harrington. Acknowledgment is due to the Southern Pacific Railroad Company for transportation furnished the resident hydrographers and assistants.

Colorado: District hydrographer, M. C. Hinderlider, assisted by Filmore Cogswell, Antoine Jacob, Oro McDermith, R. I. Meeker, W. N. Sammis, and others. Thanks are due A. J. McCune, State engineer of Colorado, for courtesies extended

in the form of office privileges from January 1 to April 1, and for other favors; and to F. H. Brandenburg, district weather forecast official at Denver, for information of various kinds. Acknowledgments and thanks are due to the Denver and Rio Grande, Rio Grande Southern, Colorado and Southern, and Union Pacific railroads for assistance in the form of transportation for hydrographers.

Idaho: District hydrographer, D. W. Ross, assisted by N. S. Dils and Fred Stockton. Acknowledgments and thanks are due the Oregon Short Line Railroad Company for transportation furnished the district hydrographer and his assistants.

Montana: District hydrographer, C. C. Babb, assisted by C. T. Prall, A. E. Place, and W. B. Freeman.

Nevada: The hydrographic work in this section has been carried on in cooperation with the State by L. H. Taylor, engineer United States Geological Survey, and A. E. Chandler, State engineer. They have been assisted by D. W. Hays, W. A. Wolf, I. W. Huffaker, A. D. Schadler, G. B. Lorenz, and W. B. Harrington. Acknowledgment is due to the Southern Pacific Railroad Company for transportation furnished the district hydrographers and assistants.

North Dakota: District hydrographer E. Johnson, jr., assisted by Prof. E. F. Chandler of the engineering department of the University of North Dakota

Oregon: District hydrographer, John T. Whistler, assisted by J. H. Lewis. Certain stations were also established by N. S. Dils, of Idaho, and T. A. Noble, district hydrographer for Washington. Acknowledgments and thanks are due the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company for transportation furnished the hydrographers; to the Pacific Live Stock Company, through Lewis Scott, for assistance in establishing a gaging station at Harper's ranch, and making voluntary observations; and to C. A. Haines, at Narrows, for voluntary observations made during May and June.

Utah: District hydrographer, George L. Swendsen, assisted by Caleb Tanner, W. D. Beers, W. G. Swendsen, and F. D. Pyle. Acknowledgments are also due to the Oregon Short Line, Denver and Rio Grande, and San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake railroad companies for transportation furnished the hydrographers; to the State arid land commission, Hercules Power Company, Telluride Power Company, Utah Power Company, Logan River canal companies, Salt Lake City engineer J. Fewson Smith, jr., water commission for Jordan Valley, and to others who have given assistance from time to time. All the daily papers of the State have supported the work strongly and done much to emphasize the importance of hydrographic information to a proper development of irrigation interests.

Washington: District hydrographer, T. A. Noble, assisted by G. H. Bliss. Acknowledgments and thanks are due to Walter N. Granger for data and information furnished in connection with stream measurements and irrigation; to the Lewiston Water and Power Company for assistance rendered in establishing gaging stations; to the Northern Pacific and Great Northern railroad companies and the Oregon Railway and Navigation Company for various reports and maps.

Wyoming: District hydrographer, A. J. Parshall, assisted by Rex G. Schnitger. Acknowledgments and thanks are due to the Burlington and Missouri River, Union Pacific, Colorado and Southern, and Fremont, Elkhorn and Missouri Valley railroads for transportation for the district hydrographer. Stations maintained in connection with the Shoshone irrigation investigations were carried on under the direction of Jeremiah Ahern, engineer for this project.

COLORADO RIVER DRAINAGE BASIN.

Topographically considered, this is the largest hydrographic basin lying wholly within the arid region, having a total area above the town of Yuma, Ariz., of over 225,000 square miles.

This basin is situated in Wyoming, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico, Nevada, and California, but the principal water supply comes from the melting snows of the high mountains of Wyoming, Utah, and Colorado. The minimum flow is less than 3,000 cubic feet per second. The maximum reaches more than 50,000 cubic feet per second.

This stream has been called the Nile of America. Like the Nile, the Colorado is subject to an annual summer rise, which comes at a time when it is most needed for irrigation. Its waters carry a large amount of sediment, reaching as high as 2,000 parts of sediment to 100,000 parts of water. The minimum amount is carried during the winter months and probably is never less than 60 parts of sediment to 100,000 parts of water.

Prof. R. H. Forbes, in Bulletin No. 44, University of Arizona agricultural experiment station, says:

> On the basis of the profile constructed from available data for the volume of flow of the Colorado, and of the year's silt determinations made in this laboratory, it is estimated conservatively that the river during 1900 brought down about 61,000,000 tons of sedimentary material, which, condensed to the form of solid rock, is enough to cover 26.4 square miles 1 foot deep, or to make 53 square miles of dry, alluvial soil 1 foot deep, or to make about 164 square miles of recently settled, submerged mud 1 foot deep, reckoning the whole amount of mud for the year to average 6.2 times the bulk of the solid sediment.

A comparatively small amount of land is irrigated by the waters of Colorado River, owing to the fact that the main stream and both of its tributaries are situated so far below the level of the irrigable lands as to render their diversion extremely difficult or impracticable.

There are two pumping plants that lift water for irrigation at Yuma and several at other points on the river above Yuma. The Imperial Canal diverts water at a point on the right bank of the river 10 miles by river below Yuma. It is the intention of the owners of this canal to reclaim a large tract of fertile land situated in Mexico and in California. The system is still in process of construction. On December 4, 1902, their canal was carrying 494 second-feet of water.

During December, 1901, and January, 1902, a reconnaissance of Colorado River and valley was made from the Needles and Yuma by J. B. Lippincott and others. In October, 1902, a reconnaissance was made by Mr. Lippincott, beginning at a point called Greggs Ferry, Mohave County, Ariz., and extending to the Needles, Cal.

Numerous dam and reservoir sites and diversion points for canals were discovered, together with large tracts of fertile land capable of being irrigated. In November, 1902, extensive topographic, soil, and hydrographic surveys were begun in the Colorado River Valley by the reclamation service of the Geological Survey.

The Colorado River is formed by Grand and Green rivers, in the southeastern part of Utah. Of its tributaries Gila River rises in the western part of New Mexico and flows west into the Colorado at Yuma, Ariz., draining the southern half of Arizona. Salt River, its principal tributary, joins it about 15 miles west of Phoenix, Ariz. Rio Verde and Tonto Creek are tributaries of Salt River from the north. San Juan River, with its tributaries, drains southwestern Colorado, northwestern New Mexico, and northeastern Arizona. It takes a generally westward course, joining the Colorado north of the Utah-Arizona boundary. Animas, Los Pinos, and the Florida rivers are tributaries in southwestern Colorado. Grand River has its source on the Continental Divide, in the northern part of Colorado, and flows southwest to its junction with Green River. Gunnison River, its principal tributary, joins it from the south, a short distance south of Grand Junction, Colo. Dolores River rises in southwestern Colorado and flows northwest into the Grand, in eastern Utah. Green River rises in the Wind River Mountains in the western-central part of Wyoming, its main source being in the lofty peaks of the Continental Divide. The source of its tributaries is also among the higher snow-covered ranges, maintaining the volume of this stream late into the summer. The principal branches of White River rise in White River Plateau, a well-forested tract in the White River Forest Reserve. A number of lakes, among which are Oyster, Marvin, Traverse, and Deep lakes, furnish important reservoir sites, if such are ever needed. Duchesne River, with its tributaries, Uinta River, Lake Creek, and Whiterocks River, flows into the Green near the mouth of White River and near Ouray, Utah. The Ashley is a small tributary of the Green, in northeastern Utah. Yampa River rises in the eastern part of Routt County, Colo., flows in a general westerly direction through the entire county, and empties into Green River near the western boundary. The stream is somewhat peculiar in its character, the upper branches having considerable fall, and the water, flowing rapidly over shoals of gravel and rock, is easily taken out for utilization.

The following is a list of the stations maintained during 1903 in the Colorado River drainage basin:

Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz.
Gila River at Yuma, Ariz.
Imperial canal at canal heading near Yuma, Ariz.
Colorado River at Bulls Head, Ariz.
Verde River near McDowell, Ariz.

Salt River at McDowell, Ariz,
Salt River at reservoir site, Roosevelt, Ariz.
Tonto Creek at Roosevelt, Ariz.
Gila River at San Carlos, Ariz.
Animas River at Durango, Colo.
Animas River at Silverton, Colo.
Florida River near Durango, Colo.
Los Pinos River at Ignacio, Colo.
Dolores River at Dolores, Colo.
Gunnison River at Whitewater, Colo.
Uncompahgre River at Delta, Colo.
Uncompahgre River at Montrose, Colo.
Uncompahgre River at Colona, Colo.
Gunnison River near Cory, Colo.
Gunnison River (North Fork) at Hotchkiss, Colo.
Gunnison River near Cimarron, Colo.
Cimarron Creek at Cimarron, Colo.
Gunnison River at Iola, Colo.
Grand River near Palisades, Colo.
Grand River at Glenwood Springs, Colo.
White River at Meeker, Colo.
White River (South Fork) near Buford, Colo.
White River (North Fork) near Buford, Colo.
Marvine Creek near Buford, Colo.
Uinta River at Ouray School, Utah.
Duchesne River near Myton, Utah.
Lake Creek near Myton, Utah.
Strawberry Creek in Strawberry Valley, Utah.
Uinta River at Fort Duchesne, Utah.
Uinta River near Whiterocks, Utah.
Whiterocks River near Whiterocks, Utah.
Ashley Creek near Vernal, Utah.
Green River near Vernal, Utah.
Green River at Greenriver, Wyo.

COLORADO RIVER AT YUMA, ARIZ.

This station is located in the town of Yuma, Ariz., 1½ miles below the mouth of Gila River and 10 miles by river above the Mexican boundary.

Records of the river height have been kept by the Southern Pacific Railroad Company since April 1, 1878, on the gage which was established by Arthur Brown, superintendent of the bridge and building department of the Southern Pacific Company, during the summer of 1876. The lower section of the rod, reading from 10 to 22 feet, is nailed to the pile protection on the right bank above the Southern Pacific Railroad bridge. The upper section, reading above 22 feet, is fastened on the lower side of the first bridge pier from the left bank. This gage height, plus 100 feet, is the Southern Pacific elevation above sea level. At a later date the Southern Pacific Company established a vertical gage rod (the old rod still remaining), fastened to the pile

protection on the left bank of the river just below the railway bridge. This gage has been used continuously since it was established (date unknown), and is the one used by the United States Geological Survey at present. It corresponds in elevation with the old gage established in 1876. The gage is read twice each day by W. D. Smith, who is employed as local hydrographer for the stations in this vicinity.

Discharge measurements are made by means of a $\frac{3}{4}$-inch cable supported on masts. At low water measurements are made from a boat held in place by the cable. A car is used at flood stages. The initial point for soundings is the cable support on the south bank, about 20 feet from the water's edge at high water. The cable has a span of 650 feet. At low water the channel has a width of 325 feet. During floods a large part of the water flows through an old channel and does not pass under the cable. It is measured at the point where it passes under the railway trestle. The channel of the main river is straight for 600 feet above and 5,000 feet below the station. The current is swift and the gaging section is regular. The right bank is low, wooded, and liable to overflow. The left bank is not subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of silt and sand and is very unstable. At low water a sand bar forms, which divides the channel into two parts. The bench mark is located on the first pier from the left bank. It is a standard bronze-cap United States Geological Survey bench mark and has an elevation of 137 feet above sea level, as determined by the topographic branch of the Geological Survey. Its elevation above the zero of the gage is 35.31 feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 2	R. M. Swain	17.40	3,423
January 3	do	17.30	3,503
January 5	W. D. Smith	17.00	3,133
January 7	do	16.90	2,826
January 9	do	16.90	2,722
January 10	do	16.90	2,818
January 12	do	16.80	2,694
January 14	do	16.95	2,905
January 19	do	17.00	2,939
January 21	do	17.00	2,900
January 23	do	17.10	3,078
January 24	do	17.20	3,170

Discharge measurements of Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz., in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 25	W. D. Smith	17.20	2,997
January 26	do	17.40	3,320
January 27	do	17.40	3,266
January 29	do	17.50	3,297
January 31	do	17.40	3,382
February 2	do	17.20	2,978
February 3	do	17.15	2,847
February 5	do	17.20	2,997
February 6	do	17.20	3,179
February 7	do	17.25	3,171
February 9	do	17.41	3,512
February 10	do	17.55	3,643
February 11	do	17.71	3,906
February 14	do	17.98	4,113
February 16	do	18.00	3,973
February 17	do	17.77	3,807
February 18	do	17.55	3,447
February 20	do	17.25	3,123
February 21	do	17.21	3,182
February 23	do	17.24	2,910
February 24	do	17.29	3,313
February 26	do	17.28	3,127
February 28	do	17.25	3,255
March 2	do	17.50	3,500
March 3	do	17.65	3,700
March 5	do	17.69	3,695
March 6	do	18.14	4,099
March 7	do	19.01	5,791
March 9	do	18.68	4,974
March 10	do	18.48	4,695
March 12	do	18.26	4,183
March 13	do	18.23	4,097
March 14	do	18.35	4,177
March 16	do	19.84	7,146
March 18	do	19.73	6,806
March 20	do	19.68	6,284
March 21	do	19.63	6,434
March 23	do	20.54	9,408
March 24	do	20.28	8,789
March 26	do	20.05	8,682

Discharge measurements of Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz., in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 28	W. D. Smith	19.84	7,662
March 30	do	19.58	6,530
March 31	do	20.20	8,295
April 2	do	20.27	8,961
April 8	do	21.55	20,359
April 9	do	22.85	32,623
April 10	do	22.75	25,400
April 16	do	20.58	12,263
April 18	do	20.40	11,466
April 21	do	20.64	11,442
April 23	do	20.55	10,038
April 25	do	20.68	11,584
April 27	do	20.90	12,218
April 29	do	20.70	11,762
May 2	do	21.60	17,243
May 4	do	21.75	21,177
May 6	do	21.90	22,479
May 9	do	22.00	22,771
May 12	do	22.55	27,500
May 15	do	23.30	29,760
May 18	do	23.80	34,000
May 21	do	24.45	43,160
May 23	do	25.20	48,980
May 25	do	25.60	56,401
May 28	do	24.65	48,485
May 31	do	23.60	37,925
June 2	do	23.40	28,770
June 4	do	23.40	29,600
June 6	do	23.40	29,360
June 8	do	24.25	40,990
June 10	do	24.80	49,050
June 12	do	25.25	52,459
June 15	do	25.75	54,290
June 17	do	26.35	56,720
June 19	do	26.65	61,675
June 22	do	27.15	65,500
June 24	do	27.50	69,174
June 26	do	27.65	67,737
June 29	do	27.60	72,219
July 2	do	27.25	66,512

Discharge measurements of Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz., in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 5	W. D. Smith	26.70	54,216
July 7	do	26.05	51,265
July 9	do	25.20	44,430
July 11	do	24.45	41,853
July 13	do	23.15	34,096
July 15	do	22.70	30,950
July 17	do	22.80	30,219
July 20	do	22.40	28,558
July 22	do	22.20	25,956
July 24	do	22.90	30,400
July 27	do	22.70	27,120
July 29	do	21.80	22,726
July 31	do	21.60	20,350
August 8	L. M. Barnes	20.80	13,325
August 11	do	20.50	11,233
August 19	do	19.75	8,170
August 21	do	19.83	9,193
September 2	W. D. Smith	19.20	5,759
September 4	do	19.00	5,501
September 10	do	19.40	5,942
September 12	do	19.35	6,309
September 15	do	19.10	5,138
September 17	do	19.50	7,399
September 19	do	19.50	7,714
September 21	do	19.30	6,943
September 23	do	19.60	8,331
September 25	do	19.60	7,991
September 29	do	19.70	7,649
October 2	do	20.40	9,352
October 4	do	20.70	11,493
October 6	do	21.00	15,806
October 8	do	20.35	9,852
October 10	do	19.90	7,906
October 12	do	20.10	8,403
October 14	do	20.40	9,916
October 16	do	20.00	8,044
October 19	do	19.80	6,745
October 22	do	19.70	6,763
October 25	do	19.70	6,396
October 27	do	19.70	6,365

Discharge measurements of Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz., in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
October 29	W. D. Smith	19.75	6,128
October 31	do	19.70	6,148
November 3	do	19.70	6,386
November 5	do	19.70	6,071
November 7	do	19.70	5,702
November 10	do	19.70	5,700
November 13	do	19.70	5,353
November 16	do	19.70	5,245
November 18	do	19.70	5,238
November 21	do	19.65	5,011
November 24	do	19.60	5,054
November 26	do	19.55	4,963
November 28	do	19.40	4,707
November 30	do	19.50	4,944
December 2	do	19.70	5,345
December 5	do	19.20	4,479
December 8	do	19.42	4,689
December 10	do	19.60	5,056
December 12	do	19.65	5,027
December 14	do	19.50	4,908
December 16	do	19.36	4,786
December 18	do	19.20	4,370
December 20	do	18.85	3,886
December 22	do	18.55	3,627
December 25	do	18.35	3,253
December 28	do	18.40	3,410
December 30	do	18.90	3,896

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	17.60	17.30	17.37	20.48	20.88	23.50	27.45	21.55	19.35	20.40	19.70	19.60
2	17.40	17.25	17.53	20.30	21.55	23.40	27.25	21.50	19.25	20.35	19.70	19.70
3	17.30	17.15	17.64	20.40	21.72	23.40	27.10	21.60	19.20	20.60	19.70	19.65
4	17.20	17.10	17.70	21.05	21.75	23.40	26.90	21.45	19.05	20.70	19.70	19.45
5	17.00	17.20	17.72	20.80	21.80	23.25	26.65	21.30	19.15	20.70	19.70	19.20
6	16.90	17.20	18.02	20.98	21.90	23.40	26.35	21.10	19.50	21.00	19.70	19.25
7	16.90	17.20	18.96	21.28	21.98	23.75	26.05	20.95	19.35	20.95	19.70	19.40
8	16.90	17.28	18.92	21.50	21.95	24.25	25.75	20.85	19.30	20.40	19.70	19.40
9	16.90	17.38	18.66	22.75	22.00	24.50	25.20	20.80	19.40	20.15	19.70	19.50
10	16.90	17.52	18.48	22.65	22.15	24.80	24.75	20.65	19.40	19.95	19.70	19.60
11	16.85	17.71	18.37	22.20	22.20	25.00	24.35	20.50	19.55	19.95	19.70	19.65

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
12	16.80	17.82	18.22	21.92	22.50	25.25	23.65	20.45	19.40	20.20	19.70	19.65
13	16.80	17.90	18.22	21.42	22.75	25.55	23.25	20.15	19.15	20.40	19.70	19.60
14	16.95	17.95	18.32	21.05	23.05	25.65	22.90	20.10	19.05	20.35	19.70	19.55
15	17.00	18.04	19.85	20.78	23.30	25.75	22.70	20.10	19.05	20.10	19.70	19.50
16	17.10	18.00	19.80	20.45	23.40	26.20	22.75	20.05	19.05	19.95	19.70	19.40
17	17.10	17.76	19.52	20.50	23.50	26.35	22.80	19.80	19.40	19.95	19.70	19.30
18	17.05	17.54	19.75	20.40	23.80	26.50	22.60	19.80	19.95	19.85	19.70	19.20
19	17.00	17.36	19.88	20.55	23.98	26.65	22.40	19.80	19.50	19.80	19.65	19.05
20	17.00	17.25	19.65	20.65	24.20	26.80	22.40	19.85	19.30	19.80	19.65	18.85
21	17.00	17.21	19.62	20.60	24.45	26.95	22.30	19.80	19.30	19.80	19.65	18.65
22	17.00	17.22	20.58	20.60	24.90	27.15	22.15	19.70	19.55	19.70	19.65	18.55
23	17.10	17.24	20.52	20.55	25.20	27.25	22.15	19.65	19.60	19.70	19.60	18.50
24	17.20	17.27	20.30	20.50	25.45	27.50	22.90	19.45	19.60	19.70	19.60	18.40
25	17.35	17.30	20.10	20.68	25.60	27.65	23.00	19.25	19.60	19.70	19.60	18.35
26	17.40	17.27	20.02	20.88	25.45	27.65	22.90	19.20	19.70	19.70	19.60	18.30
27	17.40	17.24	20.02	20.90	25.10	27.70	22.60	19.20	19.75	19.70	19.45	18.35
28	17.45	17.26	19.88	20.80	24.65	27.60	22.30	19.20	19.70	19.75	19.40	18.45
29	17.50	.....	19.65	20.70	24.25	27.60	21.85	19.20	19.70	19.80	19.35	18.75
30	17.50	.....	19.60	20.72	23.85	27.50	21.75	19.25	20.10	19.80	19.50	18.90
31	17.40	.....	20.15	.....	23.60	.....	21.60	19.40	.....	19.70	.....	18.90

Estimated monthly discharge of Colorado River at Yuma, Ariz., for 1903.[a]

[Drainage area, 225,049 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	3,900	2,694	3,089	189,935	0.014	0.016
February	4,100	2,800	3,372	187,271	.015	.016
March	9,525	3,375	6,117	376,120	.027	.031
April	31,600	9,200	14,326	852,456	.064	.071
May	56,401	13,050	33,735	2,074,284	.150	.173
June	72,219	28,300	53,148	3,162,526	.236	.263
July	69,500	20,350	37,479	2,304,494	.166	.191
August	19,900	6,200	10,869	668,309	.048	.055
September	9,200	5,000	6,786	403,795	.030	.033
October	15,806	6,128	8,482	521,538	.038	.044
November	6,386	4,675	5,399	321,263	.024	.027
December	5,345	3,170	4,343	267,041	.019	.022
The year	72,219	2,694	15,595	11,329,032	.069	.942

[a] Computed by indirect method devised by W. B. Clapp. See article in Engineering News, April 21, 1904.

GILA RIVER AT YUMA AND GILA CITY, ARIZ.

Measurements of the discharge at the mouth of the river have been made, and a record of the periods during which the river was dry has been kept, by W. D. Smith, local hydrographer for this section. There is no gage at this point. The estimated monthly discharge made by Mr. Smith is based upon the measurements and estimates made by the hydrographer. The table of estimated monthly discharges must be considered as approximate. It is of value, however, for its maximum and minimum discharges as estimated by the local hydrographer based upon his measurements of discharge.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Gila River at Yuma, Ariz., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 3	W. D. Smith		236
April 8	do		1,981
April 10	do		991
April 16	do		314
April 20	do		190
April 25	do		62
May 7	do		46
September 18	do		81
October 1	do		1,329
October 6	do		522
October 12	do		61

Estimated monthly discharge of Gila River at Yuma, Ariz., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total for month in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
January			0	0
February			0	0
March			0	0
April	2,000	10	508	30,228
May [a]			13	799
June			0	0
July			0	0
August [b]			150	9,200
September [c]	1,400	0	123	7,319
October [d]	1,330	0	222	13,650
November			0	0
December			0	0

[a] May 1–10, discharge estimated at 40 second-feet; May 11–31, no flow.
[b] August 15 and 29–31, no flow; August 16–28, discharge estimated at 350 second-feet.
[c] September 1–10 and 22–29, no flow; September 11–21 and 31, discharge estimated at 207 second-feet.
[d] October 1–17, discharge estimated at 404 second feet; October 18–31, no flow.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Gila River at Gila City, Ariz., for 1903.

October 16 ..... 2.15
October 17 ..... 1.85
October 18 ..... 1.70
October 19 to December 31, no flow.

IMPERIAL CANAL AT CALIFORNIA-MEXICO BOUNDARY LINE.

Imperial canal heads about 10 miles by river below Yuma, Ariz., on the California side. The station is located a half mile from the river and 600 feet below the wooden head gates. It was established October 24, 1903, by W. D. Smith. The vertical gage is located just above the boundary line on the right bank. It is read twice each day by J. S. Carter, the storekeeper. Discharge measurements are made by means of a boat and cable. The initial point for soundings is a charred post at the southeast corner of the corral about 150 feet west of the right bank. The channel is straight for 600 feet above and 300 feet below the cable and has a width of 70 feet. The velocity is moderate. There is but one channel at all stages, but when the gage at Yuma reads about 26 feet the river overflows into the canal below the gaging section. The bed of the canal is composed of silt and sand, free from vegetation, and is very unstable. The right bank is low and is liable to overflow. The left bank has an elevation of 6 feet above high water. Bench mark No. 1 is a standard iron bench-mark post of the United

States Geological Survey. It is located near monument 207 of the United States and Mexico boundary line, on a hill about a half mile west of the gaging station. Its elevation is 52.41 feet above the zero of the gage and 155 feet above sea level. Bench mark No. 2 is a nail in a tree on the right bank. Its elevation is 15.20 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 3 is a nail in a post near the ground on the right bank near the corral. Its elevation is 14.90 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Imperial canal at Government line, head of canal, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 8	W. D. Smith	7.6	301
January 28	do	8.4	429
February 25	do	8.1	456
March 12	W. W. Follett	9.0	643
April 17	W. D. Smith	10.1	761
May 5	do	11.9	904
May 19	do	10.0	703
June 5	do	9.0	553
June 23	do	10.7	605
July 8	do	9.7	449
July 21	do	10.7	792
August 10	L. M. Barnes	8.8	436
September 11	W. D. Smith	8.9	490
September 24	do	10.0	770
October 9	do	10.6	820
October 24	do	9.5	644
November 6	do	9.2	624
November 20	do	8.9	456
December 7	do	8.7	528
December 21	do	8.45	429

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Imperial canal at head, near Yuma, Ariz., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	8.5	8.2	8.3	10.6	10.6	.....	11.0	10.0	9.00	10.50	9.40	9.02
2	8.3	8.0	8.3	10.7	10.7	.....	10.9	9.7	8.95	10.60	9.40	9.50
3	8.1	8.0	8.4	10.8	11.3	.....	10.9	.....	8.90	10.75	9.30	9.02
4	8.0	7.9	8.5	11.4	11.7	(a)	10.5	9.7	8.80	11.15	9.30	8.78
5	7.8	8.0	8.4	11.3	(a)	9.0	10.4	8.0	8.80	11.10	9.30	8.70
6	7.7	8.0	8.5	11.5	(a)	9.0	10.0	9.2	9.00	11.00	9.20	8.68
7	7.7	8.1	9.4	11.5	(a)	9.3	9.8	8.1	9.10	11.80	9.10	8.70
8	7.6	8.1	9.6	11.6	(a)	.....	9.7	9.0	8.95	10.80	9.05	8.80
9	7.5	8.2	9.4	12.0	(a)	.....	9.4	9.3	8.90	10.70	9.10	8.82
10	7.5	8.5	9.2	11.7	(a)	.....	9.2	9.0	9.00	10.30	9.10	8.92
11	7.5	8.6	9.1	10.8	(a)	.....	10.3	8.2	9.00	10.00	9.00	9.00
12	7.4	8.7	9.0	10.7	(a)	9.7	10.0	8.3	9.20	10.00	9.00	9.00
13	7.4	8.8	8.9	10.4	(a)	.....	10.3	8.7	9.50	10.80	9.00	8.95
14	7.4	8.8	8.9	10.4	(a)	.....	9.2	10.2	8.90	11.00	9.00	9.00
15	7.5	8.9	10.3	10.4	(a)	.....	10.3	.....	8.80	10.50	9.00	8.90
16	7.6	8.9	10.3	10.3	(a)	9.7	10.7	10.3	8.80	10.20	9.05	8.90
17	7.7	8.7	10.0	10.3	(a)	9.9	10.6	10.3	8.70	10.10	8.97	8.90
18	7.8	8.4	10.2	10.3	(a)	.....	10.6	10.1	9.20	9.90	8.90	8.95
19	7.8	8.3	10.4	10.4	(a)	10.1	10.6	10.5	9.10	9.80	8.90	8.75
20	7.7	8.0	10.2	10.5	(a)	10.5	10.6	10.4	.....	9.60	8.90	8.68
21	7.7	8.0	10.1	10.5	(a)	9.3	10.7	.....	9.55	9.60	8.90	8.55
22	7.8	8.0	11.1	10.4	(a)	10.0	10.3	.....	9.60	9.50	8.90	8.40
23	8.0	8.1	10.9	10.4	(a)	10.4	10.5	9.9	.....	9.50	8.95	8.32
24	8.2	8.1	10.7	10.3	(a)	10.7	10.5	9.8	10.00	9.50	8.90	8.23
25	8.2	8.1	10.5	10.4	(a)	10.7	11.9	9.4	.....	9.50	8.90	b8.20
26	8.5	8.1	10.4	10.6	(a)	11.0	11.7	9.4	9.90	9.50	8.88	b8.15
27	8.4	8.1	10.2	10.5	(a)	11.0	10.7	9.4	10.00	9.50	8.82	b8.17
28	8.4	8.2	9.9	10.4	(a)	.....	10.7	9.2	8.85	9.50	8.90	b8.20
29	8.3	.....	10.0	10.5	(a)	11.2	9.7	9.1	9.90	9.50	8.85	b8.40
30	8.3	.....	10.5	10.5	(a)	11.2	10.0	9.5	10.10	9.50	9.02	b8.55
31	8.3	.....	10.5	.....	(a)	.....	9.5	9.5	.....	9.40	.....	b8.55

a No record kept. b Assumed from height of river at Yuma.

COLORADO RIVER AT BULLS HEAD, NEAR MOHAVE, ARIZ.

This station was established December 5, 1902, at a point of rocks known as the Bulls Head, by E. T. Perkins. The station is about 28 miles from Needles, Cal., and 12 miles from Mohave, Ariz. The gage is an inclined 1 by 5 inch board 24 feet long, spiked to a 4 by 6 inch timber. The timber is fastened to the rocks by iron braces. It is read once each day by T. M. Whedbee, hydrographic aid. Discharge measurements were made from a cable and car. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and below the station, and the current is swift. Both banks are high and rocky and are without trees. There is but one channel. The bed of the stream is composed of silt and sand and is shifting. The bench mark is a bronze tablet set in the rock on the Arizona side about 20 feet above low water and about 50 feet downstream from the bridge. Its elevation above the zero of the gage is 23.85 feet and above sea level is 530.7 feet. It is marked 531.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Colorado River at Bulls Head, Arizona, in 1902 and 1903.

Date.	Gage height.	Discharge.
1902.	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
December 5	3.00	5,459
December 10	2.65	4,051
December 13	2.45	3,222
December 17	2.95	4,138
December 20	3.50	4,792
December 24	3.23	4,939
December 29	2.45	3,366
December 31	2.20	2,913
1903.		
January 3	2.20	2,899
January 5	2.40	3,416
January 7	2.20	2,978
January 14	2.60	3,415
January 18	2.85	3,856
January 20	3.00	3,826
January 21	3.00	3,700
January 22	3.10	3,776
January 23	3.10	3,953
January 24	3.05	4,164
January 27	2.75	3,651
January 29	2.60	3,652
January 30	2.65	3,455
January 31	2.65	3,525
February 4	3.00	4,289
February 7	3.35	4,380
February 10	3.35	4,924
February 19	2.70	3,975
February 21	2.60	3,611
February 25	3.20	4,582
February 27	3.15	4,221
March 4	3.20	4,991
March 7	3.15	5,551
March 9	3.30	6,274
March 13	4.00	8,723
March 14	3.90	7,988
March 17	4.00	8,505
March 18	4.15	9,001
March 20	4.50	10,456
March 23	4.45	9,329
March 25	3.90	7,976
March 27	4.00	8,652
March 30	4.45	9,403
April 1	5.10	11,759
April 3	5.30	14,457
April 6	6.10	17,420
April 10	6.40	18,991
April 13	5.30	14,476
April 15	4.95	12,611
April 17	5.20	12,975
April 20	5.20	13,152
April 22	5.15	12,308
April 24	5.30	15,323
April 30	6.25	17,266
May 1	6.80	20,359
May 4	7.65	25,981
May 6	7.55	25,362
May 11	8.40	34,272

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Colorado River at Bulls Head, Arizona, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
1	2.02	.....	3.60	5.10	6.85
2	1.98	2.75	3.20	5.20	7.20
3	2.20	2.90	3.40	5.30	7.55
4	2.30	3.00	3.20	5.25	7.65
5	2.40	3.09	3.20	6.65	7.70
6	2.30	3.30	3.10	6.10	7.55
7	2.20	3.35	3.15	8.00	7.60
8	2.40	3.35	3.20	7.50	7.80
9	2.70	3.38	3.30	.....	8.10
10	2.80	3.35	3.30	6.40	8.45
11	2.50	3.15	3.95	6.00	8.50
12	2.60	3.30	4.00	5.60	8.65
13	2.50	2.50	3.85	5.30	8.90
14	2.60	2.40	3.90	5.10	9.20
15	2.60	2.40	4.15	4.95	9.50
16	2.50	2.45	4.00	4.95	10.00
17	2.65	2.60	4.00	5.20	10.25
18	2.85	2.60	4.20	5.30	10.70
19	2.98	2.65	4.55	5.30	.....
20	3.00	2.70	4.50	5.20	.....
21	3.00	2.60	4.55	.....	.....
22	3.05	2.60	4.50	5.15	.....
23	3.10	3.00	4.45	.....	.....
24	3.03	3.10	.....	5.30	.....
25	2.96	3.20	3.90	5.30	.....
26	2.85	3.20	3.70	.....	.....
27	2.74	3.00	4.00	5.25	.....
28	2.62	3.15	4.25	.....	.....
29	2.60	.....	4.40	5.75	.....
30	2.68	.....	4.45	6.30	.....
31	2.70	.....	4.65	.....	.....

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Colorado River at Bulls Head, Arizona, from December 5 to 31, 1902.

Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.
5	3.00	12	2.50	19	3.20	26	3.02
6	3.02	13	2.45	20	3.50	27	2.82
7	2.90	14	2.50	21	3.45	28	2.72
8	2.78	15	2.64	22	3.40	29	2.48
9	2.72	16	2.65	23	3.38	30	2.35
10	2.65	17	2.95	24	3.20	31	2.18
11	.....	18	3.24	25	3.13		

VERDE RIVER AT M'DOWELL, NEAR LEHI, ARIZONA.

This station was established April 20, 1897, by J. B. Lippincott. It is located 30 miles northeast of Phoenix, 15 miles northeast of Mesa, $2\frac{1}{8}$ miles above the Arizona canal diversion dam, and three-fourths of

a mile above the mouth of the river. Three gages have been in use at this station, as follows:

Gage No. 1 was established April 20, 1897, by J. B. Lippincott. It consisted of a vertical rod attached to a large cottonwood tree on the east bank about 60 feet below the cable. Readings were taken from this gage until November 11, 1899, when the station was temporarily abandoned. The bench mark is a point on a cats-claw (acacia) tree about 100 feet southeast of the gage. Its elevation is 27.02 feet above the zero of the gage.

Gage No. 2 was established in January, 1901, by H. G. Heisler, and observations were resumed. Readings from this gage are used in the 1903 report. It is an inclined 2-inch by 4-inch timber fastened to the rocks on the west bank about 500 feet above the cable, the zero of the gage being 1,325.4 feet above sea level. Three bench marks have been established for gage No. 2. First, a nail in a mesquite tree about 6 feet below the cable anchorage on the east bank; its elevation is 1,345.5 feet above sea level and 20.1 feet above the zero of the gage. Second, a nail in the cable standard at the east bank; its elevation is 1,341.3 feet above sea level and 15.90 feet above the zero of the gage. Third, a mark on rock at the gage; its elevation is 1,330.4 feet above sea level and 5 feet above the zero of the gage.

On account of water piling up at gage No. 2 during flood, gage No. 3 was established May 16, 1904, by C. G. Williams. It is a vertical 1¼-inch by 6-inch rod spiked to a 2-inch by 6-inch timber fastened to a willow tree on the east bank about one-half mile above the cable. The zero of the gage is 1,339.26 feet above sea level. Two bench marks have been established for gage No. 3. First, a nail in a large cottonwood tree on the top of the east bank near the gage; its elevation is 1,354.11 feet above sea level and 14.85 feet above the zero of the gage. Second, a nail in the willow tree to which the gage is attached; its elevation is 1,347.26 feet above sea level and 8 feet above the zero of the gage.

Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, and tagged wire. At low water the channel is oblique to the gaging section and measurements are made by wading at a point 400 feet above the cable. The channel is straight for a distance of 300 feet above and below the station, and has a width at low water of 100 feet and at high water of 450 feet. The current is swift. The right bank is high, rocky, clean, and is not subject to overflow; the left bank is low, clean, and is subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and is shifting.

Gage heights and discharge measurements at this station are taken under the direction of C. G. Williams by W. Richins, who devotes his whole time to the work.

Discharge measurements of Verde River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Sec. feet.*
January 8	W. Richins	5.50	268
January 17	do	5.48	245
March 26	do	6.39	626
April 10	do	4.05	734
April 21	do	3.20	321
May 21	do	2.57	107
May 23	do	2.54	123
May 26	do	2.48	104
May 28	do	2.48	113
May 30	do	2.48	113
June 2	do	2.43	102
June 4	do	2.37	88
June 6	do	2.37	87
June 9	do	2.33	82
June 11	do	2.27	75
June 12	do	3.77	408
June 13	do	2.89	208
June 16	do	3.40	387
June 18	do	2.95	286
June 20	do	2.65	184
June 23	do	2.45	112
June 25	do	2.35	99
June 27	do	2.25	77
June 30	do	2.14	57
July 3	do	2.05	48
July 7	do	2.01	41
July 10	do	2.00	39
July 14	do	2.02	42
July 17	do	2.30	86
July 18	do	4.23	873
July 21	do	3.25	365
July 23	do	3.77	548
July 25	do	3.87	632
July 28	do	3.15	323
July 30	do	2.90	237
August 1	do	2.75	185
August 4	do	2.50	131
August 8	do	2.85	214
August 10	do	3.85	724
August 12	do	5.15	1,448

Discharge measurements of Verde River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Sec. feet.*
August 15	W. Richins	3.88	578
August 17	do	3.50	438
August 20	do	2.95	286
August 22	do	3.00	219
September 5	do	2.70	166
September 7	do	6.35	3,241
September 9	do	4.55	1,161
Do	do	6.70	3,462
September 11	do	3.85	690
September 15	do	2.80	295
September 17	do	2.67	233
September 22	do	2.30	174
September 26	do	2.30	181
September 29	do	4.60	1,150
October 1	do	3.85	805
October 3	do	3.62	645
October 7	do	3.15	402
October 10	do	2.80	295
October 13	do	2.63	295
October 17	do	2.55	237
October 20	do	2.52	205
October 24	do	2.43	198
October 27	do	2.42	220
October 31	do	2.35	182
November 4	do	2.39	193
November 7	do	2.39	189
November 10	do	2.41	205
November 14	do	2.39	214
November 17	do	2.40	217
November 21	do	2.36	211
November 24	do	2.37	213
November 28	do	2.35	221
December 1	do	2.36	225
December 4	do	2.35	219
December 8	do	2.32	216
December 11	do	2.32	253
December 15	do	2.32	241
December 18	do	2.26	220
December 22	do	2.22	214
December 28	do	2.23	231

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Verde River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	.....	5.90	8.10	2.80	2.41	2.07	2.70	2.45	4.03	2.42	2.35
2	.....	5.54	5.80	19.00	2.75	2.42	2.05	2.60	2.72	3.77	2.38	2.36
3	.....	.....	5.75	16.40	2.75	2.38	2.05	2.53	2.85	3.68	2.38	2.36
4	.....	5.75	5.70	15.10	2.70	2.37	2.06	2.46	2.85	3.86	2.39	2.34
5	5.60	5.75	5.70	11.30	2.70	2.38	.....	2.39	2.65	3.45	2.39	2.33
6	.....	5.60	5.70	9.40	2.70	2.37	2.01	2.34	2.50	3.22	2.39	.....
7	.....	5.58	6.90	6.70	2.65	.....	2.01	2.61	5.35	3.13	2.38	2.33
8	5.50	5.65	7.10	5.00	2.65	2.35	2.00	2.70	5.00	2.97	2.40	2.32
9	.....	5.65	7.05	4.85	2.70	2.32	1.99	4.40	5.30	2.87	2.41	2.32
10	.....	.....	7.00	4.05	2.70	2.29	2.00	3.70	4.45	2.78	2.41	2.32
11	5.50	.....	6.15	3.85	2.65	2.27	2.00	2.95	3.73	2.73	2.41	2.32
12	.....	.....	6.05	3.80	2.60	3.12	.....	5.10	3.33	2.68	2.40	2.32
13	.....	5.90	6.05	3.75	2.70	2.80	2.00	3.92	3.10	2.64	2.40	.....
14	5.48	.....	7.15	3.75	2.70	2.60	2.02	3.45	2.91	2.62	2.39	2.32
15	5.48	5.85	7.05	3.60	2.60	3.25	2.37	3.80	2.77	2.59	2.39	2.31
16	5.48	.....	7.00	3.60	2.50	3.33	2.39	4.22	2.71	2.56	2.39	2.25
17	5.48	5.65	6.70	3.55	2.50	3.05	3.85	3.43	2.65	2.55	2.40	2.25
18	.....	5.60	6.70	3.40	2.50	2.90	4.22	3.17	2.55	2.55	2.39	2.25
19	5.46	5.70	6.75	3.20	2.50	2.74	3.70	3.12	2.48	2.52	2.38	2.25
20	.....	5.70	6.40	3.30	2.56	2.64	3.47	2.93	2.41	2.51	2.36	.....
21	5.45	5.75	6.25	3.20	2.57	.....	3.14	3.22	2.35	2.49	2.36	2.23
22	5.45	5.75	6.15	3.20	2.56	2.50	3.11	2.95	2.30	2.46	.....	2.22
23	5.46	5.70	6.00	3.15	2.53	2.43	3.68	.....	2.40	2.44	2.37	2.23
24	5.46	5.75	6.00	3.20	2.49	2.40	3.52	2.77	2.39	2.42	2.37	2.23
25	5.46	6.20	6.00	3.15	2.47	2.32	3.84	2.73	2.33	2.41	2.36	2.23
26	5.46	6.15	6.35	3.10	2.47	2.33	3.62	2.68	2.32	2.42	2.36	2.23
27	5.46	6.10	9.50	3.10	2.45	2.25	3.33	2.62	2.57	2.42	2.35	2.23
28	.....	5.95	9.50	3.00	2.48	.....	3.10	2.58	4.00	2.41	2.35	2.23
29	.....	.....	8.30	2.90	2.47	2.20	3.00	2.52	5.05	2.39	.....	2.25
30	5.44	.....	7.90	2.80	2.47	2.12	2.87	2.50	4.07	2.36	2.36	2.25
31	.....	.....	7.80	.....	2.45	.....	2.78	2.40	.....	2.35	.....	2.20

Estimated monthly discharge of Verde River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 6,000 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January [a]			249	[b] 15,310	0.041	[b] 0.047
February [c]			362	[d] 20,104	.060	[d] .062
March 1–26 [e]			625	[f] 32,231	.104	[f] .101
April 8–30 [e]			496	[g] 22,627	.083	[g] .071
May	193	110	141	8,669	.024	.028
June	372	55	136	8,093	.023	.026
July	859	38	232	14,265	.039	.045
August	1,685	89	329	20,229	.055	.063
September	1,960	110	513	30,526	.085	.095
October	830	185	318	19,553	.053	.061
November	225	190	207	12,317	.035	.039
December	253	215	227	13,958	.038	.044
The period				217,882		

[a] January 1–4, 6–7, 9–10, 12–13, and 31 missing.
[b] Computed for 31 days.
[c] February 1, 3, and 10–12 missing.
[d] Computed for 28 days.
[e] Flood Mar. 27–Apr. 7, causing great change in stream bed.
[f] Computed for 26 days.
[g] Computed for 23 days.

Note.—Owing to the shifting character of the bed of the river the daily discharges were obtained from rating tables extending over short periods, by interpolation, and by Prof. Stout's method.

SALT RIVER AT M'DOWELL, NEAR LEHI, ARIZ.

This station was established April 20, 1897, by J. B. Lippincott. It is located one-third mile above the junction of Salt and Verde rivers, 30 miles northeast of Phoenix, 15 miles northeast of Mesa, and $1\frac{3}{4}$ miles above the Arizona canal diversion dam. There have been three gages in use at this station, as follows:

Gage No. 1, set by J. B. Lippincott April 20, 1897, was a 2-inch by 6-inch timber, bolted to the rocks on the south bank of the river about one-fourth mile above the cable from which discharge measurements are made. This gage, which has since been removed, was used until November 30, 1899, when the station was temporarily abandoned. The bench mark is a nail in a palo verde tree about 75 feet west of cable anchorage on the north bank. Its elevation is 17.33 feet above the zero of the gage.

In 1901 observations were resumed, gage No. 2 being established by Mr. Appleby. It consists of a 2-inch by 6-inch timber fastened to a tree on the north bank of the river three-fourths mile above the

cable. The zero of the gage is 1,323.59 feet above sea level, and its bench mark is a nail in a root of the willow tree to which the gage is fastened. Its elevation is 1,328.69 feet above sea level and 5.10 feet above the zero of the gage. On April 2, 1903, high water in Verde River backed up the water on gage No. 2, and changed the cross section by depositing sand.

Gage No. 3 was established May 19, 1903, by W. W. Schlecht. It consists of a 1-inch by 6-inch stadia rod spiked to a 2-inch by 4-inch timber and fastened to a tree on the south bank 1⅓ miles above the cable. The water surface at this gage is about 15 feet higher than at the mouth of Verde River, and the zero of the gage is 1,336.27 feet above sea level. Three bench marks have been established for gage No. 3. First, a nail in a mesquite stump 200 feet east of Peters's corral. Its elevation is 1,363.2 feet above sea level and 26.93 feet above the zero of the gage. Second, a nail in a root of a mesquite tree on the top of the bank 50 feet northwest of the northwest corner of Peters's corral and about 75 feet from the gage. Its elevation is 1,356 feet above sea level and 19.73 feet above the zero of the gage. Third, a nail in the willow tree to which the gage is attached. Its elevation is 1,344.27 feet above sea level and 8 feet above the zero of the gage.

Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car. The south end of the cable is anchored to the rocks and the north end is run over an 8-inch by 8-inch standard 21 feet high. During low water discharge measurements are made, by wading, at a point about 1,000 feet upstream from the cable, where a tag wire has been placed. The initial point for soundings is 120 feet south of the standard under the cable at the north bank. The channel has a width at low water of 150 feet and at high water of about 700 feet. It is straight for about 500 feet above and below the station. The current is swift. The right bank is about 3½ feet high at the waters edge and rises with a gradual slope for 400 feet. It is clean and subject to overflow. The left bank rises vertically for about 5 feet, to a small bench from which the rocks rise to a considerable height. The bank is clean and is not subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and is shifting, and it is necessary to make a large number of measurements in order to obtain an accurate estimate of the discharge.

The 1903 rating tables do not apply to the gage heights from April 2, 1903, until May 19, 1903, when readings were begun on the new gage.

Gage heights and measurements at this station are taken under the direction of C. G. Williams by W. Richins, who devotes his whole time to the work.

Discharge measurements of Salt River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 8	W. Richins	1.51	214
January 17	do	1.35	186
March 25	do	1.64	321
March 26	do	2.03	472
April 10	do	4.06	1,096
May 21	do	1.81	295
May 23	do	1.75	299
May 26	do	1.68	245
May 28	do	1.63	241
May 30	do	1.60	235
June 2	do	1.56	216
June 4	do	1.55	219
June 6	do	1.54	211
June 9	do	1.52	209
June 11	do	1.50	183
June 12	do	1.61	244
June 16	do	1.94	459
June 18	do	1.88	441
June 20	do	1.80	330
June 23	do	1.65	260
June 25	do	1.60	231
June 27	do	1.50	211
June 30	do	1.41	158
July 3	do	1.34	136
July 7	do	1.23	97
July 10	do	1.15	75
July 14	do	1.16	87
July 17	do	1.42	165
July 18	do	1.38	147
July 21	do	1.29	127
July 23	do	1.45	233
July 25	do	1.55	283
July 28	do	1.36	150
July 30	do	1.30	130
August 1	do	1.35	115
August 4	do	1.17	90
August 8	do	2.29	739
August 10	do	3.00	1,199
August 12	do	1.68	287
August 15	do	1.85	392

Discharge measurements of Salt River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 17	W. Richins	1.75	319
August 20	do	1.88	424
August 22	do	1.66	339
September 4	do	1.65	311
September 7	do	1.65	220
September 9	do	2.28	871
September 11	do	1.70	294
September 15	do	1.58	235
September 17	do	1.53	211
September 22	do	1.45	172
September 26	do	1.48	200
September 29	do	2.84	868
October 1	do	1.95	450
October 3	do	1.75	348
October 7	do	1.66	275
October 10	do	1.60	241
October 13	do	1.52	220
October 17	do	1.48	200
October 20	do	1.47	194
October 24	do	1.46	184
October 27	do	1.46	185
October 31	do	1.46	175
November 4	do	1.47	192
November 7	do	1.47	191
November 10	do	1.48	200
November 14	do	1.49	198
November 17	do	1.49	199
November 21	do	1.49	192
November 24	do	1.51	205
November 28	do	1.51	202
December 1	do	1.50	193
December 4	do	1.50	196
December 8	do	1.50	200
December 11	do	1.50	203
December 15	do	1.50	198
December 18	do	1.49	189
December 22	do	1.48	191
December 28	do	1.48	196

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Salt River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	.....	1.45	2.00	2.40	1.57	1.38	1.24	1.62	1.93	1.48	1.51
2	.....	1.36	1.40	(a)	2.30	1.55	1.35	1.21	1.86	1.76	1.46	1.50
3	.....	.....	1.40	(a)	2.25	1.52	1.33	1.19	1.70	1.76	1.47	1.50
4	.....	1.68	1.40	(a)	2.25	1.55	1.33	1.16	1.62	1.74	1.47	1.50
5	1.60	1.74	1.40	(a)	2.20	1.54	.....	1.15	1.38	1.72	1.47	1.50
6	.....	1.88	1.45	(a)	2.40	1.54	1.26	1.13	1.67	1.68	1.47	.....
7	.....	1.75	1.45	3.10	2.20	.....	1.22	1.14	1.65	1.66	1.47	1.50
8	1.51	1.70	1.60	3.20	2.15	1.53	1.20	2.14	2.10	1.63	1.48	1.50
9	.....	1.70	1.75	3.85	2.15	1.51	1.16	2.35	2.52	1.62	1.48	1.49
10	1.50	.....	2.00	4.04	2.10	1.50	1.14	3.40	1.73	1.59	1.48	1.49
11	1.48	.....	2.10	4.10	2.00	1.50	1.14	2.18	1.67	1.57	1.49	1.50
12	1.46	.....	1.95	4.00	1.95	1.52	.....	2.01	1.68	1.54	1.48	1.52
13	1.43	2.02	1.85	3.95	1.90	1.61	1.15	2.13	1.62	1.52	1.48	.....
14	1.40	.....	1.90	3.95	1.80	1.70	1.16	2.19	1.60	1.51	1.49	1.51
15	1.38	2.04	1.85	3.90	1.84	1.85	1.22	1.83	1.57	1.50	1.49	1.50
16	1.36	2.00	1.95	3.80	1.88	1.93	1.33	1.93	1.54	1.48	1.49	1.50
17	1.35	1.85	1.80	3.50	1.85	1.90	1.34	1.79	1.52	1.48	1.49	1.50
18	.....	1.85	1.85	3.40	1.87	1.88	1.36	2.21	1.49	1.47	1.49	1.49
19	1.41	1.80	1.90	3.20	1.84	1.83	1.31	1.84	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.49
20	.....	1.60	1.85	3.00	1.84	1.80	1.28	1.85	1.46	1.47	1.49	.....
21	1.36	1.50	1.80	2.90	1.81	.....	1.58	1.66	1.45	1.46	1.49	1.48
22	1.34	1.45	1.75	2.80	1.77	1.66	1.70	1.72	1.45	1.46	.....	1.48
23	1.33	1.45	1.70	2.70	1.74	1.64	1.47	1.56	1.48	1.46	1.51	1.48
24	1.28	1.45	1.65	2.70	1.70	1.62	1.63	1.53	1.47	1.45	1.50	1.48
25	1.28	1.45	1.60	2.65	1.69	1.59	1.58	1.48	1.51	1.45	1.50	1.48
26	1.29	1.50	2.06	2.65	1.68	1.55	1.44	1.82	1.48	1.46	1.50	1.48
27	1.29	1.53	2.05	2.60	1.67	1.49	1.39	1.72	1.54	1.46	1.51	1.48
28	.....	1.50	2.10	2.55	1.63	.....	1.35	1.67	1.66	1.46	1.50	1.47
29	.....	.....	2.05	2.55	1.61	1.42	1.31	1.53	2.82	1.45	.....	1.46
30	1.28	.....	2.00	2.50	1.60	1.41	1.29	1.60	2.23	1.49	1.51	1.46
31	1.26	.....	2.00	.....	1.57	.....	1.26	1.67	.....	1.46	.....	1.46

[a] No record. Water backed upon gage from high water in Verde River.

Rating table for Salt River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., from January 1, 1903, to April 1, 1903.[a]

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.30	161	1.60	267	1.90	402
1.40	193	1.70	310	2.00	450
1.50	228	1.80	355	2.10	500

[a] Table is approximate and applies only to gage No. 2.

Rating table for Salt River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., from May 29, 1903, to December 31, 1903.[a]

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.20	95	1.80	365	2.40	775	3.00	1,195
1.30	129	1.90	425	2.50	845	3.10	1,265
1.40	164	2.00	495	2.60	915	3.20	1,335
1.50	201	2.10	565	2.70	985	3.30	1,405
1.60	247	2.20	635	2.80	1,055	3.40	1,475
1.70	305	2.30	705	2.90	1,125		

[a] Table applies only to gage No. 3. Curve is well defined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Salt River at McDowell, near Lehi, Ariz., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 6,260 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January[a]	.....	.....	189	[b]11,621	0.030	[b]0.035
February[c]	.....	.....	304	[d]16,883	.049	[d].051
March	500	193	350	21,521	.056	.065
April	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May 19–31[b g]	.....	.....	270	[e]6,962	.043	[e].021
June	446	168	262	15,590	.042	.047
July	305	75	141	8,669	.023	.027
August	1,475	71	365	22,443	.058	.067
September	1,069	157	312	18,565	.050	.056
October	446	182	231	14,204	.037	.043
November	205	186	196	11,663	.031	.035
December	209	186	197	12,113	.031	.036
The period	.....	.....	.....	160,234	.....	.....

[a] January 1–4, 6, 7, 9, 18, 20, 28, and 29 missing.
[b] Computed for 31 days.
[c] February 1, 3, 10, 11, 12, and 14 missing.
[d] Computed for 28 days.
[e] Computed for 13 days.
[g] May 19–28 estimated.

SALT RIVER AT RESERVOIR SITE, ROOSEVELT, ARIZ.

This station, established February 7, 1901, by H. G. Heisler, is located at the town of Roosevelt, which is the United States Geological Survey construction camp for the Salt River dam and reservoir, and is about 12 miles west of Livingston. In previous reports this station has been called Salt River at reservoir site below Tonto Creek, near Livingston, Ariz.

The gage rod and cable are at the upper end of the gorge, about 2,000 feet below the mouth of Tonto Creek and 1,500 feet above the dam site. The gage is a vertical rod fastened to the rocks on the left bank of the river. Gagings are made from a traveling car suspended from a cable.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of W. A. Farish, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Salt River at reservoir site, Roosevelt, Ariz., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 4	Osburn Richins	7.11	213
January 12	do	7.08	213
January 19	do	7.09	224
January 26	do	7.08	222
February 3	do	7.22	316
February 6	do	7.30	376
February 10	do	7.28	316
February 13	do	7.51	459
February 16	do	7.38	391
February 28	do	7.20	287
March 6	do	7.76	602
March 11	do	7.50	447
March 21	do	7.35	389
March 25	do	7.30	368
March 26	do	8.51	1,411
April 3	do	8.85	1,857
April 10	do	8.30	1,107
May 11	do	7.40	412
May 5	do	7.62	515
May 20	do	7.30	362
May 26	do	7.17	278
May 30	do	7.10	219
June 5	do	7.10	218
June 11	do	7.05	200
June 15	do	7.56	481
June 18	do	7.48	422
June 24	do	7.11	278

Discharge measurements of Salt River at reservoir site, Roosevelt, Ariz., in 1903—Cont'd.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 30	Osburn Richins	6.95	187
July 6	do	6.85	116
July 10	do	6.83	98
July 14	do	7.00	184
July 21	do	7.47	466
July 24	do	7.08	286
July 29	do	6.93	135
August 4	do	6.83	89
August 7	do	9.25	[a] 2,024
August 7	do	6.89	101
August 8	do	7.75	532
August 10	do	7.70	516
August 12	do	8.21	861
August 17	do	7.75	621
August 25	do	7.54	455
August 28	do	7.30	258
September 1	do	7.51	461
September 7	do	7.66	515
September 8	do	9.62	[a] 4,016
September 14	do	7.21	248
September 21	do	7.10	209
September 28	do	7.37	350
September 28 (2 P. M.)	do	9.15	2,684
September 30	do	7.50	443
October 5	do	7.30	362
October 9	do	7.21	272
October 12	do	7.18	255
October 16	do	7.19	231
October 24	do	7.18	223
October 26	do	7.18	243
October 31	do	7.18	211
November 2	do	7.17	207
November 9	do	7.18	214
November 16	do	7.18	211
November 23	do	7.18	214
November 30	do	7.17	207
December 7	do	7.17	210
December 14	do	7.18	208
December 21	do	7.18	208
December 31	do	7.18	212

[a] Float measurements.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Salt River at reservoir site, Roosevelt, Ariz., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	7.15	7.06	7.20	8.39	7.50	7.10	6.94	6.85	7.46	7.31	7.17	7.17
2	7.13	7.09	7.17	8.60	7.50	7.10	6.88	6.84	7.29	7.32	7.17	7.17
3	7.12	7.18	7.16	8.95	7.45	7.05	6.85	6.83	7.28	7.31	7.17	7.17
4	7.11	7.30	7.18	8.84	7.42	7.09	6.85	6.83	7.28	7.31	7.17	7.17
5	7.10	7.28	7.24	8.52	7.58	7.09	6.85	6.83	7.20	7.30	7.17	7.17
6	7.09	7.30	7.68	8.43	7.48	7.09	6.85	6.84	7.20	7.29	7.18	7.17
7	7.08	7.30	7.70	8.34	7.42	7.09	6.85	8.15	7.67	7.26	7.18	7.18
8	7.08	7.30	7.78	8.29	7.41	7.09	6.84	7.75	7.68	7.23	7.18	7.18
9	7.09	7.30	7.68	8.28	7.40	7.06	6.84	8.00	7.30	7.21	7.18	7.18
10	7.10	7.28	7.59	8.29	7.40	7.25	6.83	7.70	7.39	7.19	7.18	7.18
11	7.08	7.35	7.49	8.38	7.36	7.15	6.83	7.80	7.25	7.18	7.18	7.18
12	7.08	7.46	7.42	8.32	7.33	7.22	6.85	8.10	7.20	7.18	7.18	7.18
13	7.07	7.52	7.49	8.22	7.30	7.42	6.85	8.45	7.20	7.18	7.18	7.18
14	7.07	7.46	7.56	8.14	7.30	7.52	6.95	8.30	7.20	7.19	7.18	7.18
15	7.05	7.42	7.62	8.10	7.30	7.60	6.98	7.65	7.18	7.19	7.18	7.18
16	7.06	7.36	7.55	8.10	7.30	7.54	7.00	7.38	7.16	7.19	7.18	7.18
17	7.07	7.28	7.49	7.92	7.30	7.50	6.94	7.62	7.14	7.19	7.18	7.18
18	7.08	7.24	7.44	7.90	7.30	7.46	6.90	7.36	7.12	7.18	7.18	7.18
19	7.09	7.21	7.39	7.88	7.30	7.36	6.90	7.45	7.12	7.18	7.18	7.18
20	7.08	7.20	7.36	7.80	7.30	7.32	6.92	7.43	7.11	7.18	7.18	7.18
21	7.07	7.18	7.34	7.72	7.30	7.22	7.35	7.37	7.10	7.18	7.18	7.18
22	7.05	7.18	7.30	7.69	7.22	7.17	7.00	7.34	7.10	7.18	7.18	7.18
23	7.03	7.18	7.27	7.65	7.20	7.12	7.15	7.31	7.11	7.18	7.18	7.18
24	7.04	7.18	7.30	7.58	7.20	7.11	7.10	7.29	7.15	7.18	7.18	7.18
25	7.05	7.19	7.31	7.50	7.18	7.09	7.00	7.50	7.15	7.18	7.18	7.18
26	7.08	7.20	8.70	7.50	7.16	7.06	6.97	7.31	7.12	7.19	7.18	7.18
27	7.08	7.20	8.70	7.50	7.14	7.02	6.95	7.31	7.19	7.19	7.18	7.18
28	7.08	7.20	8.53	7.50	7.11	7.00	6.94	7.29	8.33	7.18	7.18	7.18
29	7.08	.....	8.44	7.50	7.10	6.98	6.92	7.30	8.10	7.18	7.18	7.18
30	7.05	.....	8.32	7.50	7.10	6.95	6.89	7.32	7.42	7.18	7.17	7.18
31	7.04	.....	8.33	.....	7.10	.....	6.88	7.30	.....	7.18	.....	7.18

Estimated monthly discharge of Salt River at reservoir site, Roosevelt, Ariz., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 5,756 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	250	178	207	12,728	0.036	0.042
February	472	196	318	17,661	.055	.057
March	1,675	256	600	36,893	.104	.120
April	2,050	440	909	54,089	.158	.176
May	477	234	352	21,644	.061	.070
June	504	153	285	16,959	.050	.056
July	369	88	142	8,731	.025	.029
August	1,100	88	411	25,271	.071	.082
September	955	197	316	18,803	.055	.061
October	319	233	253	15,556	.044	.051
November	213	202	211	12,555	.037	.041
December	210	202	208	12,789	.036	.042
The year	2,050	88	351	253,679	.061	.827

NOTE.—Owing to the shifting character of the bed of the river the daily discharges were applied from several rating tables extending over short periods of time.

TONTO CREEK AT ROOSEVELT, ARIZ.

This station, established April 1, 1901, by H. G. Heisler, is located at the town of Roosevelt and about 12 miles west of Livingston. This station has been called Tonto Creek near Livingston in previous reports.

The gage, a vertical rod fastened to a cliff of cemented gravel on the left bank, is about 3,500 feet above the mouth of the creek. Measurements are made by wading with meter during low water and by means of floats over a course of 25 feet during floods.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of W. A. Farish, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Tonto Creek at Roosevelt, Ariz., for 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 4	O. Richins	3.00	15
January 12	do	2.96	9
February 3	do	3.90	188
February 6	do	4.29	197
February 10	do	4.00	145
February 12	do	4.37	221
February 13	do	4.55	279
February 16	do	4.00	176
February 28	do	3.70	41
March 6	do	4.57	182
March 11	do	3.70	47
March 21	do	3.10	26
March 26	do	5.61	899
April 3	do	4.30	145
July 14	do	4.00	55
July 21	do	4.22	124
July 24	do	3.96	82
August 7	do	3.55	10
August 8	do	5.10	590
August 13	do	5.00	331
August 17	do	4.29	177
September 7	do	4.50	239
September 11	do	3.35	9
September 28	do	5.77	1,134
September 30	do	3.80	62

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Tonto Creek at Roosevelt, Ariz., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	3.00	2.90	3.70	4.30	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.30	3.00	3.47	3.25	3.25
2	3.00	2.91	3.62	4.30	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.30	3.00	3.45	3.25	3.25
3	3.00	3.50	3.55	4.30	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.30	3.00	3.40	3.25	3.25
4	3.00	4.00	3.55	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.30	3.00	3.35	3.25	3.25
5	3.00	4.10	3.58	3.92	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.30	3.00	3.30	3.25	3.25
6	3.00	4.10	4.58	3.78	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.37	3.00	3.27	3.25	3.25
7	3.00	4.06	4.30	3.74	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.62	4.50	3.25	3.25	3.25
8	3.00	4.02	3.90	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	5.00	5.40	3.25	3.25	3.25
9	2.98	4.01	3.86	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	5.00	3.88	3.25	3.25	3.25
10	2.96	4.00	3.77	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.50	3.78	3.25	3.25	3.25
11	2.96	4.16	3.69	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.40	3.32	3.25	3.25	3.25
12	2.96	4.48	3.58	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.40	3.15	3.25	3.25	3.25
13	2.96	4.58	3.44	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	4.45	3.10	3.25	3.25	3.25

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Tonto Creek at Roosevelt, Ariz., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
14	2.95	4.42	3.33	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.75	3.90	3.07	3.25	3.25	3.25
15	2.95	4.28	3.28	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.48	3.85	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
16	2.95	3.98	3.19	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.45	3.85	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
17	2.95	3.84	3.17	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.45	4.30	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
18	2.95	3.82	3.16	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.45	4.15	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
19	2.95	3.75	3.13	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.45	4.15	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
20	2.95	3.71	3.11	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.45	3.98	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
21	2.95	3.67	3.10	3.70	3.70	3.70	4.18	3.60	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
22	2.93	3.65	3.10	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.95	3.35	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
23	2.90	3.65	3.10	3.70	3.70	3.70	4.25	3.16	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25
24	2.90	3.68	3.10	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.94	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25
25	2.90	3.70	3.10	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.48	3.00	3.12	3.25	3.25	3.25
26	2.90	3.70	5.30	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.38	3.00	3.15	3.25	3.25	3.25
27	2.90	3.70	4.82	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.34	3.00	3.42	3.25	3.25	3.25
28	2.90	3.70	4.50	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.30	3.00	4.55	3.25	3.25	3.25
29	2.90	.....	4.41	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.30	3.00	4.15	3.25	3.25	3.25
30	2.90	.....	4.29	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.30	3.35	3.72	3.25	3.25	3.25
31	2.90	.....	4.30	.....	3.70	.....	3.30	3.02	.....	3.25	.....	3.25

Estimated monthly discharge of Tonto Creek at Roosevelt, Ariz., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,030 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	50	5	10	615	0.010	0.012
February	295	5	124	6,887	.120	.125
March	660	11	85	5,226	.083	.096
April	145	27	25	1,488	.024	.027
May	27	27	27	1,660	.026	.030
June	27	27	27	1,607	.026	.029
July	145	4	28	1,722	.027	.031
August	570	1	70	4,304	.068	.078
September	830	1	57	3,392	.055	.061
October	20	4	6	369	.006	.007
November	4	4	4	238	.004	.004
December	4	4	4	246	.004	.005
The year	830	1	39	27,754	.038	.505

NOTE.—Owing to the shifting character of the bed of the creek the daily discharges were estimated from the discharge measurements, taking into account the time interval between measurements and the change in section. A rating table was used from August 8 to December 31.

GILA RIVER AT SAN CARLOS, ARIZ.

The general character of the country through which the Gila River flows is a high and rolling plateau, with the river flowing through it in a deep canyon, and with practically no agricultural lands within its area. The river emerges from its upper canyon about 10 miles before it reaches the Arizona line, and thence flows through a valley of considerable width, known as Duncan Valley, until just before it receives the waters of San Francisco River.

Gila River is in a canyon for about 20 miles below the mouth of the San Francisco, or to within 10 miles of Solomonsville. At this point the hills separate, forming a large valley, which has been extensively settled and is now one of the finest irrigated portions of the Territory. This valley extends from a point 10 miles above Solomonsville to 6 miles below the mouth of San Carlos River, on the White Mountain Indian Reservation. At this latter place the mountains suddenly close in again and the river enters another canyon. Seven miles below the Indian agency at San Carlos the canyon narrows to a width of 100 feet, and at this point is located the San Carlos dam site, which was studied by the United States Geological Survey during 1899, in connection with the investigation of the water supply of Gila River. The results of this investigation are published in Water-Supply and Irrigation Paper No. 33, entitled "Storage of Water on Gila River, Arizona," by J. B. Lippincott. In connection with this investigation Cyrus C. Babb, on July 11, 1899, established a station on Gila River one-half mile south of the Indian agency at San Carlos and below the mouth of San Carlos Creek, where an inclined rod securely fastened to posts driven into the bank was erected. The original bench mark was a 20-penny nail in the base of a mesquite tree 5 inches in diameter, 85 feet west of the gage rod, at an elevation of 12.67 feet above gage datum. It was destroyed by a flood in the spring of 1903. A new bench mark was established May 9, 1903, by C. R. Olberg. It consists of a nail head in the west side of the post which supports the cable on the right bank of the river. Its elevation is 14.54 feet above the zero of the gage. Discharge measurements are made from a cable and car a short distance above the gage rod. The channel is straight for some distance above and below the station, and the water is comparatively swift. The right bank is high, but the left is low and liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is sandy and shifting.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of W. A. Farish, district hydrographer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Gila River at San Carlos, Ariz., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.20	1.80	1.65	1.95	1.40	1.30	(a)	(a)	1.90	2.30	1.30	1.40
2	2.20	1.80	1.65	1.90	1.40	1.30	(a)	(a)	1.85	2.05	1.30	1.40
3	2.20	1.80	1.65	1.85	1.40	1.30	(a)	(a)	1.75	2.00	1.30	1.40
4	2.20	1.80	1.65	1.80	1.40	1.30	(a)	(a)	1.68	1.90	1.30	1.40
5	2.10	1.80	1.65	1.90	1.40	1.30	(a)	(a)	1.55	1.90	1.30	1.40
6	2.10	1.80	1.65	2.10	1.40	1.30	(a)	(a)	2.05	1.78	1.30	1.40
7	2.10	1.80	1.60	2.10	1.40	1.30	(a)	(a)	1.75	1.68	1.30	1.40
8	2.10	1.80	1.60	2.05	1.40	1.30	(a)	2.80	1.70	1.62	1.30	1.40
9	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.90	1.40	1.30	(a)	3.30	1.70	1.58	1.30	1.40
10	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.80	1.40	1.30	(a)	2.85	1.60	1.50	1.30	1.40
11	2.00	1.80	1.55	1.75	1.40	2.50	(a)	2.50	1.60	1.48	1.30	1.38
12	2.00	1.80	1.55	1.70	1.40	2.50	(a)	3.07	1.50	1.45	1.40	1.35
13	2.00	1.80	1.50	1.70	1.40	2.55	(a)	3.55	1.50	1.45	1.40	1.35
14	2.00	1.80	1.50	1.70	1.40	2.50	(a)	2.55	1.50	1.42	1.40	1.35
15	2.00	1.80	1.50	1.70	1.35	2.45	(a)	3.90	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.35
16	2.00	1.78	1.50	1.70	1.35	2.80	(a)	3.85	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35
17	2.00	1.72	1.50	1.60	1.35	2.50	2.45	3.80	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35
18	2.00	1.70	1.50	1.60	1.35	2.32	2.65	2.90	1.40	1.32	1.40	1.35
19	2.00	1.70	1.50	1.55	1.35	2.10	2.05	2.50	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.35
20	2.00	1.70	1.45	1.55	1.35	2.00	1.80	2.50	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.35
21	2.00	1.70	1.45	1.55	1.35	1.85	1.90	2.50	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.35
22	2.00	1.70	1.45	1.50	1.35	1.80	2.25	2.27	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.35
23	2.00	1.70	1.45	1.45	1.30	1.65	2.00	2.00	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.35
24	1.95	1.65	(a)	1.40	1.30	1.50	1.62	2.55	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.35
25	1.90	1.65	(a)	1.40	1.30	1.45	1.32	2.00	1.60	1.30	1.40	1.35
26	1.90	1.65	1.50	1.40	1.30	1.45	1.30	2.00	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.35
27	1.80	1.65	1.90	1.40	1.30	1.40	(a)	2.20	2.60	1.30	1.40	1.35
28	1.80	1.65	1.90	1.40	1.30	1.30	(a)	1.95	3.20	1.30	1.40	1.35
29	1.80	.....	1.80	1.40	1.30	1.20	(a)	1.85	3.70	1.30	1.40	1.35
30	1.80	.....	1.75	1.40	1.30	1.00	(a)	3.20	2.70	1.30	1.40	1.35
31	1.80	.....	1.65	.....	1.30	.....	(a)	2.35	.....	1.30	.....	1.35

a No water at gage rod.

Discharge measurements of Gila River at San Carlos, Ariz., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 11	S. Janus	2.00	142
January 18	do	2.00	142
January 28	do	1.80	84
February 4	do	1.80	60
February 26	do	1.65	52
March 8	do	1.60	33
March 15	do	1.50	21
March 30	do	1.70	87
April 5	do	1.90	95
April 7	do	2.10	150
April 26	do	1.40	14
May 10	do	1.40	5
May 16	do	1.35	2.4
May 23	do	1.30	1.3
May 31	do	1.30	1.2
June 12	do	2.50	344
June 20	do	2.00	92
June 30	do		.9
July 12	do		.5
July 18	do	2.60	551
August 9	do	3.40	2,227
August 13	do	3.80	3,522
August 31	do	2.30	499
September 21	do	1.30	28
September 28	do	2.40	223
October 3	R. H. Ross	2.00	326
October 12	do	1.45	77
October 19	do	1.30	44
October 26	do	1.30	40
November 6	do	1.30	82
November 13	do	1.40	49
November 23	do	1.40	50
November 30	do	1.40	40
December 13	do	1.35	41
December 27	do	1.35	23

Estimated monthly discharge of Gila River at San Carlos, Ariz., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 13,455 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	200	74	141	8,670	0.0105	0.0121
February	70	52	58	3,221	.0043	.0045
March	96	0	37	2,275	.0028	.0032
April	150	12	55	3,273	.0041	.0046
May	12	1	4	246	.0003	.0003
June	760	1	116	6,902	.0086	.0095
July	620	0	52	3,197	.0039	.0045
August	3,695	0	877	53,924	.0652	.0752
September	3,170	20	281	16,721	.0209	.0232
October	560	40	118	7,256	.0088	.0101
November	82	40	57	3,392	.0042	.0047
December	41	23	34	2,090	.0025	.0029
The year	3,695	0	152	111,167	.0113	.1548

NOTE.—Owing to the shifting character of the bed of the river the daily discharges were obtained from rating tables extending over brief periods of time, and by interpolation.

ANIMAS RIVER AT DURANGO, COLO.

The station was first established June 20, 1895, and has been maintained during the greater part of each year since.

The original gage was located at the old wagon bridge, one-fourth mile west of the railroad bridge at Durango and about 200 feet above the Rio Grande Southern Railroad bridge. It was spiked to the west side of the south end of the middle pier of the wagon bridge. The head of a bolt at the east abutment of the railroad bridge is 17.24 feet above this gage datum. During the early part of 1899 the old wagon bridge was removed and a new one erected a short distance below. April 1, 1899, on the central pier of this bridge a new rod, which consisted of a vertical piece of timber graduated to feet and tenths, was fastened. The bench marks were three horizontal strips, opposite the 10, 14, and 16.7 foot marks of the rod, respectively. Owing to this change in location and height of the rod there is no apparent relation between the rating tables before 1899 and the rating tables for 1899 and after.

The present gage was established June 20, 1901, by A. P. Davis, assisted by F. Cogswell. It is located at the new wagon bridge one-fourth mile west of the railroad station at Durango, Colo. It is a vertical 2 by 6 inch timber 14 feet long. It is fastened to the masonry

pier on the downstream side of the bridge, and is held in place by means of spikes driven into cracks in the masonry. It is read twice each day by C. G. Graden. On April 1–2, 1903, sand and gravel were washed down by Lightner Creek, which enters about 100 feet below the bridge, and were deposited around the gage rod. A new wire gage was established April 14, 1903, on the downstream side of the bridge in the span next the left bank. This gage was read until June 6, when it was stolen. In the meantime the sand and gravel had been washed away from the foot of the old gage, from which readings were taken for the remainder of the year. The wire gage read zero when the vertical gage read 5 feet. All 1903 readings have been reduced to the datum of the vertical gage. The 1903 rating table was prepared from measurements made after the deposit of sand and gravel had been scoured from around the vertical gage. It is therefore not applicable to gage heights taken previous to May 1, during which period the section at the gage was filled in. Discharge measurements are made from the bridge to which the gage is attached, except at low water, when they are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is the downstream edge of the right abutment. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and 400 feet below the station. The current is rough and has a rapid velocity. Both banks are high, rocky, and not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is rocky and fairly permanent. Bench mark No. 1, established June 25, 1900, is a chiseled point at the southwest corner of the center pier of the highway bridge. Its elevation is 16.75 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2, established on the same date, is a similar point on the lower side of the left abutment. Its elevation is 16.84 feet above the zero of the gage. This relation was verified April 17, 1901.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Animas River at Durango, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 14	F. Cogswell	7.90	484
May 15	do	10.70	4,268
June 6	do	10.05	3,766
June 27	do	10.20	4,051
July 27	do	8.05	1,231
August 17	do	7.20	455
September 8	do	7.85	1,008
October 5	do	7.05	319
November 2	do	6.75	195

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Animas River at Durango, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	.....	6.90	9.10	10.60	9.90	7.70	7.30	7.20
2	.....	[a]8.20	9.40	10.60	9.80	7.70	7.30	7.20
3	.....	8.00	9.50	10.70	9.70	7.60	7.30	7.20
4	.....	7.80	9.70	10.50	9.70	7.60	7.20	7.10
5	.....	7.80	9.70	10.30	9.50	7.60	7.30	7.10
6	.....	7.80	9.90	10.00	9.20	7.50	7.50	7.10
7	.....	7.80	10.00	10.20	9.50	7.50	7.50	7.10
8	.....	7.80	10.10	10.20	9.50	7.50	7.30	7.10
9	.....	7.80	10.20	10.30	9.40	7.50	7.30	7.10
10	.....	8.00	10.20	10.30	9.50	7.40	7.40	7.10
11	.....	8.00	10.30	10.00	9.40	7.30	7.40	7.10
12	.....	8.00	10.40	10.00	9.50	7.30	7.10	7.10
13	.....	8.00	10.50	10.30	9.20	7.30	7.40	7.10
14	.....	[b]8.00	10.70	10.20	9.20	7.30	7.50	7.10
15	.....	8.00	10.70	10.30	9.30	7.20	7.50	7.10
16	.....	8.10	10.50	10.30	[a]10.25	7.20	7.50	7.10
17	.....	8.30	10.40	10.50	9.80	7.20	7.50	7.10
18	.....	8.20	9.90	10.70	9.20	7.20	7.50	7.10
19	.....	8.00	9.40	10.85	9.20	7.20	7.40	7.10
20	.....	8.10	9.30	10.70	9.00	7.20	7.40	7.10
21	.....	8.30	9.10	10.40	8.90	7.20	7.30	7.10
22	.....	8.50	8.70	10.30	8.50	7.30	7.30	7.10
23	.....	8.80	8.60	10.30	8.40	7.30	7.20	7.00
24	.....	9.20	8.70	10.30	8.40	7.30	7.20	7.00
25	.....	9.40	8.80	10.40	8.30	7.30	7.20	7.00
26	.....	9.40	8.80	10.40	8.00	7.30	7.20	7.00
27	.....	9.30	8.90	10.30	8.00	7.30	7.10	7.00
28	.....	9.20	8.90	10.30	7.80	7.30	7.30	7.00
29	.....	8.90	9.00	10.20	7.80	7.30	7.30	6.90
30	.....	8.80	9.40	10.20	7.60	7.20	7.30	6.90
31	6.50	.....	10.00	.....	7.70	7.20	.....	6.90

[a] Heavy rain. [b] New gage; 5.00 on new gage = 10.00 on old gage.

Rating table for Animas River at Durango, Colo., from May 1 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
6.5	122	7.5	672	8.5	1,810	9.5	3,060
6.6	150	7.6	761	8.6	1,935	9.6	3,185
6.7	179	7.7	854	8.7	2,060	9.7	3,310
6.8	213	7.8	954	8.8	2,185	9.8	3,435
6.9	257	7.9	1,065	8.9	2,310	9.9	3,560
7.0	306	8.0	1,185	9.0	2,435	10.0	3,685
7.1	362	8.1	1,310	9.1	2,560	10.2	3,935
7.2	429	8.2	1,435	9.2	2,685	10.4	4,185
7.3	504	8.3	1,560	9.3	2,810	10.6	4,435
7.4	586	8.4	1,685	9.4	2,935	10.8	4,685

Curve well defined except between 8.10 and 10 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Animas River at Durango, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 812 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
May	4,560	1,935	3,241	199,281	3.99	4.60
June	4,745	3,685	4,129	245,692	5.09	5.68
July	3,997	761	2,446	150,399	3.01	3.47
August	854	429	554	34,064	.68	.78
September	672	362	542	32,251	.66	.74
October	429	257	347	21,336	.43	.50
The period				683,023		

ANIMAS RIVER AT SILVERTON, COLO.

This station was established June 4, 1903, by F. Cogswell. It is located at the East Fourteenth Street bridge, one-fourth mile north of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad station. The gage is a 1-inch vertical board spiked to the downstream side of the rock-filled crib pier near the left bank. The lower end of the rod reads 2 feet. During 1902 it was read twice each day by Andy Coyle. Discharge measurements are made from the bridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the end of the bridge on the left bank. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and below the station. The current is swift. There is one channel at low water and three at high water. At a gage reading of 4 feet the gaging section has a width of 53 feet. Both banks are low and liable to overflow. Cement Creek enters Animas River about 800 feet below the gage on the left side. Red Mountain Creek is tributary to Animas River on the left side about three-fourths of a mile below the gaging station. No bench marks have been established, as the station was abandoned October 31, 1903.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Animas River at Silverton, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 4	F. Cogswell	3.90	527
June 25	do	4.35	847
July 24	do	3.30	216
August 15	do	2.90	65
September 9	do	3.10	98
October 7	do	2.80	44
November 4	do	2.70	51

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Animas River at Silverton, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	.....	4.30	3.15	2.80	2.90	17	4.55	3.85	2.95	2.90	2.80
2	.....	4.15	3.05	2.85	2.90	18	4.45	3.60	2.90	2.95	2.80
3	.....	3.85	3.15	2.90	2.90	19	4.45	3.50	2.90	2.90	2.85
4	4.00	3.80	3.05	2.85	2.90	20	4.35	3.50	2.90	2.90	2.80
5	4.05	3.80	3.05	2.90	2.90	21	4.50	3.45	2.90	2.90	2.75
6	4.15	3.85	3.05	3.00	2.75	22	4.30	3.40	2.90	2.90	2.75
7	4.30	4.10	3.00	3.15	2.70	23	4.50	3.40	2.90	2.90	2.70
8	4.05	4.00	3.00	3.10	2.85	24	4.50	3.40	3.05	2.90	2.70
9	3.95	3.90	3.00	3.05	2.80	25	4.45	3.30	3.00	2.90	2.70
10	3.95	3.90	3.00	3.00	2.80	26	4.40	3.30	3.00	2.90	2.70
11	3.95	3.85	3.00	3.00	2.80	27	4.35	3.30	2.90	2.90	2.70
12	4.05	3.75	3.00	3.05	2.80	28	4.40	3.25	2.90	2.90	2.60
13	4.20	3.60	2.95	3.00	2.80	29	4.45	3.25	2.90	2.90	2.65
14	4.25	3.60	3.00	3.00	2.80	30	4.35	3.20	2.85	2.90	2.75
15	[a]4.40	3.55	3.00	3.00	2.80	31	.....	3.15	2.80	.....	2.70
16	4.15	3.80	2.95	2.90	2.80						

[a] Rain.

Rating table for Animas River at Silverton, Colo., from June 4 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.6	15	3.2	159	3.8	460	4.4	883
2.7	27	3.3	201	3.9	528	4.5	954
2.8	43	3.4	246	4.0	599	4.6	1,025
2.9	64	3.5	295	4.1	670		
3.0	90	3.6	346	4.2	741		
3.1	122	3.7	400	4.3	812		

Estimated monthly discharge of Animas River at Silverton, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 66 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
June 4–30	990	564	795	42,575	12.05	12.10
July	812	140	382	23,488	5.79	6.67
August	140	43	84	5,165	1.27	1.46
September	140	43	75	4,463	1.14	1.27
October	64	15	41	2,521	.62	.71
The period				78,212		

FLORIDA RIVER NEAR DURANGO, COLO.

During 1899 work was being done on a large storage project near the head of the river, and on this account a gaging station was established by A. L. Fellows, May 19, 1899.

Information derived at this point is of importance, as it is desired that the excess water of this stream shall be made available by means of storage reservoirs in the upper part of this drainage basin. Much valuable land can be irrigated if this water is properly conserved. The gage is located at a wagon bridge at Stewart's ranch, which is about 6½ miles east of Durango, and is reached by driving. The gage rod consists of a vertical 4-inch strip, 7½ feet long, graduated to feet and tenths and spiked to the east abutment of the bridge. The station was discontinued during 1900, but daily observations were resumed April 1, 1901. It is read twice each day by Mrs. Annie Stewart. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the single-span highway bridge to which the gage is attached. The bridge makes an angle of 75° with the direction of the current, and is marked on the downstream side at intervals of 5 feet. The initial point for soundings is the inside edge of the abutment on the right bank, downstream side of the bridge. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and below the station. The right bank is high and will overflow only at very high water. The left bank is low and subject to overflow. Both banks are covered with brush. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and bowlders, and is probably permanent. The bench mark established and verified April 15, 1901, consists of a spike in an 8-inch cottonwood stump 50 feet south of the gage rod. Its elevation is 5.86 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Florida River near Durango, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 15	F. Cogswell	3.80	844
June 6	do	3.40	716
June 27	do	3.25	677
July 27	do	1.60	95
August 17	do	1.00	25
September 8	do	2.05	182
October 5	do	1.20	33
November 2	do	.70	6

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Florida River near Durango, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	2.10	2.60	3.75	2.70	1.00	0.80	1.10
2	2.00	2.70	3.85	2.50	.95	.95	1.15
3	1.35	2.75	3.40	2.40	.95	1.10	1.10
4	1.30	2.80	3.25	2.10	.90	1.00	1.15
5	1.50	2.85	3.10	2.00	.85	.95	1.20
6	1.40	2.90	3.40	1.75	.90	1.45	1.15
7	1.45	3.05	3.40	1.75	.85	1.95	1.10
8	1.65	3.05	3.40	1.95	.75	2.00	1.10
9	1.90	3.15	3.40	1.85	.75	1.70	1.10
10	1.95	3.20	3.25	1.85	.75	1.50	1.05
11	1.90	3.30	3.35	1.70	.70	1.40	1.00
12	1.80	3.45	3.50	1.65	.80	1.60	1.00
13	1.75	3.60	3.65	1.50	.75	1.50	.90
14	1.85	3.70	3.80	1.50	.70	1.45	.90
15	1.90	3.70	3.65	1.45	.85	1.40	.90
16	1.85	3.50	3.65	1.85	.85	1.30	.90
17	1.85	3.25	3.75	[a]2.05	.95	1.30	1.15
18	1.85	2.95	3.90	2.10	.90	1.20	1.40
19	1.85	2.60	3.60	1.85	.90	1.20	1.35
20	2.00	2.20	3.60	1.80	.95	1.15	1.30
21	2.10	2.15	3.50	1.80	.90	1.10	1.25
22	2.25	2.15	3.50	1.65	.85	1.10	1.20
23	2.45	2.15	3.60	1.55	1.00	1.10	1.00
24	2.50	2.15	3.60	1.40	1.10	1.10	.90
25	2.60	2.15	3.50	1.25	1.05	1.10	.90
26	2.65	2.25	3.40	1.15	1.05	1.00	.80
27	2.60	2.45	3.35	1.55	1.05	1.05	.80
28	2.55	2.35	3.15	1.45	.95	1.05	.70
29	2.45	2.30	3.00	1.25	.90	1.15	.70
30	2.45	2.90	2.90	1.15	.85	1.10	.60
31		3.30		1.05	.80		.60

[a] Rain.

Rating table for Florida River near Durango, Colo., from January 1 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.6	5	1.5	79	2.4	269	3.3	645
.7	6	1.6	95	2.5	300	3.4	697
.8	9	1.7	112	2.6	336	3.5	751
.9	14	1.8	129	2.7	375	3.6	809
1.0	21	1.9	148	2.8	417	3.7	872
1.1	29	2.0	169	2.9	460	3.8	941
1.2	39	2.1	191	3.0	504	3.9	1,012
1.3	51	2.2	215	3.1	549		
1.4	64	2.3	241	3.2	596		

Curve fairly well defined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Florida River near Durango, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 136 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April	356	51	181	10,770	1.33	1.48
May	872	203	455	27,977	3.34	3.85
June	1,012	460	745	44,331	5.48	6.11
July	375	25	127	7,809	.93	1.07
August	29	6	15	922	.11	.13
September	169	9	52	3,094	.38	.42
October	64	5	25	1,537	.18	.21
The period				96,440		

LOS PINOS RIVER AT IGNACIO, COLO.

The station was established April 22, 1899, by A. L. Fellows, at the request of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, for the purpose of ascertaining the quantity of water available for irrigation along the stream. It is located at the wagon bridge at Ignacio, the subagency of the Southern Ute Indian Reservation, 2 miles north of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad station. The rod is a vertical 2 by 4 inch timber, 10 feet long, spiked to the bridge, the marks being strips of brass securely nailed to the post.

The gage is read twice each day by John Wesch, the clerk at the Indian agency. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the 4-span highway bridge, to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the end of the right abutment at the downstream side of the bridge. The channel is straight for a considerable distance above and below the station, and is 114 feet wide between bridge abutments. The current is swift. The banks are not high, but are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and fairly permanent. Bench mark No. 1 is the 8-foot mark on the gage rod, which is level with the top of the lower end of a 6 by 8 inch timber protruding downstream from the pier on the right-hand side. Bench mark No. 2, placed April 7, is an iron bench-mark post set 30 feet northwest from the northwest corner of the bridge, its top being 7.64 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Los Pinos River at Ignacio, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 13	F. Cogswell	3.20	385
May 16	do	5.20	2,239
June 5	do	4.90	2,059
June 26	do	5.10	2,245
July 25	do	3.10	426
August 18	do	2.20	87
September 7	do	3.95	1,079
October 6	do	2.60	177
November 3	do	2.30	93

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Los Pinos River at Ignacio, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	.....	4.00	5.55	4.60	2.55	2.55	2.70
2	.....	4.05	5.70	4.55	2.55	2.55	2.70
3	.....	4.25	5.50	4.35	2.55	2.80	2.70
4	.....	4.40	5.30	4.20	2.55	2.70	2.70
5	.....	4.45	4.90	3.95	2.50	2.65	2.60
6	.....	4.65	5.20	3.85	2.50	2.85	2.60
7	.....	5.05	5.20	3.80	2.50	3.80	2.60
8	.....	5.15	5.20	3.85	2.45	3.65	2.60
9	.....	5.20	5.00	3.70	2.40	3.40	2.60
10	.....	5.20	4.95	3.70	2.40	3.15	2.58
11	.....	5.30	5.15	3.60	2.40	3.00	2.53
12	.....	5.30	5.30	3.55	2.40	3.10	2.50
13	3.25	5.30	5.15	3.45	2.40	3.05	2.50
14	3.30	5.45	5.20	3.45	2.35	3.00	2.50
15	3.35	5.55	5.15	3.45	2.35	2.90	2.50
16	3.30	5.25	5.15	3.75	2.35	2.70	2.50
17	3.40	4.95	5.40	3.85	2.30	2.80	2.50
18	3.30	4.55	5.60	3.75	2.30	2.80	2.50
19	3.35	4.20	5.40	3.50	2.25	2.75	2.48
20	3.33	4.05	5.20	(a)	2.20	2.70	2.48
21	3.40	4.05	5.25	.....	2.20	2.70	2.43
22	3.50	3.85	5.15	.....	2.40	2.70	2.43
23	3.73	3.85	5.40	.....	2.80	2.65	2.40
24	3.95	3.75	5.15	.....	2.80	2.65	2.40
25	4.20	3.75	5.15	(a)	2.85	2.60	2.40
26	4.20	3.85	5.10	.....	3.05	2.60	2.40
27	4.10	3.90	5.05	.....	3.20	2.60	2.40
28	4.00	3.85	4.65	.....	2.95	2.60	2.40
29	3.85	3.95	4.70	.....	2.80	2.65	2.40
30	3.80	4.55	4.65	.....	2.65	2.70	2.40
31	.....	5.35	.....	(a)	2.55	.....	2.40

a Observer absent.

Rating table for Los Pinos River at Ignacio, Colo., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.2	80	3.1	372	4.0	1,180	4.9	2,008
2.3	98	3.2	444	4.1	1,272	5.0	2,100
2.4	118	3.3	536	4.2	1,364	5.1	2,192
2.5	142	3.4	628	4.3	1,456	5.2	2,284
2.6	170	3.5	720	4.4	1,548	5.3	2,376
2.7	203	3.6	812	4.5	1,640	5.4	2,468
2.8	239	3.7	904	4.6	1,732	5.5	2,560
2.9	279	3.8	996	4.7	1,824	5.6	2,652
3.0	322	3.9	1,088	4.8	1,916	5.7	2,744

Estimated monthly discharge of Los Pinos River at Ignacio, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 450 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April 13–30	1,364	489	840	29,990	1.87	1.25
May	2,606	950	1,685	103,607	3.74	4.31
June	2,744	1,778	2,267	134,896	5.04	5.62
July 1–19 [a]	1,732	674	1,030	38,817	2.29	1.62
August	444	80	163	10,022	.36	.42
September	996	156	289	17,197	.64	.71
October	203	118	148	9,100	.33	.38
The period	2,744	80	.....	343,629	.....	.....

[a] July 20–31, observer absent.

DOLORES RIVER AT DOLORES, COLO.

This station was established June 25, 1895, by A. P. Davis, assisted by F. Cogswell. It is located at the footbridge, one-half mile east of Dolores, Colo. The gage is a vertical 2 by 6 inch board spiked and bolted to the left abutment of the bridge. It is read twice each day by Mrs. Mary D. Smith. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the single-span footbridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the left abutment on the downstream side. The channel is straight for a considerable distance above and below the station. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is not subject to much change. The bench mark is a nail in the base of a cottonwood tree 18 feet southwest of the gage. Its elevation is 15.57 feet above the zero of the gage. This bench mark was verified April 15, 1901.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Dolores River at Dolores, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 11	F. Cogswell	3.40	392
May 13	do	5.30	2,362
June 2	do	5.35	2,461
June 23	do	5.10	2,105
July 22	do	3.50	431
August 13	do	2.90	125
September 4	do	2.95	124
October 2	do	2.85	103
October 30	do	2.70	53

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Dolores River at Dolores, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	3.55	4.60	5.25	4.75	3.10	2.90	2.80
2	3.40	4.70	5.40	4.75	3.10	2.80	2.80
3	3.20	4.90	5.20	4.70	3.00	2.85	2.90
4	3.10	5.05	5.15	4.20	3.00	3.00	2.90
5	3.10	5.10	5.15	4.10	3.00	3.00	2.85
6	3.10	5.10	4.85	3.90	3.00	3.10	2.80
7	3.10	5.15	5.10	3.80	3.00	3.65	2.80
8	3.30	5.20	5.25	3.95	3.00	3.35	2.80
9	[a]3.55	5.30	5.25	4.00	3.00	3.15	2.80
10	3.55	5.20	5.40	3.95	3.00	3.10	2.80
11	3.50	5.25	5.40	3.75	3.00	3.00	2.85
12	3.40	5.30	5.45	3.70	3.00	3.10	2.85
13	3.25	5.40	5.60	3.60	2.95	3.10	2.80
14	3.45	5.50	5.65	3.60	2.90	3.05	2.80
15	3.50	5.35	5.40	3.55	2.90	3.00	2.80
16	3.50	5.30	5.35	3.95	2.90	3.00	2.80
17	3.60	4.50	5.55	4.00	2.90	3.00	2.70
18	3.50	4.30	5.60	3.85	2.90	2.95	2.70
19	3.40	4.30	5.35	3.55	2.90	2.90	2.70
20	3.50	4.35	5.10	3.50	2.90	2.90	2.70
21	3.70	4.45	5.10	3.50	2.90	2.80	2.70
22	4.00	4.25	5.10	3.50	2.90	2.80	2.70
23	4.10	4.15	5.05	3.40	2.90	2.80	2.70
24	4.30	4.15	5.10	3.40	2.90	2.90	2.70
25	4.45	4.25	5.05	3.30	2.90	2.90	2.70
26	4.60	4.55	5.00	3.25	2.90	2.85	2.70
27	4.60	4.45	5.00	3.40	2.95	2.80	2.70
28	4.45	4.35	4.85	3.30	2.90	2.80	2.70
29	4.40	4.50	4.80	3.20	2.90	2.80	2.70
30	4.25	4.80	4.85	3.20	2.90	2.80	2.70
31	.....	5.15	.....	3.10	2.90	.....	2.65

[a] Rain.

Rating table for Dolores River at Dolores, Colo., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.6	35	3.4	376	4.2	1,046	5.0	1,980
2.7	53	3.5	444	4.3	1,148	5.1	2,110
2.8	80	3.6	518	4.4	1,254	5.2	2,240
2.9	116	3.7	596	4.5	1,364	5.3	2,370
3.0	158	3.8	678	4.6	1,478	5.4	2,500
3.1	206	3.9	764	4.7	1,598	5.5	2,630
3.2	258	4.0	854	4.8	1,722	5.6	2,760
3.3	314	4.1	948	4.9	1,850	5.7	2,890

Estimated monthly discharge of Dolores River at Dolores, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 524 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April	1,478	206	629	37,428	1.20	1.34
May	2,630	997	1,754	107,849	3.35	3.86
June	2,825	1,722	2,255	134,182	4.30	4.80
July	1,660	206	662	40,705	1.26	1.45
August	206	116	137	8,424	.26	.30
September	557	80	155	9,223	.30	.33
October	116	43	71	4,366	.14	.16
The period				342,177		

MISCELLANEOUS DISCHARGE MEASUREMENTS IN THE SAN JUAN RIVER DRAINAGE BASIN, COLORADO.

The following miscellaneous discharge measurements were made in the San Juan drainage basin in 1903:

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in the San Juan drainage basin, 1903

Date.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
			Feet.	*Sec.-feet.*
June 4	Cement Creek	Silverton, Colo		161.0
25	do	do	2.10	169.0
July 24	do	do	1.60	54.0
Aug. 15	do	do	1.45	28.0
Sept. 5	do	do		16.0
9	do	do	1.40	33.0
Oct. 7	do	do	1.70	24.0
Nov. 4	do	do	1.60	20.0
Apr. 14	Lightner Creek	Durango, Colo		56.0
May 15	do	do		86.0
June 6	do	do		53.0
27	do	do	1.80	22.0
July 27	do	do	1.00	10.0
Aug. 17	do	do		2.6
Sept. 8	do	do		6.4
Oct. 5	do	do		5.6
Nov. 2	do	do		2.5
June 4	Mineral Creek	Silverton, Colo		389.0
25	do	do	3.00	633.0
July 24	do	do	2.30	242.0
Aug. 15	do	do	1.90	99.0
Sept. 9	do	do	2.10	129.0
Oct. 7	do	do	1.70	59.0
Nov. 4	do	do	1.60	40.0
Sept. 5	do	do		32.0
5	Red Mountain Creek	Road bridge 2 miles above Ironton, Colo.		22.0
	Animas River	At bridge one-half mile below Howardsville.		26.0

GUNNISON RIVER AT WHITEWATER, COLO.

This station was established by J. E. Field, April 10, 1902, at a new wagon bridge constructed by the State of Colorado at a point about half a mile above the railroad station at Whitewater, on the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad. During 1895, 1897, and 1901 incomplete series of gage heights were obtained at this point, but the station was not regularly established until 1902. It was intended that this station should take the place of the one formerly maintained on the Gunnison at Grand Junction. The latter station was abandoned on account of inaccuracies that could not be overcome. They were mainly due to the fact that high stages of water in Grand River

affected the gage rod in the Gunnison, and that the stream bed was partly filled with great bowlders, making accurate gaging impossible. The wire gage is attached to the guard rail on the downstream side of the bridge in the middle of the right span. The length of the wire from the end of the weight to the marker is 25.1 feet. It is read twice each day by James Page. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the two-span highway bridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the end of the bridge on the right bank. The channel is straight for several hundred feet above and below the station. It is broken by the center pier of the bridge. The right bank is high, and not liable to overflow. The left bank will overflow at very high stages. The bed of the stream is composed of bowlders and sand, with stone riprap on the left of the channel. There is a deposit of mud and silt at low water. No bench marks have been established.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Gunnison River at Whitewater, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 10	F. Cogswell	4.90	1,653
May 10	do	9.70	10,164
May 30	do	7.95	6,197
June 19	do	11.35	15,111
July 18	do	7.30	4,841
August 10	do	4.05	1,006
September 1	do	3.90	872
September 29	do	4.00	864
October 24	do	3.85	723
November 23	do	4.15	889

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Gunnison River at Whitewater, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	3.70	7.50	9.15	9.15	7.05	3.95	3.95	3.90	4.00
2	3.80	7.60	9.70	9.05	6.70	3.85	3.95	3.90	4.00
3	3.90	7.85	10.05	8.90	6.15	3.80	3.80	3.90	3.90
4	4.00	8.05	10.30	8.65	5.55	3.95	3.80	4.00	3.90
5	4.00	8.45	10.10	8.40	5.10	4.10	3.90	3.95	3.80
6	4.10	8.80	9.75	7.60	4.70	4.00	4.00	3.90	3.80
7	4.25	9.05	9.80	7.15	4.15	4.20	4.10	3.80	3.90
8	4.20	9.10	10.10	6.95	3.90	4.30	4.10	3.80	3.90
9	4.30	9.45	10.40	6.85	4.05	4.45	4.20	3.80	4.00
10	4.85	9.65	10.55	6.65	4.05	4.65	4.30	3.80	4.05
11	4.75	9.85	10.75	6.95	4.00	4.95	4.20	3.80	4.10
12	5.00	9.75	[a]10.85	7.00	4.00	5.30	4.20	3.90	4.00
13	4.90	9.75	11.50	6.95	4.00	5.35	4.10	3.90	4.00
14	4.65	10.10	12.05	6.80	4.00	5.10	4.00	4.00	3.90
15	4.70	10.60	12.05	6.80	4.00	5.00	4.00	3.90	3.90
16	4.75	10.75	12.10	6.90	4.00	4.90	4.00	3.90	3.90
17	4.90	11.00	11.95	7.10	4.00	4.85	3.95	3.80	3.90
18	4.90	10.50	11.75	7.40	4.00	4.80	4.00	3.80	3.80
19	5.00	9.45	11.45	7.05	4.15	4.70	4.10	3.80	3.80
20	5.10	8.85	11.00	6.95	4.30	4.70	4.10	3.70	3.80
21	5.30	8.25	10.80	6.80	4.20	4.60	4.00	3.65	3.90
22	5.50	8.10	10.50	6.65	4.25	4.60	4.00	3.70	4.00
23	5.50	8.00	10.35	6.85	4.35	4.50	3.90	3.90	4.00
24	6.35	7.70	10.10	6.95	4.15	4.40	3.80	4.15	3.90
25	6.85	7.40	9.80	7.25	3.95	4.30	3.80	4.20	3.90
26	7.45	7.50	9.70	[b]7.85	3.80	4.20	3.90	4.30	3.80
27	7.80	7.80	9.60	7.60	3.95	4.20	4.00	4.40	3.80
28	7.80	7.80	9.55	7.55	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.30	3.90
29	7.70	7.90	9.45	7.50	4.05	4.05	4.00	4.20	3.80
30	7.50	8.00	9.30	7.40	4.00	4.00	3.90	4.05	3.70
31	.....	8.55	.....	7.30	4.00	.....	3.90	.....	3.70

[a] Heavy rain. [b] Waterspout 10 miles east.

Rating table for Gunnison River at Whitewater, Colo., from April 1 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.6	600	4.6	1,380	6.2	3,190	8.5	7,240
3.7	670	4.7	1,470	6.4	3,480	9.0	8,400
3.8	740	4.8	1,560	6.6	3,780	9.5	9,640
3.9	810	4.9	1,660	6.8	4,080	10.0	10,970
4.0	890	5.0	1,760	7.0	4,390	10.5	12,420
4.1	970	5.2	1,970	7.2	4,710	11.0	13,980
4.2	1,050	5.4	2,185	7.4	5,040	11.5	15,635
4.3	1,130	5.6	2,415	7.6	5,400	12.0	17,430
4.4	1,210	5.8	2,665	7.8	5,790	12.1	17,810
4.5	1,290	6.0	2,925	8.0	6,190		

Estimated monthly discharge of Gunnison River at Whitewater, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 7,868 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April	5,790	670	2,263	134,658	0.288	0.32
May	13,980	5,040	8,163	501,923	1.037	1.20
June	17,810	8,768	12,545	746,480	1.594	1.77
July	8,768	3,855	5,132	315,554	.652	.75
August	4,470	740	1,312	80,672	.167	.20
September	2,130	740	1,284	76,403	.163	.18
October	1,130	740	890	54,724	.113	.13
November	1,210	635	844	50,221	.107	.12
December	970	670	810	49,805	.103	.12
The period				2,010,440		

UNCOMPAHGRE RIVER AT DELTA, COLO.

This station was originally established April 29, 1903, by W. N. Sammis, assisted by F. Cogswell. The original station was located at a highway bridge one-fourth mile above the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad bridge. The discharge at this point did not include the mill-ditch waste. On November 17 the station was reestablished at the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad bridge one-fourth mile northwest from the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad station. The new location was selected for the reason that the discharge of the river at this point includes the mill-ditch waste. The new gage consists of a 2 by 4 inch vertical rod nailed to a 12-inch pile on the downstream side of the railroad bridge. It reads from 1 foot to 6 feet. During 1903 gage readings have been made twice each day by Michael O'Rourke. Up to November 17, 1903, discharge measurements were made at the highway bridge to which the old gage was attached, or by wading near the old gage. Discharge measurements are now made from the railroad bridge at which the new gage is located. The initial point for soundings is a chisel mark on the east side of the bridge. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the railroad bridge. The right bank is high. The left bank is low and liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is muddy and shifting. All water passes beneath the bridge at flood stages. The bench mark is a cross on the top of the lower cord of the bridge over gage rod. Its elevation is 8.75 feet above the zero of the gage at the railroad bridge.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Uncompahgre River at Delta, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 29	W. N. Sammis	3.60	90
May 7	do	3.85	155
May 18	do	4.55	415
May 27	do	2.60	17
June 16	do	6.35	1,768
July 6	do	3.85	237
July 16	do	4.55	451
August 11	do	2.95	18
September 9	do	3.45	63
October 23	do	2.65	4
November 17	do	2.30	41
December 27	I. W. McConnell	3.00	151

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Uncompahgre River at Delta, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	3.05	3.35	5.25	3.05	2.90	2.93	2.65	2.70
2	.....	2.90	3.85	5.60	3.03	2.90	2.85	2.65	2.70
3	.....	3.20	3.70	4.95	2.95	2.90	2.75	2.65	2.70
4	.....	3.70	3.55	4.68	2.95	2.90	2.73	2.60	2.73
5	.....	3.95	3.65	4.30	2.95	2.85	2.70	2.60	2.73
6	.....	4.05	3.75	4.20	2.95	2.90	2.70	2.60	2.73
7	.....	4.05	4.20	4.20	2.95	3.55	2.68	2.60	2.75
8	.....	3.95	4.40	4.28	2.95	4.60	2.65	2.55	2.73
9	.....	4.20	4.45	4.30	2.95	4.30	2.65	2.55	2.73
10	.....	4.25	4.70	4.30	2.95	3.15	2.65	2.55	2.78
11	.....	4.20	5.05	4.43	2.95	3.15	2.65	2.60	2.83
12	.....	4.00	5.00	4.28	2.95	4.00	2.65	2.65	2.95
13	.....	4.15	5.65	4.15	3.00	3.65	2.65	2.73	2.98
14	.....	4.25	6.30	4.00	3.05	3.25	2.65	2.88	2.98
15	.....	4.40	6.85	4.00	3.03	3.13	2.65	2.70	2.93
16	.....	4.55	6.65	4.85	3.05	3.10	2.65	2.38	2.88
17	.....	4.75	6.55	4.95	2.98	3.10	2.65	2.30	2.88
18	.....	4.65	6.35	4.75	2.98	3.10	2.65	2.33	3.00
19	.....	4.00	6.30	4.50	2.95	3.10	2.63	2.40	2.93
20	.....	3.65	6.20	4.28	2.98	3.05	2.60	2.75	2.83
21	.....	3.30	5.95	4.10	2.98	3.05	2.60	2.88	3.00
22	.....	3.15	5.70	3.98	2.95	3.05	2.60	2.83	2.90
23	.....	3.15	5.60	3.95	2.95	3.05	2.60	2.80	2.83
24	.....	3.00	5.50	3.95	3.05	3.00	2.60	2.75	2.88
25	.....	3.00	5.45	3.80	3.05	2.95	2.60	2.73	2.85
26	.....	2.85	5.40	3.80	3.05	2.85	2.60	2.70	2.83
27	.....	2.65	5.35	3.85	3.00	2.75	2.60	2.70	2.88
28	.....	2.50	5.25	3.60	2.95	2.75	2.60	2.70	2.88
29	3.90	2.45	5.40	3.40	2.95	2.68	2.60	2.70	2.93
30	3.20	2.60	5.40	3.20	2.95	2.73	2.60	2.70	2.95
31	.....	2.70	.....	3.10	2.95	.....	2.60	.....	2.95

Rating table for Uncompahgre River at Delta, Colo., for May, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.4	13	3.1	37	3.8	136	4.5	390
2.5	15	3.2	44	3.9	165	4.6	440
2.6	17	3.3	53	4.0	197	4.7	495
2.7	19	3.4	64	4.1	231	4.8	555
2.8	22	3.5	77	4.2	267	4.9	620
2.9	26	3.6	93	4.3	305		
3.0	31	3.7	112	4.4	345		

Rating table for Uncompahgre River at Delta, Colo., from June 1 to November 16, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.6	1	3.7	113	4.8	555	5.9	1,368
2.7	2	3.8	136	4.9	620	6.0	1,451
2.8	5	3.9	165	5.0	685	6.1	1,535
2.9	9	4.0	197	5.1	750	6.2	1,621
3.0	15	4.1	231	5.2	818	6.3	1,709
3.1	23	4.2	267	5.3	889	6.4	1,800
3.2	33	4.3	305	5.4	963	6.5	1,892
3.3	45	4.4	345	5.5	1,041	6.6	1,985
3.4	59	4.5	390	5.6	1,122	6.7	2,078
3.5	75	4.6	440	5.7	1,204	6.8	2,172
3.6	93	4.7	495	5.8	1,286	6.9	2,266

Channel raised in fall by deposition of silt.

Estimated monthly discharge of Uncompahgre River at Delta, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,130 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
May	525	14	158	9,715	0.140	0.16
June	2,219	52	937	55,755	.829	.93
July	854	23	309	19,000	.273	.31
August	19	12	14	861	.012	.01
September	440	2	51	3,035	.045	.04
October	11	1	2	123	.002	.00
November	123	0	40	2,380	.035	.04
December	150	90	118	7,256	.104	.12
The period				98,125		

UNCOMPAHGRE RIVER AT MONTROSE, COLO.

This station was established April 22, 1903, by A. L. Fellows, assisted by W. N. Sammis. It is located at the highway bridge west of Montrose and one-fourth mile west of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad. The gage is a vertical 2 by 4 inch timber fastened to the wing dam 20 feet above the bridge. It is read twice each day by Thomas Allen. Discharge measurements are made from the highway bridge and its approaches on both banks. The initial point for soundings is at the lower cylinder of the bridge on the right bank. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and below the station. There is but one channel at all stages, broken by two bridge piers at high water. The right bank is high and composed of earth. The left bank is low and composed of gravel. Both banks are subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel. The bench mark consists of two nails driven into a blaze on the root of a cottonwood tree. The tree is 50 feet east of the rod. The elevation of the bench mark is 9.965 feet above the zero of of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Uncompahgre River at Montrose, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 22	W. N. Sammis	3.40	91
April 24	do	4.10	267
May 4	do	4.55	381
May 11	do	4.45	344
May 21	do	3.70	213
June 3	do	4.45	394
June 10	do	6.25	1,033
June 13	do	7.25	2,381
July 14	do	4.50	428
August 7	do	3.10	91
August 21	do	2.40	10
October 19	do	2.70	25
October 21	E. C. Murphy	2.68	17
November 13	W. N. Sammis	2.90	29

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Uncompahgre River at Montrose, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		3.90	4.75	5.60	2.85	2.20	3.00	2.75	3.10
2		4.00	4.90	5.50	2.85	2.15	3.05	2.60	3.15
3		4.35	4.60	5.15	2.65	3.00	3.15	2.60	3.15
4		4.45	4.70	4.50	2.80	3.20	3.20	2.60	2.95
5		4.65	4.70	4.50	2.85	2.40	3.05	2.55	2.65
6		4.60	5.10	4.50	2.95	[a] 3.00	2.85	2.65	2.85
7		4.60	5.25	4.70	3.00	4.20	2.60	2.75	2.95
8		4.55	5.50	4.85	2.95	3.95	2.45	2.70	3.10
9		4.75	5.50	4.40	2.90	3.60	2.65	2.50	2.90
10		4.45	6.10	4.95	2.80	3.40	2.70	2.40	2.90
11		4.35	5.85	4.90	2.60	[a] 3.45	2.55	2.40	2.95
12		4.35	6.50	4.75	2.75	3.95	2.55	2.40	3.10
13		4.60	7.15	5.00	2.50	3.55	2.50	2.30	3.05
14		5.00	6.90	4.35	2.55	3.40	2.55	2.30	3.15
15		5.25	6.60	5.65	2.65	3.40	2.55	2.50	3.15
16		5.40	6.45	5.25	2.60	3.35	2.55	2.55	3.40
17		5.50	6.40	5.75	2.45	3.30	2.30	2.55	3.35
18		4.70	6.45	5.20	2.55	3.15	2.35	2.35	3.20
19		4.10	6.20	4.75	2.30	3.45	2.10	2.50	3.10
20		3.80	6.40	4.50	2.45	3.20	2.30	3.00	3.05
21		3.70	6.10	4.35	2.25	3.00	2.40	3.10	3.20
22	3.68	3.60	6.30	4.50	2.35	3.05	2.30	2.90	2.95
23	3.90	3.55	6.25	4.35	2.45	2.85	2.30	2.85	2.85
24	4.30	3.45	6.00	4.35	2.75	2.90	2.30	2.85	2.75
25	4.30	3.45	6.00	4.10	2.55	2.90	2.35	2.85	2.85
26	4.55	3.60	5.85	4.20	2.35	2.85	2.30	3.00	2.90
27	4.20	3.40	5.85	4.05	2.40	2.70	2.40	2.90	2.90
28	4.40	3.35	6.00	4.25	2.30	2.80	2.40	2.90	2.80
29	3.81	3.30	6.10	3.70	2.40	[a] 3.10	2.35	2.85	2.80
30	3.65	3.35	5.95	3.10	2.35	2.95	2.40	3.00	2.80
31		3.60		2.80	2.20		2.55		2.90

[a] Rain.

Rating table for Uncompahgre River at Montrose, Colo., from April 22 to May 18, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.6	130	4.2	281	4.8	462	5.4	668
3.7	152	4.3	309	4.9	495	5.5	706
3.8	176	4.4	338	5.0	529	5.6	744
3.9	201	4.5	368	5.1	563	5.7	782
4.0	227	4.6	399	5.2	597		
4.1	254	4.7	430	5.3	632		

Rating table for Uncompahgre River at Montrose, Colo., from May 19 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.1	7	3.1	84	4.1	306	5.4	686
2.2	8	3.2	103	4.2	332	5.6	754
2.3	9	3.3	122	4.3	358	5.8	828
2.4	10	3.4	143	4.4	385	6.0	912
2.5	12	3.5	165	4.5	412	6.2	1,004
2.6	15	3.6	187	4.6	440	6.4	1,110
2.7	20	3.7	210	4.7	470	6.6	1,250
2.8	30	3.8	234	4.8	500	6.8	1,436
2.9	46	3.9	258	5.0	560	7.0	1,712
3.0	65	4.0	282	5.2	622	7.2	2,200

Estimated monthly discharge of Uncompahgre River at Montrose, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 565 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April 22–30	383	141	254	4,534	0.45	0.15
May	706	122	317	19,492	.56	.65
June	2,060	440	925	55,041	1.64	1.83
July	809	30	445	27,362	.79	.91
August	65	8	22	1,353	.04	.05
September	332	8	106	6,307	.19	.21
October	103	7	24	1,476	.04	.05
November	84	9	28	1,666	.05	.06
December	143	18	65	3,997	.12	.14
The period				121,228		

UNCOMPAHGRE RIVER AT COLONA, COLO.

This station was originally established April 23, 1903, by W. N. Sammis, assisted by F. Cogswell. It was located at a highway bridge one-half mile northeast of Colona, Colo. The gage consisted of a vertical 2 by 4 inch timber spiked to the log abutment on the downstream side near the left bank. Gage readings were taken twice each day by Chester Olsen, from April 26 to August 10, 1903. Discharge measurements were made from the two-span bridge to which the gage was attached. The initial point for soundings was the face of the log abutment on the left bank, at the downstream side. The channel is straight

for 100 feet above and 200 feet below the bridge, and the current has a well-distributed velocity. Both banks are wooded and will overflow. The bench mark is a nail in a cottonwood tree 6 inches in diameter and 50 feet northwest of the gage. It is marked "B. M. U. S. G. S." Its elevation is 9.65 feet above the zero of the gage. On August 2, 1903, a dam was put in below the station for the purpose of diverting the water for irrigation. This backed up the water on the gage, and the station was discontinued August 10. It was reestablished on the same date by W. N. Sammis, assisted by I. W. McConnell, at Sam S. Kettle's bridge, about 1 mile south of Colona, Colo. The new gage is a vertical 2 by 4 inch timber nailed to the center pier of the two-span bridge, on the upstream side. It is read twice each day by Sam S. Kettle. Discharge measurements are made from the two-span wooden highway bridge at which the gage is located. The initial point for soundings is the face of the right abutment, on the downstream side of the bridge. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 50 feet below the station. The right bank is low and overflows at high water for a distance of 130 feet. The left bank is high and rocky and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and is shifting. There are two channels at low and at high water. The bridge has a total span of about 60 feet between abutments. The bench mark is a nail driven in a blaze on a cottonwood tree. The tree is about 4 inches in diameter, and is about 75 feet northeast of the gage. The elevation of the bench mark is 4.49 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Uncompahgre River at Colona, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 25	W. N. Sammis	3.25	387
May 4	do	3.40	480
May 11	do	3.50	554
May 16	do	3.85	901
May 23	do	3.00	337
June 4	do	3.70	764
June 11	do	3.90	1,110
August 3	do	2.60	284
August 10	do	2.70	191
September 4	do	2.60	220
Do	do	2.70	206
October 20	do	2.50	106
November 10	do	2.50	99

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Uncompahgre River at Colona, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	3.15	3.80	2.90	2.20	2.50	2.60	2.50	2.50
2	.....	3.30	3.60	2.85	2.20	2.50	2.60	2.50	2.50
3	.....	3.30	3.75	2.75	2.20	[a]3.20	2.60	2.50	2.50
4	.....	3.45	3.70	2.55	2.20	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.50
5	.....	3.45	3.85	2.45	2.15	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.65
6	.....	3.55	3.90	2.40	2.15	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.70
7	.....	3.60	4.00	2.65	2.15	[a]3.65	2.60	2.50	2.75
8	.....	3.55	4.00	2.65	2.10	3.00	2.60	2.50	2.75
9	.....	3.60	4.00	2.70	2.10	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.80
10	.....	3.60	4.00	2.65	[b]2.10	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.80
11	.....	3.55	3.95	2.70	2.70	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.80
12	.....	3.75	[c]4.25	2.65	2.60	2.90	2.60	2.50	2.90
13	.....	3.80	[c]4.35	2.55	2.60	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.90
14	.....	3.90	3.85	2.55	2.60	2.80	2.60	2.50	3.00
15	.....	[c]4.05	3.95	[c]2.55	2.50	2.80	2.60	2.50	3.00
16	.....	4.05	3.85	[c]2.75	2.50	2.80	2.55	2.50	3.00
17	.....	3.90	3.85	[c]2.85	2.50	2.80	2.50	2.50	3.00
18	.....	3.60	3.95	2.60	2.50	2.80	2.50	2.40	3.00
19	.....	3.30	3.75	2.50	2.50	2.80	2.50	2.40	3.00
20	.....	3.30	3.65	2.50	2.50	2.80	2.50	2.40	3.00
21	.....	3.20	3.65	2.50	3.50	2.70	2.50	2.50	3.00
22	.....	3.15	3.75	[c]2.80	2.50	2.70	2.50	2.50	2.90
23	.....	3.00	3.55	[c]2.50	2.50	2.70	2.50	2.50	2.90
24	.....	3.00	3.25	2.45	[c]2.70	2.70	2.50	2.50	2.90
25	.....	3.00	3.25	2.45	2.60	2.70	2.50	2.50	3.00
26	3.30	3.00	3.25	2.45	2.60	2.70	2.50	2.50	3.30
27	3.30	3.00	3.35	2.35	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.50	3.00
28	3.35	2.95	3.25	2.35	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.50	3.00
29	3.30	3.10	3.25	2.30	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.50	3.00
30	3.15	3.30	3.20	2.30	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.50	3.30
31	.....	3.35	.....	2.30	2.60	.....	2.50	.....	3.00

[a] Heavy rain.

[b] Old station abandoned on account of unfavorable conditions. New station established about 1 mile upstream from old station. Observations at new station commenced on August 10.

[c] Rain.

Rating table for Uncompahgre River at Colona, Colo., from April 26 to June 30, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.9	301	3.3	429	3.7	727	4.1	1,280
3.0	323	3.4	480	3.8	860	4.2	1,420
3.1	351	3.5	542	3.9	1,000	4.3	1,560
3.2	386	3.6	622	4.0	1,140	4.4	1,700

Table for station one-half mile northeast of Colona. This station was abandoned August 10, 1903, owing to water backing up on gage rod from dam below. Discharges for remainder of year were taken at Kettles Crossing, 1 mile above this station.

Rating table for Uncompahgre River at Colona, Colo., from July 1 to August 10, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.0	190	2.4	231	2.8	283	3.2	386
2.1	199	2.5	243	2.9	301		
2.2	209	2.6	255	3.0	323		
2.3	220	2.7	268	3.1	351		

Discharges from July 1 to August 10, inclusive, are approximate. They depend upon a single measurement the gage height of which is somewhat approximate.

Rating table for Uncompahgre River at Kettles Crossing, near Colona, Colo., from August 11 to October 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.2	30	2.6	149	3.0	341	3.4	533
2.3	46	2.7	197	3.1	389	3.5	581
2.4	69	2.8	245	3.2	437	3.6	629
2.5	102	2.9	293	3.3	485	3.7	677

Measurements were made between 2.50 and 2.70 feet gage height. Above and below these limits curve and table are approximate.

Estimated monthly discharge of Uncompahgre River at Colona, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 433 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April (5 days)	454	368	422	4,185	0.974	0.18
May	1,210	312	559	34,372	1.291	1.49
June	1,630	386	834	49,626	1.926	2.15
July	301	220	252	15,495	.582	.67
August	209	102	156	9,592	.360	.42
September	653	102	236	14,043	.545	.60
October	149	102	126	7,747	.291	.33
November	102	69	99	5,891	.229	.26
December	485	102	285	17,524	.658	.76
The period				158,475		

GUNNISON RIVER NEAR CORY, COLO.

This station was established April 30, 1903, by W. N. Sammis, assisted by F. Cogswell. It is located at the highway bridge on the road between Delta and Cory, Colo., and is about 6 miles east of Delta, Colo. It is about 1 mile above the mouth of Surface Creek. The wire gage is located on the downstream side of the right span, near the right bank. The length of the chain from the end of the weight to the marker is 23 feet. The gage is read twice each day by R. Shea. The gage scale is painted on the hand rail of the bridge. Discharge measurements are made from the 2-span highway bridge and its approach. The initial point for soundings is a paint mark on the east approach to the bridge. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and 500 feet below the station. The right bank is high, wooded, and will not overflow. The left bank is low, but will not overflow. There is but one channel at all stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel. The bench mark is a cross inclosed in a circle on the downstream side of the right abutment. Its elevation is 18.50 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Gunnison River near Cory, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 30	W. N. Sammis	8.00	3,769
May 19	do	9.45	7,941
May 28	do	8.45	4,776
June 16	do	11.30	16,941
July 8	do	8.60	4,430
July 18	do	8.15	4,275
August 12	do	5.95	1,057
September 9	do	6.45	1,535
October 22	E. C. Murphy	5.68	648
November 17	W. N. Sammis	5.70	719

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Gunnison River near Cory, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		8.00	9.95	9.35	6.50	5.75	5.80	5.65	5.45
2		8.15	10.30	9.15	6.40	5.70	5.80	5.65	5.65
3		8.45	10.45	8.90	6.30	5.70	5.70	5.65	5.55
4		8.75	10.55	8.60	6.20	5.90	5.70	5.65	5.30
5		9.10	10.30	8.20	6.20	5.85	5.70	5.65	5.10
6		9.40	10.10	8.10	6.10	5.70	5.70	5.65	5.25
7		9.50	10.20	8.10	6.10	6.80	5.70	5.65	5.20
8		9.45	10.50	8.55	6.00	6.65	5.70	5.65	5.25
9		9.80	10.60	8.35	6.00	6.40	5.70	5.65	5.30
10		10.00	10.65	8.30	6.00	6.15	5.70	5.65	5.40
11		10.00	10.55	8.40	5.90	6.05	5.70	5.45	5.45
12		9.95	10.45	8.25	5.90	6.25	5.70	5.35	5.45
13		10.00	[a]11.30	8.00	5.90	6.20	5.70	5.50	5.45
14		10.35	11.60	7.90	5.90	6.10	5.70	5.75	5.55
15		10.60	11.45	7.80	5.90	6.10	5.70	5.70	5.45
16		10.80	11.40	8.05	5.90	6.10	5.70	5.70	5.45
17		10.80	11.15	8.20	5.90	6.00	5.70	5.70	5.30
18		10.05	11.30	8.10	5.90	6.00	5.70	5.40	5.30
19		9.35	11.15	7.80	5.90	6.00	5.70	5.25	5.35
20		9.00	10.85	7.60	5.85	5.95	5.60	5.50	5.50
21		8.75	10.60	7.45	5.80	5.90	5.60	5.55	5.50
22		8.65	10.40	7.45	5.80	5.90	5.60	5.75	5.55
23		8.45	10.30	7.35	5.80	5.90	5.60	5.65	5.55
24		8.25	10.15	7.30	5.80	5.80	5.60	5.75	5.35
25		8.20	10.10	[a]7.45	6.00	5.80	5.60	5.70	5.45
26		8.30	9.90	7.15	6.00	5.80	5.50	5.60	5.45
27		8.40	9.80	7.10	6.15	5.80	5.50	5.45	5.35
28		8.40	9.80	7.00	6.05	5.75	5.50	5.45	5.45
29		8.45	9.80	6.85	5.95	5.70	5.50	5.45	5.45
30	7.80	8.70	9.65	6.65	5.80	5.75	5.50	5.45	5.45
31		9.40	.....	6.60	5.80	.....	5.50	.....	5.45

[a] Heavy rain.

Rating table for Gunnison River near Cory, Colo., from April 30 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
5.1	450	6.1	1,155	7.2	2,455	9.2	7,055
5.2	490	6.2	1,255	7.4	2,760	9.4	7,780
5.3	540	6.3	1,355	7.6	3,095	9.6	8,565
5.4	600	6.4	1,460	7.8	3,450	9.8	9,395
5.5	660	6.5	1,565	8.0	3,830	10.0	10,290
5.6	730	6.6	1,675	8.2	4,250	10.5	12,740
5.7	800	6.7	1,790	8.4	4,700	11.0	15,430
5.8	880	6.8	1,910	8.6	5,205	11.5	18,130
5.9	970	6.9	2,035	8.8	5,770	11.7	19,210
6.0	1,060	7.0	2,170	9.0	6,385		

Estimated monthly discharge of Gunnison River near Cory, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 5,233 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
May	14,350	3,830	7,554	464,477	1.444	1.66
June	18,670	8,770	12,903	767,782	2.465	2.74
July	7,595	1,675	3,774	232,054	.721	.83
August	1,565	880	1,057	64,992	.202	.23
September	1,910	800	1,056	62,836	.202	.22
October	880	660	765	47,038	.146	.17
November	840	515	723	43,021	.138	.16
December	765	450	609	37,446	.116	.14
The period				1,719,646		

NORTH FORK OF GUNNISON RIVER AT HOTCHKISS, COLO.

This station was established May 2, 1903, by W. N. Sammis. It is located at the highway bridge, one-half mile east of Hotchkiss, Colo. The gage is a vertical 2 by 4 inch rod, 3 feet long, nailed to the upstream side of the log abutment on the right bank. Another 3-foot section is nailed to the middle pier on the downstream side. The gage is read twice each day by Frank Visner. Discharge measurements are made from the two-span highway bridge and its approach. The initial point for soundings is the end of the hand rail on the downstream side at the left bank. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the station, and the current is swift. The right bank is low and liable to overflow. The left bank is high and is not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is rocky. The bench mark is a bolt on the upstream side of the southwest pier on the right bank. It is marked "B. M. U. S. G. S." Its elevation is 8.58 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of North Fork of Gunnison River at Hotchkiss, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 2	W. N. Sammis	4.30	1,815
May 19	do	4.30	2,478
May 29	do	4.15	2,096
June 6	do	5.25	3,501
July 7	do	3.40	761
July 17	do	3.20	892
August 12	do	1.90	87
September 9	do	2.10	129

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of North Fork of Gunnison River at Hotchkiss, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	(a)	4.30	2.15	1.65	2.10	2.00	2.00
2	.....	(a)	4.25	2.10	1.65	2.10	2.00	2.00
3	4.20	(a)	4.00	2.05	1.60	2.10	2.00	2.00
4	4.85	(a)	3.90	2.00	1.60	2.10	2.00	2.10
5	4.95	5.10	(a)	2.00	1.60	2.10	2.00	2.10
6	5.05	5.25	(a)	1.95	1.60	2.10	2.00	2.10
7	5.15	5.25	3.60	1.90	b2.75	2.10	2.00	2.10
8	5.20	5.30	3.65	1.90	2.70	2.10	1.90	2.20
9	5.35	5.35	3.55	1.90	2.60	2.10	1.90	2.20
10	5.35	5.30	3.45	1.90	2.40	2.10	1.90	2.20
11	5.45	5.35	3.45	1.90	2.30	2.00	1.90	2.20
12	5.30	5.45	3.40	1.85	2.20	2.00	1.90	2.20
13	5.40	b6.10	3.25	1.90	2.20	2.00	1.90	2.20
14	5.60	5.80	3.25	1.85	2.20	2.00	1.90	2.20
15	5.65	5.90	3.30	1.80	2.20	2.00	1.90	2.20
16	5.65	5.90	(a)	1.80	2.10	2.00	1.90	2.10
17	5.65	5.80	3.20	1.80	2.10	2.00	1.90	2.20
18	5.00	5.80	3.15	1.70	2.10	1.90	1.90	2.20
19	4.50	5.60	2.90	1.70	2.10	1.90	1.90	2.20
20	4.30	5.55	2.85	1.60	2.10	1.90	1.90	2.40
21	4.25	5.25	2.75	1.60	2.10	1.90	1.90	2.40
22	4.15	5.25	2.80	1.60	2.10	1.90	1.90	2.60
23	4.00	5.15	2.75	1.60	2.10	1.90	1.90	2.60
24	4.10	5.15	2.65	1.60	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.60
25	4.10	5.10	2.60	1.60	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.60
26	4.10	4.85	(c)	1.60	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.85
27	4.15	4.75	(c)	1.70	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.90
28	4.10	4.90	2.50	1.65	2.10	1.90	2.00	2.90
29	4.20	4.80	2.35	1.60	2.10	1.90	2.00	2.90
30	4.70	4.65	2.30	1.60	2.10	1.90	2.00	2.90
31	(a)	.....	2.20	1.60	.....	1.90	.....	2.90

a Gage broken. b Heavy rain. c Observer absent.

Rating table for North Fork of Gunnison River at Hotchkiss, Colo., from May 3 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.6	45	2.6	306	3.6	940	4.6	2,305
1.7	55	2.7	348	3.7	1,045	4.7	2,475
1.8	70	2.8	394	3.8	1,155	4.8	2,650
1.9	88	2.9	443	3.9	1,270	4.9	2,830
2.0	108	3.0	495	4.0	1,395	5.0	3,020
2.1	133	3.1	550	4.1	1,530	5.2	3,430
2.2	162	3.2	610	4.2	1,675	5.4	3,890
2.3	195	3.3	680	4.3	1,825	5.6	4,400
2.4	230	3.4	760	4.4	1,980	5.8	4,950
2.5	267	3.5	845	4.5	2,140	6.0	5,530

Estimated monthly discharge of North Fork of Gunnison River at Hotchkiss, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 850 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
May (28 days)	4,535	1,395	2,783	154,560	3.274	3.41
June (26 days)	5,820	2,390	3,812	196,585	4.484	4.34
July (26 days)	1,825	162	694	35,790	.816	.79
August	148	45	73	4,489	.086	.10
September	371	45	142	8,450	.167	.19
October	133	88	107	6,579	.126	.15
November	108	88	97	5,772	.114	.12
December	443	108	229	14,081	.269	.31
The period				426,306		

GUNNISON RIVER NEAR CIMARRON, COLO.

This station was established September 18, 1903, by W. N. Sammis. It is located just above the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad bridge, about 1 mile from Cimarron, Colo., and about 1,000 feet above the mouth of Cimarron River. The chain gage is located on the railroad bridge near the center of the stream and about 100 feet below the gaging section. It is read twice each day by J. J. McNamara. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car. The right

end of the cable is directly under the end of the bridge on the right bank. The initial point for soundings is about 20 feet from the cable support on the right bank. Distances are marked on a tagged wire above the cable. The channel is straight for 1,000 feet above and 300 feet below the station. The current has a high velocity at the gaging section, increasing about 200 feet below. Both banks are high and steep and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of granite bowlders and sand, and is not subject to change. The bench mark is on a sharp-pointed granite bowlder, at a point 5 feet from the initial point for soundings under the cable. It is 20 feet north of the first granite pier from the north end of the bridge, and is directly under the east side of the railroad bridge. Its elevation is 10.68 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Gunnison River near Cimarron, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
September 18	W. N. Sammis	4.90	861
October 17	do	4.30	576
October 21	E. C. Murphy	4.29	557
November 25	F. Cogswell	4.10	481

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Gunnison River near Cimarron, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	4.50	4.10	3.90	17	.....	4.40	3.40	3.70
2	.....	4.50	4.00	3.90	18	.....	4.30	3.40	3.70
3	.....	4.50	4.00	3.95	19	4.80	4.40	3.40	3.70
4	.....	4.50	4.00	3.95	20	4.70	4.40	4.00	3.70
5	.....	4.50	4.10	3.80	21	4.60	4.30	4.20	3.70
6	.....	4.50	4.10	3.60	22	4.50	4.30	4.20	.....
7	.....	4.50	4.10	3.80	23	4.50	4.30	4.10	.....
8	.....	4.50	4.10	3.80	24	4.50	4.30	4.10	.....
9	.....	4.40	4.00	3.80	25	4.50	4.20	4.10	.....
10	.....	4.40	4.00	3.80	26	4.50	4.20	4.10	.....
11	.....	4.40	4.00	3.75	27	4.50	4.10	3.90	.....
12	.....	4.40	3.80	3.75	28	4.50	4.10	3.80	.....
13	.....	4.40	4.35	3.75	29	4.40	4.00	3.80	.....
14	.....	4.40	4.30	3.70	30	4.40	4.00	3.80	.....
15	.....	4.40	4.30	3.70	31	.....	4.10	.....	.....
16	.....	4.40	4.30	3.70					

Rating table for Gunnison River near Cimarron, Colo., from September 19 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.1	187	4.0	448	4.9	856	5.8	1,350
3.2	212	4.1	483	5.0	910	5.9	1,405
3.3	238	4.2	521	5.1	965	6.0	1,460
3.4	265	4.3	561	5.2	1,020	6.1	1,515
3.5	293	4.4	605	5.3	1,075	6.2	1,570
3.6	322	4.5	652	5.4	1,130	6.3	1,625
3.7	352	4.6	700	5.5	1,185	6.4	1,680
3.8	383	4.7	750	5.6	1,240	6.5	1,735
3.9	415	4.8	802	5.7	1,295	6.6	1,790

Estimated monthly discharge of Gunnison River near Cimarron, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 3,844 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
September (12 days)	802	605	669	15,923	0.174	0.076
October	652	448	583	35,847	.152	.170
November	583	265	451	26.836	.117	.130
December (21 days)	432	322	374	15,578	.097	.076
The period				94,184		

CIMARRON RIVER AT CIMARRON, COLO.

This station was established April 28, 1903, by W. N. Sammis, assisted by F. Cogswell. It is located at the footbridge 1,200 feet south of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad station. The gage is a vertical 2 by 4 inch rod, fastened to the left abutment on the downstream side. It is read twice each day by G. L. Linscott. Discharge measurements are made from the footbridge, which is supported by two log abutments and one log pier in the center of the stream. The initial point for soundings is the left abutment on the downstream side. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and and 250 feet below the station. Both banks are high, wooded, and have not been known to overflow for the past eight years. At low water there is but one channel, and all the water passes beneath the left span. At high water there are two channels, separated by the center pier of the

bridge. The bridge has a span between abutments of about 60 feet. The bench mark consists of two nails driven into the root of a cottonwood tree 50 feet west of the gage. Its elevation is 7.82 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Cimarron River at Cimarron, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 28	W. N. Sammis	2.30	238
May 6	do	2.70	363
May 15	do	3.40	686
May 26	do	2.80	419
June 3	do	3.40	711
June 9	do	3.35	705
July 11	do	2.80	391
July 20	do	2.50	314
July 28	do	2.30	247
August 5	do	1.90	131
September 18	do	1.80	106
October 18	do	1.70	68
October 20	E. C. Murphy	1.66	44
November 24	W. N. Sammis	1.69	55

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Cimarron River at Cimarron, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		2.44	3.30	(a)	2.10	1.65	1.80	1.70	(b)
2		2.50	3.30	(a)	2.05	1.65	1.75	1.70	
3		2.50	3.31	(a)	2.00	c 2.20	1.70	1.70	
4		2.43	3.30	(a)	2.00	1.70	1.70	1.70	
5		2.50	d 3.30	(a)	1.95	1.75	1.65	1.70	
6		2.35	3.30	(a)	1.90	1.90	1.60	1.70	
7		2.68	3.40	(a)	1.95	c 2.50	1.60	1.70	
8		2.33	3.40	(a)	1.90	2.10	1.60	1.70	
9		2.33	(a)	(a)	1.85	2.00	1.60	1.70	
10		2.67	(a)	(a)	1.85	1.90	1.60	(e)	
11		2.69	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.90	1.70	(e)	
12		3.00	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.95	1.70	1.90	
13		3.32	(a)	(a)	1.85	1.90	1.70	1.80	
14		3.17	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.90	1.70	1.73	
15		3.17	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.90	1.70	1.70	

a No records.

b Frozen December 1 to 21, inclusive.

c Heavy rain on headwaters.

d Records from June 8 to July 28, inclusive, practically worthless. See letter M. C. Hinderlider, August 14.

e Ice.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Cimarron River at Cimarron, Colo., for 1903—Cont'd.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
16		3.17	(a)	(a)	1.85	1.85	1.70	1.70	
17		3.40	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.85	1.70	(b)	
18		3.32	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.85	1.70	(b)	
19		3.32	(a)	(a)	1.75	1.85	1.70	(b)	
20		3.43	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.85	1.70	(b)	
21		2.79	(a)	(a)	1.75	1.75	1.70	(b)	
22		2.25	(a)	(a)	1.70	1.80	1.70	(b)	
23		2.38	(a)	(a)	1.70	1.80	1.70	(b)	
24		2.50	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.80	
25		2.43	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.65	1.70	1.75	
26		2.34	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.65	1.70	1.70	
27		2.34	(a)	(a)	1.80	1.60	1.70	1.80	
28	2.33	2.35	(a)	(a)	1.75	1.65	1.70	1.80	
29	2.40	2.42	(a)	2.30	1.75	1.75	1.70	(b)	
30	2.40	2.34	(a)	2.20	1.75	1.70	1.70	(b)	
31		3.16	(a)	2.20	1.65		1.70		

[a] No records. [b] Ice.

Rating table for Cimarron River at Cimarron, Colo., from April 28 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.6	32	2.1	187	2.6	342	3.1	536
1.7	63	2.2	218	2.7	373	3.2	588
1.8	94	2.3	249	2.8	407	3.3	646
1.9	125	2.4	280	2.9	446	3.4	709
2.0	156	2.5	311	3.0	489	3.5	777

Estimated monthly discharge of Cimarron River at Cimarron, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 210 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April (3 days)	280	258	273	1,624	1.30	0.14
May	729	234	401	24,657	1.91	2.20
June (8 days)	709	646	662	10,505	3.15	.94
July (3 days)	249	218	228	1,357	1.09	.12
August	187	48	104	6,395	.50	.58
September	311	32	106	6,307	.50	.56
October	94	32	59	3,628	.28	.32
November (19 days)	125	63	74	2,789	.35	.25
The period				57,262		

GUNNISON RIVER AT IOLA, COLO.

This station was established April 1, 1900, by A. L. Fellows, for the purpose of determining the amount of water available for the irrigation project of Uncompahgre Valley. Owing to the fact that a number of streams enter the Gunnison below the station, the results obtained do not show the total amount of water available. The gage is a vertical 2 by 4 inch timber 8 feet long, spiked to the lower side of the first pier from the left bank at a point 141 feet from the initial point for soundings. The gage is read once each day by C. A. Green, the postmaster at Iola. Discharge measurements are made from the lower side of the highway bridge, to which the gage is attached. At low water they are made by wading. The bridge is located one-half mile northeast of the railroad station at Iola. The initial point for soundings is the edge of the right abutment on the downstream side. The channel is straight for 1,000 feet above and for 500 feet below the station. It is broken by three bridge piers. The current is swift. Both banks are low, but are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and small bowlders and is permanent. The bench mark is a spike in the base of a stump of a post 40 feet south of the south end of the bridge, on the west side of the road. Its elevation is 7.43 feet above the zero of the gage. This relation was verified April 11, 1901.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Gunnison River at Iola, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 3	F. Cogswell	3.10	1,435
May 12	do	3.95	2,750
June 1	do	4.10	2,933
June 21	do	5.10	4,642
July 20	do	3.30	1,467
August 12	do	2.40	544
September 3	do	2.30	467
October 1	do	2.30	458
October 23	do	2.22	371

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Gunnison River at Iola, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	3.50	2.90	4.00	4.40	3.00	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.30
2	3.50	3.00	4.20	4.30	3.00	2.40	2.40	2.30	2.30
3	3.60	2.90	4.50	4.20	3.00	2.30	2.40	2.30	2.30
4	3.60	3.10	4.50	3.90	3.00	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30
5	3.40	3.20	4.40	3.70	3.00	2.40	2.40	2.30	2.30
6	3.20	3.30	4.30	3.60	3.10	2.40	2.40	2.30	2.30
7	3.00	3.40	4.50	3.50	2.90	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30
8	2.80	3.50	4.60	3.80	2.70	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.30
9	2.60	3.60	4.70	3.70	2.60	2.60	2.30	2.30	2.30
10	2.50	3.80	4.80	3.70	2.50	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.30
11	2.40	3.70	4.90	3.80	2.40	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.30
12	2.40	3.90	5.00	3.80	2.40	2.60	2.40	2.40	2.30
13	2.40	3.90	5.20	3.70	2.30	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.30
14	2.60	3.90	5.40	3.70	2.20	2.40	2.30	2.40	2.40
15	2.50	4.00	5.20	3.70	2.00	2.70	2.30	2.40	2.30
16	2.40	4.10	5.00	3.80	2.10	2.60	2.30	2.30	2.30
17	2.40	4.50	5.50	3.80	2.20	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.30
18	2.50	4.00	6.00	3.70	2.20	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.30
19	2.30	3.80	5.80	3.50	2.20	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30
20	2.40	3.50	5.50	3.40	2.30	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30
21	2.40	3.40	4.90	3.40	2.30	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30
22	2.50	3.30	4.80	3.40	2.40	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30
23	2.60	3.20	4.70	3.40	2.40	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.40
24	2.70	3.20	4.60	3.30	2.40	2.40	2.30	2.30	(a)
25	2.80	3.10	4.50	3.20	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30	(a)
26	3.00	3.00	4.40	3.10	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30	(a)
27	3.10	3.20	4.40	3.10	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.30	(a)
28	3.20	3.40	4.40	3.00	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.30	(a)
29	3.00	3.60	4.50	3.00	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30	(a)
30	2.90	3.80	4.50	3.00	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.30	(a)
31	.....	3.80	.....	3.00	2.50	.....	2.30	.....	(a)

a Ice.

Rating table for Gunnison River at Iola, Colo., from April 1 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.0	250	3.0	1,185	4.0	2,789	5.0	4,459
2.1	314	3.1	1,321	4.1	2,956	5.1	4,626
2.2	382	3.2	1,467	4.2	3,123	5.2	4,793
2.3	458	3.3	1,623	4.3	3,290	5.3	4,960
2.4	544	3.4	1,787	4.4	3,457	5.4	5,127
2.5	640	3.5	1,954	4.5	3,624	5.5	5,294
2.6	740	3.6	2,121	4.6	3,791	5.6	5,461
2.7	840	3.7	2,288	4.7	3,958	5.7	5,628
2.8	945	3.8	2,455	4.8	4,125	5.8	5,795
2.9	1,060	3.9	2,622	4.9	4,292	6.0	6,129

Below 2.20 feet gage height and above 5.10 feet gage height the table is not well determined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Gunnison River at Iola, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 2,298 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April	2,121	458	1,019	60,635	0.44	0.49
May	3,624	1,060	1,996	122,729	.87	1.00
June	6,129	2,789	4,108	244,443	1.79	2.00
July	3,457	1,185	2,078	127,771	.90	1.04
August	1,321	250	671	41,258	.29	.33
September	840	458	585	34,810	.25	.28
October	544	458	486	29,883	.21	.24
November	544	458	475	28,264	.21	.23
December 1–23	544	458	465	21,214	.20	.17
The period				711,007		

GRAND RIVER NEAR PALISADES, COLO.

This station was established April 9, 1902, by John E. Field. It is located at the iron highway bridge at the point where the river enters Grand Valley, about 2 miles above Palisades. The station is above all irrigating ditches supplying water to Grand Valley, with the exception of one pumping plant, which takes about 20 second-feet from the river one-fourth mile above the station. The wire gage is located on the downstream side near the center of the bridge. The length of the wire, from the end of the weight to the end of the wire, is 35.85 feet. The gage is read twice each day by S. L. Purdy. Discharge measurements are made from the lower side of the single-span bridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the end of the bridge on the left bank. The channel is straight for 600 feet above and below the station. The right bank is high and rocky and will not overflow. The left bank is somewhat lower and will overflow at extremely high water. Above the banks the mountains rise rather abruptly on either side. The bed of the stream is composed of large bowlders, which are covered at low water with a deposit of mud. During high water this deposit is carried away, and at low water a new deposit forms. No bench marks have been established.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Grand River near Palisades, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 8	F. Cogswell	12.15	1,282
May 9	do	15.70	8,053
May 29	do	15.80	8,904
June 18	do	20.90	28,608
July 17	do	16.40	10,014
August 29	do	12.80	1,940
September 26	do	12.85	2,245
November 21	do	12.20	1,598

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Grand River near Palisades, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	12.35	14.20	17.35	18.15	13.85	12.60	12.90
2	13.00	14.15	18.00	17.80	13.65	12.60	12.90
3	12.60	14.05	18.20	17.40	13.55	12.55	13.25
4	12.40	14.15	18.45	17.00	13.35	12.55	13.05
5	12.40	14.35	18.55	16.50	13.30	12.45	13.05
6	12.33	14.65	18.65	16.15	13.15	12.50	13.00
7	12.20	15.10	18.60	16.00	13.10	12.70	13.00
8	12.15	15.40	18.95	16.35	13.05	13.20	12.95
9	12.18	15.70	19.10	16.40	13.00	13.20	12.90
10	12.25	16.05	19.15	16.45	12.95	13.20	12.80
11	12.33	16.35	19.15	16.40	12.90	13.10	12.80
12	12.65	16.40	18.65	16.25	12.80	13.30	12.80
13	12.65	16.35	19.25	16.05	12.80	13.25	12.80
14	12.55	16.75	19.60	15.90	12.75	13.60	12.80
15	12.43	17.35	19.60	16.05	12.70	13.40	12.80
16	12.40	17.75	19.65	16.10	12.70	13.30	12.80
17	12.40	18.25	19.75	16.40	12.70	13.20	12.80
18	12.48	18.00	20.05	16.55	12.60	13.20	12.85
19	12.50	17.45	20.05	16.05	12.60	13.20	12.80
20	12.50	16.85	20.05	15.55	12.60	13.05	12.80
21	12.50	16.25	19.80	15.35	12.50	13.00	12.70
22	12.50	16.00	19.50	15.10	12.50	12.90	12.70
23	12.85	15.75	19.10	15.15	12.50	12.90	12.70
24	13.15	15.55	18.90	15.05	12.55	12.85	12.70
25	13.80	15.35	18.60	15.00	12.75	12.80	12.60
26	14.15	15.40	18.35	14.85	13.00	12.80	12.60
27	14.50	15.65	18.10	14.95	13.00	12.70	12.60
28	14.50	15.75	18.10	14.35	12.90	12.65	12.55
29	14.50	15.85	18.40	14.15	12.80	12.60	12.50
30	14.45	16.05	18.40	14.20	12.65	12.75	12.50
31	.....	16.50	.....	14.05	12.60	.....	12.50

Rating table for Grand River near Palisades, Colo., from April 1 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
12.1	1,350	13.1	2,540	14.2	4,700	16.5	10,440
12.2	1,440	13.2	2,710	14.4	5,150	17.0	11,890
12.3	1,530	13.3	2,890	14.6	5,610	17.5	13,420
12.4	1,630	13.4	3,080	14.8	6,070	18.0	15,040
12.5	1,730	13.5	3,270	15.0	6,540	18.5	16,750
12.6	1,840	13.6	3,470	15.2	7,030	19.0	18,580
12.7	1,960	13.7	3,670	15.4	7,530	19.5	20,500
12.8	2,090	13.8	3,870	15.6	8,040	20.0	22,500
12.9	2,230	13.9	4,070	15.8	8,560	20.1	22,900
13.0	2,380	14.0	4,270	16.0	9,080	.....	.....

Estimated monthly discharge of Grand River near Palisades, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 8,546 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April	5,380	1,395	2,402	142,929	0.28	0.31
May	15,880	4,375	9,033	555,417	1.06	1.22
June	22,700	12,955	18,388	1,094,162	2.15	2.40
July	15,540	4,375	8,849	544,104	1.03	1.19
August	3,970	1,730	2,282	140,315	.27	.31
September	3,470	1,680	2,331	138,704	.27	.30
October	2,985	1,730	2,097	128,940	.25	.29
The period	.....	.....	.....	2,744,571	.....	.....

GRAND RIVER AT GLENWOOD SPRINGS, COLO.

This station was first located May 12, 1899, at the request of the Denver and Rio Grande Railway Company, at the railroad bridge, a quarter of a mile west of the depot and just above the mouth of Roaring Fork. A wire gage was used. At the beginning of 1900, however, a new gage rod was located near the electric-light works. This gage consisted of a light vertical staff, to the lower end of which was attached a wooden float which rested on the surface of the water, standing in a well or box made of 6-inch boards. The bottom of this well connected with a small wooden flume extending out into the river, thus allowing the water in the well to assume the level of the river

surface. The vertical staff attached to the float was graduated to feet and tenths. In July, 1902, this gage, being in bad repair, was replaced with an automatic water register, the site being the same as that of the old float gage. This register never worked satisfactorily, and was later replaced with a float gage, using the same well and intake flume as was previously used. The present gage consists of a metal float and counterweight connected with a pliable wire passing over pulleys so arranged that a rise of 1 foot in the river registers but one-half the amount on the rod. By this arrangement the large rise and fall of the river is readily accommodated by the length of gage, which would be impossible with a direct-reading gage. The gage rod proper consists of a light pine rod, 1 by 1 inch by 5 feet long, securely fastened to the small house in which the apparatus is located. A pointer attached to a counterweight slides along the gage rod and registers the rise and fall of the river. This gage has given entire satisfaction. The gage and equipment are inclosed within a small house, which is kept locked. The observer, who is the engineer of the electric-light works, is located immediately across the street from the gage. Readings are taken in the morning and evening during the entire year. Measurements are made from the single-span steel wagon bridge crossing the river between the town and the hotel. The channel is good, being composed of gravel and rock, and does not change much; the banks are high and not subject to overflow. Current medium to swift.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Grand River at Glenwood Springs, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
February 7	M. C. Hinderlider	3.09	527
April 7	F. Cogswell	3.70	900
May 8	do	6.25	4,764
May 28	do	6.55	5,549
June 17	do	9.20	16,688
July 16	do	6.80	5,824
August 8	do	4.45	1,633
August 31	do	4.05	1,252
September 28	do	3.95	1,215
October 26[a]	do	3.95	1,100
November 20	do	3.33	764

[a] New railroad bridge building across river 1,000 feet below station; flow affected by false work in channel.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Grand River at Glenwood Springs, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	(a)	3.08	3.15	3.73	5.30	7.50	7.88	5.05	3.98	4.15	3.83	3.53
2	(a)	3.05	3.15	3.85	5.35	7.80	7.70	4.95	3.93	4.25	3.75	3.60
3	(a)	3.00	3.23	3.80	5.30	8.05	7.48	4.85	3.90	4.30	3.75	3.50
4	(a)	2.98	3.25	3.95	5.30	8.40	7.20	4.75	3.90	4.28	3.75	3.23
5	(a)	2.95	3.30	3.85	5.48	8.45	6.68	4.68	3.85	4.30	3.83	3.03
6	(a)	3.05	3.35	3.70	5.70	8.48	6.58	4.63	3.88	4.23	3.80	3.00
7	(a)	3.13	3.25	3.68	6.08	8.58	6.45	4.58	4.00	4.20	3.73	2.95
8	(a)	3.13	3.23	3.75	6.25	8.75	6.68	4.48	4.30	4.20	3.75	2.95
9	(a)	3.15	3.33	3.75	6.55	8.85	6.78	4.38	4.45	4.18	3.75	2.98
10	(a)	3.13	3.35	3.85	6.83	8.83	6.75	4.35	4.35	4.13	3.73	3.05
11	(a)	3.15	3.38	4.08	6.95	8.60	6.68	4.30	4.28	4.10	3.45	3.03
12	(a)	3.15	3.48	4.20	6.85	8.35	6.55	4.28	4.28	4.10	3.25	3.13
13	2.95	3.13	3.55	4.03	6.78	8.65	6.43	4.25	4.30	4.15	3.38	3.18
14	2.95	3.13	3.60	3.93	7.05	8.90	6.45	4.25	4.40	4.18	3.53	3.18
15	2.93	3.10	3.70	3.90	7.55	8.83	6.55	4.20	4.35	4.20	3.78	3.15
16	2.90	3.08	3.75	3.95	7.90	8.80	6.75	4.20	4.35	4.20	3.85	2.90
17	2.90	3.08	3.63	4.03	8.18	9.15	6.75	4.20	4.33	4.18	3.68	2.98
18	2.93	3.15	3.70	4.08	8.05	9.40	6.83	4.20	4.33	4.15	3.33	2.93
19	2.93	3.15	3.50	4.10	7.58	9.38	6.45	4.20	4.28	4.18	3.23	3.08
20	2.95	3.13	3.38	4.10	7.10	9.23	6.13	4.15	4.25	4.13	3.28	3.00
21	2.95	3.18	3.35	4.08	6.78	8.88	5.95	4.10	4.25	4.13	3.45	3.05
22	2.95	3.18	3.45	4.33	6.68	8.63	5.83	4.10	4.18	4.08	3.63	3.15
23	2.95	3.18	3.43	4.63	6.43	8.53	5.90	4.10	4.13	4.10	3.70	3.18
24	2.98	3.20	3.43	4.95	6.23	8.40	5.80	4.10	4.10	4.08	3.78	3.05
25	3.00	3.18	3.48	5.33	6.13	8.15	5.78	[b]4.40	4.08	4.03	3.75	2.95
26	3.00	3.25	3.55	5.58	6.30	7.95	5.73	4.58	4.05	4.00	3.70	3.03
27	3.00	3.25	3.55	5.80	6.50	7.83	5.68	4.43	3.95	3.95	3.65	2.85
28	3.05	3.25	3.65	5.80	6.53	7.83	5.55	4.38	3.95	3.95	3.53	2.90
29	3.03	.....	3.68	5.83	6.60	8.08	5.40	4.28	3.95	3.88	3.53	2.85
30	2.90	.....	3.70	5.70	6.70	8.08	5.25	4.15	3.98	3.85	3.48	2.82
31	2.90	.....	3.70	.....	7.00	.....	5.15	4.03	.....	3.85	.....	2.88

[a] No readings, on account of wire on gage being broken. [b] Heavy rain.

Rating table for Grand River at Glenwood Springs, Colo., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.8	380	3.8	990	5.6	3,400	7.6	8,620
2.9	430	3.9	1,080	5.8	3,790	7.8	9,380
3.0	480	4.0	1,180	6.0	4,210	8.0	10,210
3.1	530	4.2	1,400	6.2	4,640	8.2	11,080
3.2	580	4.4	1,630	6.4	5,090	8.4	12,020
3.3	630	4.6	1,870	6.6	5,580	8.6	13,040
3.4	690	4.8	2,140	6.8	6,110	8.8	14,150
3.5	760	5.0	2,440	7.0	6,670	9.0	15,390
3.6	830	5.2	2,740	7.2	7,260	9.2	16,650
3.7	910	5.4	3,050	7.4	7,910	9.4	17,910

Estimated monthly discharge of Grand River at Glenwood Springs, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 5,858 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January [a]	505	430	458	28,161	0.078	0.090
February	605	455	544	30,212	.093	.097
March	950	555	740	45,501	.127	.146
April	3,853	894	1,685	100,264	.289	.322
May	10,992	2,890	5,803	356,813	.994	1.146
June	17,910	8,260	12,804	761,891	2.193	2.446
July	9,708	2,665	5,222	321,088	.894	1.030
August	2,515	1,213	1,613	99,180	.276	.318
September	1,690	1,035	1,342	79,855	.230	.257
October	1,510	1,035	1,313	80,733	.225	.259
November	1,035	595	857	50,995	.147	.164
December	830	395	518	31,851	.089	.103
The year	17,910	395	2,742	1,986,544	.470	6.378

[a] January 1 to 12 estimated.

MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS IN THE GRAND RIVER DRAINAGE BASIN, COLORADO.

The following miscellaneous measurements were made by W. N. Sammis, F. Cogswell, and W. P. Edwards in 1903:

Miscellaneous measurements in Grand River drainage basin in 1903.

Date.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
			Feet.	*Second-ft.*
May 12	Cushman ditch	Near Montrose, Colo		17
22	do	3 miles south of Montrose, Colo		17
June 23	do	4 miles south of Montrose, Colo		7
24	do	13 miles west of Montrose, Colo		17
May 12	Dry Creek	Montrose Canal flume		171
22	do	10 miles west of Montrose, Colo		35
June 24	do	13 miles west of Montrose, Colo		5
May 20	Ironstone ditch	10 miles west of Montrose, Colo		81
30	do	do		50
20	Leroux Creek	Hotchkiss, Colo		84
29	do	do		84
June 4	Loutsenhizer ditch	5 miles south of Montrose, Colo		86
25	do	3 miles south of Montrose, Colo		54
Apr. 29	Mill ditch	Delta, Colo		24
May 7	do	do		42
18	do	do		38
27	do	do		32
July 6	do	do		15

Miscellaneous measurements in Grand River drainage basin in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
			Feet.	*Second-ft.*
Oct. 23	Mill ditch	Delta, Colo		.9
Apr. 8	Roaring Forks	Glenwood Springs, Colo		415
May 8	do	do		2,143
28	do	do		2,268
June 17	do	do	6.80	8,052
July 16	do	do	5.10	3,448
Aug. 7	do	do	3.90	1,129
30	do	do	3.20	655
Sept. 27	do	do	3.25	660
Oct. 26	do	do	3.10	547
Nov. 19	do	do	3.00	519
Apr. 11	Lost Canyon Creek	Dolores, Colo		110
May 13	do	do		183
June 3	do	do		113
23	do	do	2.30	48
July 22	do	do	1.70	.4
Aug. 13	do	do		0
Sept. 4	do	do		0
Oct. 2	do	do		0
30	do	do		0
Apr. 25	Montrose canal	Montrose, Colo		166
May 4	do	In flume	2.00	186
11	do	Near head-gate		225
16	do	At head-gate	2.40	200
23	do	Flume 6 miles south of Montrose, Colo.	1.00	87
June 4	do	7 miles south of Montrose, Colo	2.40	241
11	do	6 miles south of Montrose, Colo	2.70	212
26	do	do		185
July 10	do	At head gate		216
15	do	6 miles south of Montrose, Colo		220
Aug. 3	do	6 miles south of Montrose, Colo., at head gate.	1.60	112
Sept. 4	do	do	1.10	65
May 13	Selig ditch			22
July 14	do	3 miles west of Montrose, Colo		3
May 12	Spring Creek	4 miles from Montrose, Colo		134
22	do	3 miles south of Montrose, Colo		30
June 23	do	4 miles south of Montrose, Colo		1.8
Apr. 28	Squaw Creek	Cimarron, Colo		28
May 6	do	do		8
15	do	do		1
June 9	do	do		32
May 12	Supply ditch	Water taken from Spring Creek into Montrose canal.		19
22	do	do		24
June 23	do	do		4
May 12	do	Water taken from Dry Creek into Montrose canal.		35
22	do	do		7
June 24	do	do		1.2
May 13	Midland ditch	At head-gate		21
26	Cedar Creek	10 miles east of Montrose, Colo		6
29	Gunnison River	State bridge near Cory, Colo		5,717
June 4	City ditch	2 miles south of Montrose, Colo		9
26	Highline ditch	8 miles south of Montrose, Colo		45

Miscellaneous measurements in Grand River drainage basin in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
			Feet.	*Second-ft.*
Sept. 25	Ten Mile Creek	At Uneva Lake, Colo	1.20	35
Oct. 27	do	do	1.05	28
Sept. 8	Beaver Creek	2 miles above junction with Dallas		8
Aug. 1	Big Blue Creek			50
Sept. 29	do			26
28	East Fork Big Blue Creek	Above junction with West Fork		9
Aug. 18	Bush Creek	6 miles above junction with Slate River.		17
21	Carbon Creek	Above junction with Ohio Creek		9
1	Cebolla River	Road bridge near Du Bois		141
Sept. 1	do	3 miles above junction of Spring Creek.		48
2	do	Hot Springs bridge		52
18	Cimarron River	Head-gate Cimarron ditch		74
20	do	Jackson, East Fork		26
20	do	Jackson, Middle Fork		19
29	do	Cimarron, Colo	1.70	74
Aug. 28	Cochetopa Creek	Above junction with Tomichie Creek		35
28	do	Above junction of Los Pinos Creek		18
18	Copper Creek	¼ mile below Gothic		11
Sept. 9	Cow Creek	Upper Ford, 9 miles above Uncompahgre		33
9	do	Junction with Uncompahgre		18
Aug. 4	Crystal Creek	Junction, 6 miles above Spring		29
Sept. 8	Dallas Creek	Main East Branch, 10 miles above Uncompahgre		45
8	do	Road between Hager and Ridgway		73
Aug. 4	East Creek	At Almont, above Junction		378
14	do	Oversteg, below junction with Slate River		190
18	East River	Bridge, 4 miles above junction with Slate River		117
18	do	¼ mile below Gothic		36
Sept. 2	Henson Creek	3 miles above Capitol City		19
2	do	½ mile above Lake City		56
Aug. 12	Illinois Creek	Main Tincup road in Taylor Park		9
1	Lake Fork River	Lake Fork Road		277
Sept. 2	do	Bridge, 2 miles above Gateview		168
4	do	Lake shore, 4 miles above Lake City		58
4	do	1 mile above Sherman		24
Aug. 1	Little Blue Creek	Lake Fork road		8
Sept. 17	Little Cimarron	Above junction with Cimarron		17
29	do	do		19
22	do	East of Jackson		17
Aug. 24	Little Tomichi Creek	Road bridge between Urianita and Sargent.		31
5	Lottys Creek	Union Park, above junction Taylor River.		40
5	do	Flume, exit from Union Park		27
28	Los Pinos	Above junction with Cochetope		8
Sept. 1	Mineral Creek	Junction with Cebolla		10
Aug. 21	Ohio Creek	Road ½ mile below Baldwin's mine		42
12	Pie Plant Creek	3 miles west of Illinois Creek		10
1	Pine Creek	Lake Fork road		10
22	Quartz Creek	Wagon road at Parlin		25
22	do	At Pitkin		17
15	Slate River	Above junction with East River		70

Miscellaneous measurements in Grand River drainage basin in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
			Feet.	*Second-ft.*
Aug. 18	Slate River	¼ mile below Anthracite		20
4	Spring Creek	8 miles above Almont and above junction.		55
31	do	5 miles above Cathedral		13
4	Taylor River	Bridge 7 miles above Spring Creek		366
12	do	Canyon entrance from Taylor Park		141
14	do	1½ miles below Dorchester post-office, in Taylor Park.		37
13	Texas Creek	Main Tincup road in Taylor Park		36
22	Tomichie Creek	Bridge, Haverly siding, 2½ miles from Gunnison.		71
24	do	1 mile below Sargent		78
Sept. 7	Uncompahgre River	Road bridge at Ridgway		255
8	West Dallas Creek	2 miles above junction with Dallas		17
Aug. 1	Willow Creek	Lake Fork road		4
3	do	Road between Iola and Gunnison		10
12	do	From Tincup into Taylor Park, 1 mile above junction.		35

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of North Tenmile Creek, at Uneva Lake, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1		2.10	1.08	12		1.15		23		1.10	
2		2.00	1.08	13		1.13		24		1.10	
3		2.15	1.08	14		1.13		25		1.10	
4		2.40	1.08	15		1.10		26		1.10	
5		1.75	1.08	16		1.15		27	1.40	1.07	
6		1.55	1.08	17		1.23		28	1.15	1.08	
7		1.35	1.08	18		1.20		29	2.15	1.08	
8		1.25		19		1.15		30	2.40	1.13	
9		1.25		20		1.10		31		1.08	
10		1.15		21		1.10					
11		1.10		22		1.10					

WHITE RIVER AT MEEKER, COLO.

This station was established by A. L. Fellows, May 24, 1901, about one-half mile above the town of Meeker, at a point where a wagon bridge crosses the stream on the ranch of L. F. Van Cleave. The gage rod consists of a vertical 2 by 4 inch timber nailed to the left abutment of the bridge on the downstream side. The bridge is marked every 5 feet. The initial point for soundings is at the rod at the left or south end of the bridge. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and below the station. The current is swift. There is but one channel at all stages. The banks are so high that they are not liable to overflow; the channel is of rock and gravel and seems permanent in its nature. Measurements are made from the lower side of the wagon bridge. The observer is L. F. Van Cleave, who reads the rod twice each day. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of a bolt in a truss immediately above the gage rod; elevation above zero of gage, 10.83 feet.

Bench mark No. 2 is a spike driven in the left post of the gate near bottom; elevation above zero of gage, 9.29 feet. Bench mark No. 3 is a nail on south side of the post directly east of bench mark No. 2; elevation above zero of gage, 9.14 feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of White River at Meeker, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 22	R. S. Stockton	4.08	598
July 22	McDermith & Stockton	4.08	587
August 1	R. S. Stockton	3.80	397
August 21	O. McDermith	3.60	341
September 1	McDermith & Stockton	3.77	379
September 16	do	4.05	569

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of White River at Meeker, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	3.75	4.20	5.50	4.95	3.80	3.75	4.00
2	3.90	4.15	5.60	4.85	3.70	3.70	4.00
3	3.75	4.15	5.65	4.70	3.70	3.70	4.05
4	3.70	4.25	5.70	4.65	3.70	3.70	4.00
5	3.70	4.45	5.35	4.55	3.65	3.70	4.00
6	3.65	4.55	5.65	4.50	3.60	3.85	4.00
7	3.65	4.75	5.65	4.50	3.60	[a]4.05	4.00
8	3.70	4.65	5.60	4.45	3.60	3.90	3.95
9	3.75	4.90	5.60	4.40	3.60	3.80	3.90
10	3.80	5.00	5.60	4.40	3.60	3.80	3.90
11	3.80	5.00	5.55	4.30	3.50	3.80	4.00
12	3.75	5.10	5.55	4.25	3.60	3.95	4.00
13	3.65	5.20	5.75	4.20	3.60	4.00	4.00
14	3.75	5.40	5.85	4.20	3.60	4.30	3.95
15	3.75	5.50	5.85	4.20	3.60	4.10	3.90
16	3.70	5.55	5.75	4.30	3.60	4.00	3.90
17	3.75	5.75	5.75	4.35	3.60	3.95	3.90
18	3.75	5.35	5.85	4.15	3.60	3.95	3.90
19	3.75	5.20	5.75	4.05	3.60	3.90	3.90
20	3.75	4.95	5.80	4.10	3.55	3.95	3.90
21	3.80	5.05	5.60	4.05	3.55	3.95	3.85
22	3.85	4.90	5.65	4.00	3.55	3.95	3.85
23	3.90	4.75	5.65	3.95	3.65	3.95	3.80
24	3.95	4.75	5.50	3.90	3.80	3.90	3.80
25	4.10	4.75	5.40	3.90	3.80	3.90	3.80
26	4.20	4.70	5.30	3.90	3.70	3.90	3.80
27	4.20	4.75	5.20	3.95	3.70	3.85	3.80
28	4.20	4.85	5.20	3.90	3.70	3.85	3.80
29	4.30	4.85	5.15	3.90	3.70	3.85	3.80
30	4.10	5.00	5.05	3.80	3.75	4.00	3.80
31	.....	5.35	.....	3.80	3.75	.....	3.80

[a] Rain.

Rating table for White River at Meeker, Colo., from April 1 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.5	321	4.1	625	4.7	1,417	5.3	2,209
3.6	340	4.2	757	4.8	1,549	5.4	2,341
3.7	362	4.3	889	4.9	1,681	5.5	2,473
3.8	392	4.4	1,021	5.0	1,813	5.6	2,605
3.9	434	4.5	1,153	5.1	1,945	5.7	2,737
4.0	510	4.6	1,285	5.2	2,077	5.8	2,869

Table well defined from 3.50 to 4.10 feet gage height, the remainder is based on a high-water measurement made in 1901 at a gage height of 5.60 feet.

Estimated monthly discharge of White River at Meeker, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 634 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April	889	351	458	27,253	0.72	0.80
May	2,803	691	1,675	102,992	2.64	3.04
June	2,935	1,879	2,563	152,509	4.04	4.51
July	1,747	392	822	50,543	1.30	1.50
August	392	321	350	21,521	.55	.63
September	889	362	458	27,253	.72	.80
October	568	392	450	27,669	.71	.82
The period	2,935	321	.....	409,740	.....	.....

SOUTH FORK OF WHITE RIVER NEAR BUFORD, COLO.

This station was established July 25, 1903, by Robert S. Stockton. It is located at the county bridge at the lower end of a section of the river known as the "Stillwater." It is about 7 miles from Buford, Colo., the nearest post-office, and is about 30 miles from Meeker, Colo. The elevation above sea level as determined by aneroid barometer is 7,400 feet. The gage is a 2 by 4 inch vertical pine timber 10 feet long. It is spiked to the upper side of the middle pier. It is read twice each day by George Hazard. Discharge measurements are made from the bridge at high water and by wading at low water. The initial point for soundings is the edge of the abutment at the west end of the bridge. The bridge makes an angle of 22° with the normal to the stream. This is taken into account in making measurements. The channel is straight for 50 feet above the station and for 300 feet

below. The current is swift. Both banks are high, covered with grass and sagebrush, and are not subject to overflow. The bed of the stream below the Stillwater and at the gaging station is covered with bowlders, some of which are 2 or 3 feet in diameter. There is but one channel, broken by the middle pier of the bridge. Bench mark No. 1 is the first bolt on the bridge east of the gage. Its elevation is 11.95 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a spike in one of the logs of the abutment at the southwest corner of the bridge. Its elevation is 8.57 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 3 is the corner of a large rock 30 feet west of the bridge and north of the road. Its elevation is 13.14 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 4 is the top of a pyramid-shaped rock on the east side of the river below the bridge, 41 feet distant from the northeast bolt on the bridge tie. The rock projects 8 inches above the ground. The elevation of the bench mark is 7.02 feet above the zero of the gage. The bridge has a span between abutments of 55 feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of South Fork of White River near Buford, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 25	R. S. Stockton	2.80	290
September 18	O. McDermith	2.63	240
August 27	O. McDermith and R. S. Stockton.	2.52	207

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of White River near Buford, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	.....	2.70	2.50	2.63	17	.....	2.50	2.60	2.65
2	.....	2.65	2.48	2.65	18	.....	2.50	2.63	(a)
3	.....	2.60	2.50	2.73	19	.....	2.50	2.60	(a)
4	.....	2.60	2.45	2.65	20	.....	2.50	2.60	(a)
5	.....	2.60	2.50	2.68	21	.....	2.50	2.60	(a)
6	.....	2.60	2.55	2.68	22	.....	2.50	2.65	(a)
7	.....	2.60	2.65	2.65	23	.....	2.50	2.65	2.60
8	.....	2.60	2.60	2.65	24	.....	2.60	2.63	2.60
9	.....	2.60	2.50	2.65	25	.....	2.50	2.60	2.58
10	.....	2.60	2.50	2.65	26	2.80	2.50	2.60	2.55
11	.....	2.55	2.55	2.73	27	2.80	2.50	2.60	2.55
12	.....	2.60	2.60	2.70	28	2.75	2.50	2.60	2.55
13	.....	2.55	2.75	2.70	29	2.70	2.50	2.63	2.55
14	.....	2.50	2.70	2.70	30	2.70	2.50	2.63	2.55
15	.....	2.50	2.63	2.70	31	2.70	2.50	.....	2.55
16	.....	2.55	2.55	2.65					

(a) Observer absent.

Rating table for South Fork of White River near Buford, Colo., from July 26 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.45	186	2.55	215	2.65	245	2.75	275
2.50	200	2.60	230	2.70	260	2.80	290

Straight-line curve defined by three points.

Estimated monthly discharge of South Fork of White River near Buford, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 148 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
July 26–31	290	260	273	3,249	1.85	0.34
August	260	200	215	13,220	1.45	1.67
September	275	186	226	13,448	1.53	1.71
October[a]	269	215	240	14,757	1.62	1.87
The period				44,674		

[a] October 18 to 22 estimated.

NORTH FORK OF WHITE RIVER NEAR BUFORD, COLO.

This station was established July 28, 1903, by Robert S. Stockton. It is located at the county bridge at Rawson's ranch, below the mouth of Marvine Creek, 7 miles from Buford, the nearest post-office, and 32 miles from Meeker, Colo. The gage is a 2 by 4 inch vertical pine timber, spiked to the lower side of the first pier from the south end of the bridge. It reads from 1 to 9 feet. It is read twice each day by H. N. Rawson. Discharge measurements are made from the three-span highway bridge to which the gage is attached. The bridge has a total span of 85 feet. The initial point for soundings is the edge of the abutment at the south end of the bridge. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and 300 feet below the station, and the current is swift. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The right bank is covered with trees and brush. The bed of the stream is rocky and free from vegetation. There is but one channel at all stages, broken by the two narrow bridge piers. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of a bolt on the bridge nearest the gage. Its elevation is 11.51 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a spike in the trunk of a large cottonwood tree at the southeast corner of the bridge. Its elevation is

7.46 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 3 is a spike in one of the abutment logs at the end of the upper sill at the southwest corner of the bridge. Its elevation is 7.88 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of North Fork of White River near Buford, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 28	R. S. Stockton	2.10	348
September 19	O. McDermith	2.00	291
August 23	O. M. McDermith and Stockton	1.95	233

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of North Fork of White River near Buford, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Day.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1	.....	2.00	1.90	2.03	1.90	17	.....	2.00	1.98	1.93	.....
2	.....	2.00	1.90	2.05	1.88	18	.....	2.00	1.98	1.93	.....
3	.....	2.00	1.90	2.08	1.88	19	.....	1.95	1.95	1.93	.....
4	.....	2.00	1.90	1.98	1.90	20	.....	1.95	1.98	1.93	.....
5	.....	2.00	1.93	2.00	.....	21	.....	1.90	1.98	1.93	.....
6	.....	2.00	2.15	1.98	.....	22	.....	1.93	2.00	1.93	.....
7	.....	2.00	2.00	1.98	.....	23	.....	1.98	2.00	1.93	.....
8	.....	2.00	1.98	1.98	.....	24	.....	2.00	1.98	1.93	.....
9	.....	2.00	1.95	1.98	.....	25	.....	1.95	1.98	1.93	.....
10	.....	2.00	1.90	2.00	.....	26	.....	1.95	1.95	1.93	.....
11	.....	2.00	2.00	2.03	.....	27	.....	1.95	1.98	1.93	.....
12	.....	2.00	1.95	2.00	.....	28	.....	1.95	1.98	1.93	.....
13	.....	2.00	2.08	1.98	.....	29	2.10	1.95	2.00	1.93	.....
14	.....	2.00	2.03	1.98	.....	30	2.10	1.95	2.03	1.90	.....
15	.....	2.00	2.00	1.98	.....	31	2.00	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
16	.....	2.00	1.98	1.93	.....						

Rating table for North Fork of White River near Buford, Colo., from July 29 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.85	168	1.95	242	2.05	317	2.15	392
1.90	205	2.00	280	2.10	355	2.20	430

Straight-line curve defined by three points.

Estimated monthly discharge of North Fork of White River near Buford, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 181 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
July 29–31	355	280	330	1,964	1.82	0.20
August	280	205	263	16,171	1.45	1.67
September	392	205	263	15,650	1.45	1.62
October	340	205	252	15,495	1.39	1.60
The period				49,280		

MARVINE CREEK NEAR BUFORD, COLO.

This station is located at a point where the stream is crossed by a large aspen log. The nearest post-office is Buford, Colo., about 10 miles distant. Meeker, Colo., is about 35 miles distant. The elevation of this point, as determined by an aneroid barometer, is 7,550 feet above sea level. The gage is a vertical 2 by 4 inch pine timber 5 feet long, fastened to the lower side of ne foot log, which is used as a bridge. Discharge measurements are made from the log which spans the stream at the gage. The channel is 30 feet wide at this point. The initial point for soundings is at the gage rod. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the station, and the current is swift. The right bank is sloping and will overflow for 10 or 15 feet at high water. The left bank is steep and will not overflow. Both banks are covered with thick brush. The bed of the stream at the station is covered with bowlders and is free from vegetation. The channel is divided into two parts by a large sunken log, which supports the middle of the foot bridge. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of a rock 22 feet west of the gage rod. Its elevation is 4.62 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of a triangular-shaped rock between two spruce trees on the west bank. Its elevation is 6.01 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 3 is the top of a large rock 30 feet northwest of the gage. Its elevation is 4.61 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of M. C. Hinderlider, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Marvine Creek near Buford, Colo., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 27	R. S. Stockton	2.05	137
August 26	O. McDermith and Stockton	1.94	111
September 19	O. McDermith	1.91	100

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Marvine Creek near Buford, Colo., for 1903.

Day.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	.....	2.05	1.93	1.93	17	.....	2.00	1.93	.....
2	.....	2.00	1.90	1.98	18	.....	2.00	1.93	.....
3	.....	2.00	1.90	1.98	19	.....	2.00	1.93	.....
4	.....	2.00	1.90	1.95	20	.....	2.00	1.93	.....
5	.....	2.00	1.90	1.93	21	.....	2.00	1.93	.....
6	.....	2.00	1.95	1.93	22	.....	1.95	1.90	.....
7	.....	2.00	1.95	1.90	23	.....	1.95	1.90	.....
8	.....	2.00	1.95	1.90	24	.....	2.00	1.90	.....
9	.....	2.00	1.93	1.90	25	.....	2.00	1.90	.....
10	.....	2.00	1.90	1.90	26	.....	1.98	1.90	.....
11	.....	2.00	1.93	1.90	27	.....	1.95	1.90	.....
12	.....	2.00	1.98	1.93	28	2.10	1.95	1.90	.....
13	.....	2.00	2.00	1.90	29	2.05	1.95	1.93	.....
14	.....	2.00	2.00	.....	30	2.10	1.95	1.93	.....
15	.....	2.00	1.95	.....	31	2.10	1.95	.....	.....
16	.....	2.00	1.95	.....					

Rating table for Marvine Creek near Buford, Colo., from July 28 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.90	98	1.95	112	2.00	125	2.05	139
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.10	152

Straight-line curve defined by three points.

Estimated monthly discharge of Marvine Creek near Buford, Colo., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 50 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
July 28–31	152	139	149	1,182	2.98	0.44
August	139	112	122	7,501	2.44	2.81
September	125	98	106	6,307	2.12	2.37
October 1–13	120	98	105	2,707	2.10	1.01
The period	.....	.....	.....	17,697	.....	.....

MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS IN THE GREEN RIVER DRAINAGE BASIN, COLORADO.

The following miscellaneous measurements were made by Ora McDermith, L. C. Hill, H. C. Berry, and R. S. Stockton in the Green River basin in 1903:

Miscellaneous measurements in the Green River basin in 1903.

Date.	Stream.	Locality.	Discharge.
			Second-feet.
Sept. 10	Elk River	Trull, Colo	166
9	Elkhead Creek	Craig, Colo	2.6
11	Fish Creek	Steamboat Springs, Colo	7
9	Fortification Creek	Craig, Colo	.7
June 24	Roaring Fork of Yampa River.	Lower Stillwater, Colo	181
Sept. 10	Trout Creek	Pool, Colo	13
July 27	Ute Creek	Near Buford, Colo	22
Sept. 2	White River	Wilburs Bridge, Colo	347
3	do	White River City, Colo	364
13	Williams Fork River	Hamilton, Colo	100
9	Yampa River	Craig, Colo	348
11	do	Steamboat Springs, Colo	129

UINTA RIVER AT OURAY SCHOOL, UTAH.

This station was established November 8, 1899, by C. C. Babb, assisted by C. T. Prall. It is located at the highway bridge 5 miles below the station at Fort Duchesne. The gage is a vertical 1½ by 5 inch board, 9 feet long, nailed to the east side of the north crib of the bridge. It is read twice each day by O. M. Waddell, the superintendent of the Indian school. Discharge measurements are made at high stages from the bridge and at ordinary stages by wading about 300 feet below. The initial point for soundings for the section at the bridge is the zero mark on the bridge railing. The initial point for the wading section is the first tag from the post on the right bank to which the wire is fastened. The channel is curved above the bridge and is straight for 600 feet below. The right bank is high, is composed of gravel, and is not subject to overflow. The left bank is low and will overflow at high stages. The bed of the stream is rocky and is filled in with sediment during a part of the year. The central pier of the bridge divides the bridge section into two parts. Bench mark No. 1 is the center one of the line of nails driven in a cottonwood tree at the northwest corner of the bridge. Its elevation is 7.48 feet above the zero of the gage.

Bench mark No. 2 is a nail in the flagstaff in the school grounds. Its elevation is 22.64 feet above the zero of the gage and 4,760 feet above sea level.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of H. S. Reed, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Uinta River at Ouray School, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 29	H. S. Reed	1.06	224
April 4	do	.63	117
April 17	do	.41	85
April 23	do	.46	97
May 1	do	.40	88
May 7	do	.80	154
May 14	do	2.80	1,016
May 21	do	1.90	467
May 28	do	1.63	347
June 4	do	3.90	2,103
June 19	do	3.00	1,269
June 26	do	2.18	616
July 3	do	1.70	393
July 9	do	1.57	335
July 16	do	1.65	391
July 23	do	1.40	293
July 30	do	.88	184
August 6	do	.47	90
August 14	do	.23	62
August 20	do	.18	58
August 27	do	.30	74
September 3	do	.30	68
September 11	do	.50	111
September 18	do	.66	137
September 26	do	.43	94
October 2	do	1.13	235
October 7	do	.70	140
October 20	do	.62	131
October 29	do	.60	112
November 13	do	.80	165
November 20	do	.84	165
November 27	do	.55	86
December 4	do	.40	71

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Uinta River at Ouray School, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	0.98	0.43	3.08	1.82	0.66	0.18	0.65	0.56	0.61
2	.....	1.18	.40	3.65	1.73	.66	.21	1.07	.57	.53
3	.....	.72	.50	3.95	1.70	.65	.28	1.48	.60	.62
4	.....	.61	.54	3.85	1.62	.53	.25	.92	.60	.52
5	.....	.65	.60	3.68	1.56	.50	.29	.78	.61	.60
6	.....	.53	.72	3.72	1.42	.45	.35	.75	.63	.....
7	.....	.50	.88	3.85	1.50	.38	1.00	.69	.60	.30
8	.....	.55	1.01	4.13	1.85	.30	.65	.65	.61	.32
9	.....	.54	1.06	4.15	1.60	.27	.59	.68	.55	.64
10	.....	.58	1.22	3.80	1.41	.26	.56	.75	.43	.62
11	.....	.59	1.36	3.58	1.30	.28	.52	.72	.42	.75
12	.....	.48	1.53	3.50	1.25	.25	.78	.70	.45	.84
13	.....	.43	1.87	3.53	1.19	.23	.76	.71	.75	.....
14	.....	.37	2.56	3.78	1.21	.22	.75	.68	.72	.....
15	.....	.43	2.98	3.45	1.20	.22	.82	.67	.74	.....
16	.....	.45	3.13	3.18	1.17	.22	.86	.70	.70	.....
17	.....	.43	2.95	3.05	2.15	.22	.72	.67	.37	.....
18	.....	.44	2.46	3.03	2.35	.20	.69	.65	.34	.....
19	.....	.42	2.20	2.83	1.45	.18	.65	.64	.60	.....
20	.....	.40	2.01	2.73	1.25	.18	.57	.64	.68	.....
21	.....	.36	1.93	2.60	1.18	.18	.52	.63	.88	.....
22	.....	.41	1.90	2.56	1.40	.18	.50	.64	.85	.....
23	.....	.48	1.75	2.45	1.48	.24	.48	.64	.82	.....
24	.....	.52	1.67	2.34	1.27	.35	.47	.60	.77	.....
25	.....	.57	1.58	2.25	1.28	.48	.46	.62	.53	.....
26	.....	.58	1.50	2.08	1.25	.30	.44	.63	.52	.....
27	.....	.60	1.50	2.06	(a)	.30	.44	.62	.53	.....
28	.....	.60	1.58	2.03	(a)	.32	.45	.61	.52	.....
29	1.08	.54	1.57	2.00	1.00	.33	.52	.60	.55	.....
30	1.28	.50	1.90	1.94	.88	.28	.55	.58	.60	.....
31	1.38	.....	2.43	.....	.75	.25	.....	.57	.....	.....

a No record.

Rating table for Uinta River at Ouray School, Utah, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet*	*Second-feet.*
0.2	58	1.2	248	2.2	620	3.2	1,450
.3	72	1.3	273	2.3	680	3.3	1,570
.4	88	1.4	300	2.4	740	3.4	1,700
.5	105	1.5	328	2.5	810	3.5	1,840
.6	123	1.6	358	2.6	885	3.6	1,980
.7	141	1.7	390	2.7	965	3.7	2,120
.8	160	1.8	425	2.8	1,055	3.8	2,260
.9	180	1.9	467	2.9	1,145	3.9	2,400
1.0	202	2.0	515	3.0	1,240	4.0	2,540
1.1	224	2.1	565	3.1	1,340	4.2	2,820

Table well defined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Uinta River at Ouray School, Utah, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 967 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April	248	80	115	6,843	0.12	0.13
May	1,395	88	447	27,485	.46	.53
June	2,750	490	1,498	89,137	1.55	1.73
July[a]	710	150	313	19,246	.32	.37
August	132	58	78	4,796	.08	.09
September	202	58	114	6,783	.12	.13
October	328	114	144	8,854	.15	.17
November	180	80	124	7,379	.13	.15
December 1–12[b]	.....	.....	117	2,785	.12	.05

[a] July 27 and 28 interpolated. [b] December 6 interpolated.

DUCHESNE RIVER NEAR MYTON, UTAH.

This station was established October 26, 1899, by C. C. Babb, assisted by C. T. Prall. It is located at the highway bridge, on the road from Fort Duchesne to Price, Utah, 14 miles from Fort Duchesne. It is 3 miles below the mouth of Lake Creek. The gage is a vertical 2 by 5 inch timber, 12 feet long, nailed to the south side of the west abutment. It is read twice each day by H. Calvert, the storekeeper at Myton, Utah. Discharge measurements are made at all stages from the two-span highway bridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the extreme east end of the bridge stringer. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 500 feet below the bridge. The current is sluggish at ordinary stages. The right bank is high, without trees, and will not overflow. The left bank is lower than the right, is covered with underbrush and trees, and will overflow at extreme flood stages. The bed of the stream is sandy and somewhat shifting. The channel is divided into two parts by the center pier of the bridge. The bench mark is a nail in the northwest corner of the store. Its elevation is 15.72 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of H. S. Reed, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Duchesne River near Myton, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 9	H. S. Reed	5.37	328
April 18	do	5.36	351
April 24	do	5.64	530
May 2	do	6.03	906
May 8	do	6.43	1,164
May 16	do	7.30	2,030
May 22	do	6.75	1,368
May 29	do	6.48	1,183
June 5	do	8.35	4,138
June 13	do	8.40	4,202
June 20	do	7.98	3,431
June 27	do	7.00	1,911
July 2	do	6.52	1,440
July 10	do	6.08	943
July 17	do	6.20	1,029
July 24	do	5.95	833
July 31	do	5.60	563
August 7	do	5.38	400
August 15	do	5.30	343
August 22	do	5.18	288
August 28	do	5.18	291
September 5	do	5.10	284
September 20	do	5.19	283
October 3	do	5.52	520
October 9	do	5.30	398
October 21	do	5.25	348
October 21	do	5.25	348
October 30	do	5.21	304
November 28	do	5.38	412

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Duchesne River near Myton, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	5.86	7.15	6.62	5.56	5.12	5.61	5.20	5.47
2	.....	6.04	7.48	6.50	5.52	5.10	5.67	5.20	5.45
3	.....	6.14	.....	6.42	5.50	5.10	5.55	5.20	5.39
4	.....	6.11	.....	6.36	5.48	5.10	5.41	5.23	5.31
5	5.40	6.15	8.38	6.31	5.45	5.10	5.37	5.19	5.27
6	5.36	6.23	8.34	6.25	5.41	5.51	5.35	5.18	.....
7	5.30	6.30	8.36	6.23	5.33	5.45	5.31	5.19	.....
8	5.35	6.40	8.51	6.21	5.30	5.31	5.31	5.20	.....
9	5.36	6.40	8.70	6.16	5.29	5.28	5.35	5.20	.....
10	5.40	6.48	8.60	6.09	5.28	5.25	5.45	5.19	.....

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Duchesne River near Myton, Utah, for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
11	5.41	6.51	8.42	6.01	5.28	5.20	5.31	5.18	.....
12	5.41	6.55	8.42	5.96	5.28	5.20	5.30	5.16	.....
13	5.35	6.71	8.35	5.91	5.28	5.21	5.31	5.21	.....
14	5.30	6.97	8.45	5.90	5.29	5.25	5.32	5.31	.....
15	5.30	7.21	8.26	5.85	5.30	5.29	5.31	5.30	.....
16	5.31	7.36	8.05	5.85	5.28	5.29	5.29	5.27	.....
17	5.31	7.47	8.07	6.34	5.25	5.25	5.28	5.20	.....
18	5.33	7.17	8.05	6.05	5.21	5.23	5.28	5.20	.....
19	5.32	6.96	7.97	5.91	5.20	5.21	5.26	5.24	.....
20	5.31	6.85	7.87	5.81	5.19	5.20	5.27	5.34	.....
21	5.34	6.78	7.80	5.80	5.19	5.18	5.26	5.42	.....
22	5.36	6.73	7.70	5.81	5.19	5.17	5.26	5.40	.....
23	5.45	6.64	7.51	6.01	5.45	5.15	5.26	5.40	.....
24	5.60	6.55	7.32	5.95	5.30	5.11	5.26	5.35	.....
25	5.87	6.50	7.12	5.97	5.24	5.10	5.26	5.38	.....
26	5.99	6.49	7.02	5.96	5.19	5.10	5.24	5.31	.....
27	6.04	6.48	6.97	6.10	5.18	5.10	5.22	5.30	.....
28	6.15	6.50	6.92	5.86	5.17	5.11	5.21	5.30	.....
29	6.05	6.49	6.80	5.76	5.16	5.21	5.20	5.28	.....
30	5.95	6.50	6.72	5.69	5.16	5.45	5.20	5.30	.....
31	.....	6.71	.....	5.61	5.13	.....	5.20	.....	.....

Rating table for Duchesne River near Myton, Utah, from April to 1 to June 2, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
5.3	320	5.7	560	6.2	940	7.0	1,760
5.4	380	5.8	630	6.4	1,120	7.2	2,000
5.5	440	5.9	700	6.6	1,320	7.4	2,240
5.6	500	6.0	780	6.8	1,520		

Rating table for Duchesne River near Myton, Utah, from June 5 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
5.1	275	5.7	640	6.6	1,460	7.8	3,155
5.2	319	5.8	710	6.8	1,705	8.0	3,490
5.3	371	5.9	790	7.0	1,970	8.2	3,850
5.4	431	6.0	870	7.2	2,250	8.4	4,210
5.5	500	6.2	1,040	7.4	2,530	8.6	4,570
5.6	570	6.4	1,240	7.6	2,835		

Estimated monthly discharge of Duchesne River near Myton, Utah, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 2,746 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April 5–30	.....	.....	456	23,516	0.17	0.16
May	2,300	665	1,332	81,902	.49	.56
June (28 days)[a]	.....	.....	3,248	180,385	1.18	1.23
July	1,460	570	912	56,077	.33	.38
August	535	296	375	23,058	.14	.16
September	500	275	329	19,577	.12	.13
October	605	319	383	23,550	.14	.16
November	431	296	353	21,005	.13	.15
December 1–5	.....	.....	415	4,116	.15	.03

[a] June 3 and 4 missing.

LAKE CREEK NEAR MYTON, UTAH.

This station was established July 3, 1900, by C. T. Prall. It is located at the wagon bridge one-half mile above the mouth of the creek. It is 3 miles from the gaging station on Duchesne River at Price Road bridge near Myton and is 17 miles southwest of Fort Duchesne. The gage is a 1 by 4 inch vertical board, 9 feet long, nailed to the down-stream side of the west abutment. During 1903 all discharge measurements were made from the bridge. There is a section 400 feet below the bridge at which measurements may be made by wading. The initial point for soundings is a point marked on the bridge floor at the edge of the east abutment on the right bank. The channel is straight for 75 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The current is never swift except during flood stages. Both banks are high and are not subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of cobblestones and there is but one channel at all stages. Bench mark No. 1 is a nail in the bridge abutment opposite the 4.5-foot mark on the gage rod. Bench mark No. 2 is a nail in the bridge upright directly over the gage rod. Its elevation is 10.59 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of H. S. Reed, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Lake Creek near Myton, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 3	H. S. Reed	1.93	92
April 9	do	1.98	111
April 18	do	1.90	82
April 24	do	2.03	133
May 2	do	2.11	145
May 8	do	2.42	265
May 16	do	3.60	870
May 22	do	2.72	372
May 29	do	2.55	322
June 5	do	4.70	1,611
June 13	do	5.00	1,780
June 20	do	4.55	1,505
June 27	do	3.50	794
July 2	do	3.05	579
July 10	do	2.70	418
July 17	do	2.75	415
July 24	do	2.60	350
July 31	do	2.35	241
August 7	do	2.15	168
August 15	do	2.12	152
August 22	do	2.05	135
August 28	do	2.05	137
September 5	do	2.00	110
September 21	do	2.03	123
October 9	do	2.15	149
October 21	do	2.08	129
Do	do	2.08	137
October 30	do	2.05	122
November 28	do	2.18	152

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Lake Creek near Myton, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1								
2		2.11		3.05				
3	1.93							
4								
5			4.70			2.00		
6								
7					2.15			
8		2.42						
9	1.98						2.15	
10				2.70				
11								
12								
13			5.00					
14								
15					2.12			
16		3.60						
17				2.75				
18	1.90							
19								
20			4.55					
21						2.03	2.08	
22		2.72			2.05			
23								
24	2.03			2.60				
25								
26								
27			3.50					
28					2.05			2.18
29		2.55						
30							2.05	
31				2.35				

Estimated monthly discharge of Lake Creek[a] near Myton, Utah, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 475 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
April	139	82	108	6,426	0.23	0.26
May	966	139	459	28,223	.97	1.12
June	1,780	687	1,341	79,795	2.82	3.15
July	687	241	411	25,271	.87	1.00
August	205	124	157	9,654	.33	.38
September	136	110	123	7,319	.26	.29
October	149	122	135	8,301	.28	.32
November	152	137	139	8,271	.29	.32

[a] Gage heights were taken at this station only when discharge measurements were taken, and daily discharges were obtained from the discharge measurements by interpolation; therefore the above data are approximate to that extent.

STRAWBERRY RIVER IN STRAWBERRY VALLEY, UTAH.

This station was established May 12, 1903, by C. Tanner. The station is located just below the junction of Big and Little Strawberry rivers. The observer is paid by residents of Utah County, who wish to determine the discharge of the river in view of its proposed diversion into the Spanish Fork. The gage is a vertical hard-pine stick driven into the bed of the river 100 feet below the junction of Big and Little Strawberry rivers and 300 feet above the gaging section. Discharge measurements are made by wading. The gage is read once each day by Frank Thomas. The initial point for soundings is a willow stick, driven into the north bank, to which the tagged line is fastened when measurements are made. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and 40 feet below the station. The current is swift. The right bank is high and rocky and is covered with a growth of pine and aspen. The left bank is low and is covered with a dense growth of willows. At the gaging section the south side of the channel is rough and covered with large angular bowlders. The north side of the channel is smooth. The bed is permanent and free from vegetation. No bench marks have been established, but a second gage rod has been established at the measuring section. The relation between the two gages has been determined by simultaneous readings.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Strawberry River in Strawberry Valley, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 12	C. Tanner	2.10	231
June 18	T. C. Callister	1.48	133
July 22	C. Tanner	.99	34
October 24	do	.78	26

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Strawberry River in Strawberry Valley, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.
1	.....	.....	1.02	0.82	17	2.22	1.57	0.87	0.77
2	.....	2.42	1.02	.82	18	2.10	1.42	.95	.77
3	.....	2.52	1.02	.82	19	2.00	1.40	.95	.77
4	.....	2.53	1.00	.80	20	1.97	1.33	.90	.77
5	.....	2.42	.97	.80	21	2.00	1.30	.90	.80
6	.....	2.43	.97	.80	22	2.07	1.23	.90	.80
7	.....	2.45	.97	.80	23	1.83	1.20	1.05	.80
8	.....	2.15	.95	.80	24	2.01	1.15	1.00	.80
9	.....	2.07	.95	.77	25	1.93	1.15	.95	.80
10	.....	2.01	.95	.77	26	1.85	1.12	.92	.....
11	.....	1.91	.90	.77	27	1.87	1.07	.90	.....
12	2.10	1.83	.90	.77	28	2.00	1.05	.90	.....
13	2.22	1.78	.90	.77	29	1.97	1.05	.87	.....
14	2.36	1.73	.90	.77	30	.....	1.02	.85	.....
15	2.22	1.65	.87	.77	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	2.36	1.60	.87	.77					

Rating table for Strawberry River in Strawberry Valley, Utah, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.7	15	1.2	90	1.7	165	2.2	245
.8	30	1.3	105	1.8	181	2.3	261
.9	45	1.4	120	1.9	197	2.4	277
1.0	60	1.5	135	2.0	213	2.5	293
1.1	75	1.6	150	2.1	229	2.6	309

Estimated monthly discharge of Strawberry River in Strawberry Valley, Utah, for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 12–31 [a]	271	186	225	8,926
June [b]	298	63	166	9,878
July [c]	63	35	50	3,074
August 1–25	33	25	28	1,388

[a] May 30 and 31 interpolated. [b] June 1 interpolated. [c] July 31 interpolated.

UINTA RIVER AT FORT DUCHESNE, UTAH.

This station was established September 14, 1899, by C. C. Babb, assisted by C. T. Prall. It is located at the highway bridge at the military post. The gage is a vertical rod nailed to the south end of the east crib of the bridge. It is read twice each day by A. J.

McDonald, quartermaster-sergeant at the post. Discharge measurements are made at high water from the bridge, and at ordinary stages by wading at a point 200 feet below. The initial point for soundings is a zero marked on the west end of the bridge stringer on the downstream side. A tagged wire is stretched just below the bridge. The channel is curved both above and below the station and makes a half circle at the gaging section. The current is sluggish near the left bank, but is swift near the right bank. Both banks are low and subject to overflow. The right bank is covered with a heavy undergrowth. The bed of the stream is rocky, though at times the section is filled in with sediment brought down by Deep Creek during floods. The bench mark is a nail in the southeast crib in the first header above the bottom. Its elevation is 2.93 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of H. S. Reed, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Unita River at Fort Duchesne, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 2	H. S. Reed		65
January 12	do		66
April 2	do	2.88	176
April 8	do	2.65	109
April 16	do	2.62	98
April 22	do	2.63	105
April 29	do	2.67	123
May 6	do	2.85	182
May 13	do	3.47	614
May 17	do	3.95	1,157
May 20	do	3.45	558
May 27	do	3.15	348
June 4	do	4.30	2,476
June 9	do	4.40	3,019
June 18	do	4.10	1,455
June 25	do	3.57	635
July 1	do	3.42	523
July 9	do	3.23	406
July 15	do	3.05	281
July 22	do	3.10	328
July 28	do	2.97	240
August 4	do	2.72	126
August 14	do	2.60	84
August 20	do	2.53	72
August 26	do	2.60	82
September 2	do	2.48	70

Discharge measurements of Uinta River at Fort Duchesne, Utah, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
September 10	H. S. Reed	2.65	107
September 17	do	2.75	158
September 28	do	2.60	100
October 2	do	2.93	231
October 6	do	2.80	162
October 19	do	2.73	125
October 24	do	2.69	125
October 24	do	2.69	88
October 24	do	2.69	92
October 28	do	2.66	107
November 12	do	2.75	134
November 19	do	2.69	100
November 25	do	2.75	149
December 7	do	2.65	64

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Uinta River at Fort Duchesne, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.98	2.68	4.00	3.32	2.80	2.50	2.80	2.68	2.70
2	.....	2.90	2.66	4.27	3.35	2.80	2.50	2.90	2.65	2.70
3	.....	2.75	2.67	4.32	3.32	2.80	2.50	2.92	2.69	2.65
4	.....	2.74	2.73	4.29	3.27	2.72	2.50	2.87	2.69	2.60
5	.....	2.71	2.78	4.24	3.21	2.70	2.55	2.86	2.70	2.53
6	.....	2.62	2.82	4.23	3.17	2.69	3.00	2.87	2.70	2.50
7	.....	2.67	2.91	4.19	3.35	2.66	2.88	2.85	2.70	2.42
8	.....	2.68	2.96	4.30	3.29	2.63	2.79	2.80	2.70	2.40
9	.....	2.71	3.00	4.37	3.21	2.61	2.70	2.73	2.70	2.35
10	.....	2.74	3.07	4.24	3.12	2.60	2.64	2.70	2.67	2.30
11	.....	2.77	3.11	4.20	3.08	3.60	2.66	2.76	2.67	2.30
12	.....	2.74	3.18	4.20	3.07	2.60	2.82	2.78	2.75	2.30
13	.....	2.62	3.44	4.15	3.07	2.62	2.87	2.78	2.75	.....
14	.....	2.62	3.88	4.12	3.08	2.63	2.92	2.78	2.79	.....
15	.....	2.65	4.04	4.10	3.15	2.61	2.87	2.78	2.75	.....
16	.....	2.65	4.07	4.07	3.40	2.59	2.82	2.78	2.75	.....
17	.....	2.65	3.90	4.06	3.38	2.58	2.77	2.78	2.70	.....
18	.....	2.61	3.67	4.05	3.14	2.58	2.72	2.74	2.65	.....
19	.....	2.60	3.46	3.96	3.08	2.56	2.65	2.72	2.70	.....
20	.....	2.60	3.41	3.92	3.04	2.55	2.63	2.74	2.75	.....
21	.....	2.61	3.40	3.90	3.07	2.54	2.62	2.73	2.90	.....
22	.....	2.64	3.39	3.86	3.15	2.57	2.61	2.75	2.90	.....
23	.....	2.67	3.26	3.80	3.12	2.64	2.60	2.73	2.81	.....
24	.....	2.71	3.20	3.77	3.09	2.62	2.60	2.71	2.80	.....
25	.....	2.74	3.14	3.62	3.02	2.62	2.60	2.70	2.77	.....
26	.....	2.77	3.14	3.66	3.02	2.62	2.58	2.70	2.70	.....
27	.....	2.75	3.16	3.55	3.02	2.62	2.59	2.70	2.70	.....
28	.....	2.72	3.14	3.49	2.97	2.59	2.60	2.70	2.70	.....
29	2.72	2.70	3.14	3.48	2.91	2.57	2.60	2.68	2.70	.....
30	2.90	2.69	3.14	3.46	2.87	2.55	2.63	2.68	2.70	.....
31	2.95	.....	3.60	.....	2.82	2.52	.....	2.68	.....	.....

Rating table for Uinta River at Fort Duchesne, Utah, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.3	43	2.9	205	3.5	600	4.1	1,450
2.4	53	3.0	259	3.6	685	4.2	1,800
2.5	70	3.1	320	3.7	790	4.3	2,400
2.6	94	3.2	385	3.8	915	4.4	3,060
2.7	123	3.3	453	3.9	1,060		
2.8	159	3.4	524	4.0	1,230		

Table well defined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Uinta River at Fort Duchesne, Utah, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 672 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
March 29–31	.....	.....	186	1,107	0.28	0.03
April	259	94	125	7,438	.19	.21
May	1,330	108	461	28,346	.69	.80
June	2,730	561	1,440	85,686	2.14	2.39
July	524	159	343	21,090	.51	.59
August	159	70	102	6,272	.15	.17
September	259	70	121	7,200	.18	.20
October	205	123	149	9,162	.22	.25
November	205	108	133	7,914	.20	.22
December 1–12	.....	.....	73	1,738	.11	.05

UINTA RIVER NEAR WHITEROCKS, UTAH.

This station was established September 16, 1899, by C. C. Babb, assisted by C. T. Prall. It is located at the point where the river emerges from its canyon, about 10 miles northwest of the Indian agency at Whiterocks, Utah. The station is on the road to the Government sawmill, and is three-fourths of a mile above the bridge. It is 600 feet below the mouth of Pole Creek. The gage is an inclined 2 by 4 inch timber, 12 feet long, bolted to two trees on the left bank. Discharge measurements are made at flood stages by means of a cable and car. At ordinary stages they are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is the first tag on the barbed wire from the left cable support. The channel is straight for 600 feet above and below the station. The current is swift, and at high stages difficulty is experienced in keeping the meter in position on account of the high veloc-

ity and rough bed. The right bank is high and rocky, with a few trees. It probably will not overflow. The left bank is lower than the right, is covered in places with a growth of willows, and will overflow at flood stages. The bed of the stream is rough and rocky and is covered with large bowlders. There are two channels at all stages. The bench mark is a nail on an aspen tree 125 feet north of the gage. Its elevation is 8.93 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of H. S. Reed, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Uinta River near Whiterocks, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 6	H. S. Reed	1.03	[a] 103
January 21	do	([b])	71
January 27	do	([b])	82
February 2	do	([b])	104
February 10	do	([b])	81
March 9	do	([b])	113
March 16	do	.75	111
March 30	do	.95	165
April 6	do	.80	134
April 14	do	.85	125
April 20	do	.85	140
April 27	do	1.05	186
May 4	do	1.08	194
May 18	do	1.78	518
May 25	do	1.35	301
June 2	do	2.70	1,255
June 11	do	2.45	1,087
June 16	do	2.20	859
June 23	do	2.00	733
July 6	do	1.55	433
July 20	do	1.47	349
August 12	do	1.15	204
August 18	do	1.10	232
August 31	do	1.07	178
September 8	do	1.20	240
September 15	do	1.13	220
September 29	do	1.07	182
October 14	do	1.05	189
October 26	do	1.00	162
December 1	do	.95	144

[a] Gage height inaccurate on account of ice.

[b] No record; ice.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Uinta River near Whiterocks, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1												0.95
2						2.70						
4					1.08							
6	1.03			0.80			1.55					
8									1.20			
11						2.45						
12								1.15				
14				.85						1.05		
15									1.13			
16			0.75			2.20						
18					1.78			1.10				
20				.85			1.47					
23						2.00						
25					1.35							
26										1.00		
27				1.05								
29									1.07			
30			.95									
31								1.07				

Estimated monthly discharge of Uinta River near Whiterocks, Utah, for 1903. [a]

[Drainage area, 218 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	103	71	86	5,288	0.39	0.45
February	104	81	95	5,276	.44	.46
March	165	97	122	7,501	.56	.65
April	190	125	148	8,807	.68	.76
May	778	190	430	26,440	1.97	2.27
June	1,255	583	894	53,197	4.10	4.57
July	583	277	382	23,488	1.75	2.02
August	276	178	232	14,265	1.06	1.22
September	240	182	209	12,436	.96	1.07
October	189	153	176	10,822	.81	.93
November	153	153	153	9,104	.70	.78
December	145	144	145	8,916	.67	.77
The year	1,255	71	256	185,540	1.17	15.95

[a] Gage heights were taken at this station only when discharge measurements were taken, and daily discharges were obtained from the discharge measurements by interpolation; therefore the above data is approximate to that extent.

WHITEROCKS RIVER NEAR WHITEROCKS, UTAH.

This station was established September 15, 1899, by C. C. Babb, assisted by C. T. Prall. It is located at the mouth of the canyon at the foot of the "dug way" leading to the river bottom from the plateau above. It is 10 miles above the Indian agency at Whiterocks, which is the nearest settlement. The gage is an inclined 2 by 4 inch timber, 12 feet long, bolted to the triple trunk of a tree on the left bank, 200 feet below the gaging section. Discharge measurements are made at high stages by means of a cable and car located 200 feet above the gage rod. At ordinary stages measurements are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is the tree to which the cable is fastened on the right bank. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and for 300 feet below the cable. The current is swift. Both banks are of medium height and are covered with a thick growth of trees and underbrush. The bed of the stream is rough and rocky and is covered with large bowlders. The bed is permanent, but it is hard to get accurate soundings on account of its roughness. The bench mark is a nail in a burnt aspen tree 50 feet east of the gage. Its elevation is 10.12 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of H. S. Reed, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Whiterocks River near Whiterocks, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 7	H. S. Reed	0.80	33
January 22	do	1.65	29
January 28	do	.75	39
February 3	do	.75	41
February 11	do	.70	37
March 31	do	.80	48
April 7	do	.75	45
April 15	do	.80	49
April 21	do	.80	52
April 28	do	1.00	82
May 5	do	1.25	110
May 19	do	1.78	275
May 26	do	1.50	169
June 3	do	2.95	1,146
June 12	do	2.50	783
June 17	do	2.30	633
June 24	do	1.85	368
July 7	do	1.75	280

Discharge measurements of Whiterocks River near Whiterocks, Utah, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 21	H. S. Reed	1.30	134
August 13	do	1.00	82
August 19	do	1.00	90
September 1	do	.95	76
September 9	do	1.05	105
September 16	do	1.00	93
September 30	do	.95	77
October 15	do	.95	79
October 27	do	.90	74
December 2	do	.85	61

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Whiterocks River near Whiterocks, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1									0.95			
2												0.85
3		0.75				2.95						
5					1.25							
6							1.75					
7	0.80			0.75								
9									1.05			
11		.70										
12						2.50						
13								1.00				
15				.80						0.95		
16									1.00			
17						2.30						
19					1.78			1.00				
21				.80			1.30					
22	1.65											
24						1.85						
26					1.50							
27										.90		
28	.75			1.00								
30									.95			
31			0.80									

Estimated monthly discharge of Whiterocks River near Whiterocks, Utah, for 1903.[a]

[Drainage area, 114 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	40	29	34	2,091	0.30	0.35
February	42	37	41	2,277	.36	.37
March	48	42	43	2,644	.38	.44
April	96	45	56	3,332	.49	.55
May	655	96	260	15,987	2.28	2.63
June	1,146	324	658	39,154	5.77	6.44
July	324	108	198	12,175	1.74	2.01
August	108	82	93	5,718	.82	.95
September	105	76	89	5,296	.78	.87
October	79	68	76	4,673	.67	.77
November	68	67	67	3,987	.59	.66
December[b]	67	59	60	3,689	.53	.61
The year	1,146	29	140	101,023	1.23	16.65

[a] Gage heights were taken at this station only when discharge measurements were taken, and daily discharges were obtained from the discharge measurements by interpolation; therefore the above data are approximate to that extent.

[b] Discharge for December estimated.

ASHLEY CREEK NEAR VERNAL, UTAH.

This stream drains an area directly east of the Uinta basin. The station was established March 15, 1900, by C. T. Prall. The river emerges from its canyon about 7½ miles north of Vernal, Utah. The station is located near this point, at the highway bridge leading by the farm of the gage reader. The station is one-half mile below the mouth of Dry Fork and is above the series of canals by which Vernal Valley is irrigated. The gage is a vertical 1 by 5 inch board, 10 feet long, fastened to overhanging trees on the right bank just above the bridge. It is read twice each day by E. Marett. Discharge measurements are made at high water from the bridge and at ordinary stages by wading. The initial point for soundings is on the right bank. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and below the station. The current is swift. The right bank is high, not liable to overflow, and covered with trees. The left bank is low, covered with underbrush, and is subject to overflow at flood stages, at which time there are two or three channels. The bed of the stream is rough and rocky, and is not subject to change. The bench mark is a large nail, about which are driven three smaller nails, in a stump 50 feet west of the bridge. Its elevation is 7.21 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of H. S. Reed, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Ashley Creek near Vernal, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 31	H. S. Reed	1.00	[a] 39
April 12	do	.60	41
May 12	do	2.40	500
June 8	do	4.23	1,685
August 24	do	1.80	87
September 23	do	1.75	74
November 9	do	1.60	52

[a] Gage reading in error owing to ice.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Ashley Creek near Vernal, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	0.60	0.60	0.55	0.75	1.85	3.80	2.45	2.00	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.40
2	.60	.60	.55	.63	1.70	3.95	2.40	2.00	1.70	1.90	1.70	1.40
3	.60	.60	.55	.60	1.95	4.40	2.40	2.00	1.70	1.95	1.60	1.40
4	.60	.60	.55	.60	2.05	4.10	2.40	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.40
5	.60	.60	.50	.75	2.25	3.95	2.40	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.40
6	.60	.60	.50	.63	2.40	4.10	2.40	1.90	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.40
7	.60	.60	.50	.60	2.35	4.65	2.60	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.60	1.40
8	.60	.60	.50	.60	2.35	4.60	2.40	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.40
9	.60	.60	.50	.60	2.35	[a]4.50	2.30	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.40
10	.60	.60	.50	.65	2.45	3.90	2.30	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.40
11	.60	.60	.50	.60	2.60	3.90	2.30	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.40
12	.60	.60	.50	.60	2.70	4.05	2.30	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.40
13	.60	.60	.50	.60	3.05	4.05	2.20	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.40
14	.60	.60	.50	.60	3.60	3.80	2.20	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.40
15	.60	[b]2.60	.50	.60	3.75	3.85	2.20	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.40
16	.60	[b]2.60	.50	.60	3.75	3.70	2.40	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.40
17	.60	[b]2.60	.50	.60	3.05	3.55	2.40	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.40
18	.60	[b]2.60	.50	.60	2.90	3.45	2.35	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.40
19	.60	.60	.50	.60	2.70	3.35	2.30	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.40
20	.60	.60	.50	.60	2.50	3.20	2.20	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.40
21	.60	.60	.50	.60	2.50	3.05	2.20	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.40
22	.60	.60	.50	.63	2.30	2.95	2.20	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.40
23	.60	.60	.55	.65	2.15	2.85	2.20	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.50	1.40
24	.60	.60	.65	.95	2.15	2.75	2.20	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.50	1.40
25	.60	.60	.65	1.35	2.20	2.65	2.20	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.40
26	.60	.60	.65	1.80	2.25	2.65	2.25	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.40
27	.60	.60	.65	1.80	2.30	2.60	2.20	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.40
28	.60	.60	.65	1.70	2.35	2.55	2.10	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.40
29	.60	.....	.65	1.55	2.60	2.50	2.10	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.40
30	.60	.....	.80	1.75	2.80	2.50	2.00	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.40
31	.60	.....	.75	.....	3.65	.....	2.00	1.70	.....	1.70	.....	1.40

[a] New rod. [b] Back water caused by ice.

Rating table for Ashley Creek near Vernal, Utah, from January 1 to June 8, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.5	37	1.5	230	2.5	538	3.5	1,065
.6	45	1.6	258	2.6	570	3.6	1,145
.7	55	1.7	286	2.7	605	3.8	1,310
.8	69	1.8	315	2.8	645	4.0	1,480
.9	85	1.9	346	2.9	690	4.2	1,660
1.0	106	2.0	378	3.0	740	4.4	1,840
1.1	128	2.1	410	3.1	795	4.6	2,020
1.2	152	2.2	442	3.2	855		
1.3	176	2.3	474	3.3	920		
1.4	202	2.4	506	3.4	990		

Estimated monthly discharge of Ashley Creek near Vernal, Utah, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 250 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	45	45	45	2,767	0.18	0.21
February	45	45	45	2,499	.18	.19
March	69	37	42	2,582	.17	.20
April	315	45	94	5,593	.38	.42
May	1,267	286	602	37,016	2.41	2.78
June 1 to 8	2,065	1,310	1,656	26,277	6.62	1.97

GREEN RIVER NEAR VERNAL, UTAH.

This station was established November 7, 1903, by H. S. Reed. It is located about 300 feet below Billings Ferry and about 15 miles from Vernal, Utah. It is 1½ miles below the mouth of Brush Creek and 3 miles above the mouth of Ashley Creek. The gage is a vertical 2 by 5 inch timber 10 feet long, braced to a cottonwood tree about 10 feet from the edge of the river. It is read twice each day by Victor Billings. Discharge measurements are made from the ferryboat. The initial point for soundings is the post on the right bank to which the ferry cable is attached. The channel is straight for 1,000 feet above and below the station. The right bank is high, is composed of gravel, and will not overflow. The left bank is low and sandy, and covered with underbrush. The bed of the stream is sandy and shifting. There is but one channel at all stages. Bench mark No. 1 is a

40-penny spike driven into the cottonwood tree to which the gage is attached. Its elevation is 10.66 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a 40-penny spike driven into the southwest corner of Mr. Billings's grain house about 3 feet above the ground. Its elevation is 25.67 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of H. S. Reed, district hydrographer.

The following discharge measurement was made by H. S. Reed in 1903:

November 10: Gage height, 2.45 feet; discharge, 1,453 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Green River near Vernal, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.50	12	2.45	2.66	23	2.05	2.63
2	.....	2.49	13	2.31	2.66	24	2.13	2.60
3	.....	2.49	14	2.36	2.70	25	2.17	2.54
4	.....	2.39	15	2.40	2.55	26	2.31	2.54
5	.....	2.43	16	2.45	2.53	27	2.33	2.58
6	.....	2.48	17	2.30	2.60	28	2.36	2.60
7	2.50	3.33	18	2.21	2.43	29	2.38	2.58
8	2.51	3.03	19	2.15	2.60	30	2.53	2.56
9	2.50	3.13	20	1.93	2.65	31	.....	2.58
10	2.50	3.03	21	1.78	2.57			
11	2.47	2.70	22	1.95	2.59			

GREEN RIVER AT GREENRIVER, WYO.

The gaging station at Greenriver, Wyo., is at the crossing of the Union Pacific Railroad. It was established May 2, 1895, at the pump house of the Union Pacific Railroad Company. The rod is fastened to a pile near the east end of the bridge. The bench mark consists of a cross on the third step from the bottom of the south end of the east abutment. As the section under the railroad bridge is poor, discharge measurements are made from the iron highway bridge about one-half mile below. The station was temporarily discontinued during the latter part of 1900 and for part of 1901.

No discharge measurements were made in 1903.

The original elevation of the bench mark above the zero of the gage was 12.48 feet. During the winter of 1903–4 the gage rod was raised from its original position. The present elevation of the bench mark is 12.46 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. J. Parshall, district hydrographer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Green River at Greenriver, Wyo., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	0.75	1.65	2.03	4.18	2.13	1.25	1.00
2	1.10	1.53	2.35	4.15	2.03	1.20	1.02
3	1.57	1.52	2.85	4.05	2.00	1.15	1.10
4	1.70	1.48	3.33	3.85	2.00	1.00	1.10
5	1.55	1.42	3.72	3.65	1.98	1.00	1.15
6	1.15	1.50	4.15	3.55	1.90	.97	1.18
7	.95	1.45	4.35	3.43	1.87	.95	1.20
8	1.15	1.47	4.52	3.25	1.83	1.10	1.20
9	1.40	1.45	4.70	3.10	1.68	1.33	1.23
10	1.57	1.55	4.97	3.03	1.65	1.65	1.25
11	1.40	1.57	5.17	2.93	1.63	1.90	1.30
12	1.20	1.57	5.30	2.88	1.60	2.05	1.25
13	1.25	1.53	5.35	2.78	1.60	2.65	1.25
14	1.22	1.55	5.35	2.72	1.55	2.70	1.25
15	1.10	1.60	5.35	2.70	1.50	2.75	1.20
16	1.20	1.65	5.40	2.70	1.48	2.75	1.20
17	1.15	2.02	5.40	2.70	1.43	2.60	1.20
18	1.27	2.30	5.32	2.75	1.37	2.60	1.15
19	1.22	2.40	5.35	2.78	1.35	2.05	1.15
20	1.25	2.32	5.37	2.73	1.30	1.47	1.15
21	1.22	2.25	5.22	2.63	1.28	1.37	1.15
22	1.20	2.17	5.12	2.53	1.25	1.35	1.15
23	1.30	2.23	4.87	2.50	1.25	1.35	1.13
24	1.37	2.37	4.65	2.50	1.30	1.18	1.10
25	1.47	2.33	4.45	2.53	1.30	1.15	1.10
26	1.50	2.20	4.25	2.55	1.32	1.02	1.10
27	1.55	2.25	4.07	2.48	1.35	1.00	1.10
28	1.60	2.17	4.08	2.40	1.40	1.00	1.10
29	1.72	2.03	4.10	2.33	1.35	1.00	1.10
30	1.82	2.00	4.15	2.28	1.32	1.00	1.10
31	.....	2.02	.....	2.28	1.25	.....	1.10

MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS IN COLORADO RIVER BASIN.

The following miscellaneous measurements were made in the Colorado River basin in 1903:

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in Colorado River basin.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
				Feet.	*Sec.-ft.*
Apr. 3	W. D. Smith	Gila River	At mouth		236
8	do	do	do		1,981
10	do	do	do		991
16	do	do	do		314
20	do	do	do		190
25	do	do	do		62
May 7	do	do	do		46

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in Colorado River basin—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
				Feet.	*Sec.-ft.*
Sept. 18	W. D. Smith	Gila River	At mouth		81
Oct. 1	do	do	do		1,329
6	do	do	do		522
12	do	do	do		61
Mar. 4	do	Colorado Valley Pumping and Irrigation Co.'s canal.	At heading		20
May 9	do	do	do		51
June 17	do	do	do		46
19	do	do	do		44
30	do	do	do		48
July 1	do	do	do		46
18	do	do	do		42
29	do	do	do		50
Aug. 8	L. M. Barnes	do	do		51
Sept. 14	W. D. Smith	do	do		42
Oct. 19	do	do	do		33
Nov. 17	do	do	do		34
Dec. 18	do	do	do		31
May 20	do	Ludy canal	do		60
June 5	do	do	do		79
23	do	do	do		38
July 21	do	do	do		71
Sept. 11	do	do	do		63
Oct. 9	do	do	do		25
24	do	do	do		66
Nov. 20	do	do	do		24
Dec. 7	do	do	do		37
21	do	do	do		14
June 5	do	Farmers' canal	do		25
23	do	do	do		38
20	do	Rose flume[a]	At Rose's ranch.	0.96	10
20	do	do	do	.91	8.5
20	do	do	do	.86	8
20	do	do	do	.97	10
Oct. 1	do	do	do	.685	7
1	do	do	do	.68	7

[a] These measurements were made to rate flume for ascertaining duty of water on 12-acre alfalfa field.

Tributaries of Green River in Newfork drainage basin, Wyoming.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
				Feet.	*Sec.-ft.*
Sept. 10	A. J. Parshall	Pine Creek	1 mile below Fremont Lake.		73
18	Rex. G. Schnitger	Bowlder Creek	1 mile below Bowlder Lake.		40
18	do	Fall Creek	Near Fisher's ranch.		10
18	do	Pole Creek	Below Half Moon Lake.		42
20	do	East Fork	At Gilligan's ranch.		26
21	do	Newfork	At Newfork		128
22	do	do	Below the mouth of East Fork.		184
Oct. 9	A. J. Parshall	Big Sandy	At Ten Trees		51

Creeks, canals, and ditches in northeastern Utah.

May	26	H. S. Reed	Canal No. 1	Head-gate	0.90	7
July	27	do	do	do	1.00	14
Oct.	13	do	do	do	1.20	17
May	26	do	Bench ditch	do	.57	48
Oct.	13	do	do	do	.25	16
	26	do	Pole Creek	Just above mouth.		11
July	9	do	Dry Gulch Creek	At mouth		12
	9	do	Government canal below army post.	Below head-gate.		13
May	9	do	Deep Creek	At mouth		1.2
	27	do	do	do		9.2
	30	do	Farm Creek	Road crossing at mouth.		5.5
Apr.	27	do	do	do		1.8
May	4	do	do	do		13
	25	do	do	do		16
July	20	do	do	do		2.6
Apr.	12	do	Upper Ashley canal.	Below bridge crossing.		14
	12	do	Island ditch	Below weir		1.5
	12	do	Dodd ditch	do		2.8

Creeks, canals, and ditches in northeastern Utah—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
				Feet.	*Sec.-ft.*
Apr. 12	H. S. Reed	Rock Point ditch.	Below weir		2.5
12	do	Stemaker ditch	do		1.5
12	do	Ashley Central ditch.	Above measuring weir.		16
July 20	do	Uinta River	¾ mile below regular station.		314
Dec. 1	do	do	do		134

INTERIOR BASIN.

Under this head is comprised a large extent of arid country which includes nearly the whole of Nevada, the northern and western parts of Utah, and small portions of California and Idaho. Having no outlet to the sea, the entire drainage of this vast basin is lost mainly through evaporation from the numerous lakes and sinks in which the waters of the rivers collect.

The largest of the lakes is Great Salt Lake, which receives the waters of that portion of the basin lying in northern Utah and Idaho. Southwestern Utah drains into Sevier Lake. Other important lakes are Humboldt, Pyramid, Winnemucca, Carson, and Walker, all in western Nevada. These lakes receive the basin drainage from Nevada and California. The principal rivers in this section are as follows:

Bear River has its source on the northern slope of the Uinta Mountains in the northeastern part of Utah. After a circuitous course, in which it leaves Utah and enters Wyoming, reenters Utah, appears again in Wyoming, visits Idaho, and reenters Utah, it finally discharges its waters into Great Salt Lake. Considerable irrigation is practiced on certain portions of the river. Logan River empties into Bear River in Cache Valley, Utah.

Weber River rises in the high country east of the Wasatch Mountains. Passing through that range, it appears in the plains region in the vicinity of Ogden, where, after receiving the waters of Ogden River, it discharges into Great Salt Lake. There are a number of good reservoir sites on its upper tributaries, some of which have been utilized within the last year.

Provo River rises on the western slope of the Uinta Mountains and after receiving a number of tributaries enters what is known as Heber Valley, where considerable irrigation is practiced. After crossing this valley it passes through the Wasatch Mountains in a picturesque canyon, and finally enters Utah Valley, where its summer flow is com-

pletely diverted for irrigation purposes. Its flood waters discharge into Utah Lake.

Sevier River drains a large area in the southwestern part of Utah. It flows northerly until it enters Juab County, then makes a short bend, and flows southwest into Sevier Lake. San Pitch River joins Sevier River near Gunnison, Utah.

Humboldt River rises in the extreme northeastern part of Nevada and flows in a general westerly and southerly direction, finally entering Humboldt Lake, whence its waters find their way into the Humboldt and Carson Sinks. The general direction of the mountain ranges of this basin is north and south, crossed at nearly right angles by the main Humboldt River. The tributaries flow in the general direction of the mountain ranges, and drain either to the north or to the south. During low stages the water of the river is almost wholly diverted. For the future development of the country recourse must be had to the construction of storage reservoirs. Of its tributaries the North Fork enters it west of Peko, Nev., and the South Fork enters it about 10 miles below Elko, Nev.

Pine Creek is a tributary from the south and joins it near Palisade, Nev. Marys River is one of the headwater tributaries of the Humboldt.

Walker River is formed by two branches which have their sources across the Nevada-California boundary, in California. It flows north and then takes a sharp bend to the southeast, emptying into Walker Lake.

Carson River has its source on the slopes of the Sierra Nevada in eastern California, and flows northward into the State of Nevada. East and West forks unite near Genoa, Nev., in Carson Valley. At Empire, 3 miles east of Carson, after having traversed the upper Carson Valley, it turns to the northeast and enters a deep canyon, through which it flows for several miles, emerging into a second smaller valley a short distance above the town of Dayton. After leaving this valley it passes through two other shorter canyons and through one rather large valley before entering lower Carson Valley, or Carson Sink Valley, as it is also known, and discharging its waters into the Carson Sink.

The Truckee has its source on the slopes of the Sierra Nevada, in eastern California, and flows northward, entering Lake Tahoe, which is at an elevation of 6,225 feet and is the largest body of fresh water in the United States at this considerable altitude. The area of the lake is 193 square miles. Its outlet is at Tahoe, Cal., from which point Truckee River has a general northward and eastward course, receiving several important tributaries which contribute to its flow. It drains into Pyramid and Winnemucca lakes, which have no outlets. Donner and Prosser creeks are tributaries of Truckee River. Inde-

pendence Creek discharges into the Little Truckee, a main branch of Truckee River, entering it at Boca, Cal. They drain areas of 31, 56, and 8.5 square miles, respectively, lying to the northwest of Lake Tahoe, in California.

Susan River has its source in the Sierra Nevada in northeastern California, and flows eastward, discharging into Honey Lake—one of the land-locked lakes of the Great Basin—of which it is the principal feeder. A considerable area of land is irrigated from the waters of the river below the gaging station, and during the last ten or twelve years several projects have been started for irrigating other extensive areas by the storage of its waters both above and below the town of Susanville.

The following is a list of the stations maintained during 1903 in the interior drainage basin:

Bear River near Collinston, Utah.
Bear River near Preston, Idaho.
Bear River at Dingle, Idaho.
Logan River near Logan, Utah.
Weber River near Uinta, Utah.
American Fork River near American Fork, Utah.
Provo River at San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake Railroad bridge, Provo, Utah.
Provo River at mouth of canyon near Provo, Utah.
Spanish Fork River near Spanish Fork, Utah.
Sevier River near Gunnison, Utah.
San Pitch River near Gunnison, Utah.
Humboldt River near Oreana, Nev.
Humboldt River near Golconda, Nev.
Humboldt River at Palisade, Nev.
Pine Creek near Palisade, Nev.
Humboldt River (South Fork) near Elko, Nev.
Humboldt River (North Fork) near Elburz, Nev.
Marys River near Deeth, Nev.
Walker River near Wabuska, Nev.
Walker River (East Fork) near Yerington, Nev.
Walker River (West Fork) near Coleville, Cal.
Carson River near Empire, Nev.
Carson River (East Fork) near Gardnerville, Nev.
Carson River (West Fork) at Woodfords, Cal.
Truckee River at Tahoe, Cal.
Truckee River at Vista, Nev.
Truckee River at Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, near Wadsworth, Nev.
Lake Minnemucca Inlet north of Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, near Wadsworth, Nev.
Truckee River at Nevada-California State line, near Mystic, Cal.
Little Truckee River near Pine station, Cal.
Independence Creek below Independence Lake, California.
Prosser Creek near Boca, Cal.
Prosser Creek near Hobart Mills, Cal.
Donner Creek near Truckee, Cal.
Susan River near Susansville, Cal.

Owens River near Round Valley, Cal.
Rock Creek near Round Valley, Cal.
Pine Creek near Round Valley, Cal.
Owens River canal near Bishop, Cal.
Bishop Creek canal near Bishop, Cal.
Farmers canal near Bishop, Cal.
McNally canal near Bishop, Cal.
George Collins's canal near Bishop, Cal.
Bishop Creek near Bishop, Cal.
Rawson canal near Bishop, Cal.
A. O. Collins's canal near Bishop, Cal.
Dell canal near Bishop, Cal.
Big Pine and Owens River canal near Bishop, Cal.
Sanger canal at Alvord, Cal.
East Side canal near Citrus, Cal.
Stevens canal near Citrus, Cal.
Owens River near Independence, Cal.

BEAR RIVER NEAR COLLINSTON, UTAH.

This station was established July 1, 1889, by Samuel Fortier. It is located about 4 miles from the railroad station at Collinston, 2 miles east of Fielding, Utah, and below the headworks of the Bear River canal. The gage is a vertical iron rod graduated to tenths of a foot. There is also an iron gage fastened in a hole drilled in bed rock for low-water readings. The gage is read by D. A. Cannon. Discharge measurements are now made one-fourth mile above the gage from the bridge carrying the water-supply pipe of the Utah Light and Power Company. The section is only fair for high-water measurements, but good for low water. The right bank is high and sloping. The left bank is a steep cliff about 100 feet high composed of gravel. The bed of the stream is solid rock covered with small stones. The bench mark is a nail in an oak post 20 feet west of the gage and 20 feet north of the cable at which discharge measurements were formerly taken. Its elevation is 7.35 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Bear River near Collinston, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 5	G. L. Swendsen	0.50	349
April 6	do	2.70	2,332
May 30	do	3.20	2,863
July 1	W. W. McLaughlin	1.71	1,366
August 18	do	—1.20	31
October 24	do	1.20	903
November 19	C. Tanner	1.05	722

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bear River near Collinston, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	0.30	1.70	1.30	2.40	3.10	2.80	1.85	−0.60	−0.85	1.00	1.20	.....
2	.40	1.60	1.30	2.70	3.00	2.95	1.75	− .55	− .85	1.10	1.20	1.50
3	.50	1.50	1.35	2.20	3.00	3.10	1.65	− .60	− .80	1.20	1.25	.....
4	.50	1.50	1.35	2.80	2.90	3.25	1.50	− .65	− .80	1.25	1.25	1.40
5	.40	1.40	1.30	2.70	2.90	3.30	1.40	− .70	− .80	1.25	1.25	1.30
6	.40	1.40	1.30	2.60	2.80	3.45	1.30	− .75	− .75	1.30	1.30	1.10
7	.40	1.40	1.30	2.60	2.80	3.45	1.20	− .80	− .70	1.30	1.30	.....
8	.45	1.30	1.30	2.70	2.90	3.50	1.10	− .90	− .60	1.30	1.30	1.10
9	.40	1.30	1.35	2.80	2.90	3.45	.90	−1.00	− .50	1.30	1.35	.....
10	.40	1.30	1.40	2.80	2.90	3.45	.80	−1.05	− .40	1.30	1.40	1.20
11	.40	1.40	1.40	3.00	2.90	3.55	.70	−1.10	− .30	1.30	1.45	1.30
12	.40	1.40	1.50	3.20	2.80	3.55	.65	−1.10	− .20	1.30	1.50	1.30
13	.35	1.30	1.70	3.00	2.70	3.45	.60	−1.15	− .10	1.25	1.55	.....
14	.30	1.40	2.20	3.00	2.65	3.30	.50	−1.15	.00	1.25	1.60	1.25
15	.30	1.50	3.70	2.80	2.60	3.20	.40	−1.15	.10	1.25	1.70	.....
16	.25	1.35	4.20	2.90	2.60	3.15	.30	−1.15	.20	1.25	1.70	1.30
17	.25	1.35	4.20	2.90	2.60	3.00	.20	−1.15	.30	1.25	1.65	.....
18	.30	1.40	3.60	2.80	2.60	2.90	.10	−1.20	.40	1.25	1.60	1.30
19	.30	1.40	3.00	2.80	2.60	2.80	.00	−1.20	.50	1.25	1.60	1.30
20	.40	1.35	2.40	2.70	2.60	2.70	−.10	−1.15	.55	1.25	1.40	1.30
21	.40	1.35	2.10	2.70	2.60	2.60	−.15	−1.15	.60	1.25	1.40	1.30
22	.70	1.30	2.20	2.60	2.75	2.50	−.20	−1.15	.65	1.25	1.45	1.25
23	2.00	1.30	2.15	2.70	2.90	2.45	−.25	−1.15	.70	1.25	.....	1.25
24	2.20	1.35	2.20	2.80	3.00	2.45	−.30	−1.10	.75	1.25	1.60	1.20
25	3.00	1.35	2.30	2.90	3.00	2.40	−.30	−1.05	.80	1.20	.....	1.20
26	2.80	1.35	2.35	3.00	2.90	2.35	−.30	−1.00	.80	1.20	1.60	1.20
27	2.80	1.40	2.25	3.10	2.80	2.25	−.30	−1.00	.80	1.20	.....	1.20
28	2.70	1.40	2.30	3.20	2.80	2.20	−.30	− .95	.85	1.20	1.50	1.30
29	1.80	.....	2.30	3.30	2.80	2.10	−.35	− .90	.95	1.20	1.50	1.20
30	1.80	.....	2.30	3.20	2.75	2.00	−.40	− .90	.95	1.20	1.50	1.10
31	1.80	.....	2.40	.....	2.80	.....	−.50	− .90	.....	1.20	.....	1.10

Rating table for Bear River near Collinston, Utah, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
−1.2	31	−0.1	110	1.0	700	2.2	1,850
−1.1	34	+ .0	135	1.1	785	2.4	2,050
−1.0	37	.1	167	1.2	870	2.6	2,250
− .9	41	.2	206	1.3	960	2.8	2,450
− .8	45	.3	250	1.4	1,055	3.0	2,650
− .7	49	.4	298	1.5	1,150	3.2	2,850
− .6	54	.5	351	1.6	1,250	3.4	3,050
− .5	60	.6	410	1.7	1,350	3.6	3,250
− .4	67	.7	475	1.8	1,450	3.8	3,450
− .3	76	.8	545	1.9	1,550	4.0	3,650
− .2	90	.9	620	2.0	1,650	4.2	3,850

Table well defined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Bear River near Collinston, Utah, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 6,000 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	2,650	228	781	48,022	0.13	0.15
February	1,350	960	1,044	57,981	.17	.18
March	3,850	960	1,782	109,571	.30	.35
April	2,950	1,850	2,480	147,570	.41	.46
May	3,350	2,250	2,474	152,120	.41	.47
June	3,200	1,650	2,570	152,926	.43	.48
July	1,500	60	448	27,546	.07	.09
August	57	31	38	2,337	.01	.01
September	660	43	264	15,709	.04	.05
October	960	700	902	55,462	.15	.17
November [a]	1,350	870	1,115	66,347	.19	.21
December [b]	1,150	785	924	56,815	.15	.17
The year	3,850	31	1,235	892,406	.20	2.79

[a] November 23, 25, and 27 interpolated. [b] December 1, 3, 7, 9, 13, 15, and 17 interpolated.

BEAR RIVER NEAR PRESTON, IDAHO.

This station, established October 11, 1889, is about 6 miles from Preston, Idaho, and 10 miles north of the Utah-Idaho boundary line. The station is of considerable importance from the fact that its location is near the Utah-Idaho line, and the measurements there will indicate the volume of water that passes from Idaho into Utah. During 1901 a large canal was completed, appropriating the waters of the Bear about 8 miles below Soda Springs in sufficient quantity to irrigate about 35,000 acres of very fine land in that locality. The original gage consisted of a vertical board nailed to a pile of the highway bridge. This was carried away June 30, 1899, but was replaced on August 4 by a wire gage. It is read by J. A. Nelson. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car. The initial point for soundings is the post over which the cable passes on the right bank. The channel is straight for 250 feet above and below the station. Both banks are high, clean, and not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is smooth, and there is but one channel at low water. The bench mark for the readings of 1903 is that of the old gage, which is a nail in the southeast corner of a house near the gage, about 1.5 feet from the ground and 10.95 feet above gage datum. Because of some difficulty in maintaining the wire gage, a temporary gage was nailed

to the pile of the highway bridge above the station. The readings of this gage have been reduced to the same datum as the wire gage. On October 31, 1903, a new gage was nailed to a pile on the highway bridge above the station. Its elevation is 10.80 feet below the old bench mark; therefore the gage heights from November 1 to Decem- 31, 1903, have been increased 0.15 foot.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Bear River near Preston, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 16	G. L. Swendsen	2.40	937
October 31	W. W. McLaughlin	1.55	433

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bear River near Preston, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.55	2.95	2.90	1.67	1.69
2	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.70	2.95	2.95	1.67	1.69
3	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.50	2.85	2.95	1.67	1.69
4	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.60	2.85	3.05	1.67	1.69
5	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.72	2.80	3.12	1.67	1.69
6	1.60	1.60	1.65	2.72	2.80	3.20	1.68	1.69
7	1.60	1.60	1.70	2.93	2.80	.....	1.68	1.69
8	1.60	1.60	1.70	2.97	2.80	.....	1.68	1.69
9	1.60	1.60	1.65	3.05	2.80	.....	1.68	1.69
10	1.60	1.60	1.70	3.22	2.80	.....	1.68	1.66
11	1.60	1.60	1.75	3.30	2.80	.....	1.68	1.66
12	1.60	1.60	2.30	3.30	2.80	.....	1.68	1.66
13	1.60	1.60	2.30	3.30	2.80	.....	1.69	1.66
14	1.60	1.60	2.45	3.20	2.80	.....	1.70	1.66
15	1.60	1.60	2.40	3.10	2.75	.....	1.70	1.66
16	1.60	1.60	2.38	3.00	2.70	.....	1.69	1.66
17	1.60	1.60	2.32	3.00	2.70	.....	1.68	1.55
18	1.60	1.60	3.00	2.95	2.80	.....	1.69	1.30
19	1.60	1.60	2.80	2.90	2.90	.....	1.69	1.30
20	1.60	1.60	2.70	2.90	2.92	.....	1.69	1.25
21	1.60	1.60	2.70	2.87	2.95	.....	1.69	1.30
22	1.60	1.60	1.70	2.85	2.95	.....	1.69	1.30
23	1.60	1.60	1.75	2.80	2.95	.....	1.69	1.25
24	1.60	1.60	1.80	2.80	2.95	.....	1.69	1.35
25	1.60	1.60	1.95	2.80	2.95	.....	1.69	1.45
26	1.60	1.60	2.00	2.80	2.95	.....	1.69	1.45
27	1.60	1.60	2.00	2.90	2.95	.....	1.69	.....
28	1.60	1.60	2.20	2.95	2.95	.....	1.69	.....
29	1.60	.....	2.20	2.95	2.80	.....	1.69	.....
30	1.60	.....	2.22	2.98	2.80	.....	1.69	.....
31	1.60	.....	2.40	.....	2.80	.....	.....	.....

BEAR RIVER AT DINGLE, IDAHO.

This station was established May 9, 1903, by G. L. Swendsen. It is located in the cut made by the Oregon Short Line Railroad, one-fourth mile east of the Dingle railroad station. The station is 250 feet south of the railroad track. The gage is a vertical wooden rod, bolted to an iron rod which is driven into the bed of the stream. It is read once each day by M. K. Hopkins. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car. The cable has a total span of 150 feet. The initial point for soundings is the zero mark on the cable at the north bank. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and below the station. The velocity is moderate at ordinary stages and is well distributed. Both banks are high, not liable to overflow, and cleared of everything except some small brush. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, and there is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark is a heavy hub 25 feet north of the gage on the north bank. Its elevation is 14.13 feet above the zero of the gage. The zero of the gage is 56.5 feet above the datum of the survey for the Bear Lake reservoir project made during the summer of 1903. The zero of the gage is 6,015.3 feet above the datum of the Oregon Short Line Railroad levels.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Bear River at Dingle, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 27	Geo. L. Swendsen		976
May 9	W. G. Swendsen	4.60	581
June 20	do	5.95	1,333
September 3	W. P. Hardesty	3.52	135
October 7	do	3.66	168

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bear River at Dingle, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	5.00	5.00	3.90	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.90
2	.....	5.00	4.90	3.90	3.50	3.60	3.60	4.10
3	.....	5.20	4.70	3.90	3.50	3.70	3.60	4.50
4	.....	5.30	4.70	3.90	3.50	3.70	3.60	4.80
5	.....	5.50	4.60	3.90	3.50	3.70	3.60	5.10
6	.....	5.60	4.60	3.90	3.50	3.70	3.60	4.70
7	.....	5.90	4.60	3.80	3.60	3.70	3.70	3.60
8	.....	6.00	4.60	3.80	3.50	3.70	3.70	4.00
9	.....	6.00	4.50	3.80	3.50	3.70	3.70	4.00
10	4.65	6.00	4.40	3.80	3.50	3.70	3.60	4.10
11	4.60	6.10	4.50	3.80	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.50
12	4.40	6.10	4.50	3.80	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.30
13	4.40	5.80	4.50	3.80	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.20
14	4.50	5.70	4.50	3.80	3.60	3.60	3.80	3.30
15	4.60	5.60	4.40	3.80	3.60	3.60	3.70	3.20
16	4.70	6.00	4.40	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.90	3.30
17	4.90	5.90	4.30	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.50	3.50
18	5.00	5.90	4.30	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.70	3.30
19	4.90	5.90	4.30	3.70	3.60	3.60	.....	3.40
20	5.20	6.10	4.30	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.90	3.40
21	5.00	5.90	4.20	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.80	3.40
22	5.00	5.90	4.20	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.80	3.40
23	4.90	5.80	4.10	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.80	3.40
24	4.80	5.70	4.10	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.80	.....
25	4.90	5.70	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.70	3.40
26	4.90	5.50	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	4.50	3.50
27	4.90	5.40	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	4.00	3.50
28	4.90	5.40	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.80	.....
29	4.90	5.30	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	4.40	3.60
30	4.90	5.20	3.90	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.90	3.60
31	5.00	.....	3.90	3.50	.....	3.60	.....	.....

Rating table for Bear River at Dingle, Idaho, from May 10 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.2	82	4.0	279	4.8	695	5.6	1,135
3.3	96	4.1	322	4.9	750	5.7	1,190
3.4	112	4.2	369	5.0	805	5.8	1,245
3.5	131	4.3	421	5.1	860	5.9	1,300
3.6	153	4.4	475	5.2	915	6.0	1,355
3.7	178	4.5	530	5.3	970	6.1	1,410
3.8	207	4.6	585	5.4	1,025		
3.9	241	4.7	640	5.5	1,080		

Table well defined. Rating table does not take into account canals taken out immediately above this station.

Estimated monthly discharge of Bear River at Dingle, Idaho, for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 10–31	915	475	704	30,720
June	1,410	805	1,179	70,155
July	805	241	458	28,161
August	241	131	191	11,744
September	153	131	145	8,628
October	178	153	159	9,776
November	530	131	205	12,198
December [a]	860	82	218	13,404

[a] December 24 and 27–31 estimated.

LOGAN RIVER NEAR LOGAN, UTAH.

The station on Logan River was established June 1, 1896, about 2 miles east of Logan, Utah. The original equipment consisted of a cable and car and two gages. One gage was a vertical iron post set in the bed of the stream, and the other a vertical wooden gage near the above. The bench mark for both gages is a stone marked "B. M., 35 ft." northwest of the wooden gage. Its elevation is 14.01 feet above gage datum.

The observations are taken by the Hercules Power Company free of charge, but the local conditions at the station became unsatisfactory, and readings were discontinued July 18, 1903.

However, local interest in the station was such that plans were made for a reestablishment of the station at a more suitable point. The new station will be ready for use early in 1904.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Logan River near Logan, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 17	G. L. Swendsen	2.63	164
March 19	do	2.61	159
April 8	do	2.63	165

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Logan River near Logan, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.
1	2.68	2.54	2.54	2.75	3.38	3.75	3.67
2	2.75	2.66	2.54	2.75	3.00	3.87	3.62
3	2.66	2.57	2.62	2.69	3.62	3.67	3.53
4	2.66	2.66	2.62	2.71	3.58	.....	3.52
5	2.66	2.52	2.62	2.62	3.58	.....	3.50
6	2.60	2.54	2.62	2.69	3.54	4.34	3.50
7	2.62	2.52	2.66	2.69	3.60	.....	3.50
8	2.60	2.64	2.54	2.62	3.58	.....	3.41
9	2.60	2.63	2.66	.....	3.60	.....	3.44
10	2.60	2.63	2.52	2.62	.....	.....	3.42
11	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.94	3.34	4.42	3.42
12	3.58	2.66	2.62	2.75	3.44	4.50	3.34
13	3.58	2.62	2.66	2.75	3.52	4.42	3.34
14	3.54	2.52	2.64	2.75	3.62	4.34	3.34
15	3.60	2.54	2.64	2.74	3.75	4.35	3.29
16	2.58	2.62	2.64	2.86	3.67	.....	3.29
17	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.87	.....	4.35	3.30
18	2.63	2.52	2.64	2.84	3.50	4.00	3.30
19	2.64	2.62	2.62	2.79	3.50	3.70	.....
20	2.64	2.66	2.62	2.84	3.44	3.70	.....
21	2.64	2.66	2.62	2.87	3.44	3.90	.....
22	2.63	2.66	.....	.....	3.50	3.87	.....
23	2.64	2.66	2.62	2.91	3.50	3.85	.....
24	2.50	2.66	2.62	3.29	3.37	3.79	.....
25	.....	2.60	2.64	3.21	3.36	3.75	.....
26	2.64	2.62	2.64	3.28	3.37	3.88	.....
27	2.50	2.54	2.64	3.26	.....	3.82	.....
28	2.50	2.66	2.62	3.38	3.44	3.75	.....
29	2.64	.....	.....	3.35	3.44	3.75	.....
30	2.54	.....	2.64	3.35	3.54	3.67	.....
31	2.64	.....	2.72	.....	3.53	.....	.....

WEBER RIVER NEAR UINTA, UTAH.

The gaging station on Weber River, established in October, 1899, is located in the canyon 5 miles east of Uinta, on the Union Pacific Railroad, immediately above the narrows known as Devils Gate. The gage is vertical and is supported from above by a projecting timber placed out of reach of high water. It is read by Hugh McQueen. The bench mark consists of a spike driven into the first telegraph pole in the canyon above the gage, at an elevation of 17.44 feet above gage datum. The equipment consisted of a cable and car, but these were condemned early in 1903 and are not now in use. Observations were continued until July 11, 1903, when the State engineer began a systematic study of the Weber River water supply.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Weber River near Uinta, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 12	G. L. Swendsen	1.41	124
April 13	do	2.50	621
May 18	do	3.40	677

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Weber River near Uinta, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.
1	.....	4.10	2.80	3.70	2.40	17	.....	2.60	3.40	3.55	.....
2	.....	3.80	2.90	3.90	2.30	18	.....	2.50	3.40	3.45	.....
3	.....	3.10	3.00	4.10	2.20	19	.....	2.60	3.30	3.45	.....
4	.....	2.70	3.10	4.20	2.20	20	.....	2.60	3.10	3.35	.....
5	.....	2.60	3.20	4.20	2.20	21	.....	2.70	3.20	3.20	.....
6	.....	2.50	3.30	4.10	2.10	22	.....	2.80	3.20	3.10	.....
7	.....	2.50	3.30	4.05	2.00	23	.....	2.90	3.10	3.00	.....
8	.....	2.60	3.30	4.05	2.00	24	.....	3.00	3.20	2.90	.....
9	.....	3.10	3.20	4.05	1.90	25	.....	3.10	3.20	2.75	.....
10	.....	2.90	3.20	4.05	1.90	26	.....	3.20	3.20	2.65	.....
11	.....	2.80	3.10	3.65	1.80	27	.....	3.40	3.40	2.55	.....
12	.....	2.60	3.00	3.80	.....	28	.....	3.30	3.40	2.50	.....
13	.....	2.50	3.10	3.65	.....	29	.....	3.10	3.40	2.50	.....
14	.....	2.50	3.30	3.55	.....	30	3.50	2.90	3.40	2.40	.....
15	.....	2.60	3.30	3.55	.....	31	4.30	.....	3.50	.....	.....
16	.....	2.70	3.30	3.45	.....						

AMERICAN FORK RIVER NEAR AMERICAN FORK, UTAH.

This station was established May 21, 1900, by C. C. Babb. It is located about 6 miles northeast of the town of American Fork, Utah, 50 feet north of the county road, and 200 feet southwest of the power house of the electric company. Measurements are made over a sharp, crested, rectangular weir. A nail driven into the weir structure, just south of the south opening and level with the crest of the weir, serves to determine gage heights. The observer is Peter Anderson. During floods considerable gravel runs in the stream and is deposited just above the weir, making measurement at such times erroneous. When this difficulty becomes pronounced, several planks in the dam are raised and the gravel is sluiced out.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of American Fork River near American Fork, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 6	C. Tanner	0.49	[a] 24
December 1	do	.34	[a] 22

[a] Weir measurement.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of American Fork River near American Fork, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	0.63	1.30	0.94	0.46	0.33	0.46	0.35	0.34
2	.....	.68	1.44	.90	.45	.33	.44	.35	.33
3	.....	.77	1.43	.....	.45	.33	.43	.35	.30
4	.....	.82	1.45	.....	.44	.33	.41	.35	.30
5	.....	.88	1.50	.76	.44	.33	.41	.35	.27
6	0.49	.92	1.56	.79	.42	.33	.42	.34	.28
7	.35	.96	1.59	.76	.41	.33	.40	.34	.30
8	.33	.92	1.59	.74	.41	.33	.40	.34	.30
9	.39	.95	1.63	.72	.41	.33	.40	.34	.30
10	.43	.98	1.52	.71	.41	.33	.40	.33	.31
11	.42	.99	1.48	.70	.42	.33	.43	.33	.31
12	.40	1.11	1.50	.70	.40	.33	.42	.36	.31
13	.43	1.25	1.44	.70	.40	.33	.41	.38	.31
14	.44	1.33	1.48	.68	.39	.32	.40	.37	.31
15	.40	1.26	1.37	.66	.39	.32	.40	.36	.31
16	.41	1.25	1.48	.66	.38	.32	.39	.35	.31
17	.42	1.07	1.50	.64	.38	.32	.39	.33	.31
18	.44	.95	1.52	.64	.37	.32	.39	.32	.31
19	.40	.84	1.41	.61	.37	.32	.39	.34	.31
20	.42	.78	1.31	.60	.37	.....	.38	.34	.31
21	.41	.78	.....	.58	.37	.....	.38	.34	.31
22	.50	.76	.....	.56	.36	.....	.38	.34	.30
23	.60	.72	.....	.55	.36	.....	.37	.34	.31
24	.75	.74	.....	.52	.36	.....	.37	.35	.31
25	.81	.71	.....	.52	.36	.....	.37	.34	.31
26	.87	.74	1.02	.50	.35	.....	.37	.33	.31
27	.80	.81	1.04	.49	.35	.....	.36	.32	.30
28	.70	.84	1.05	.48	.34	.....	.36	.34	.30
29	.61	.85	1.02	.48	.35	.....	.36	.34	.....
30	.59	1.01	.98	.47	.33	.....	.35	.34	.....
31	.....	1.16	.....	.45	.33	.....	.35	.....	.....

PROVO RIVER AT S. P., L. A. & S. L. R. R. BRIDGE, PROVO, UTAH.

This station was established May 24, 1903, by C. Tanner. It is located at the San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake Railroad bridge, one-half mile from Provo, Utah. The Rio Grande Western Railway bridge is about 300 feet east of the station. The gage is a vertical rod fastened to a cottonwood post, which is set in the bed of the river

near the left, or south, bank. The top of the post is spiked to a stringer of the bridge. The gage is read once each day by Fred Thomson. Discharge measurements at high water are made from the railroad bridge to which the gage is attached. At low stages measurements are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is the north face of the left, or south, abutment. The channel is straight for 175 feet above and for 300 feet below the station. The current is swift. There are two channels at low water and one channel at high water. Both banks have an elevation of about 8 feet above the river bed, and will overflow only at extreme flood stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and bowlders and is somewhat shifting. The bench mark is a cross chiseled on the top of the south, or left, bridge abutment near the northwest corner. The letters "B. M." are chiseled near the bench mark. Its elevation is 6.66 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Provo River at S. P., L. A. and S. L. R. R. bridge, Provo, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 24	C. Tanner	0.92	180
June 6	do	1.82	738
October 31	do	.20	10
November 23	do	.88	130

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Provo River at S. P., L. A. and S. L. R. R. bridge, Provo, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	May.	June.	Nov.	Dec.
1		1.06		0.89	17		1.40	(a)	
2		1.42			18		1.38	0.76	0.97
3		1.68			19		1.28		
4		1.74			20		1.20		
5		1.84			21		1.10		
6		1.86		.95	22		1.08	.88	
7		1.78			23		.90		.94
8		1.80		.86	24	0.92	.74		
9		1.92			25	.82	.44	.90	
10		1.72			26	.68	.12		
11		1.74			27	.70	.06		
12		1.68		.90	28	.68	(a)		
13		1.66			29	.68			.90
14		1.68			30	.66			
15		1.64			31	.82			
16		1.44		.90					

a No discharge from June 27 to November 18, 1903.

Rating table for Provo River at S. P., L. A. and S. L. R. R. bridge, Provo, Utah, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.0	0	0.5	55	1.0	200	1.5	465
.1	3	.6	76	1.1	242	1.6	540
.2	10	.7	101	1.2	289	1.7	620
.3	22	.8	130	1.3	342	1.8	710
.4	37	.9	163	1.4	400	1.9	810

Estimated monthly discharge of Provo River at S. P., L. A. and S. L. R. R. bridge, Provo, Utah, for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 24–31	.....	.....	116	1,841
June 1–27	832	2	443	23,725
November 18, 22, 25	.....	.....	146	.....
December (8 days)	189	150	168	[a] 10,330

[a] The flow was so uniform that the mean for 8 days (168) was assumed to hold for the entire month and the acre-feet were computed for the whole month.

PROVO RIVER AT MOUTH OF CANYON, NEAR PROVO, UTAH.

This station was established July 27, 1889, by Samuel Fortier. It is located about 6 miles north of Provo and above the head of most of the irrigation canals of Utah Valley. The diversion works of the company which develop power at the mouth of Provo Canyon for electric transmission to the mines west of Provo are located about 5 miles above the station. The Heber branch of the Denver and Rio Grande Railway passes within 20 feet of the new gage rod. The station is one-eighth mile above the county bridge. The old gage is an inclined rod set on the left bank. The new gage is a vertical aspen stick set on the right bank 90 feet northeast of the old gage. Both gages read 4.80 feet when the new gage was installed, but the zero of the new gage is 0.10 foot above the zero of the old gage. The gage is read twice each day by L. T. Walter. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car located at the gage. Instead of using a tagged wire, the cable has been marked with white paint every 3 feet. The initial point for soundings is the first white mark on the cable south of the vertical post which supports the cable on the right bank. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and for 100 feet below the station. The right bank is steep and rocky and has an

elevation of about 10 feet above the zero of the gage. The left bank is sloping and has an elevation of about 7 feet above the zero of the gage. It is liable to overflow at flood stages. The bed of the stream is composed of bowlders and is permanent. The current is swift and at flood stages has a velocity that is too high for accurate measurement. There is one channel up to the point where the river overflows the left bank. Above this stage there are two channels. The bench mark is a cross chiseled in a limestone rock about 1 foot square, which bears south 15° E. and is 100 feet distant from the old gage. Its elevation is 6.98 feet above the zero of the old (inclined) gage. The letters "B. M." are chiseled in the rock.

The observations of this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Provo River at mouth of canyon, near Provo, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 19	G. L. Swendsen	4.02	182
April 4	C. Tanner	4.66	381
May 27	do	4.75	393
June 5	do	6.10	1,197
July 9	do	4.28	220
August 3	do	4.20	193
September 20	do	4.20	182
October 21	do	4.40	215

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Provo River at mouth of canyon, near Provo, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	4.35	4.25	4.15	4.35	4.40	4.55
2	.....	4.35	.....	4.15	4.40	4.40	4.55
3	.....	4.35	4.20	4.15	4.40	4.40	4.55
4	.....	4.30	4.20	4.10	.....	4.40	4.55
5	.....	.....	4.20	4.10	4.40	4.40	4.55
6	.....	4.30	4.20	.....	4.40	4.40	.....
7	6.10	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.40	4.40	4.55
8	5.90	4.30	4.20	4.15	4.35	.....	4.55
9	5.97	4.30	.....	4.15	4.35	4.45	4.55
10	5.90	4.25	4.20	4.20	4.35	4.45	4.55
11	5.73	4.30	4.20	4.30	4.35	4.55	4.55
12	5.77	.....	4.20	4.30	4.35	4.55	4.55
13	5.67	4.30	4.20	.....	4.35	4.80	.....
14	.....	4.30	4.25	4.30	4.35	4.70	4.50
15	5.60	4.30	4.20	4.30	4.40	.....	4.50
16	5.47	4.30	.....	4.25	4.40	4.65	4.45
17	5.42	4.30	4.20	4.25	4.40	4.65	4.45
18	5.37	4.30	4.20	4.20	.....	4.65	4.40

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Provo River at mouth of canyon, near Provo, Utah, for 1903—Continued.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
19	5.30	.....	4.20	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.40
20	5.22	4.30	4.20	.....	4.40	4.60	.....
21	.....	4.30	4.20	4.20	4.40	4.55	4.45
22	5.05	4.30	4.20	4.25	4.40	.....	4.45
23	5.00	4.30	.....	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.50
24	4.85	4.30	4.15	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.50
25	4.70	4.30	4.15	4.25	.....	4.55	4.50
26	4.60	.....	4.15	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.50
27	4.55	4.30	4.15	.....	4.35	4.55	.....
28	.....	4.30	4.20	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.50
29	4.50	4.27	4.20	4.30	4.40	.....	4.50
30	4.35	4.25	.....	4.30	4.40	4.55	4.45
31	.....	4.25	4.10	.....	4.40	.....	4.45

Rating table for Provo River at mouth of canyon, near Provo, Utah, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
4.0	155	4.6	332	5.2	620	5.8	980
4.1	168	4.7	375	5.3	670	5.9	1,050
4.2	188	4.8	420	5.4	730	6.0	1,120
4.3	218	4.9	465	5.5	790	6.1	1,195
4.4	253	5.0	515	5.6	850		
4.5	291	5.1	565	5.7	915		

Table uncertain owing to change of gage and an obstruction in the river during the latter part of the year.

Estimated monthly discharge of Provo River at mouth of canyon, near Provo, Utah, for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
June 7–30	1,195	235	685	32,608
July	235	203	218	13,404
August	203	168	187	11,498
September	218	168	195	11,603
October	253	235	245	15,064
November	420	253	306	18,208
December	311	253	292	17,954
The period	.....	.....	.....	120,339

Sunday discharges estimated.

SPANISH FORK RIVER NEAR SPANISH FORK, UTAH.

This station was originally established May 23, 1900, by C. C. Babb. It was reestablished March 26, 1903, by C. Tanner. It is located 600 feet above the dam of the East Bench Irrigation Company and 5 miles southeast of Spanish Fork, Utah. The Rio Grande Western Railroad track is about 300 feet northeast of the gage. The gage is a 1 by 4 inch redwood stick 4½ feet long. It is driven firmly in the bed of the river and is well braced. It is graduated to feet, tenths, and fiftieths, and located near the right bank about 1 foot from the water's edge. It is read once each day by Levi Thorpe. Discharge measurements are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is a peeled willow stake on the right bank 2 feet northeast of the gage. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and below the station and the current is swift. The right bank is about 4 feet above the bed of the stream. It is covered with a dense growth of willows and is not liable to overflow. The left bank is about 5½ feet above the bed of the stream. It is also covered with willows. The bed of the stream is composed of coarse gravel and sand, somewhat shifting. The change in the cross section takes place principally in the right half. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark is a cross on a limestone rock, which bears south 36° east and is 29 feet distant from the gage. On the south face of the rock are the letters "U. S. G. S." in black paint. Its elevation is 7.16 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrogragher.

Discharge measurements of Spanish Fork River near Spanish Fork, Utah, for 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 26	C. Tanner	1.61	124
April 27	do	1.88	172
May 28	do	2.42	268
June 20	C. Callister	1.88	145
July 29	C. Tanner	1.50	72
September 22	do	1.41	53
October 26	do	1.39	51
December 15	do	1.38	53

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Spanish Fork River near Spanish Fork, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.72	2.84	1.68	1.46	1.36	1.48	1.30	1.40
2	.....	1.76	2.98	1.66	1.46	1.36	1.56	1.30	1.40
3	.....	1.80	3.05	1.64	1.44	1.36	1.64	1.26	1.28
4	.....	1.82	2.94	1.64	1.44	1.36	1.44	1.24	1.30
5	.....	1.92	2.90	1.68	1.44	1.38	1.44	1.40	1.32
6	1.40	1.97	2.76	1.66	1.42	1.38	1.46	1.40	1.28
7	1.43	1.96	2.70	1.66	1.42	1.38	1.44	1.42	1.26
8	1.44	2.00	2.66	1.64	1.42	1.36	1.44	1.48	1.24
9	1.50	2.10	2.54	1.60	1.36	1.36	1.42	1.44	1.26
10	1.54	2.10	2.52	1.60	1.34	1.36	1.42	1.42	1.28
11	1.54	2.16	2.44	1.58	1.40	1.36	1.42	1.38	1.28
12	1.50	2.16	2.42	1.54	1.34	1.38	1.42	1.30	1.34
13	1.46	2.20	2.48	1.50	1.34	1.42	1.40	1.54	1.38
14	1.46	2.32	2.20	1.48	1.34	1.42	1.40	1.48	1.42
15	1.50	2.30	2.20	1.48	1.34	1.42	1.40	1.46	1.40
16	1.48	2.38	2.14	1.48	1.34	1.42	1.40	1.40	1.40
17	1.50	2.50	2.10	1.58	1.32	1.42	1.38	1.30	1.40
18	1.48	2.34	2.00	1.50	1.32	1.40	1.38	1.30	1.38
19	1.50	2.20	1.90	1.50	1.32	1.42	1.38	1.32	1.36
20	1.50	2.14	1.84	1.48	1.36	1.40	1.38	1.42	1.34
21	1.50	2.26	1.84	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.38	1.42	1.38
22	1.56	2.22	1.80	1.48	1.36	1.40	1.38	1.44	1.38
23	1.66	2.12	1.80	1.50	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.44	1.38
24	1.72	2.30	1.78	1.54	1.38	1.36	1.38	1.44	1.32
25	1.90	2.24	1.78	1.48	1.34	1.36	1.38	1.44	1.38
26	2.00	2.28	1.74	1.58	1.34	1.36	1.38	1.41	1.58
27	1.98	2.36	1.72	1.50	1.34	1.36	1.40	1.36	1.52
28	1.90	2.48	1.72	1.40	1.34	1.38	1.38	1.24	1.54
29	1.78	2.50	1.70	1.48	1.38	1.58	1.38	1.32	1.54
30	1.69	2.56	1.70	1.46	1.38	1.46	1.38	1.34	1.54
31	.....	2.70	.....	1.46	1.36	.....	1.32	.....	1.52

Rating table for Spanish Fork River near Spanish Fork, Utah, from April 6 to June 3, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.4	89	1.9	175	2.4	265	2.8	338
1.5	105	2.0	193	2.5	283	2.9	358
1.6	121	2.1	211	2.6	301	3.0	378
1.7	139	2.2	229	2.7	319	3.1	398
1.8	157	2.3	247				

Rating table for Spanish Fork River near Spanish Fork, Utah, from June 4 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.2	23	1.7	107	2.2	207	2.7	314
1.3	36	1.8	127	2.3	227	2.8	336
1.4	53	1.9	147	2.4	248	2.9	358
1.5	71	2.0	167	2.5	270	3.0	380
1.6	89	2.1	187	2.6	292		

Estimated monthly discharge of Spanish Fork River near Spanish Fork, Utah, for 1903.

Month	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
April 6–30	193	89	122	6,049
May	319	143	227	13,958
June	388	107	218	12,972
July	103	53	79	4,858
August	64	39	48	2,951
September	85	46	52	3,094
October	96	39	55	3,382
November	78	28	50	2,975
December	85	28	50	3,074
The period				53,313

SEVIER RIVER NEAR GUNNISON, UTAH.

This station, established by Caleb Tanner on June 29, 1900, is at the wagon bridge which crosses the stream 4 miles west of the town of Gunnison on the road to West View precinct. The gage is a vertical 1 by 4 inch redwood timber painted white and nailed to a bridge pile near right bank of the stream. It is graduated by means of black paint to feet, tenths, and fiftieths. Discharge measurements are made at ordinary stages from the bridge to which the gage is attached. At low water they are made by wading about 200 feet below the bridge. The initial point for soundings, when measurements are made from the bridge, is the bridge pile to which the gage is fastened on the right bank of the stream. When measurements are made by wading the initial point for soundings is a blazed willow peg driven into the right bank of the stream. On the left bank directly opposite the initial point is a 1 by 3 inch wooden peg standing 5 inches above the ground. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and below the station. Both banks are about 10 feet above the bed of the stream, are covered

with salt grass, and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and gravel, free from vegetation, and is permanent. There is one channel at all stages. At low water the low velocity at the bridge makes the measurement inaccurate because of the bridge piles and floating débris. This is overcome by using the section below. The bench mark is the top of a post at the southeast corner of the bridge marked in pencil "U. S. G. S. gage B. M." Its elevation is 13.23 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Sevier River near Gunnison, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 25	C. Tanner	1.80	193
March 14	do	2.50	380
April 11	do	1.22	91
June 26	do	.78	40
July 30	do	.70	32
September 7	do	.61	25
November 11	do	.85	41

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Sevier River near Gunnison, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.70	.....	2.15	1.60	0.30	1.50	0.70	0.68	0.62	0.70	0.74	0.94
2	1.70	.....	2.15	1.62	.30	1.50	.68	.70	.64	.70	.80	(a)
3	1.70	.....	2.15	1.65	.50	1.52	.72	.62	.62	.70	.80	(a)
4	1.80	.....	2.15	1.67	.45	1.55	.78	.66	.62	.70	.82	(a)
5	1.78	.....	2.15	1.50	.60	1.75	.70	.70	.62	.72	.84	(a)
6	1.80	.....	2.15	1.50	.60	1.75	.80	.70	.60	.72	.84	(a)
7	1.80	.....	2.10	1.32	.72	1.45	.74	.62	.62	.74	.84	(a)
8	1.78	.....	2.10	1.40	.72	1.35	.68	.62	.62	.74	.84	(a)
9	1.80	.....	2.10	1.25	.77	1.60	.70	.62	.62	.76	.84	(a)
10	1.80	.....	2.10	1.20	.80	1.70	.70	.62	.62	.76	.84	1.00
11	1.80	.....	2.00	1.22	.90	1.70	.72	.62	.64	.74	.84	1.00
12	1.80	.....	2.00	1.20	.95	1.55	.72	.68	.64	.76	.86	1.00
13	1.85	.....	2.00	1.10	1.05	1.55	.68	.64	.64	.78	.90	1.04
14	1.85	.....	2.05	1.10	1.05	1.55	.70	.64	.64	.76	.90	1.08
15	1.80	.....	2.40	1.00	1.20	1.65	.70	.64	.64	.76	.94	(a)
16	1.85	.....	2.45	.92	1.20	1.80	.72	.62	.66	.76	.96	(a)
17	1.80	.....	2.45	.92	1.07	1.90	.72	.60	.66	.74	.96	(a)
18	1.85	.....	2.10	.90	1.07	1.70	.74	.60	.66	.74	.96	(a)
19	1.85	.....	2.10	.90	1.20	1.40	.72	.60	.66	.72	1.00	(a)
20	1.85	.....	2.10	.87	1.20	1.40	.78	.60	.68	.72	1.04	2.26
21	1.85	(b)	1.40	.77	1.40	1.40	.70	.60	.70	.70	1.10	2.30
22	1.85	2.20	1.40	.72	1.55	1.40	.70	.60	.66	.70	1.02	2.28
23	1.82	2.20	1.30	.72	1.60	1.22	.70	.60	.64	.70	1.00	(a)
24	1.62	2.20	1.30	.72	1.60	.95	.70	.60	.64	.72	1.00	(a)

a Ice.

b River frozen from January 28 to February 21, inclusive.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Sevier River near Gunnison, Utah, for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
25	1.82	2.15	1.35	0.73	1.62	0.82	0.70	0.60	0.64	0.72	0.96	(a)
26	1.87	2.15	1.30	.73	1.50	.62	.90	.62	.64	.70	.96	(a)
27	1.87	2.15	1.40	.72	1.50	.62	.84	.60	.64	.72	.96	2.00
28	(b)	2.15	1.37	.70	1.52	.74	.74	.60	.66	.72	.94	2.00
29	.....	.....	1.37	.70	1.40	.76	.70	.62	.70	.72	.92	1.90
30	.....	.....	1.40	.70	1.30	.76	.70	.62	.70	.72	.94	(a)
31	.....	.....	1.42	.....	1.22	.....	.68	.62	.....	.72	.....	(a)

a Ice. b River frozen from January 28 to February 21, inclusive.

Rating table for Sevier River near Gunnison, Utah, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.3	8	0.9	47	1.5	135	2.1	268
.4	12	1.0	58	1.6	154	2.2	296
.5	16	1.1	71	1.7	174	2.3	324
.6	22	1.2	85	1.8	194	2.4	352
.7	29	1.3	101	1.9	216	2.5	380
.8	37	1.4	117	2.0	241		

Table well determined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Sevier River near Gunnison, Utah, for 1903.
[Drainage area, 3,986 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January 1–27 a	209	158	195	10,443	0.049	0.049
February 22–28 a	296	282	288	3,999	.072	.019
March	366	101	221	13,589	.055	.063
April	168	29	74	4,403	.019	.021
May	158	8	76	4,673	.019	.022
June	216	23	121	7,200	.030	.033
July	47	27	31	1,906	.008	.009
August	29	22	24	1,476	.006	.007
September	29	22	25	1,488	.006	.007
October	35	29	31	1,906	.008	.009
November	71	32	48	2,856	.012	.013
December (12 days) a	.....	.....	167	3,975	.042	.019
The period	366	8	108	57,914	.027	.271

a River frozen from January 28 to February 21, and December 2–9, 15–19, 23–26, and 30–31.

SAN PITCH RIVER NEAR GUNNISON, UTAH.

This station was established June 30, 1900, by Caleb Tanner. It is located 4 miles northeast of Gunnison and one-eight mile west of the Rio Grande and Western Railroad. The station is just west of the second farmhouse along the railroad track north from Gunnison. The gage consists of a strongly braced vertical timber driven firmly into the bed of the stream near the left bank, about 100 feet above the ford. It is painted white and graduated by means of black paint to feet, tenths, and fiftieths. Discharge measurements are made by wading directly under a wire stretched across the river at the station. The initial point for soundings is the west side of a post about 3 feet high, on the left bank, to which the tagged line is attached. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The current is swift. Both banks are about 5 feet above the bed of the stream, composed of clay, and covered with grass. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and gravel. It is clean and fairly permanent. There is but one channel at all stages. The bed shifts somewhat during floods, but except for this the conditions are good for accuracy. The bench mark is the top of a cedar post, 1 foot in diameter, set firmly in the ground, 40 feet west of the gage rod. Its elevation is 5.96 feet above the gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of G. L. Swendsen, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of San Pitch River near Gunnison, Utah, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 24	Caleb Tanner	1.72	11
March 15	do	1.76	13
April 12	do	1.76	15
June 27	do	2.18	62
July 31	do	2.18	67
November 11	do	1.73	10

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of San Pitch River near Gunnison, Utah, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.70	1.71	1.66	1.92	2.28	2.44	2.18	2.18	1.86	1.88	1.76	1.80
2	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.92	2.34	2.40	2.16	2.16	1.88	2.00	1.74	1.78
3	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.86	2.48	2.40	2.20	2.14	1.88	1.96	1.76	1.80
4	1.70	1.62	1.72	1.84	2.36	2.42	2.20	2.14	1.88	1.90	1.76	1.74
5	1.70	1.63	1.72	1.76	2.34	2.52	2.20	2.00	1.86	1.90	1.76	1.70
6	1.70	1.64	1.70	1.76	2.34	2.52	2.20	1.92	1.88	1.90	1.76	1.76
7	1.70	1.63	1.66	1.76	2.42	2.40	2.18	1.94	1.88	1.90	1.76	1.76
8	1.70	1.64	1.70	1.78	2.44	2.36	2.18	1.90	1.88	1.90	1.76	1.74
9	1.70	1.70	1.72	1.80	2.44	2.34	2.20	1.90	1.86	1.90	1.76	1.76
10	1.70	1.63	1.70	1.82	2.66	2.52	2.22	1.90	1.88	1.88	1.76	1.76
11	1.70	1.71	1.70	1.82	2.66	2.56	2.22	1.90	1.86	1.86	1.78	1.76
12	1.70	1.71	1.70	1.88	2.68	2.54	2.22	1.88	1.86	1.80	1.78	1.76
13	1.70	1.63	1.74	1.72	2.68	2.54	2.16	1.88	1.88	1.80	1.76	1.78
14	1.70	1.62	1.74	1.76	2.66	2.54	2.18	1.88	1.88	1.80	1.76	1.78
15	1.70	1.62	1.76	1.78	2.68	2.52	2.16	1.88	1.88	1.80	1.73	1.78
16	1.70	1.62	1.78	1.78	2.68	2.40	2.18	1.90	1.88	1.86	1.73	1.78
17	1.70	1.64	1.74	1.78	2.68	2.40	2.16	1.90	1.88	1.86	1.72	1.78
18	1.70	1.63	1.76	1.80	2.48	2.40	2.16	1.90	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.78
19	1.70	1.62	1.74	1.76	2.48	2.40	2.18	1.88	1.88	1.80	1.73	1.76
20	1.70	1.63	1.74	1.76	2.56	2.30	2.18	1.88	1.88	1.80	1.80	1.78
21	1.70	1.63	1.70	1.78	2.58	2.30	2.18	1.88	1.88	1.82	1.80	1.78
22	1.70	[a]1.70	1.74	1.78	2.58	2.34	2.16	1.88	1.88	1.82	1.78	1.76
23	1.70	1.70	1.76	1.78	2.58	2.34	2.18	1.86	1.88	1.82	1.78	1.78
24	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.80	2.48	2.20	2.20	1.88	1.86	1.82	1.80	1.78
25	1.74	1.72	1.74	2.28	2.52	2.20	2.18	1.88	1.84	1.80	1.80	1.78
26	1.72	1.72	1.76	2.28	2.52	2.20	2.20	1.88	1.84	1.78	1.78	1.68
27	1.74	1.68	1.76	2.28	2.52	2.18	2.20	1.88	1.84	1.78	1.76	1.78
28	(a)	1.72	1.76	2.26	2.52	2.18	2.20	1.88	1.84	1.78	1.78	1.78
29	(a)	.....	1.76	2.28	2.52	2.20	2.18	1.88	1.84	1.78	1.80	1.80
30	(a)	.....	1.78	2.28	2.56	2.18	2.18	1.88	1.84	1.78	1.80	1.80
31	(a)	.....	1.80	.....	2.72	.....	2.18	1.86	.....	1.78	.....	1.80

[a] River frozen from January 28 to February 22.

Rating table for San Pitch River near Gunnison, Utah, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.7	9	2.0	39	2.3	82	2.6	136
1.8	18	2.1	52	2.4	100	2.7	154
1.9	28	2.2	66	2.5	118	2.8	172

Estimated monthly discharge of San Pitch River near Gunnison, Utah, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 836 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January [a]	13	9	10	615	0.012	0.014
February [a]	11	3	6	333	.007	.007
March	18	5	12	738	.014	.016
April	79	11	30	1,785	.036	.040
May	158	79	123	7,563	.147	.169
June	129	63	95	5,653	.114	.127
July	69	60	64	3,935	.077	.089
August	63	24	31	1,906	.037	.043
September	26	22	25	1,488	.030	.033
October	39	16	22	1,353	.026	.030
November	18	11	15	893	.018	.020
December	18	7	15	922	.018	.021
The year	158	3	37	27,184	.045	.609

[a] Ice, January 28 to February 22.

HUMBOLDT RIVER NEAR OREANA, NEV.

On the lower reaches of this river measurements have been made for a number of years near Oreana, and the results show the amount of water available for storage at the possible reservoir sites in the vicinity of Humboldt station and also for the six canal systems now in operation below Oreana. The station established by L. H. Taylor, January 27, 1896, was located at the old Oreana highway bridge, about 12 miles northeast of Lovelocks, Nev. The bridge abutment to which the gage was fastened was undermined and fell May 26, 1897. A temporary gage was used until September 8, 1897, when a new inclined one was placed on the left bank of the river about a mile and a half above the site of the old gage and opposite the Central Pacific Railroad section house.

This gage was washed out. The present gage was established November 29, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is vertical, in two sections, and is spiked to piles at the site of the old dam. The datum is the same as that of the old gage. The gage is read once each day by John Hart. Discharge measurements are made at high water by means of a cable and car located at the gage. At low water measurements are made by wading a short distance below the station. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The current is moderate. The right bank is high and will not overflow. The left bank will overflow only at extreme high

water. There is but one channel at all stages. The bed of the stream is sandy and shifting. The bench mark consists of 4 nails driven into the pile to which the upper section of the gage is fastened. Its elevation is 5 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Humboldt River near Oreana, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 25	D. W. Hays	1.02	191
May 28	W. A. Wolf	.98	145
June 21	do	.73	109
July 8	do	2.45	479
July 18	do	1.95	314
August 14	do	.62	82
November 19	A. E. Chandler	— .10	20

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Humboldt River near Oreana, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	0.20	0.60	1.20	1.30	2.10	1.10	2.60	1.00	0.10	−0.10	−0.10	−0.10
2	.20	.60	1.30	1.60	1.90	1.10	2.50	1.00	.10	— .20	— .10	— .10
3	.20	.70	1.20	1.30	1.70	1.10	2.40	.90	.10	— .20	— .10	— .10
4	.20	.80	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.10	2.20	.90	.10	— .20	— .10	— .10
5	.30	.80	1.00	1.40	1.30	1.10	2.20	.90	.10	— .20	— .10	— .10
6	.30	.90	.90	1.40	1.10	1.10	2.20	.80	— .10	— .20	— .10	— .10
7	.40	.90	.80	1.50	1.10	1.00	2.20	.80	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
8	.50	.90	.70	1.60	1.10	.90	2.20	.70	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
9	.50	.90	.70	1.70	1.10	.80	2.10	.70	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
10	.50	.90	.60	1.80	1.10	.80	2.10	.60	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
11	.50	.90	.60	1.90	1.10	.70	2.00	.60	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
12	.50	.90	.60	2.00	1.10	.70	2.00	.60	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
13	.50	.90	.50	2.10	1.10	.60	2.00	.50	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
14	.50	.90	.50	2.20	1.20	.60	2.00	.50	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
15	.50	.90	.50	2.30	1.20	.60	1.90	.50	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
16	.50	.90	.50	2.40	1.20	.50	1.90	.40	— .10	— .10	— .20	— .10
17	.50	.90	.60	2.40	1.20	.50	1.90	.40	— .10	— .20	— .20	— .10
18	.50	.90	.60	2.40	1.10	.60	1.90	.40	— .10	— .20	— .20	— .10
19	.50	.90	.70	2.40	1.10	.70	1.80	.40	— .10	— .30	— .20	— .10
20	.50	.80	.80	2.40	1.10	.70	1.80	.30	— .10	— .30	— .20	— .20
21	.40	.80	.90	2.40	1.00	.90	1.70	.30	— .10	— .30	— .10	— .20
22	.40	.80	.90	2.30	1.00	1.10	1.70	.30	— .10	— .30	— .10	— .20
23	.40	.90	.90	2.30	1.00	1.40	1.60	.30	— .10	— .30	— .10	— .20
24	.30	.90	.90	2.30	1.00	1.40	1.50	.20	— .10	— .30	— .10	— .20
25	.30	1.00	1.00	2.30	.90	1.50	1.40	.20	— .10	— .20	— .10	— .20
26	.30	1.00	1.00	2.30	.90	1.50	1.40	.20	— .10	— .20	— .10	— .20
27	.70	1.10	1.10	2.30	.90	1.50	1.40	.20	— .10	— .20	— .10	— .10
28	.70	1.20	1.10	2.20	.90	1.50	1.30	.20	— .10	— .20	— .10	— .10
29	.70	.....	1.10	2.20	1.00	1.50	1.30	.10	— .10	— .10	— .10	— .10
30	.60	.....	1.20	2.20	1.02	2.70	1.20	.10	— .10	— .10	— .10	+ .10
31	.60	.....	1.20	.....	1.02	.....	1.10	.10	.....	— .10	.....	.10

Rating table for Humboldt River near Oreana, Nev., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
—0.3	8	0.5	77	1.3	187	2.1	358
—.2	13	.6	89	1.4	203	2.2	390
—.1	20	.7	101	1.5	220	2.3	423
.0	28	.8	114	1.6	238	2.4	458
.1	37	.9	128	1.7	258	2.5	496
.2	46	1.0	142	1.8	279	2.6	537
.3	56	1.1	156	1.9	302	2.7	580
.4	66	1.2	171	2.0	328		

Table fairly well determined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Humboldt River near Oreana, Nev., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 13,800 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	101	46	71	4,366	0.005	0.006
February	171	89	125	6,942	.009	.009
March	187	77	124	7,624	.009	.010
April	458	187	349	20,767	.025	.028
May	358	128	169	10,391	.012	.014
June	580	77	157	9,342	.011	.012
July	537	156	307	18,877	.022	.025
August	142	37	78	4,796	.006	.007
September	37	20	23	1,369	.002	.002
October	20	8	15	922	.001	.001
November	20	13	19	1,131	.001	.001
December	37	13	20	1,230	.001	.001
The year	580	8	121	87,757	.009	.116

HUMBOLDT RIVER NEAR GOLCONDA, NEV.

The gaging station near Golconda is located near the great northern bend of Humboldt River and below the central valley. It is about 12 miles above the mouth of Little Humboldt River. The station was established by L. H. Taylor, October 24, 1894, and has been maintained continuously since that time. It is located 1¼ miles north of the town. The new inclined gage, installed November 28, 1902, by E. C. Murphy, is fastened to the left bank by 4 by 4 inch stakes. The zeros of the old and new gages are at the same elevation. The bench mark is a 4 by 4 inch timber driven 4 feet north of the cable post on the left bank, at an elevation of 10.75 feet above the zero of the gage. Measurements are made from a cable and suspended car. The banks are moderately high, but liable to overflow at extreme high water. The bed of the stream is of gravel and sand and is somewhat shifting.

The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 100 feet below the station. There is but one channel at all stages. At the cable the current is sluggish at low stages, but measurements can be made above or below by wading. The gage is read once each day by Irene Lyng.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Humboldt River near Golconda, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 24	D. W. Hays	3.80	234
June 6	W. A. Wolf	4.22	331
June 11	D. W. Hays	4.46	315
July 20	W. A. Wolf	3.36	221
August 12	do	.85	29.6
November 6	A. E. Chandler	— .23	1.5

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Humboldt River near Golconda, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	0.80	2.40	3.10	4.30	5.00	4.50	6.30	2.30	0.60	0.20	−0.20	−0.40
2	.90	2.50	3.20	4.40	5.00	4.40	6.30	2.30	.50	.20	− .20	− .40
3	.90	2.60	3.30	4.50	4.80	4.40	6.10	2.00	.50	.20	− .20	− .40
4	.90	3.00	3.30	4.60	4.70	4.40	6.10	1.70	.50	.30	− .20	− .40
5	1.00	3.00	3.20	4.70	4.60	4.30	5.80	1.50	.50	.30	− .20	− .40
6	1.00	3.00	3.00	4.80	4.50	4.30	5.60	1.30	.40	.30	− .20	− .30
7	1.10	3.00	2.90	4.90	4.40	4.20	5.30	1.30	.40	.30	− .20	− .30
8	1.10	3.10	3.00	5.00	4.20	4.20	5.00	1.30	.40	.30	− .30	− .20
9	1.10	3.10	3.20	5.40	4.10	4.10	4.70	1.20	.30	.30	− .40	− .20
10	1.10	3.20	3.30	5.70	4.10	4.10	4.40	1.20	.30	.30	− .40	− .10
11	1.10	3.20	3.50	6.00	4.00	4.10	4.30	1.00	.30	.30	− .40	− .10
12	1.20	3.20	3.60	6.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	1.00	.30	.30	− .10	− .10
13	1.20	3.20	3.70	6.00	3.90	4.00	4.00	.90	.30	.20	− .10	− .30
14	1.20	3.20	3.90	6.00	3.80	4.30	3.90	.70	.30	.20	− .50	− .40
15	1.30	3.20	3.90	5.90	3.80	4.50	3.90	.70	.30	.20	− .40	− .40
16	1.30	3.20	3.90	5.90	3.80	5.00	3.70	.70	.30	.20	− .30	− .60
17	1.30	3.10	3.90	5.80	3.70	5.00	3.70	.70	.30	.30	− .30	− .60
18	1.30	3.00	3.90	5.80	3.60	5.10	3.70	.70	.30	.30	− .20	− .60
19	1.30	3.00	3.90	5.70	3.50	5.30	3.60	.70	.30	.30	− .20	− .70
20	1.30	3.00	4.00	5.60	3.50	5.30	3.40	.70	.30	.30	− .20	− .80
21	1.40	3.00	4.00	5.50	3.50	5.40	3.30	.70	.30	.20	− .20	− .80
22	1.40	3.00	4.00	5.40	3.50	5.50	3.30	.70	.30	.20	− .30	− .80
23	1.50	3.00	4.00	5.30	3.50	5.80	3.20	.70	.30	.20	− .30	− .80
24	1.60	3.00	4.10	5.30	3.60	6.00	3.00	.70	.30	.20	− .40	− .80
25	1.80	3.00	4.10	5.30	3.80	6.10	3.00	.70	.30	.20	− .40	− .80
26	1.90	3.00	4.10	5.30	3.90	6.20	2.70	.70	.30	.20	− .40	− .80
27	2.00	3.00	4.10	5.30	4.00	6.30	2.60	.60	.30	.20	− .50	− .80
28	2.00	3.00	4.10	5.20	4.30	6.30	2.40	.60	.30	.20	− .50	− .80
29	2.10	.....	4.20	5.10	4.50	6.30	2.40	.60	.30	.10	− .50	− .80
30	2.20	.....	4.20	5.00	4.50	6.30	2.30	.60	.30	.10	− .50	− .80
31	2.30	.....	4.30	.....	4.50	.....	2.30	.60	.....	.10	.....	− .80

Rating table for Humboldt River near Golconda, Nev., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
−0.8	0.5	0.3	10	2.0	86	4.2	291
− .7	.5	.4	13	2.2	99	4.4	318
− .6	1.0	.5	16	2.4	113	4.6	349
− .5	1.0	.6	19	2.6	129	4.8	383
− .4	1.5	.7	22	2.8	145	5.0	420
− .3	1.5	.8	26	3.0	163	5.2	460
− .2	2.0	1.0	34	3.2	182	5.4	503
− .1	2.5	1.2	43	3.4	202	5.6	550
.0	3.0	1.4	53	3.6	222	5.8	600
.1	5.0	1.6	63	3.8	244	6.0	650
.2	7.0	1.8	74	4.0	266	6.2	710

Table fairly well determined. Curve extended above 4.50 feet gage height. Below −0.2 feet gage height discharge is estimated.

Estimated monthly discharge of Humboldt River near Golconda, Nev., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 10,780 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	106	26	53	3,259	0.0049	0.0056
February	182	113	164	9,108	.0152	.0158
March	304	154	236	14,511	.0219	.0252
April	650	304	496	29,514	.0460	.0513
May	420	212	283	17,401	.0263	.0303
June	740	266	445	26,479	.0413	.0461
July	740	106	311	19,123	.0289	.0333
August	106	19	37	2,275	.0034	.0039
September	19	10	11	655	.0010	.0010
October	10	5	8	492	.0007	.0008
November	2.5	1.0	1.6	95	.0001	.0001
December	2.5	.5	1.1	68	.0001	.0001
The year	740	.5	171	122,980	.0158	.2135

HUMBOLDT RIVER AT PALISADE, NEV.

This station was established November 27, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. The gage is a vertical 1 by 4 inch board spiked to the right abutment of the single-span highway bridge one-fourth mile from the hotel at Palisade. It is read once each day by T. H. Jewell, the hotel keeper. There is a railroad bridge about 500 feet below. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car about one-fourth mile above the gage. At very low stages, when the current becomes sluggish at the cable, measurements are made by wading a short distance above. The initial point for soundings is the zero on the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and for 300 feet below the station. The right bank is low and liable to overflow. The left bank is high. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and sand and is permanent. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark consists of a spike and three nails driven into the bridge abutment to which the gage is fastened. Its elevation is 7 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Humboldt River at Palisade, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 21	D. W. Hays	2.85	403
June 27	W. A. Wolf	3.91	818
July 14	A. E. Chandler	2.10	176
August 10	W. A. Wolf	1.22	35

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Humboldt River at Palisade, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.60	1.85	1.55	5.50	4.00	4.00	3.70	1.50	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50
2	1.50	1.80	1.60	5.30	3.95	4.10	3.55	1.50	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.50
3	1.55	1.80	1.70	5.50	4.00	4.20	3.30	1.45	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.50
4	1.55	1.90	1.70	5.70	3.90	4.40	3.20	1.45	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.50
5	1.50	1.85	1.70	5.40	3.90	4.50	3.00	1.45	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.50
6	1.50	1.60	1.70	5.00	3.80	5.00	2.95	1.45	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.50
7	1.40	1.65	1.75	4.60	3.80	5.10	2.90	1.40	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.50
8	1.50	1.65	1.60	4.35	3.80	5.20	2.80	1.35	1.05	1.20	1.30	1.50
9	1.55	1.65	1.65	4.30	3.70	5.40	2.70	1.30	1.05	1.20	1.30	1.50
10	1.55	1.70	1.70	4.30	3.70	5.50	2.60	1.25	1.10	1.20	1.35	1.45
11	1.55	1.70	1.90	4.15	3.70	5.60	2.50	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.35	1.45
12	1.50	1.65	2.30	4.00	3.70	5.90	2.30	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.40	1.45
13	1.45	1.60	2.50	4.00	3.70	6.00	2.20	1.15	1.10	1.20	1.40	1.45
14	1.50	1.50	2.50	4.10	3.70	5.90	2.10	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.40	1.45
15	1.50	1.50	2.55	4.20	3.70	5.85	2.05	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.50	1.45
16	1.60	1.55	2.60	4.10	3.75	5.80	2.00	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.50	1.45
17	1.50	1.65	2.50	3.90	3.75	5.60	1.90	1.15	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.50
18	1.55	1.70	2.60	3.80	3.75	5.40	1.90	1.10	1.15	1.30	1.50	1.50
19	1.65	1.65	2.60	3.80	3.75	5.20	1.90	1.10	1.15	1.30	1.50	1.50
20	1.50	1.60	2.70	3.75	3.75	5.15	1.90	1.10	1.15	1.30	1.50	1.50
21	1.55	1.55	2.85	3.75	3.80	5.05	1.90	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.50	1.50
22	1.55	1.55	2.85	3.70	3.80	4.80	1.90	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.55
23	1.65	1.60	2.85	3.80	3.80	4.50	1.85	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.55
24	1.75	1.60	2.90	3.75	3.80	4.30	1.85	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.55
25	2.00	1.60	3.15	3.75	3.80	4.25	1.85	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.60
26	1.80	1.60	3.30	3.70	3.75	4.20	1.85	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.60
27	1.80	1.55	3.45	3.75	3.75	4.10	1.80	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.60
28	1.80	1.55	3.70	3.85	3.70	4.00	1.80	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.60
29	1.65	.....	4.40	3.80	3.70	3.90	1.75	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.60
30	1.70	.....	5.00	3.90	3.70	3.80	1.70	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.60
31	1.80	.....	5.70	.....	3.70	.....	1.65	1.05	.....	1.30	.....	1.60

Rating table for Humboldt River at Palisade, Nev., from November 27, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.0	18	2.0	153	3.0	460	4.2	940
1.1	24	2.1	176	3.1	500	4.4	1,020
1.2	32	2.2	200	3.2	540	4.6	1,100
1.3	41	2.3	224	3.3	580	4.8	1,180
1.4	52	2.4	251	3.4	620	5.0	1,260
1.5	64	2.5	280	3.5	660	5.2	1,340
1.6	79	2.6	310	3.6	700	5.4	1,420
1.7	95	2.7	343	3.7	740	5.6	1,500
1.8	113	2.8	380	3.8	780	5.8	1,580
1.9	132	2.9	420	4.0	860	6.0	1,660

Table well determined; extended above 3.90 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Humboldt River at Palisade, Nev., in 1902 and 1903.

[Drainage area, 5,014 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
1902.						
November 27–30	58	46	50	397	.010	.001
December	79	41	64	3,935	.013	.015
1903.						
January	153	52	80	4,919	.016	.018
February	132	71	87	4,832	.017	.018
March	1,540	71	375	23,058	.075	.086
April	1,540	740	960	57,124	.191	.213
May	860	740	771	47,407	.154	.178
June	1,660	780	1,216	72,357	.243	.271
July	740	87	254	15,618	.051	.059
August	64	21	34	2,091	.007	.008
September	28	21	24	1,428	.005	.006
October	41	24	36	2,214	.007	.008
November	64	41	55	3,273	.011	.012
December	79	58	67	4,120	.013	.015
The year	1,660	21	330	238,441	.066	.892

PINE CREEK NEAR PALISADE, NEV.

This station was established November 27, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located at the Eureka and Palisade Railroad bridge, 1 mile southwest of Palisade, Nev. The gage is a 1 by 4 inch vertical board spiked to the right abutment of the railroad bridge on the downstream side. It is read once each day by T. H. Jewell. Discharge measurements are made from the upstream side of the single-span railroad bridge at which the gage is located. The initial point for soundings is the right abutment. The channel is straight for 40 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The current has a moderate velocity. The right bank is high and will not overflow. The left bank will overflow at extreme high water. There is but one channel at all stages, but during floods the entire flat on the left bank is under water. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and sand and is shifting. The bench mark consists of a spike and three nails driven into the abutment near the gage. Its elevation is 7 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Pine Creek near Palisade, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 21	D. W. Hays	1.75	25.4
June 10	do	1.50	1.8
November 7	A. E. Chandler	1.80	5.5

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Pine Creek near Palisade, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.75	1.65	1.30	2.60	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.50	1.30	1.70	1.85	1.80
2	1.75	1.70	1.60	2.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.45	1.30	1.75	1.85	1.85
3	1.80	1.75	1.35	2.50	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.75	1.85	1.90
4	1.35	1.75	1.30	2.60	1.30	1.45	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.75	1.85	1.90
5	1.30	1.70	1.30	2.20	1.30	1.45	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.75	1.85	1.95
6	1.60	1.70	1.30	2.00	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.75	1.85	2.00
7	1.55	1.75	1.60	1.95	1.30	1.40	1.45	1.30	1.45	1.75	1.85	2.00
8	1.40	1.85	1.40	1.85	1.30	1.40	1.45	1.30	1.45	1.75	1.85	1.95
9	1.30	2.05	1.25	1.85	1.30	1.45	1.40	1.30	1.50	1.80	1.85	1.95
10	1.30	1.90	1.35	1.90	1.30	1.50	1.40	1.30	1.50	1.80	1.85	1.90
11	1.75	1.85	1.65	1.95	1.30	1.55	1.40	1.30	1.55	1.80	1.85	1.85
12	1.80	1.85	1.70	2.00	1.30	1.55	1.45	1.30	1.60	1.80	1.90	1.85
13	1.90	1.80	1.95	2.10	1.40	1.55	1.50	1.30	1.60	1.85	1.90	1.85
14	1.85	1.75	2.40	2.00	1.40	1.55	1.60	1.30	1.60	1.85	1.90	1.85
15	1.75	1.70	2.25	1.95	1.40	1.55	1.60	1.35	1.60	1.85	1.90	1.85
16	1.70	1.70	1.90	1.85	1.40	1.55	1.60	1.35	1.60	2.00	1.90	1.85
17	1.60	1.75	1.85	1.90	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.35	1.60	2.00	1.90	1.85

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Pine Creek near Palisade, Nev., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
18	1.80	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.35	1.60	1.95	1.90	1.85
19	1.75	1.65	1.75	1.80	1.45	1.55	1.60	1.35	1.60	1.95	1.85	1.90
20	1.60	1.90	1.75	1.80	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.35	1.60	1.90	1.85	1.90
21	1.40	1.90	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.30	1.60	1.85	1.85	1.90
22	1.35	1.50	1.75	1.70	1.50	1.50	1.55	1.30	1.55	1.85	1.85	1.95
23	1.40	1.30	1.80	1.70	1.50	1.45	1.55	1.30	1.55	1.80	1.85	1.95
24	1.45	1.30	1.85	1.65	1.45	1.45	1.55	1.30	1.60	1.80	1.85	2.00
25	1.45	1.30	1.90	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.55	1.30	1.60	1.80	1.85	2.05
26	1.45	1.30	2.00	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.55	1.30	1.60	1.80	1.80	2.15
27	1.50	1.55	2.05	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.55	1.30	1.60	1.80	1.80	2.20
28	1.40	1.30	2.10	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.55	1.30	1.65	1.85	1.80	2.20
29	1.45	.....	2.30	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.55	1.30	1.65	1.85	1.80	2.20
30	1.50	.....	2.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.55	1.30	1.70	1.90	1.80	2.20
31	1.60	.....	2.40	.....	1.40	.....	1.55	1.30	.....	1.90	.....	2.20

SOUTH FORK OF HUMBOLDT RIVER NEAR ELKO, NEV.

The station, established August 29, 1896, by L. H. Taylor, is located 10 miles southwest of the town of Elko and about 6 miles above the junction of the South Fork with the main stream. The gage is inclined and spiked to posts driven firmly into the right bank. A new inclined gage was installed by E. C. Murphy November 22, 1902. It is at the site of the old one, the 4-foot marks of the old and new gages coinciding. The bench mark is a 4 by 4 inch timber driven 4 feet south of the gage. It is 6.29 feet above gage datum. The measurements are made from a cable and suspended car at a point 1 mile above the gage, the latter being placed near the home of the observer, for his convenience. At the point of measurement the banks are high, and the channel is straight for some distance above and below the station. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is stable. There is a good site for a reservoir a short distance above the station.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of South Fork of Humboldt River near Elko, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 23	D. W. Hays	1.30	68
June 9	do	4.90	1,063
June 26	do	2.52	428
August 9	W. A. Wolf	.20	5.3
November 9	A. E. Chandler	.28	11.4

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of Humboldt River near Elko, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.30	1.60	1.90	2.50	1.70	3.20	2.30	0.70	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.30
2	1.30	1.60	1.90	2.30	1.65	3.20	2.00	.70	.00	.10	.25	.30
3	1.30	1.60	1.90	2.30	1.70	4.90	2.00	.70	.00	.15	.25	.30
4	1.30	1.60	1.90	2.30	1.70	4.90	1.50	.70	.00	.15	.25	.30
5	1.30	1.60	1.90	1.60	1.80	4.90	1.30	.70	.00	.15	.25	.30
6	1.30	1.60	1.90	1.60	1.80	4.90	1.30	.70	.00	.15	.25	.30
7	1.30	1.60	1.90	1.60	1.90	4.70	1.30	.70	.00	.20	.25	.30
8	1.30	1.60	1.90	1.60	2.00	4.70	1.30	.70	.00	.20	.25	.30
9	1.30	1.60	2.00	1.60	2.00	4.70	1.20	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
10	1.30	1.60	2.50	1.70	1.90	4.70	1.20	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
11	1.30	1.60	3.00	1.70	1.90	5.00	1.20	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
12	1.40	1.60	3.00	1.70	1.90	5.00	1.15	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
13	1.40	1.60	3.00	1.70	2.00	5.00	1.15	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
14	1.40	1.60	3.00	1.70	2.70	4.30	1.10	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
15	1.40	1.60	2.50	1.70	2.70	4.30	1.10	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
16	1.40	1.60	2.00	1.70	2.70	4.30	1.00	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
17	1.40	1.65	1.60	1.70	2.05	4.00	1.00	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
18	1.40	1.65	1.50	1.60	2.05	4.00	1.00	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
19	1.40	1.70	1.50	1.60	2.05	4.00	1.00	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
20	1.40	1.70	1.50	1.60	2.05	3.70	.95	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
21	1.40	1.70	1.50	1.60	2.10	3.00	.95	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
22	1.40	1.80	1.30	1.60	2.10	3.00	.90	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
23	1.40	1.80	1.30	1.65	2.10	3.00	.90	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
24	1.40	1.80	1.30	1.65	2.15	2.50	.90	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
25	1.40	1.80	1.30	1.70	2.15	2.50	.85	.20	.00	.20	.30	.30
26	1.50	1.80	1.30	1.80	2.15	2.50	.80	.10	.00	.20	.30	.30
27	1.70	1.80	1.35	1.80	2.15	2.50	.80	.10	.00	.20	.30	.30
28	1.70	1.80	1.35	2.00	3.20	2.40	.75	.10	.05	.20	.30	.30
29	1.70	.....	2.50	1.70	3.20	2.40	.75	.10	.05	.20	.30	.30
30	1.70	.....	2.50	1.70	3.20	2.30	.70	.10	.05	.20	.30	.30
31	1.70	.....	2.50	.....	3.20	.....	.70	.05	.....	.20	.....	.30

Rating table for South Fork of Humboldt River near Elko, Nevada, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.0	2	1.0	74	2.2	327	4.2	922
.1	3	1.1	89	2.4	382	4.4	983
.2	5	1.2	105	2.6	439	4.6	1,045
.3	8	1.3	122	2.8	499	4.8	1,106
.4	12	1.4	141	3.0	559	5.0	1,168
.5	17	1.5	161	3.2	619	5.2	1,230
.6	24	1.6	182	3.4	679	5.4	1,292
.7	35	1.7	204	3.6	740	5.6	1,354
.8	47	1.8	227	3.8	801	5.8	1,416
.9	60	2.0	276	4.0	862	6.0	1,478

Estimated monthly discharge of South Fork of Humboldt River near Elko, Nev., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,150 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	204	122	145	8,916	0.126	0.145
February	227	182	196	10,885	.170	.177
March	559	122	276	16,970	.240	.277
April	410	182	222	13,210	.192	.214
May	619	193	332	20,414	.289	.333
June	1,168	354	808	48,079	.702	.783
July	354	35	102	6,272	.088	.101
August	35	3	12	738	.010	.012
September	3	2	2	119	.002	.002
October	5	3	5	307	.004	.005
November	8	6	7	417	.006	.007
December	8	8	8	492	.007	.008
The year	1,168	2	176	126,819	.153	2.064

NORTH FORK OF HUMBOLDT RIVER NEAR ELBURZ, NEV.

This station was established October 10, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located 150 feet below the Southern Pacific Railroad bridge and about one-fourth mile above the junction of the North Fork with Humboldt River. It is 2 miles west of the Southern Pacific Railroad station at Elburz. The nearest post-office is Halleck, Nev. The gage is an inclined 4 by 4 inch timber fastened to the left bank just above the cable. It is read once each day by A. R. Blevins. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car. The initial point for soundings is the zero on the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and below the station. There is but one channel at all stages and the current is moderate. Both banks are high. The left bank will overflow at extreme flood stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and silt and changes slightly. The bench mark is a 4 by 4 inch timber driven in the ground on the left bank about 20 feet upstream from the gage. Its elevation is 6.99 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of North Fork of Humboldt River near Elburz, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 22	D. W. Hays	2.84	72
June 8	do	4.08	147
June 27	W. A. Wolf	2.86	31

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of North Fork of Humboldt River near Elburz, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.80	3.60	3.30	6.10	4.10	3.40	2.80	2.20	2.00	2.30	2.60	2.60
2	2.80	3.50	3.30	5.80	4.00	3.40	2.70	2.20	2.00	2.40	2.60	2.60
3	2.80	3.50	3.30	5.20	4.00	3.50	2.70	2.20	2.00	2.40	2.60	2.60
4	2.70	3.40	3.30	4.40	3.90	3.60	2.60	2.10	2.00	2.40	2.60	2.50
5	2.70	3.30	3.40	4.70	3.90	3.80	2.60	2.10	2.00	2.40	2.60	2.50
6	2.70	3.30	3.30	4.40	3.80	4.00	2.60	2.10	2.00	2.40	2.60	2.50
7	2.60	3.30	3.40	4.00	3.80	4.10	2.60	2.00	2.00	2.40	2.60	2.50
8	2.80	3.30	3.30	4.10	3.70	4.20	2.60	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.60	2.50
9	2.70	3.30	3.40	4.10	3.60	4.40	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.60	2.50
10	2.60	3.20	3.30	4.30	3.60	4.60	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.60	2.50
11	2.50	3.30	3.40	4.60	3.50	4.80	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.60	2.50
12	2.50	3.30	3.40	4.80	3.50	4.90	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.60	2.50
13	2.50	3.30	3.50	4.40	3.50	5.00	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.60	2.50
14	2.50	3.30	3.50	4.00	3.40	4.80	2.50	2.00	2.10	2.50	2.60	2.50
15	2.50	3.30	3.50	4.00	3.40	4.60	2.40	2.00	2.10	2.50	2.50	2.50
16	2.50	3.30	3.40	3.90	3.40	4.30	2.40	2.00	2.20	2.50	2.50	2.50
17	2.50	3.30	3.40	3.90	3.40	4.00	2.40	2.00	2.20	2.50	2.50	2.60
18	2.60	3.30	3.40	4.00	3.40	3.80	2.40	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.50	2.60
19	2.70	3.30	3.30	4.00	3.50	3.60	2.40	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.50	2.60
20	2.70	3.30	3.20	3.90	3.60	3.40	2.40	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.55	(a)
21	2.80	3.30	3.00	3.90	3.50	3.30	2.40	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.55	(a)
22	2.70	3.30	3.00	4.00	3.50	3.20	2.40	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.60	(a)
23	2.80	3.30	2.90	4.10	3.50	3.20	2.40	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.60	(a)
24	2.80	3.30	3.10	4.00	3.50	3.10	2.30	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.60	(a)
25	2.80	3.30	3.70	3.90	3.50	3.00	2.30	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.60	(a)
26	2.90	3.30	4.40	3.90	3.60	3.00	2.30	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.60	(a)
27	3.30	3.30	5.00	4.00	3.60	2.90	2.30	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.70	1.70
28	3.60	3.30	5.30	4.10	3.50	2.90	2.30	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.70	1.80
29	3.60	.....	5.40	4.20	3.50	2.80	2.20	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.70	1.80
30	3.60	.....	5.50	4.10	3.60	2.80	2.20	2.00	2.30	2.60	2.60	1.80
31	3.50	.....	6.00	.....	3.50	.....	2.20	2.00	.....	2.60	.....	1.80

(a) No flow; solid ice.

MARYS RIVER NEAR DEETH, NEV.

This station was established November 24, 1902, by E. C. Murphy, and was discontinued July 14, 1903. It is located at the wagon bridge about 500 feet from Bradley's home ranch, which is known as Malovista. It is about 20 miles upstream from the mouth of the river or from Deeth, Nev. The gage is a vertical 4 by 4 inch timber spiked to the upstream side of the middle pier of the bridge. Up to the time the station was discontinued it was read twice each day by George Murry. Discharge measurements were made from the bridge to which the gage was attached. The initial point for soundings was taken at the end of the bridge on the right bank. The channel is straight for 50 feet above and for 100 feet below the station. The right bank is low and liable to overflow. The left bank is high. There is but one channel at all stages, broken by the middle pier of the 2-span bridge. The bed of the stream is composed of silt and clay, and changes slightly. The current has a moderate velocity. The bench mark is a 4 by 4 inch timber driven into the ground on the left bank just above the bridge and 35 feet from the gage. Its elevation is 9.28 feet above the zero of the gage. During September and October the discharge at this point becomes very small.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Marys River near Deeth, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 17	D. W. Hays	2.80	37
June 6	A. E. Chandler	4.87	262
June 25	W. A. Wolf	3.30	75
August 6	do	2.08	4

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Marys River near Deeth, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.
1	2.45	3.05	3.50	5.10	.....	4.45	2.85
2	2.45	2.80	3.50	4.70	.....	4.90	2.70
3	2.45	3.00	3.50	4.30	4.60	5.00	2.70
4	2.55	3.00	3.40	4.20	4.60	5.10	2.65
5	2.45	2.75	3.50	4.10	4.70	5.05	2.60
6	2.40	2.80	3.55	4.10	4.60	5.10	2.60
7	2.40	2.80	3.55	4.00	4.60	5.45	2.50
8	2.45	2.70	2.85	3.90	4.60	5.35	2.50
9	2.40	2.80	2.85	3.80	4.60	4.80	2.45
10	2.65	2.80	2.90	4.10	4.60	4.85	2.40
11	2.40	2.90	2.50	4.90	4.60	4.65	2.40
12	2.45	3.40	2.55	4.60	4.60	4.60	2.30
13	2.40	3.40	2.65	4.30	4.60	4.50	2.30
14	2.45	3.40	2.65	4.20	4.65	4.40	2.20
15	2.45	3.40	.....	4.20	5.00	4.30	.....
16	2.45	3.00	.....	4.10	5.00	4.20	.....
17	2.40	3.00	2.80	4.10	4.85	4.10	.....
18	2.40	3.00	2.90	4.10	4.50	4.00	.....
19	2.40	3.00	2.70	4.30	4.45	3.85	.....
20	2.45	3.20	2.60	4.50	4.35	3.80	.....
21	2.45	3.00	2.90	4.60	4.30	3.70	.....
22	2.45	3.00	3.20	4.70	4.20	3.60	.....
23	2.40	3.00	3.10	4.90	4.20	3.40	.....
24	2.50	3.25	3.10	5.00	4.20	3.40	.....
25	3.35	3.55	3.20	5.10	4.10	3.30	.....
26	3.50	3.05	3.40	5.20	4.10	3.20	.....
27	2.95	3.25	4.00	5.30	4.10	3.00	.....
28	2.70	3.40	4.30	5.30	4.20	2.90	.....
29	3.10	.....	4.70	5.40	4.25	2.90	.....
30	3.05	.....	5.00	5.00	4.30	2.90	.....
31	3.05	.....	5.30	.....	4.40	.....	.....

Rating table for Marys River near Deeth, Nev., from November 24, 1902, to July 14, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.1	5	3.0	51	3.9	135	4.8	252
2.2	8	3.1	58	4.0	146	4.9	267
2.3	12	3.2	66	4.1	158	5.0	282
2.4	16	3.3	75	4.2	171	5.1	297
2.5	21	3.4	84	4.3	184	5.2	312
2.6	26	3.5	93	4.4	197	5.3	327
2.7	32	3.6	103	4.5	210	5.4	342
2.8	38	3.7	113	4.6	223	5.5	357
2.9	44	3.8	124	4.7	237		

Table is extended above 4.87 feet gage height. Table fairly well determined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Marys River near Deeth, Nev., in 1902 and 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
November 24–30	21	10	15	208
December	23	12	16	984
1903.				
January	93	16	27	1,660
February	98	32	57	3,166
March	327	21	85	5,226
April	342	124	218	12,972
May	282	158	211	12,974
June	349	44	177	10,532
July 1–14	41	8	22	611
The period				47,141

WALKER RIVER NEAR WABUSKA, NEV.

This station was established July 22, 1902, by L. H. Taylor. It was equipped December 12, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located about 300 feet above the Carson and Colorado Railroad bridge near the section house at Clever station. It is about 2½ miles east of Wabuska. The original gage was washed out December 30, 1903. A new gage, consisting of a 1 by 4 inch board fastened to a vertical 4 by 4 inch timber, was installed January 17, 1904. It is on the left bank 15 feet below the point at which the old gage was located and 150 feet south of the section house. The datum is the same as that of the original gage. The gage is read twice each day by Charles Nelson. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car 35 feet below the gage. The initial point for soundings is the zero on the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 150 feet above the station and slightly curved for the same distance below. Both banks are high and not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is sandy and shifting. There is but one channel at all stages. The current has a moderate velocity and the discharge is small from August to October. The bench mark consist of four nails driven into the northwest corner of the pump platform 35 feet east of the gage. Its elevation is 6.94 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Walker River near Wabuska, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 11	D. W. Hays	1.85	187
April 24	I. W. Huffaker	1.50	121
May 16	do	2.95	596
June 15	do	3.60	933
June 29	do	3.15	672
July 18	do	1.38	103
July 22	do	.98	46
August 10	do	.28	2

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Walker River near Wabuska, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.55	1.80	1.85	2.20	1.60	2.30	3.10	0.40	0.20	0.15	0.20	1.28
2	1.60	1.60	1.85	2.25	1.60	3.20	3.10	.40	.20	.15	.20	1.30
3	1.70	1.60	1.85	2.40	1.65	3.40	3.10	.35	.20	.15	.20	1.28
4	1.60	1.60	1.85	2.30	1.65	3.60	2.90	.35	.20	.15	.20	1.25
5	1.60	1.50	2.00	2.10	1.80	3.50	2.70	.35	.15	.15	.25	1.25
6	1.60	1.50	1.90	2.10	1.90	2.30	2.50	.30	.15	.15	.25	1.20
7	1.60	1.60	1.85	2.00	2.00	2.20	2.40	.30	.15	.15	.25	1.20
8	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.20	3.30	2.30	.30	.20	.15	.30	1.80
9	1.55	1.85	1.80	1.85	2.30	3.40	2.10	.30	.20	.15	.35	2.35
10	1.55	1.90	1.75	1.85	2.30	3.60	1.90	.30	.20	.15	.40	2.20
11	1.55	1.90	1.75	1.90	2.40	3.70	1.85	.30	.20	.15	.40	1.75
12	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.90	2.70	3.70	1.80	.25	.20	.15	.40	1.75
13	1.50	1.45	1.75	1.90	2.80	3.70	1.70	.25	.20	.15	.42	1.80
14	1.40	1.40	1.75	1.80	3.00	3.60	1.70	.25	.20	.15	.45	1.55
15	1.40	1.45	1.75	1.75	3.10	3.60	1.60	.20	.20	.15	.45	1.30
16	1.45	1.50	1.85	1.70	2.90	3.60	1.50	.20	.15	.15	.60	1.30
17	1.45	1.60	1.90	1.70	2.80	3.40	1.40	.20	.15	.20	.78	1.28
18	1.50	1.70	1.80	1.60	2.80	3.10	1.35	.20	.15	.20	.80	1.35
19	1.60	1.70	1.70	1.50	2.60	2.90	1.25	.25	.15	.20	.75	1.32
20	1.70	1.80	1.70	1.50	2.50	2.95	1.15	.25	.15	.20	.75	1.30
21	1.70	1.80	1.65	1.50	2.20	3.00	1.00	.25	.15	.20	.75	1.25
22	1.60	1.80	1.65	1.50	2.10	3.20	1.00	.25	.15	.20	.88	1.28
23	1.60	1.90	1.75	1.50	2.10	3.20	.90	.25	.15	.20	.90	1.35
24	1.60	1.90	1.90	1.50	2.10	3.20	.80	.25	.15	.20	.90	1.30
25	1.60	1.80	2.10	1.50	2.10	3.10	.80	.25	.15	.20	.95	1.28
26	1.60	1.80	2.10	1.60	2.00	3.00	.70	.25	.15	.20	.98	1.28
27	1.65	1.80	2.10	1.60	2.00	3.10	.60	.25	.15	.20	.98	1.30
28	1.65	1.80	2.00	1.70	2.00	3.20	.50	.25	.15	.20	1.05	1.28
29	1.70	.....	1.90	1.70	1.90	3.20	.50	.25	.15	.20	1.20	1.35
30	1.70	.....	1.90	1.60	1.90	3.20	.40	.20	.15	.20	1.20	1.30
31	1.80	.....	2.00	.....	2.20	.....	.40	.20	.....	.20	.....	.....

Rating table for Walker River near Wabuska, Nev., from July 22, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.2	1	1.1	59	2.0	224	2.9	566
.3	2	1.2	73	2.1	251	3.0	614
.4	3	1.3	89	2.2	282	3.1	664
.5	5	1.4	105	2.3	316	3.2	714
.6	9	1.5	121	2.4	352	3.3	764
.7	16	1.6	139	2.5	390	3.4	814
.8	25	1.7	158	2.6	430	3.5	864
.9	35	1.8	178	2.7	474	3.6	914
1.0	47	1.9	200	2.8	520	3.7	964

Table is well determined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Walker River near Wabuska, Nev., for 1902 and 1903.

[Drainage area, 2,420 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
1902.						
July 22–31	47	9	18	357	0.0074	0.0028
August	9	2	3	184	.0012	.0014
September	1	1	1	59	.0004	.0004
October	9	1	2	123	.0008	.0009
November	105	7	53	3,154	.0219	.0244
December	200	89	148	9,100	.0612	.0706
1903.						
January	178	105	137	8,424	.0566	.0652
February	200	105	159	8,830	.0657	.0684
March	251	148	190	11,683	.0785	.0905
April	352	121	184	10,949	.0760	.0848
May	664	139	315	19,369	.1302	.1501
June	964	282	727	43,259	.3004	.3351
July	664	3	195	11,990	.0806	.0929
August	3	1	2	123	.0008	.0009
September	1	1	1	59	.0004	.0004
October	1	1	1	61	.0004	.0005
November	73	1	19	1,131	.0079	.0088
December[a]	334	73	114	7,010	.0471	.0543
The year	964	1	170	122,888	.0704	.9519

[a] December 31, 1903, estimated.

EAST FORK OF WALKER RIVER NEAR YERINGTON, NEV.

This station was established October 6, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located at Ross's ranch, about 10 miles southeast of Yerington, Nev. The station is just above the point where the road crosses the river. The gage is a vertical 4 by 4 inch timber fastened to the right bank just below the cable. It is read once each day by I. A. Strosnider, the ranch owner. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and for 100 feet below the station. At low water the sand bar in the middle of the stream divides the channel into two parts. Both banks are low and are liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and clay and is liable to shift. The current has a moderate velocity. The bench mark consists of 3 nails and a spike in a stump 6 inches in diameter, 15 feet east of the gage. Its elevation is 5.85 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of East Fork of Walker River near Yerington, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 10	D. W. Hays	1.94	125
April 25	I. W. Huffaker	1.80	122
May 8	do	1.37	54
May 21	do	1.78	124
June 13	do	3.09	434
June 30	do	2.70	292
July 20	do	1.90	124
July 23	do	1.70	83
August 9	do	1.09	18

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of East Fork of Walker River near Yerington, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.80	1.70	1.70	2.20	1.60	1.60	2.80	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.60	1.80
2	1.80	1.70	1.70	2.10	1.50	1.60	2.75	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.60	1.80
3	1.80	1.70	1.70	2.00	1.50	1.70	2.65	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.60	1.80
4	1.80	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.50	1.70	2.55	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.60	1.80
5	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.90	1.50	1.80	2.50	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.60	1.80
6	1.80	1.90	1.80	1.90	1.40	2.15	2.45	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.60	1.70
7	1.80	2.00	1.80	1.90	1.40	2.35	2.45	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.60	1.70
8	1.80	2.00	1.80	2.00	1.40	2.50	2.40	1.00	1.10	1.30	1.60	1.70
9	1.80	1.80	1.80	2.00	1.45	2.70	2.30	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.60	1.70

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of East Fork of Walker River near Yerington, Nev., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
10	1.80	1.80	1.90	2.00	.....	2.75	2.20	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.60	1.70
11	1.80	1.70	2.00	2.00	.....	2.85	2.10	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.65	1.70
12	1.80	1.60	2.00	1.90	.....	3.10	2.00	.90	1.20	1.30	1.70	1.70
13	1.80	1.60	2.10	1.80	.....	3.10	1.95	.90	1.20	1.40	1.75	1.70
14	1.80	1.60	2.20	1.80	.....	3.00	1.90	.80	1.20	1.40	1.80	1.70
15	1.80	1.65	2.30	1.70	.....	2.85	2.00	.80	1.20	1.50	1.80	1.70
16	1.80	1.65	2.30	1.70	.....	2.80	2.00	.80	1.20	1.50	1.80	1.70
17	1.80	1.60	2.30	1.70	.....	2.70	2.10	.80	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
18	1.80	1.60	2.40	1.70	.....	2.60	2.10	.80	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
19	1.80	1.60	2.50	1.70	.....	2.50	2.00	.65	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
20	1.80	1.60	2.60	1.75	.....	2.40	2.00	.65	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
21	1.80	1.60	2.60	1.80	.....	2.30	1.95	.65	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
22	1.80	1.60	2.70	1.85	.....	2.40	1.90	.80	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
23	1.80	1.65	2.80	1.90	.....	2.40	1.90	.80	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
24	1.80	1.70	2.90	1.90	.....	2.50	1.80	.80	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
25	1.80	1.70	3.00	1.90	.....	2.60	1.75	.85	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
26	1.80	1.70	2.90	1.90	.....	2.70	1.70	.90	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
27	1.80	1.70	2.80	1.80	.....	2.70	1.60	.90	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
28	1.80	1.70	2.75	1.75	.....	2.80	1.50	.90	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
29	1.80	.....	2.65	1.70	.....	2.90	1.40	.95	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.70
30	1.70	.....	2.45	1.70	.....	2.90	1.40	1.00	1.20	1.60	1.80	1.60
31	1.70	.....	2.30	.....	1.50	.....	1.30	1.00	.....	1.60	.....	1.60

Rating table for East Fork of Walker River near Yerington, Nev., from October 6, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.7	3	1.4	61	2.1	164	2.8	322
.8	10	1.5	73	2.2	181	2.9	355
.9	17	1.6	86	2.3	199	3.0	393
1.0	25	1.7	100	2.4	219	3.1	440
1.1	33	1.8	115	2.5	241		
1 2	42	1.9	131	2.6	266		
1.3	51	2.0	147	2.7	292		

Table is extended below 1.10 feet gage height and is not well determined in lower part.

Estimated monthly discharge of East Fork of Walker River near Yerington, Nev.

[Drainage area, 1,103 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
1902.						
October 6–31	100	51	84	4,332	0.076	0.073
November	115	100	113	6,724	.102	.114
December	164	115	126	7,747	.114	.131
1903.						
January	115	100	114	7,010	.103	.119
February	147	86	101	5,609	.092	.096
March	393	100	207	12,728	.188	.217
April	181	100	121	7,200	.110	.123
May 1–9 and 31			70	1,388	.063	.023
June	440	86	259	15,412	.235	.262
July	322	51	162	9,961	.147	.169
August	42	0	20	1,230	.018	.021
September	42	25	39	2,321	.035	.039
October	86	42	69	4,243	.063	.073
November	115	86	104	6,188	.094	.105
December	115	86	102	6,272	.092	.106
The period				79,562		

WEST FORK OF WALKER RIVER NEAR COLEVILLE, CAL.

This station was established October 5, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located about 4 miles southwest of Coleville, Cal. The gage is a 4 by 4 inch vertical timber on the left bank, about one-half mile above the cable and 300 feet from the observer's house. It is read once each day by J. S. Trumble. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car near the mouth of the canyon about 1 mile east of the point where the main road from Topaz to Bridgeport crosses Lost Canyon Creek. The cable is located about 600 feet from the road. The initial point for soundings is the zero on the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and below the station. The current is swift. The right bank is low and rocky and is liable to overflow; the left bank is high and rocky and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is rocky and uneven. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark is a spike driven into the tree to which the gage is fastened. Its elevation is 6 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of West Fork of Walker River near Coleville, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 8	D. W. Hays	2.00	225
April 30	I. W. Huffaker	2.65	476
June 8	do	4.00	1,887
July 14	do	2.70	451
July 28	do	2.20	260
August 7	do	1.85	184
September 29	W. A. Wolf	1.08	65

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of West Fork of Walker River near Coleville, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.20	1.40	1.20	1.60	2.70	4.10	3.50	2.00	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.20
2	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.70	2.80	4.00	3.30	2.00	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.10
3	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.70	3.00	3.90	3.00	1.90	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.10
4	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.60	3.10	3.80	3.10	1.90	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.10
5	1.30	1.00	1.20	1.50	3.20	3.90	3.00	1.80	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.10
6	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.50	3.20	4.00	3.00	1.80	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.10
7	1.20	1.30	1.10	1.70	3.40	3.90	2.90	1.70	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10
8	1.10	1.40	1.20	1.90	3.40	4.00	2.50	1.70	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10
9	1.00	1.30	1.20	2.20	3.30	4.10	2.50	1.90	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.10
10	1.00	1.20	1.30	2.30	3.50	4.00	2.50	1.80	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10
11	1.00	1.20	1.10	2.30	3.70	3.90	2.50	1.80	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10
12	1.00	1.30	1.10	1.90	3.80	3.80	2.40	1.80	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
13	1.00	1.20	1.20	2.00	4.00	3.90	2.30	1.70	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
14	1.00	1.30	1.30	1.60	3.60	3.80	2.30	1.70	1.20	1.10	1.40	1.10
15	1.00	1.30	1.30	1.70	3.50	3.70	2.20	1.70	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
16	1.00	1.20	1.40	1.80	3.40	3.70	2.30	1.60	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
17	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.80	3.30	3.30	2.30	1.60	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10
18	1.00	1.30	1.30	1.90	3.10	3.20	2.30	1.60	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
19	1.00	1.20	1.20	1.80	2.90	3.50	2.20	1.60	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
20	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.80	2.80	3.60	2.30	1.60	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
21	1.00	1.10	1.40	1.90	2.50	3.60	2.40	1.60	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
22	1.00	1.20	1.30	2.10	2.50	3.60	2.40	1.60	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
23	1.20	1.20	1.30	2.50	2.50	3.50	2.40	1.60	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.10
24	1.00	1.30	1.30	2.70	2.40	3.60	2.20	1.50	1.10	1.10	1.40	1.10
25	1.10	1.30	1.40	2.50	2.40	3.70	2.10	1.50	1.10	1.10	1.40	1.10
26	1.20	1.20	1.60	2.70	2.40	3.70	2.10	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.40	1.10
27	1.40	1.20	1.60	2.50	2.90	3.70	2.10	1.40	1.20	1.10	1.40	1.10
28	1.10	1.30	2.30	2.60	3.20	3.60	2.10	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.40	1.10
29	1.00	.....	2.20	2.70	3.40	3.60	2.10	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.10
30	1.00	.....	2.10	2.50	3.90	3.50	2.00	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.10
31	1.30	.....	1.70	.....	4.00	.....	1.90	1.30	.....	1.10	.....	1.10

Rating table for West Fork of Walker River near Coleville, Cal., from October 4, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.0	60	1.8	170	2.6	426	3.4	1,025
1.1	67	1.9	192	2.7	476	3.5	1,160
1.2	75	2.0	215	2.8	530	3.6	1,305
1.3	85	2.1	240	2.9	590	3.7	1,450
1.4	98	2.2	269	3.0	655	3.8	1,595
1.5	113	2.3	302	3.1	730	3.9	1,740
1.6	130	2.4	340	3.2	815	4.0	1,885
1.7	149	2.5	381	3.3	910	4.1	2,030

Curve is not very well determined above 3 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of West Fork of Walker River near Coleville, Cal., for 1902 and 1903.

[Drainage area 306 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
1902.						
October 5–31	85	60	67	3,588	0.22	0.22
November	113	67	83	4,939	.27	.30
December	98	60	75	4,612	.25	.29
1903.						
January	98	60	69	4,243	.23	.27
February	98	60	79	4,387	.26	.27
March	302	67	105	6,456	.34	.39
April	476	113	246	14,638	.80	.89
May	1,885	340	888	54,601	2.90	3.34
June	2,030	815	1,512	89,970	4.94	5.51
July	1,160	192	402	24,718	1.31	1.51
August	215	85	143	8,793	.47	.54
September	85	67	75	4,463	.25	.28
October	75	67	67	4,120	.22	.25
November	98	67	77	4,582	.25	.28
December	75	67	67	4,120	.22	.25
The year	2,030	60	311	225,091	1.02	13.78

CARSON RIVER NEAR EMPIRE, NEV.

This station was established October 21, 1900, by L. H. Taylor. The original gage was located upstream from the site of the present station. On February 18, 1901, the erosion of a bar in the channel above the gage caused a division of the stream into two channels. On this account, the present gage was installed on March 13, 1901. It is located about three-fourths mile east of Brunswick Mill and 2½ miles east of Empire, Nev. The gage is an inclined 4 by 4 inch timber spiked to a cottonwood stump on the left bank. The gage datum was lowered 1.3 feet August 11, 1903, to enable readings to be made at extreme low water. It is read once each day by David Lloyd. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car just below the gage. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire on the left bank. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the station. Both banks are high, rocky, and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of solid rock, gravel, and cobble stones and is not likely to shift. At flood stages the stream is too deep and swift to obtain the best results. At low water the stream is sluggish at the cable, and measurements are made by wading, one-fourth mile below. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of a bowlder on the left bank 2 feet west of the gage. Its elevation is 7.10 feet above the zero of the gage as originally established and 8.40 feet above the zero of the gage in its present position. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of a bowlder on the left bank 10 feet north of the gage. Its elevation is 8.38 feet above the zero of the gage, as originally established, and 9.68 feet above the zero of the gage in its present position.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Carson River near Empire, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 6	D. W. Hays	2.62	646
April 12	do	2.50	573
April 24	A. H. Schadler	2.65	671
May 7	do	3.75	1,564
June 4	do	4.10	1,786
June 19	do	3.10	955
July 20	do	1.00	110
August 11	W. B. Harrington	.05	13
September 3	do	—.05	20

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Carson River near Empire, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.40	2.00	2.00	3.40	3.00	4.00	3.00	0.50	0.00	−0.10	0.90	1.60
2	1.40	2.00	1.90	3.30	3.10	4.10	2.90	.50	.00	.00	.90	1.60
3	1.40	2.00	1.80	3.00	3.30	4.20	2.90	.40	.00	.10	.90	1.50
4	1.40	1.90	1.80	2.90	3.50	4.10	2.80	.30	−.10	.20	.90	1.50
5	1.40	1.90	1.80	2.80	3.60	4.00	2.60	.30	−.10	.20	.90	1.50
6	1.40	1.90	1.80	2.70	3.70	3.90	2.40	.20	−.10	.30	.90	1.30
7	1.40	1.80	1.80	2.60	3.80	4.00	2.20	.20	.00	.20	1.00	1.40
8	1.40	1.80	1.80	2.50	3.90	4.10	2.20	.20	−.20	.00	1.00	1.50
9	1.40	1.80	1.80	2.70	3.80	4.10	2.00	.20	−.10	.20	1.00	1.50
10	1.40	2.20	1.70	2.80	3.80	4.20	1.96	.20	−.10	.30	1.10	1.40
11	1.50	2.40	1.70	2.60	4.00	4.20	1.80	*a*.10	−.10	.30	1.20	1.40
12	1.50	2.50	1.60	2.50	4.10	4.20	1.70	−.10	−.10	.40	1.20	1.50
13	1.60	2.30	1.60	2.50	4.20	4.20	1.50	.10	−.10	.50	1.30	1.50
14	1.60	2.20	1.60	2.40	4.30	3.90	1.40	−.10	.00	.50	1.40	1.50
15	1.70	2.10	1.60	2.30	4.40	3.80	1.30	.10	.10	.50	1.60	1.40
16	1.60	2.00	1.50	2.30	4.20	3.70	1.30	−.10	.10	.60	1.80	1.40
17	1.60	1.90	1.50	2.30	4.00	3.40	1.20	.10	.10	.60	1.70	1.40
18	1.50	1.90	1.50	2.20	3.70	3.20	1.20	−.10	.10	.70	1.80	1.40
19	1.50	1.80	1.50	2.20	3.50	3.10	1.10	−.10	.10	.70	1.80	1.40
20	1.60	1.70	1.50	2.20	3.30	3.00	1.00	.10	.10	.80	1.90	1.30
21	1.60	1.60	1.50	2.30	3.20	3.10	.90	.10	.10	.70	2.00	1.30
22	1.50	1.70	1.50	2.30	3.00	3.20	.80	.10	.20	.70	1.90	1.30
23	1.40	1.80	1.50	2.40	3.00	3.30	.70	.10	.20	.70	1.90	1.40
24	1.40	1.90	1.50	2.60	3.00	3.20	.60	.10	−.10	.70	1.90	1.40
25	1.50	2.00	1.50	2.80	2.90	3.00	.60	.10	.00	.70	1.80	1.40
26	1.90	2.10	1.70	3.10	2.80	3.10	.60	.10	−.20	.70	1.80	1.40
27	2.30	2.10	1.90	3.00	2.90	3.30	.60	.10	.00	.80	1.70	1.40
28	2.70	2.10	2.20	2.90	3.00	3.20	.60	.00	.20	.80	1.70	1.40
29	2.20	.....	2.40	2.80	3.00	3.00	.60	.00	−.20	.80	1,70	1.40
30	2.10	.....	2.40	2.80	3.20	3.00	.60	−.10	−.10	.90	1.60	1.40
31	2.00	.....	2.80	.....	3.80	.....	.60	.00	.....	.90	.....	1.50

a Gage readings from August 11 to December 31 are referred to old gage.

Rating table for Carson River near Empire, Nev., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
−0.2	12	0.8	79	1.8	312	2.8	748
− .1	13	.9	94	1.9	346	2.9	818
.0	14	1.0	110	2.0	382	3.0	892
.1	17	1.1	128	2.1	420	3.2	1,048
.2	21	1.2	148	2.2	458	3.4	1,215
.3	27	1.3	170	2.3	498	3.6	1,385
.4	35	1.4	193	2.4	540	3.8	1,555
.5	44	1.5	218	2.5	584	4.0	1,725
.6	54	1.6	248	2.6	632	4.2	1,895
.7	66	1.7	280	2.7	686	4.4	2,065

Table is not accurately determined in the lower part.

Estimated monthly discharge of Carson River near Empire, Nev., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 988 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	686	193	264	16,233	0.27	0.31
February	584	248	378	20,993	.38	.40
March	748	218	308	18,938	.31	.36
April	1,215	458	681	40,522	.69	.77
May	2,065	748	1,321	81,225	1.34	1.54
June	1,895	892	1,411	83,960	1.43	1.59
July	892	54	279	17,155	.28	.32
August	44	13	20	1,230	.02	.02
September	21	12	15	893	.02	.02
October	94	13	49	3,013	.05	.06
November	382	94	221	13,150	.22	.25
December	248	170	203	12,482	.20	.24
The year	2,065	12	429	309,794	.43	5.88

EAST FORK OF CARSON RIVER NEAR GARDNERVILLE, NEV.

The gaging station was established by L. H. Taylor on October 17, 1900, at the place where measurements were made in the years 1890, 1891, and 1892. It is located about 5 miles southeast of Gardnerville, Nev., and one-half mile southwest of Rodenbah's ranch. The old gage was an inclined timber securely fastened to posts set in the right bank of the stream. The old bench mark was on a basalt rock in the edge of the stream, 20 feet from the gage, at an elevation of 6.3 feet above gage datum.

On August 2, 1901, a loose-rock dam was raised a short distance below the gaging station, which affected the velocity at the latter point. The dam was partly washed out by a freshet on December 4, 1901. A new gage was established on March 10, 1901, a short distance downstream from the original one, which had been destroyed. It consists of a vertical timber driven into the stream bed at the right bank and spiked to a cottonwood tree. On October 3, 1902, a new inclined gage was installed by E. C. Murphy at a point on the left bank of the river 600 feet above the cable.

The gage is read twice each day by Miss Susie Rodenbah. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car located at the vertical gage about 400 feet above the bridge. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire on the right bank. The

channel is straight for 300 feet above and below the station. It is broad and shallow. There is but one channel at all stages, and the current is moderate. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is permanent. The bench mark for the gage at the cable is the top of a granite bowlder 20 feet south of the gage. Its elevation is 8.10 feet above the zero of the gage. The bench mark for the new inclined gage is the top of a bowlder 2 feet east of the gage. Its elevation is 9.94 feet above the zero of the gage. During 1903 gage heights were read on the vertical gage at the cable.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of East Fork of Carson River near Gardnerville, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 8	D. W. Hays	4.25	386
April 22	A. H. Schadler	4.45	484
May 2	do	5.12	1,024
May 13	do	6.15	1,999
June 29	do	5.00	925
July 15	do	4.05	380
August 4	W. B. Harrington	3.55	146
August 10	do	3.40	120
August 19	do	3.60	80
September 30	W. A. Wolf	3.20	82

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of East Fork of Carson River near Gardnerville, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.50	2.65	2.70	4.35	5.80	6.65	4.90	3.45	3.52	2.80	3.20	3.40
2	2.45	2.60	2.75	4.40	5.90	6.75	4.75	3.55	3.52	2.80	3.20	3.40
3	2.50	2.50	2.80	4.50	5.90	6.50	4.75	3.65	3.42	2.80	3.20	3.35
4	2.55	2.50	2.75	4.55	5.85	5.85	4.65	3.55	3.42	2.90	3.25	3.35
5	2.55	2.55	2.75	4.65	5.80	6.10	4.55	3.45	3.38	3.05	3.35	3.25
6	2.60	2.50	2.80	4.75	5.85	6.45	4.50	3.50	3.25	3.10	3.30	3.20
7	2.60	2.60	2.80	4.85	5.95	6.45	4.45	3.45	3.15	3.20	3.20	3.10
8	2.60	2.50	2.85	4.85	6.00	6.35	4.40	3.45	3.05	3.20	3.20	3.10
9	2.50	2.50	2.90	4.95	6.10	6.25	4.45	3.45	3.00	3.25	3.30	3.05
10	2.55	2.40	2.90	4.95	6.35	6.15	4.45	3.40	3.00	3.35	3.35	3.00
11	2.40	2.40	2.95	4.85	6.45	6.25	4.35	3.35	3.00	3.40	3.45	2.62
12	2.45	2.20	2.95	4.70	6.70	6.15	4.30	3.45	3.00	3.40	3.85	3.00
13	2.45	2.20	2.95	4.70	6.95	6.05	4.28	3.48	3.05	3.35	4.50	3.00
14	2.40	2.25	3.00	4.75	7.05	5.70	4.05	3.35	3.05	3.30	4.75	2.90
15	2.40	2.35	3.15	4.75	6.95	5.35	4.00	3.30	3.05	3.32	4.50	2.90

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of East Fork of Carson River near Gardnerville, Nev., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
16	2.40	2.40	3.20	4.70	6.85	5.20	3.90	3.35	3.00	3.35	4.35	2.85
17	2.40	2.40	3.35	4.65	6.75	5.20	3.90	3.60	3.00	3.35	4.30	2.85
18	2.40	2.35	3.40	4.75	6.35	5.25	3.85	3.65	3.00	3.38	4.15	2.85
19	2.40	2.35	3.45	4.75	6.10	5.35	3.90	3.45	3.00	3.40	4.05	2.80
20	2.40	2.40	3.55	4.85	5.85	5.45	3.80	3.35	2.95	3.40	3.95	2.65
21	2.30	2.30	3.55	4.95	5.70	5.75	3.80	3.60	2.90	3.40	3.90	2.60
22	2.40	2.40	3.60	5.05	5.25	5.95	3.90	3.85	2.90	3.40	3.90	2.50
23	2.40	2.40	3.70	5.15	4.90	6.00	3.80	3.65	2.90	3.40	3.85	2.50
24	2.30	2.45	3.80	5.25	4.50	5.90	3.80	3.65	2.85	3.40	3.80	2.45
25	2.45	2.45	3.75	5.35	4.60	5.75	3.70	3.65	2.85	3.38	3.80	2.45
26	2.45	2.50	3.65	5.45	4.65	5.65	3.60	3.65	2.85	3.35	3.80	2.40
27	2.50	2.55	3.85	5.55	4.80	5.50	3.55	3.72	2.85	3.35	3.75	2.35
28	2.55	2.60	4.05	5.60	5.20	5.45	3.50	3.68	2.90	3.20	3.75	2.35
29	2.60	.....	4.15	5.65	5.80	5.15	3.45	3.62	2.80	3.20	3.55	2.40
30	2.60	.....	4.25	5.75	6.20	4.95	3.50	3.62	2.80	3.20	3.50	2.40
31	2.50	.....	4.30	.....	6.50	.....	3.42	3.60	.....	3.20	.....	2.40

Rating table for East Fork of Carson River near Gardnerville, Nev., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.2	21	3.2	82	4.2	375	5.4	1,285
2.3	25	3.3	97	4.3	430	5.6	1,475
2.4	29	3.4	115	4.4	485	5.8	1,665
2.5	34	3.5	135	4.5	550	6.0	1,855
2.6	39	3.6	155	4.6	620	6.2	2,045
2.7	45	3.7	180	4.7	690	6.4	2,235
2.8	51	3.8	210	4.8	760	6.6	2,425
2.9	58	3.9	240	4.9	840	6.8	2,615
3.0	65	4.0	280	5.0	920	7.0	2,805
3.1	72	4.1	325	5.2	1,100		

Table extended above 6.15 feet gage height and below 3.20 feet gage height. Below 3.20 feet gage height curve is only approximate.

Estimated monthly discharge of East Fork of Carson River near Gardnerville, Nev., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 381 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	39	25	32	1,968	0.08	0.10
February	42	21	31	1,722	.08	.08
March	430	45	135	8,301	.36	.42
April	1,617	457	890	52,959	2.34	2.61
May	2,852	550	1,794	110,309	4.71	5.43
June	2,567	880	1,714	101,990	4.50	5.02
July	840	115	356	21,889	.93	1.07
August	225	97	143	8,793	.38	.44
September	135	51	73	4,344	.19	.21
October	115	51	93	5,718	.24	.28
November	725	82	229	13,626	.60	.67
December	115	27	57	3,505	.15	.17
The year	2,852	21	462	335,124	1.21	16.50

WEST FORK OF CARSON RIVER AT WOODFORDS, CAL.

This station was established October 18, 1900, by L. H. Taylor. It is located about three-fourths mile above the post-office at Woodfords and 200 feet from the main road between Woodfords and Blue Lakes, Cal. The gage is a vertical board nailed to a cottonwood tree on the left bank. It is read once each day by Miss Bernice Merrill. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car just below the gage. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the cable, and there is but one channel at all stages. Both banks are high and rocky and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is rocky and uneven and is not liable to change. At high water the current velocity is too high for accurate measurement.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of West Fork of Carson River at Woodfords, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 7	D. W. Hays	3.06	97
April 22	A. H. Schadler	3.80	183
June 24	do	4.20	247
July 10	do	3.30	128
July 17	do	3.05	107
August 4	W. B. Harrington	2.60	48
September 9	do	2.20	37

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of West Fork of Carson River at Woodfords, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.40	2.90	2.70	3.40	4.90	4.90	3.70	2.70	2.20	2.20	2.25	2.70
2	2.40	2.80	2.70	3.50	4.90	4.90	3.60	2.70	2.20	2.20	2.25	2.65
3	2.40	2.80	2.70	3.40	5.00	5.00	3.50	2.60	2.20	2.25	2.25	2.60
4	2.40	2.80	2.70	3.30	5.00	5.20	3.50	.....	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.60
5	2.40	2.70	2.80	3.20	5.10	5.30	3.50	2.50	2.20	2.25	2.25	2.60
6	2.30	2.50	2.90	3.00	5.20	5.30	3.50	2.50	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.70
7	2.30	2.50	2.90	2.90	5.30	5.30	3.50	2.50	2.20	2.30	2.25	2.75
8	2.30	2.60	2.90	2.90	5.50	5.30	.....	.....	2.20	2.30	2.20	2.75
9	2.30	2.70	2.80	3.10	5.50	5.20	.....	2.50	2.20	2.25	2.20	2.80
10	2.40	2.70	2.70	3.20	5.60	5.10	3.30	2.40	2.20	2.30	2.20	2.80
11	2.40	2.70	2.60	3.20	5.60	5.10	3.20	2.40	2.20	2.20	2.35	2.80
12	2.40	2.80	2.60	3.30	5.60	5.10	3.20	2.40	2.20	2.20	2.50	2.80
13	2.30	2.60	2.50	3.40	5.60	5.00	3.20	2.40	2.10	2.20	2.90	2.75
14	2.30	2.50	2.50	3.50	5.50	5.00	3.10	.....	2.15	2.20	3.05	2.75
15	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.40	5.30	4.90	3.00	2.40	2.15	2.20	3.05	2.75
16	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.40	5.00	4.80	3.00	2.40	2.15	2.20	3.00	2.75
17	2.30	2.50	2.50	3.30	5.00	4.80	3.00	2.30	2.20	2.20	3.00	2.75
18	2.30	2.60	2.60	3.30	4.80	4.80	2.90	.....	2.20	2.20	3.00	2.75
19	2.30	2.60	2.60	3.30	4.70	4.80	.....	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.95	2.75
20	2.30	2.70	2.60	3.50	4.50	4.70	2.90	2.40	2.20	2.20	2.95	2.80
21	2.30	2.70	2.60	3.60	4.40	4.60	.....	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.90	2.85
22	2.30	2.70	2.60	3.80	4.40	4.50	2.90	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.90	2.85
23	2.40	2.80	2.60	4.10	4.40	4.40	.....	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.90	2.75
24	2.60	2.70	2.60	4.30	4.40	4.40	.....	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.80	2.75
25	2.50	2.70	2.60	4.50	4.50	4.30	2.90	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.80	2.70
26	2.70	2.70	2.60	4.60	4.60	4.20	2.80	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.80	2.65
27	3.00	2.70	2.60	4.50	4.70	4.20	.....	2.30	2.25	2.15	2.80	2.65
28	3.00	2.70	2.70	4.60	4.70	4.10	2.80	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.75	2.65
29	3.00	.....	2.80	4.60	4.80	4.00	2.80	2.20	2.25	2.20	2.70	2.50
30	2.90	.....	3.00	4.70	4.80	3.90	2.70	2.20	2.25	2.25	2.70	2.45
31	3.00	.....	3.20	.....	4.80	.....	.....	2.20	.....	2.25	.....	2.45

Rating table for West Fork of Carson River at Woodfords, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.0	20	2.9	83	3.8	188	4.7	340
2.1	25	3.0	93	3.9	202	4.8	358
2.2	30	3.1	103	4.0	217	4.9	376
2.3	36	3.2	114	4.1	233	5.0	394
2.4	42	3.3	125	4.2	250	5.1	412
2.5	49	3.4	137	4.3	268	5.2	430
2.6	57	3.5	149	4.4	286	5.3	448
2.7	65	3.6	161	4.5	304	5.4	466
2.8	74	3.7	174	4.6	322	5.5	484

Table extended beyond 4.20 feet gage height; well defined below that point.

Estimated monthly discharge of West Fork of Carson River at Woodfords, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 70 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	93	36	49	3,013	0.70	0.81
February	83	49	63	3,499	.90	.94
March	114	42	64	3,935	.91	1.05
April	340	83	174	10,354	2.49	2.78
May	502	286	389	23,919	5.56	6.41
June	448	202	353	21,005	5.04	5.62
July [a]	174	65	106	6,518	1.51	1.74
August [b]	65	30	42	2,582	.60	.69
September [c]	33	25	30	1,785	.43	.48
October	36	27	31	1,906	.44	.51
November	98	30	63	3,749	.90	1.00
December	78	45	66	4,058	.94	1.08
The year	502	25	119	86,323	1.70	23.11

[a] Values for 7th, 8th, 9th, 19th, 21st, 23d, 24th, 27th, and 31st are interpolated.
[b] Values for 4th, 8th, 14th, and 18th are interpolated.
[c] Value for 6th is interpolated.

TRUCKEE RIVER AT TAHOE, CAL.

Truckee River, the natural outlet of Lake Tahoe, leaves the lake at the city of Tahoe. About 500 feet from the lake there is a timber dam across the river, which has been maintained for more than twenty years, for the purpose of controlling the discharge from the lake. June 17, 1900, a gage was placed in the stream for the purpose of recording the height of the water in the river. The gage is a vertical timber driven into the stream bed at the left bank about 300 feet below the dam, and is spiked to the root of a cottonwood tree growing on the bank. On November 18, 1902, a new gage was established by E. C. Murphy in the exact position of the old gage. It is a 4 by 4 inch vertical timber. The elevation of its zero is the same as that of the old gage. The bench mark is cut in the side of the tree and is 4 feet above gage datum. The measurements are made from a cable and suspended car about one-fourth mile below the gage, which was placed as near the city of Tahoe as possible for the convenience of the observer. At the point of measurement the right bank is low and is subject to overflow at very high stages of the stream. The left bank is rather high. The channel is nearly straight for 300 feet above and below the station, and the bed of the river, which is of gravel and coarse sand, is smooth and stable. The current has a moderate velocity. The purpose of the station is to ascertain the actual overflow from Lake Tahoe with a view to determining its real value as a storage reservoir.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Truckee River at Tahoe, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 20	G. B. Lorenz	0.10	13
June 26	do	.79	116
July 20	do	1.50	235
July 30	do	1.90	412

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Truckee River at Tahoe, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.65	0.80	1.35	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.70	1.70	1.95	1.85	1.90	1.20
2	1.65	.80	1.35	.10	.10	.10	.70	1.70	1.95	1.85	2.10	1.20
3	1.65	.40	1.35	.10	.10	.10	.70	1.70	2.05	1.80	2.10	1.20
4	1.65	.40	1.35	.10	.10	.10	.70	1.70	2.05	1.80	2.10	1.20
5	1.65	.80	1.35	.10	.10	.10	.70	1.70	2.05	1.80	1.90	1.20
6	1.65	.80	1.40	.10	.10	.10	.70	1.70	2.05	1.80	1.90	1.60
7	1.65	.80	1.40	.10	.10	.10	.70	1.70	2.05	1.80	1.90	1.60
8	1.65	.40	1.40	.10	.10	.10	.90	1.70	2.05	1.80	1.90	1.60
9	1.65	.40	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.00	1.70	2.05	1.80	1.90	1.60
10	1.65	.40	1.40	.10	.....	.10	1.20	1.70	2.05	1.80	1.90	1.60
11	1.65	.40	1.40	.10	.....	.10	1.20	1.70	2.05	1.80	1.90	1.60
12	1.65	.40	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.20	1.70	2.05	1.80	.....	1.60
13	1.65	.40	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.40	1.70	2.05	2.00	.....	1.60
14	1.60	.40	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.50	1.70	2.05	2.00	.....	1.60
15	1.60	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.40	1.80	2.05	2.00	.....	1.60
16	1.60	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.50	1.80	1.95	2.00	.....	1.60
17	1.60	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.50	1.80	1.95	2.00	.....	1.60
18	1.57	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.50	1.80	1.95	1.95	.95	1.60
19	1.56	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.10	1.50	1.80	1.95	1.95	.95	1.60
20	1.55	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.48	1.50	1.95	.....	1.95	.....	1.50
21	1.54	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.48	1.50	1.95	.....	1.95	.....	1.50
22	.....	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.48	1.50	1.95	1.90	1.95	.....	1.50
23	1.56	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.48	1.50	1.95	1.90	1.95	.90	1.50
24	1.58	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.70	1.50	1.95	1.90	1.95	.90	1.50
25	1.58	.90	1.40	.10	.10	.70	1.50	1.95	1.90	1.95	.90	1.50
26	1.58	1.00	.35	.10	.10	.70	1.50	1.95	1.90	1.95	.90	1.50
27	1.58	1.00	1.10	.10	.10	.70	1.50	1.95	1.90	1.95	.90	1.50
28	1.58	1.35	.70	.10	.10	.70	1.60	1.95	1.90	1.95	1.20	1.50
29	1.58	.....	.10	.10	.10	.70	1.60	1.95	1.85	1.95	1.20	1.50
30	.35	.....	.10	.10	.10	.70	1.70	1.95	1.85	1.95	1.20	1.90
31	.35	.....	.10	.....	.10	.....	1.70	1.95	.....	1.95	.....	1.90

Rating table for Truckee River at Tahoe, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.1	13	0.7	93	1.3	201	1.9	372
.2	25	.8	109	1.4	225	2.0	407
.3	38	.9	125	1.5	251	2.1	445
.4	51	1.0	142	1.6	279	2.2	486
.5	64	1.1	160	1.7	308	2.3	531
.6	78	1.2	179	1.8	339	2.4	580

Above 1.20 feet gage height the table is the same as that of 1902.

Estimated monthly discharge of Truckee River at Tahoe, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 519 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	293	44	266	16,356	0.51	0.59
February	213	51	103	5,720	.20	.21
March	225	13	190	11,683	.37	.43
April	13	13	13	774	.03	.03
May	13	13	13	799	.03	.03
June	93	13	38	2,261	.07	.08
July	308	93	205	12,605	.39	.45
August	389	308	344	21,152	.66	.76
September	426	355	398	23,683	.77	.86
October	407	339	374	22,996	.72	.83
November	445	125	255	15,174	.49	.55
December	372	179	260	15,987	.50	.58
The year	445	13	205	149,190	.40	5.40

TRUCKEE RIVER AT VISTA, NEV.

This station was originally established August 18, 1899, by L. H. Taylor. It is located 7 miles east of Reno, Nev., and one-fourth mile from the Southern Pacific Railroad station at Vista, Nev. On November 12, 1902, a new gage was installed on the left bank, 150 feet above the railroad bridge, by E. C. Murphy. Its zero has the same elevation as that of the original gage. On April 3, 1903, a new gage was established by D. W. Hays. It is located on the left bank and is a vertical 4 by 4 inch timber established on the same datum as the previous gages. On June 23, 1903, this gage was torn out and moved 3 feet farther into the river, in order to establish it in deeper water. The zero of the gage was lowered 2.72 feet. The gage is read once each day by M. Tuomey. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car below the railroad bridge. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and 400 feet below the station. Both banks are high. The left bank is liable to overflow only at extreme high stages. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark is the head of a bolt set in the concrete on the upstream side of the left abutment of the Southern Pacific Railroad bridge 300 feet from the gage. Its elevation is 19.74 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Truckee River at Vista, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 7	C. T. Prall	3.20	650
March 12	D. W. Hays	3.50	705
March 27	do	3.57	769
March 29	do	5.84	2,189
April 4	do	5.25	1,607
April 14	do	4.87	1,401
April 20	H. B. Jameson	4.80	1,344
April 28	do	5.35	1,671
May 18	do	5.10	1,538
May 29	do	4.23	1,082
June 2	do	5.40	1,958
June 23	do	3.33	653
July 17	do	2.08	165
August 13	do	2.08	164

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Truckee River at Vista, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	3.40	3.40	5.00	5.60	5.30	3.40	2.00	2.40	2.50	3.00	3.30
2	.....	3.50	3.50	4.10	5.90	5.30	3.30	2.00	2.30	2.50	3.00	3.30
3	.....	3.50	3.60	5.20	6.00	4.90	3.10	2.10	2.30	2.50	3.00	3.10
4	.....	3.50	3.60	5.10	6.10	4.80	3.00	2.10	2.30	2.60	3.10	3.00
5	.....	3.40	3.50	5.00	6.50	4.70	2.80	2.10	2.30	2.70	3.20	3.00
6	.....	3.40	3.40	4.40	6.50	4.80	2.60	2.10	2.40	2.70	3.10	3.10
7	3.20	3.40	3.30	4.50	6.50	4.80	2.50	2.20	2.40	2.70	3.20	3.10
8	3.20	3.40	3.40	5.00	6.00	4.80	2.50	2.10	2.50	2.70	3.00	3.10
9	3.20	3.30	3.40	5.50	6.00	4.60	2.40	2.10	2.50	2.80	3.10	3.10
10	3.20	3.30	3.40	6.00	6.00	4.80	2.30	2.10	2.60	2.80	3.10	3.10
11	3.20	3.20	3.40	5.10	6.30	4.80	2.40	2.00	2.70	2.90	3.10	3.10
12	3.20	3.20	3.40	4.90	6.30	4.60	2.20	2.00	2.70	2.80	3.10	3.00
13	3.20	3.10	3.40	4.80	6.30	4.60	2.10	2.10	2.50	2.80	5.00	3.20
14	3.10	3.00	3.40	4.80	6.10	4.40	2.00	2.10	2.60	2.90	5.50	3.20
15	3.10	3.00	3.40	4.60	5.80	4.10	2.10	2.10	2.60	2.90	4.60	3.10
16	3.10	3.00	3.30	4.60	5.80	3.60	2.10	2.00	2.60	2.90	3.50	3.20
17	3.00	3.00	3.30	4.60	5.40	3.60	2.10	2.10	2.60	3.00	3.30	3.20
18	3.00	3.00	3.20	4.60	5.00	3.60	2.10	2.10	2.60	3.00	3.20	3.10
19	3.00	3.00	3.20	4.60	4.60	3.40	2.10	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.10	3.00
20	3.00	3.00	3.20	4.70	4.50	3.40	2.10	2.30	2.50	3.10	4.10	3.10
21	3.00	3.00	3.20	5.00	4.40	3.40	2.10	2.30	2.50	3.00	5.80	3.10
22	3.10	3.00	3.40	5.40	4.30	3.40	2.10	2.20	2.40	3.10	5.10	3.00
23	3.10	3.20	3.60	5.60	4.20	3.40	2.20	2.20	2.40	3.10	4.50	3.00
24	3.20	3.40	3.80	5.70	4.00	3.60	2.10	2.30	2.40	3.10	4.30	3.00
25	4.10	3.40	3.70	5.90	4.00	3.50	2.10	2.30	2.40	3.10	3.80	3.00
26	3.80	3.30	3.70	5.60	4.00	3.30	2.10	2.40	2.40	3.10	3.70	3.00
27	3.90	3.30	3.80	5.40	4.00	3.30	2.10	2.50	2.40	3.10	3.70	3.10

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Truckee River at Vista, Nev., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
28	4.00	3.40	5.60	5.20	4.00	3.00	2.00	2.20	2.50	3.10	3.50	3.10
29	4.10	.....	5.40	5.20	4.00	3.30	2.00	2.20	2.50	3.10	3.50	3.10
30	3.80	.....	7.60	5.40	4.30	3.60	2.00	2.20	2.50	3.00	3.10	3.10
31	3.20	.....	8.00	.....	5.00	.....	2.00	2.30	.....	3.00	.....	3.10

On June 23, 1903, gage was lowered 2.72 feet. All gage heights refer to original datum.

Rating table for Truckee River at Vista, Nev., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.0	130	3.0	530	4.0	955	6.0	2,350
2.1	170	3.1	570	4.2	1,055	6.2	2,610
2.2	210	3.2	610	4.4	1,155	6.4	2,900
2.3	250	3.3	650	4.6	1,255	6.6	3,215
2.4	290	3.4	690	4.8	1,355	6.8	3,550
2.5	330	3.5	730	5.0	1,455	7.0	3,900
2.6	370	3.6	775	5.2	1,575	7.2	4,250
2.7	410	3.7	820	5.4	1,735	7.4	4,600
2.8	450	3.8	865	5.6	1,920	7.6	4,950
2.9	490	3.9	910	5.8	2,125	8.0	5,650

Table fairly well defined. Curve extended above 5.85 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Truckee River at Vista, Nev., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,519 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	1,005	530	653	40,151	0.43	0.50
February	730	530	624	34,655	.41	.43
March	5,650	610	1,077	66,222	.71	.82
April	2,350	1,155	1,537	91,458	1.01	1.13
May	3,055	955	1,852	113,875	1.22	1.41
June	1,650	530	1,020	60,694	.67	.75
July	690	130	259	15,925	.17	.20
August	330	130	192	11,806	.13	.15
September	410	250	321	19,101	.21	.23
October	570	330	486	29,883	.32	.37
November	2,125	530	845	50,281	.56	.62
December	650	530	569	34,986	.37	.43
The year	5,650	130	786	569,037	.52	7.04

January 1 to 6 estimated.

TRUCKEE RIVER AT PYRAMID LAKE INDIAN AGENCY, NEAR WADSWORTH, NEV.

This station was established November 6, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located one-fourth mile west of the school at the Indian Agency and 18 miles north of Wadsworth, Nev. The gage is a 4 by 4 inch vertical timber spiked to a cottonwood tree on the right bank. It is read twice each day by John B. Woods. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car about 200 feet below the gage. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and below the cable and the current is swift. The right bank is low, and is liable to overflow beyond the cable support at very high water. The left bank is high and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and gravel and is permanent. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark consists of 3 nails driven into the root of a cottonwood tree 18 feet north of the gage. Its elevation is 12.07 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Truckee River at Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 15	D. W. Hays	4.40	698
May 9	H. B. Jameson	6.51	2,028
June 15	do	5.30	1,054
July 16	do	3.10	202
August 21	do	2.90	164

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Truckee River at Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.20	.....	4.40	7.62	6.30	6.21	3.50	3.70	3.84
2	4.19	.....	4.40	6.88	6.29	6.20	3.54	3.70	3.80
3	4.16	4.30	4.50	6.34	6.38	6.09	3.52	3.70	3.80
4	4.26	4.22	4.46	6.30	6.46	5.95	3.51	3.70	3.76
5	4.14	4.11	4.41	6.15	6.67	5.70	3.52	3.70	3.78
6	4.11	4.06	4.41	5.65	6.91	5.83	3.54	3.70	3.74
7	4.19	3.97	4.34	5.52	6.75	5.75	3.54	3.70	3.70
8	4.26	4.07	4.35	5.60	6.80	5.75	3.54	3.70	3.67
9	4.24	4.01	4.33	6.10	6.70	5.75	3.57	3.68	3.66
10	4.21	4.14	4.34	6.45	6.50	5.80	3.58	3.70	3.67
11	4.04	4.11	4.32	6.45	.....	5.84	3.59	3.70	3.66
12	4.05	4.10	4.35	6.15	6.80	5.86	3.62	.....	3.67
13	4.16	3.98	4.40	5.95	6.77	.....	3.68	4.23	3.65
14	4.13	4.01	4.41	5.86	6.80	5.46	3.62	4.84	3.64

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Truckee River at Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nev., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
15	4.15	4.05	4.37	5.52	6.67	5.36	3.63	5.18	3.63
16	4.13	3.83	4.33	5.49	6.55	5.11	3.66	4.26	3.61
17	4.08	3.77	4.31	5.50	6.39	4.75	3.68	3.92	3.61
18	4.09	3.79	4.24	5.50	6.04	4.37	3.68	3.80	3.64
19	4.13	3.98	4.17	5.49	5.61	4.26	3.68	3.78	3.60
20	.....	4.06	4.24	5.50	5.44	.....	3.68	3.75	3.60
21	.....	4.05	4.22	5.50	5.34	.....	3.69	4.24	3.61
22	.....	4.06	4.14	5.69	5.33	.....	3.70	5.42	3.61
23	4.12	4.05	4.29	5.97	5.30	.....	3.68	4.75	3.56
24	4.22	4.14	4.43	6.20	5.20	.....	3.69	4.46	3.53
25	4.79	4.21	4.51	6.45	4.99	.....	3.70	4.42	3.51
26	4.99	4.22	4.60	6.85	5.02	.....	3.70	4.12	3.55
27	5.05	4.20	4.65	6.60	4.92	.....	3.74	4.08	3.70
28	4.94	4.20	4.81	6.13	5.00	.....	3.69	4.00	3.71
29	4.94	.....	5.95	5.93	5.40	.....	3.68	3.92	3.57
30	4.97	.....	6.70	5.90	6.05	.....	3.68	3.93	3.55
31	4.83	.....	8.30	.....	6.18	.....	3.65	.....	3.55

Rating table for Truckee River at Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nev., from November 6, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.5	115	3.5	297	4.5	648	6.2	1,795
2.6	125	3.6	323	4.6	692	6.4	1,955
2.7	137	3.7	350	4.7	740	6.6	2,115
2.8	150	3.8	380	4.8	790	6.8	2,275
2.9	165	3.9	412	5.0	900	7.0	2,435
3.0	182	4.0	448	5.2	1,020	7.6	2,915
3.1	202	4.1	484	5.4	1,155	8.0	3,235
3.2	224	4.2	524	5.6	1,315	8.3	3,475
3.3	247	4.3	564	5.8	1,475		
3.4	271	4.4	604	6.0	1,635		

Table fairly well determined. Curve is extended below 2.90 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Truckee River at Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nev., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 2,130 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
1902.						
November 7–30	648	504	555	26,420	0.26	0.23
December	716	466	533	32,773	.25	.29
1903.						
January	930	466	586	36,032	.28	.32
February	815	364	487	27,047	.23	.24
March	3,475	504	775	47,653	.36	.42
April	2,915	1,235	1,645	97,884	.77	.86
May	2,355	840	1,701	104,590	.80	.92
June 1–19			1,323	49,858	.62	.44
October	364	297	332	20,414	.16	.18
November	1,155	350	489	29,097	.23	.26
December	396	297	337	20,721	.16	.18

LAKE WINNEMUCCA INLET NORTH OF PYRAMID LAKE INDIAN AGENCY, NEV.

This station was established November 7, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located 3 miles north of Pyramid Lake Indian School and 21 miles north of Wadsworth, Nev. The gage is a 4 by 4 inch vertical timber spiked to a willow tree on the right bank. It is read three times each week by John B. Woods. The discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car near the gage. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and below the cable and the current is moderate. Both banks are high and not subject to overflow. The bed is composed of gravel and silt and may change slightly. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark consists of two spikes driven into the willow tree to which the gage is attached. Its elevation is 6 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Lake Winnemucca Inlet north of Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 15	D. W. Hays	1.62	60
May 10	H. B. Jameson	4.60	318
June 15	do	2.60	139
August 21	do	.30	1

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Lake Winnemucca Inlet north of Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nev., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Apr.	May.	June.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		1.50			3.10		1.55	1.88
2								
3		1.50		4.80			1.70	
4	1.60			4.90	3.70	1.90		1.77
5		1.60						
6	1.70					1.80	1.90	1.60
7				5.30	3.70			
8	1.50				3.70		1.88	1.70
9						1.50		
10				4.20			1.90	
11	1.70			4.10	3.60	1.55		1.80
12								
13	1.60					1.66	1.77	1.77
14				4.10	2.80			
15	1.50				2.70		4.77	1.70
16						1.77		
17				3.80			1.70	
18	1.50			3.70	2.00	1.80		1.80
19			3.60					
20	1.50					1.88	5.90	1.80
21			2.90	2.50	1.70			
22	1.50				1.50		2.60	1.70
23						1.70		
24			3.50	2.20			1.80	
25	1.50			2.10	1.50	1.70		1.70
26			5.10					
27	1.70					1.68	1.99	
28			4.80	2.10				
29	1.60						1.99	
30			4.80			1.60		
31				2.30				

Estimated monthly discharge of Lake Winnemucca Inlet north of Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nev., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.3	2	1.3	40	2.3	112	4.2	283
.4	3	1.4	46	2.4	121	4.4	301
.5	6	1.5	52	2.6	139	4.6	319
.6	10	1.6	59	2.8	157	4.8	337
.7	14	1.7	66	3.0	175	5.0	355
.8	18	1.8	73	3.2	193	5.2	373
.9	22	1.9	80	3.4	211	5.4	391
1.0	26	2.0	87	3.6	229	5.6	409
1.1	30	2.1	95	3.8	247	5.8	427
1.2	35	2.2	103	4.0	265	6.0	445

Table well defined. Curve extended above 4.60 feet gage height.

Rating table for Lake Winnemucca Inlet north of Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nev., for 1903.

Room.	Mean discharge in second-feet.	Total in acre-feet.
January, 12 days	57	[a] 3,505
February, 3 days	54	[b] 536
April, 6 days	276	[c] 6,569
May, 13 days	224	[a] 13,773
June, 11 days	154	[a] 9,164
October, 12 days	67	[a] 4,120
November, 13 days	127	[a] 7,557
December, 11 days	69	[a] 4,243

[a] Acre-feet computed for entire month. [b] Acre-feet computed from February 1-5.
[c] Acre-feet computed from April 19-30.

TRUCKEE RIVER AT NEVADA-CALIFORNIA STATE LINE, NEAR MYSTIC, CAL.

This station was originally established September 7, 1899, by L. H. Taylor. It is located at the State line, 17 miles west of Reno, Nev. The original gage was vertical, driven into the bed of the river, and wired to a granite bowlder. On November 11, 1902, a new gage was established by E. C. Murphy. It is located on the right bank, 400 feet below the point at which the old gage was located, and consists of 2 sections of 4 by 4 inch timber. The upper section is vertical, and is spiked to a cottonwood tree. The lower section is inclined, and is immediately under the vertical section. The gage datum is the same as that of the old gage. The gage is read once each day by H. E. Dickinson. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable

and car 2½ miles below the gage at Linham Siding, and 100 feet below Bridge No. 2. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire. The channel is straight for 60 feet above and for 75 feet below the cable. The current is swift. Both banks are high and rocky, and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of bowlders and cobblestones. The bench mark consists of 2 spikes driven into the root of the cottonwood tree to which the vertical section of the gage is attached. Its elevation is 5.99 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Truckee River at Nevada-California State line, near Mystic, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 1	H. B. Jameson	3.95	1,915
May 26	do	3.00	945
June 25	do	2.90	1,070
July 18	do	2.10	457
August 27	do	2.10	477

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Truckee River at Nevada-California State line, near Mystic, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.10	1.57	1.65	4.10	4.00	3.95	2.68	2.05	2.15	1.95	2.20	2.00
2	2.00	2.25	1.80	3.10	4.10	3.90	2.60	2.02	2.02	2.00	2.10	1.95
3	1.95	2.00	1.80	3.10	4.00	3.62	2.40	2.08	1.98	2.10	1.90	2.00
4	2.05	2.20	1.90	3.10	4.10	3.55	2.22	2.00	2.15	2.12	2.15	.....
5	2.25	2.10	2.00	2.80	4.22	3.55	2.15	2.00	2.08	2.10	2.30	1.50
6	2.25	1.90	1.80	2.80	4.50	3.50	2.15	2.02	2.10	1.95	2.20	1.50
7	2.15	2.00	1.80	2.75	4.35	3.47	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00	1.60
8	2.25	2.05	2.10	3.30	4.17	3.52	2.00	2.00	2.15	1.95	2.00	1.90
9	2.25	2.25	1.90	3.52	4.25	3.47	2.00	2.00	2.10	1.95	1.90	2.02
10	2.00	1.80	2.00	3.80	4.15	3.52	2.20	2.00	2.12	2.05	1.95	1.90
11	2.10	1.95	2.00	3.30	4.15	3.50	2.08	2.00	2.12	2.15	2.20	1.90
12	1.90	2.10	2.00	3.25	4.30	3.37	2.00	2.00	2.08	2.05	3.10	1.90
13	1.90	2.25	1.85	3.00	4.40	3.37	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.05	4.10	2.05
14	1.90	2.20	2.00	3.00	4.22	3.20	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.10	4.05	1.90
15	1.60	2.05	2.00	3.25	4.07	2.88	2.00	2.00	2.20	2.12	3.65	1.90
16	1.85	2.00	1.95	3.05	4.12	2.75	2.00	2.00	2.08	2.15	2.40	2.00
17	1.90	2.20	1.95	3.00	3.72	2.72	2.00	2.00	2.20	2.05	2.00	1.95
18	1.50	2.20	1.95	3.00	3.50	2.75	2.05	2.00	2.05	2.20	1.95	2.02
19	1.75	2.00	1.90	3.00	3.00	2.80	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.10	1.95
20	1.95	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.10	2.70	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.17	2.95	1.95
21	1.90	2.10	2.10	3.20	3.12	2.72	2.02	2.08	2.05	2.10	4.80	2.00
22	1.95	2.10	2.10	3.30	3.15	2.82	2.25	2.10	2.00	2.00	3.80	1.80
23	1.87	2.00	2.15	3.50	3.05	2.70	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.18	3.30	1.80
24	2.55	1.75	2.10	3.80	2.87	2.48	2.00	2.10	2.02	2.25	3.15	1.75
25	2.90	1.55	2.15	4.10	2.87	2.78	2.00	2.02	2.00	2.22	2.55	1.80

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Truckee River at Nevada-California State line, near Mystic, Cal., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
26	2.50	1.45	2.15	4.00	2.97	2.55	2.00	2.02	1.90	2.18	2.30	1.70
27	2.65	1.65	2.30	3.67	3.00	2.82	2.00	2.15	1.90	2.10	2.30	1.70
28	2.20	1.70	3.05	3.47	3.05	2.60	2.00	2.30	1.90	2.00	2.30	1.60
29	2.55	.....	4.05	3.42	3.30	2.80	2.00	2.20	2.00	2.05	2.10	1.60
30	2.25	.....	5.15	3.80	3.62	2.75	2.00	2.15	2.00	2.15	2.00	1.70
31	1.90	.....	4.75	.....	3.97	.....	2.00	2.25	.....	2.10	.....	1.95

Rating table for Truckee River at Nevada-California State line, near Mystic, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.3	247	2.3	613	3.3	1,268	4.3	2,173
1.4	268	2.4	671	3.4	1,345	4.4	2,280
1.5	292	2.5	732	3.5	1,425	4.5	2,391
1.6	319	2.6	795	3.6	1,508	4.6	2,505
1.7	349	2.7	859	3.7	1,594	4.8	2,745
1.8	383	2.8	924	3.8	1,683	5.0	3,002
1.9	421	2.9	989	3.9	1,775	5.2	3,283
2.0	463	3.0	1,055	4.0	1,870	5.4	3,596
2.1	509	3.1	1,123	4.1	1,968	5.6	3,953
2.2	559	3.2	1,194	4.2	2,069	5.8	4,370

Estimated monthly discharge of Truckee River at Nevada-California State line, near Mystic Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 955 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	989	292	522	32,097	0.55	0.63
February	586	280	463	25,714	.49	.51
March	3,211	334	686	42,180	.72	.83
April	1,968	891	1,301	77,415	1.36	1.52
May	2,391	969	1,658	101,946	1.74	2.01
June	1,822	720	1,148	68,311	1.20	1.34
July	846	455	513	31,543	.54	.62
August	613	463	490	30,129	.51	.59
September	559	421	489	29,098	.51	.57
October	613	442	507	31,174	.53	.61
November	2,745	421	855	50,876	.90	1.00
December[a]	486	292	403	24,780	.42	.48
The year	3,211	280	753	545,263	.79	10.71

[a] December 4, estimated.

LITTLE TRUCKEE RIVER NEAR PINE STATION, CAL.

The station was established June 25, 1903, by George B. Lorenz. The cable station is located about one-fourth of a mile upstream from Bruhn's mill, known also as Pine station. The dam at this point backs the water up for about 300 yards. The road which follows the Little Truckee north from Boca crosses the river at a ford about 150 feet below the cable and the same distance above the gage rod. Pine Station, on the Boca and Loyalton Railroad, about one-fourth of a mile distant, is the nearest railroad point. The gage rod is located about 300 feet below the cable and consists of a vertical 2 by 6 inch board graduated to feet and tenths from zero to 4 feet. The foot marks consist of 2-inch brass numbers and the tenths are marked with copper staples. The gage is read twice each day by W. R. Noyes. Discharge measurements are made from a wooden car running on a $\frac{3}{8}$-inch steel cable which is stretched across the river about $5\frac{1}{2}$ feet above the high-water level. A tag wire is stretched just above the cable. The initial point for soundings is the post which supports the cable on the left or north bank. Above the station the channel is straight for 100 feet at high water and for 30 feet at low water. Below the station the channel is straight for 200 feet at high and low water. The current is swift at all stages. The right or south bank is high, steep, and rocky, and is not subject to overflow. It supports some underbrush and a few trees. The left or north bank is composed of gravel for 40 feet back from the high-water channel. It is low and may be overflowed. The bed of the stream consists of course gravel and is free from vegetation. There is but one channel at all stages.

The bench mark is the head of a large nail driven into a 2 by 4 inch timber set in the ground in a clump of small willows, 8 feet from the gage. The willows surrounding the bench mark are blazed and marked "B. M. U. S. G. S." Its elevation is 4.83 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Little Truckee River near Pine station, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 17	G. B. Lorenz	1.20	50
July 30	do	1.00	29
August 14	do	.84	19
October 9	do	.80	20

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Little Truckee River near Pine station, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.15	1.00	0.79	.....	0.93	1.49
2	.....	2.15	.99	.79	.....	.93	1.46
3	.....	2.10	.95	.76	.....	.93	1.40
4	.....	2.10	.95	.76	.....	.96	1.32
5	.....	2.10	.95	.74	.....	1.06	1.32
6	.....	2.10	.95	.76	.....	1.03	1.32
7	.....	2.00	.95	.78	.....	1.03	1.30
8	.....	1.60	.94	.79	.....	1.03	1.30
9	.....	1.59	.89	.78	.....	.94	1.35
10	.....	1.55	.94	.79	.....	1.00	1.30
11	.....	1.48	.91	.79	.....	1.00	1,31
12	.....	1.42	.91	.79	.....	1.42	1.37
13	.....	1.45	.92	.76	.....	2.18	1.30
14	.....	1.42	.91	.82	.....	2.75	1.28
15	.....	1.41	.85	.86	.....	2.25	1.26
16	.....	1.38	.84	.82	.....	1.82	1.28
17	.....	1.25	.82	.81	.....	1.69	1.27
18	.....	1.25	.79	.80	.....	1.56	1.25
19	.....	1.18	.79	.80	.....	1.50	1.18
20	.....	1.15	.81	.80	.....	1.86	1.25
21	.....	1.05	.81	.....	.....	2.54	1.22
22	.....	1.05	.82	.....	.....	2.58	1.16
23	.....	1.05	.79	.....	.....	2.45	1.16
24	.....	1.10	.79	.....	.....	2.25	1.22
25	2.05	1.05	.81	.....	1.20	1.99	1.26
26	2.05	1.09	.79	.....	1.20	1.82	1.28
27	2.15	1.08	.79	.....	1.18	1.68	1.28
28	2.10	1.02	.81	.....	1.12	1.64	1.30
29	2.10	1.04	.79	.....	1.00	1.56	1.26
30	2.10	1.02	.79	.....	.98	1.52	1.29
31	.....	1.02	.81	.....	.95	.....	1.25

Rating table for Little Truckee River near Pine station, Cal., from June 25 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.7	14	1.3	64	1.9	160	2.5	256
.8	18	1.4	80	2.0	176	2.6	272
.9	23	1.5	96	2.1	192	2.7	288
1.0	29	1.6	112	2.2	208	2.8	304
1.1	38	1.7	128	2.3	224		
1.2	50	1.8	144	2.4	240		

Table only approximate beyond 1.20 feet gage height. Not well defined below 1 foot gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Little Truckee River near Pine station, Cal.

[Drainage area, 166 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
June 25–30	200	184	191	2,273	1.15	0.26
July	200	31	89	5,472	.54	.62
August	29	18	22	1,353	.13	.15
September 1–20			18	714	.11	.08
October 25–31			39	541	.23	.06
November	296	25	117	6,962	.70	.78
December	94	45	63	3,874	.38	.44

INDEPENDENCE CREEK BELOW INDEPENDENCE LAKE, CALIFORNIA.

This station was established October 24, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located about one-eighth of a mile below the dam at the lower end of Independence Lake, California. The gage is a vertical 4 by 4 inch timber, and is located about 200 feet upstream from the cable and car from which the measurements are made. The gage is read twice daily by C. J. Gepper. The channel is straight for 50 feet above and below the station. The banks are low, but not subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is permanent, being composed of gravel and clay. The current is moderately rapid, and the discharge is controlled by the dam at the end of the lake. The bench mark is three nails driven in the root of a pine tree 55 feet northwest of the gage. Its elevation is 5.82 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Independence Creek below Independence Lake, California, in 1902 and 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
1902.		*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
October 24	E. C. Murphy	1.23	0.3
1903.			
June 21	G. B. Lorenz	1.90	15.2
July 19	do	1.60	7.3
August 6	do	1.50	4.7
August 27	do	1.40	1.0

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Independence Creek below Independence Lake, California, for 1902.

Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.33	2.20	12	.....	1.93	1.60	23	.....	1.93	1.60
2	.....	1.33	2.20	13	.....	1.73	1.60	24	1.23	1.93	1.55
3	.....	1.33	2.00	14	.....	.....	1.60	25	1.23	1.93	1.55
4	.....	1.23	1.95	15	.....	.....	1.50	26	1.23	1.93	1.50
5	.....	1.23	1.90	16	.....	1.93	1.50	27	1.13	1.93	1.50
6	.....	1.13	1.90	17	.....	1.93	1.50	28	1.23	1.93	1.75
7	.....	1.23	1.80	18	.....	1.93	1.50	29	1.23	1.93	1.85
8	.....	1.33	1.80	19	.....	1.93	1.50	30	1.23	1.90	1.90
9	.....	1.18	1.80	20	.....	1.93	1.50	31	1.33	.....	1.90
10	.....	1.93	1.60	21	.....	1.93	1.50				
11	.....	1.93	1.60	22	.....	1.93	1.60				

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Independence Creek below Independence Lake, California, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.70	2.45	2.00	2.00	2.80	.....	2.98	.....	.....	1.38	1.44	1.90
2	1.70	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.80	.....	2.88	1.51	.....	1.38	1.43	1.90
3	1.75	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.80	.....	2.75	1.51	.....	1.37	1.42	1.90
4	1.85	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.80	.....	2.56	1.50	.....	1.35	1.50	1.89
5	1.90	2.50	2.10	2.00	2.80	.....	2.45	1.50	.....	1.40	1.50	1.89
6	1.95	2.50	2.10	2.00	2.95	.....	2.25	1.50	.....	1.39	1.50	1.89
7	2.00	2.50	2.10	2.00	3.00	.....	2.00	1.50	.....	1.39	1.50	1.88
8	2.10	2.50	2.10	2.00	3.00	.....	1.75	1.50	.....	1.39	1.49	1.88
9	2.20	2.50	2.10	1.90	3.00	.....	1.58	1.50	.....	1.38	1.48	1.86
10	2.20	2.50	2.10	1.90	3.00	.....	1.50	1.50	.....	1.38	1.48	1.85
11	2.20	2.50	2.10	1.90	3.00	.....	1.50	1.50	.....	1.37	1.48	1.85
12	1.95	2.50	2.10	1.90	3.00	.....	1.50	1.50	1.35	1.39	1.63	1.84
13	1.80	2.50	2.10	1.90	3.10	.....	1.50	1.50	1.35	1.41	2.96	1.83
14	1.60	2.50	2.20	1.90	3.05	.....	1.50	1.50	1.34	1.41	.....	1.82
15	1.60	2.40	2.20	2.00	3.05	3.08	1.51	1.50	1.34	1.41	2.91	1.82
16	1.65	2.30	2.20	2.00	3.05	2.85	1.56	1.50	1.34	1.41	2.50	1.85
17	1.75	2.25	2.10	2.00	2.85	2.70	1.60	1.45	1.34	1.46	2.21	1.85
18	1.80	2.20	2.10	2.10	2.80	1.90	1.60	1.45	1.33	1.50	2.12	1.85
19	1.80	2.20	2.00	2.10	2.75	1.70	1.60	1.45	1.32	1.50	1.98	1.85
20	1.90	2.20	2.00	2.10	2.75	1.78	1.60	1.45	1.31	1.50	2.25	1.84
21	1.90	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.65	1.90	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.50	2.65	1.83
22	1.90	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.60	1.92	1.54	1.42	1.39	1.50	2.70	1.82
23	1.90	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.60	2.01	1.50	.....	1.39	1.50	2.80	1.57
24	2.15	2.10	2.00	2.15	2.50	2.12	1.50	.....	1.39	1.50	2.85	1.50
25	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.18	.....	.....	1.39	2.25	2.42	1.50
26	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.35	2.55	2.29	.....	.....	1.39	2.20	2.26	1.50
27	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.45	2.50	2.38	.....	.....	1.39	1.89	2.10	1.50
28	2.30	2.00	2.00	2.70	2.50	2.40	.....	.....	1.39	1.60	1.95	1.50
29	2.35	.....	2.00	2.80	2.50	2.48	.....	.....	1.39	1.52	1.90	1.50
30	2.40	.....	2.00	2.80	2.50	2.95	.....	.....	1.39	1.45	1.90	1.50
31	2.40	.....	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.45	.....	1.50

Rating table for Independence Creek below Independence Lake, California, from October 24, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.1	0.1	1.6	6.9	2.1	21	2.6	36
1.2	.3	1.7	9.5	2.2	24	2.7	39
1.3	.8	1.8	12.3	2.3	27	2.8	42
1.4	2.2	1.9	15.2	2.4	30	2.9	45
1.5	4.5	2.0	18.0	2.5	33	3.0	48

Remarks: Curve fairly well defined. Extended above gage height 1.90 feet.

Estimated monthly discharge of Independence Creek below Independence Lake, California, for 1902 and 1903.

[Drainage area 8.5 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
1902.						
October, 24–31	1.4	0.2	0.5	8	0.06	0.02
November, 28 days			11	611	1.29	1.34
December	24	4.5	10	615	1.18	1.36
1903.						
January	30	6.9	18	1,107	2.12	2.44
February	33	18	28	1,555	3.29	3.43
March	24	18	20	1,230	2.35	2.71
April	42	15.2	22	1,309	2.59	2.89
May, 1–30			42	2,499	4.94	5.51
June, 15–30			27	857	3.18	1.89
July, 1–24			15	714	1.76	1.57
August, 2–22			4	167	.47	.37
September, 12–30			1.6	60	.19	.13
October	26	1.4	5	307	.59	.68
November	47	2.7	20	1,190	2.35	2.62
December	15	4.5	11	676	1.29	1.49

PROSSER CREEK NEAR BOCA, CAL.

This station was established October 23, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located about 2 miles from Boca, Cal., and about 500 feet below the dam of the Prosser Creek Ice Company, about one-eighth of a mile above the mouth of the creek, at the footbridge between two ice

houses. The gage, which is a vertical staff graduated to feet and tenths, is located about 10 feet below the bridge. It is read twice daily by C. Lindsley. The channel is straight both above and below the station. The banks are high. The bed of the stream is permanent and is composed of sandy gravel and stone. The bench mark is a spike driven into the timber to which the gage is fastened. Its elevation is 6 feet above the zero of the gage. This station was discontinued June 27, 1903, at which time the station near Hobart Mills was established.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Prosser Creek near Boca, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Apr.	May.	June.	Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Apr.	May.	June.
1	0.55	0.65	.....	2.32	2.28	17	0.50	.....	.....	1.40	.....
2	.60	.50	.....	2.35	1.98	18	.60	.....	.....	1.20	.....
3	.65	.55	.....	2.35	1.75	19	.65	.....	.....	1.18	.....
4	.55	.55	.....	2.35	1.88	20	.65	.....	.....	1.18	.....
5	.47	.50	.....	2.40	1.92	21	.75	.....	1.80	1.15	.....
6	.72	.55	.....	2.55	1.95	22	.80	.....	1.90	1.10	.....
7	.95	.55	.....	2.62	.....	23	1.65	.....	2.07	1.10	.....
8	.82	.60	.....	2.62	.....	24	2.15	.....	2.25	1.10	.....
9	.75	.60	.....	2.62	.....	25	2.15	.....	2.30	1.10	.....
10	.87	.55	.....	2.50	.....	26	1.10	.....	2.35	1.18	.....
11	.....	.55	.....	2.60	.....	27	1.05	.....	2.05	1.10	.....
12	.....	.....	.....	2.58	.....	28	.90	.....	2.04	1.15	.....
13	.....	.....	.....	2.50	.....	29	.85	.....	2.07	1.20	.....
14	.55	.....	.....	2.55	.....	30	.80	.....	2.11	2.15	.....
15	.55	.....	.....	2.42	.....	31	.85	.....	.....	2.30	.....
16	.65	.....	.....	2.40	.....						

PROSSER CREEK NEAR HOBART MILLS, CAL.

This station was established June 27, 1903, by George B. Lorenz. It is located about 150 feet below the wagon bridge and the road house on the Boca and Truckee highway, 4 miles from Truckee and 3 miles from Hobart Mills. Alder Creek joins Prosser Creek about 200 feet above the station. The nearest dam is located at the ice pond, about 2 miles below the station. The gage consists of a 2 by 4 inch vertical timber graduated to feet and tenths by means of brass figures and copper staples, and reading from zero to 4 feet gage height. It is located on the left, or north, bank 50 feet upstream from the cable. Readings are taken twice each day by Robert Dorian. Discharge measurements are made from a wooden car running on a $\frac{3}{8}$-inch steel cable, which is stretched across the river about 5 feet above high-water level. A tag wire is stretched just above the cable. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and 200 feet below the cable. The creek makes a bend at the highway bridge. Both banks are high and not subject to overflow. The right bank is wooded; the left is cleared, except for a few willows. The bed is composed of coarse

gravel and is free from vegetation. The water flows in one channel at all stages. The bench mark is on the northeast pier of the steel wagon bridge and is the top of the steel casing of the concrete pier above the arrow mark. Its elevation is 9.87 feet above the zero of the gage. The drainage area is 48 square miles.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Prosser Creek near Hobart Mills, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 18	G. B. Lorenz	2.5	41
July 31	do	2.3	28
August 6	do	2.3	20
August 14	do	2.18	15
August 27	do	2.10	10

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Prosser Creek near Hobart Mills, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.75	2.35	2.15	2.15	.....	2.65
2	.....	2.72	2.35	2.12	2.15	.....	2.65
3	.....	2.72	2.30	2.12	2.18	.....	2.55
4	.....	2.62	2.30	2.12	2.18	.....	2.75
5	.....	2.65	2.30	2.12	2.18	.....	2.95
6	.....	2.55	2.30	2.12	2.15	.....	2.85
7	.....	2.55	2.30	2.12	2.15	.....	2.80
8	.....	2.55	2.27	2.12	2.15	.....	2.65
9	.....	2.50	2.25	2.12	2.18	.....	2.60
10	.....	2.48	2.25	2.12	2.30	.....	2.75
11	.....	2.50	2.25	2.12	.....	.....	2.65
12	.....	2.55	2.22	2.12	.....	3.40	2.70
13	.....	2.48	2.22	2.12	.....	3.65	2.55
14	.....	2.45	2.22	2.12	.....	3.70	2.75
15	.....	2.48	2.22	2.12	.....	3.45	2.65
16	.....	2.48	2.22	2.12	.....	3.20	2.55
17	.....	2.50	2.18	2.12	.....	2.60	2.60
18	.....	2.48	2.18	2.12	.....	2.50	2.55
19	.....	2.42	2.18	2.12	.....	2.55	2.55
20	.....	2.45	2.18	2.18	.....	2.95	2.55
21	.....	2.45	2.18	2.18	.....	3.85	2.65
22	.....	2.42	2.18	2.18	.....	3.65	2.70
23	.....	2.40	2.18	2.18	.....	3.30	2.90
24	.....	2.38	2.20	2.18	.....	2.90	3.00
25	.....	2.38	2.18	2.18	.....	2.75	2.90
26	.....	2.35	2.18	2.18	.....	2.70	2.85
27	2.75	2.35	2.18	2.12	.....	2.60	2.85
28	2.75	2.35	2.18	2.12	.....	2.65	2.80
29	2.95	2.32	2.18	2.12	.....	2.65	2.75
30	2.78	2.32	2.18	2.12	.....	2.70	2.95
31	.....	2.35	2.18	.....	.....	.....	2.90

DONNER CREEK NEAR TRUCKEE, CAL.

This station was established October 23, 1902, by E. C. Murphy. It is located about 150 feet below the dam of the Donner Creek Ice Company and 1½ miles west of Truckee, Cal. The gage is a 4 by 4 inch vertical timber located on the left bank. It is read twice each day by F. R. Williams. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car 50 feet downstream from the gage. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and below the cable. Both banks are high and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, permanent and free from vegetation. There is but one channel at all stages and the current is swift. The bench mark consists of 4 nails driven into the root of a pine tree 12 inches in diameter and 35 feet north of the gage. Its elevation is 6.30 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Donner Creek near Truckee, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 21	G. B. Lorenz	2.80	106
July 20	do	1.80	11
July 31	do	1.60	5
August 31	do	1.40	1

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Donner Creek near Truckee, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.35	3.65	4.00	2.40	1.65	1.45	1.40	1.45	2.45
2	2.35	2.50	2.40	3.30	3.75	3.80	2.40	1.65	1.45	1.40	1.45	2.45
3	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.10	3.80	3.70	2.40	1.60	1.40	2.10	1.45	2.45
4	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.10	4.05	3.60	2.40	1.60	1.40	1.65	1.48	2.40
5	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.15	4.60	3.50	2.40	1.55	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.90
6	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.00	4.15	3.50	2.30	1.55	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.75
7	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.05	4.05	3.50	2.30	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.58	1.90
8	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.10	4.05	3.40	2.30	1.60	1.40	1.40	2.10	1.90
9	2.30	2.50	2.40	3.30	4.20	3.40	2.15	1.60	1.40	1.45	2.10	1.90
10	2.40	2.50	2.40	3.30	4.20	3.35	2.10	1.60	1.40	1.50	2.00	1.90
11	2.40	2.40	2.40	3.20	4.15	3.35	2.10	1.50	1.40	1.50	2.00	1.80
12	2.35	2.40	2.40	3.05	4.30	3.30	1.90	1.90	1.40	1.45	2.90	1.80
13	2.35	2.40	2.40	3.00	4.35	3.30	1.90	1.80	1.40	1.45	3.20	1.80
14	2.30	2.40	2.40	3.10	3.95	3.10	1.90	1.80	1.40	1.45	3.10	1.80
15	2.25	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.60	2.95	1.90	1.40	1.40	1.50	2.90	1.80
16	2.25	2.40	2.40	2.90	4.10	3.15	1.90	1.40	1.40	1.50	2.70	1.80
17	2.20	2.40	2.40	2.90	3.95	2.90	1.90	1.40	1.40	1.50	2.75	1.80
18	2.20	2.40	2.40	2.90	3.80	3.00	1.85	1.40	1.40	1.50	2.90	1.70

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Donner Creek near Truckee, Cal., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
19	2.15	2.40	2.40	2.90	3.40	2.85	1.80	1.40	1.40	1.50	2.80	1.70
20	2.20	2.40	2.40	2.90	3.35	2.90	1.80	1.30	1.40	1.50	3.00	1.70
21	2.25	2.40	2.50	3.00	3.40	2.90	1.80	1.30	1.40	1.45	3.90	1.70
22	2.20	2.40	2.80	3.15	3.70	2.80	1.80	1.30	1.40	1.45	3.55	1.70
23	2.30	2.40	2.80	3.20	3.45	2.70	1.80	1.30	1.40	1.45	3.45	1.70
24	2.70	2.40	2.80	3.35	3.50	2.75	1.70	1.35	1.40	1.45	3.25	1.70
25	2.80	2.40	2.75	3.60	3.50	2.95	1.70	1.35	1.40	1.52	3.05	1.70
26	2.50	2.40	2.75	3.60	3.50	2.75	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.45	3.00	1.70
27	2.50	2.40	2.40	3.50	3.45	2.60	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.45	2.90	1.70
28	2.70	2.40	3.00	3.50	3.45	2.45	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.45	2.85	1.70
29	2.70	.....	3.00	3.60	3.65	2.45	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.45	2.25	1.70
30	2.60	.....	4.10	3.60	3.85	2.40	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.45	2.70	1.70
31	2.50	.....	3.55	.....	4.05	.....	1.70	1.40	.....	1.45	.....	1.70

Rating table for Donner Creek near Truckee, Cal., from October 23, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.3	1	2.1	28	2.9	120	3.7	248
1.4	1	2.2	36	3.0	136	3.8	264
1.5	3	2.3	46	3.1	152	3.9	280
1.6	5	2.4	56	3.2	168	4.0	296
1.7	7	2.5	67	3.3	184	4.1	312
1.8	11	2.6	79	3.4	200	4.2	328
1.9	16	2.7	92	3.5	216	4.3	344
2.0	22	2.8	106	3.6	232	4.4	360

Table not well defined. Curve extended above 2.80 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Donner Creek near Truckee, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 30 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
1902.						
October 23–31	11	5	7	125	0.23	0.08
November	36	5	14	833	.47	.52
December	51	9	17	1,045	.57	.66
1903.						
January	106	32	54	3,320	1.80	2.08
February	67	56	60	3,332	2.00	2.08
March	312	56	83	5,103	2.77	3.19
April	232	120	166	9,878	5.53	6.17
May	352	192	267	16,417	8.90	10.26
June	296	56	156	9,283	5.20	5.80
July	56	6	23	1,414	.77	.89
August	16	1	3	184	.10	.12
September	2	1	1	60	.03	.03
October	28	1	3	184	.10	.12
November	280	1	92	5,474	3.07	3.43
December	61	7	16	984	.53	.61
The year	352	1	77	55,633	2.57	34.78

SUSAN RIVER NEAR SUSANVILLE, CAL.

This station was established June 3, 1900, by L. H. Taylor, at which time a temporary gage was installed on the right bank. It is located about three-fourths mile southwest of Susanville, at the electric-light plant. A short distance above the station a small irrigating ditch, known as the "Masten ditch," is taken out on the right bank. There is a flume near its head in which a gage has been placed. On December 20, 1903, the station at the electric-light plant was reestablished by H. E. Green. A cable was installed for high-water measurements. The initial point for soundings is a post in the fence in line with the cable. The cable support on the left bank is 34.8 feet from the initial point for soundings. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and for 250 feet below the cable. The current is swift. There is a riffle immediately above the cable. The right bank is high and is composed of clay covered with vegetation. It is not liable to overflow. The left bank is low, liable to overflow, and is covered with a sparse growth of willows.

The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and cobblestones and is permanent. Bench mark No. 1 is a nail in the fence post which is used as the initial point for soundings. Its elevation is 11.35 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a nail in the cable post. Its elevation is 9 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 3 is a nail in the cottonwood tree to which the cable is attached. Its elevation is 10 feet above the zero of the gage. The gage is read once each day by James Branham.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of A. E. Chandler, district hydrographer.

The following discharge measurement was made by G. B. Lorenz in 1903:

July 9: Gage height, 190 feet; discharge, 7.60 second-feet.

The Masten ditch diverts water from Susan River above this station. On July 9 it was discharging 7.1 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Susan River near Susanville, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	3.70	.....	2.40	5.30	4.75	3.20	2.10	1.60	1.70	1.85	2.05	3.02
2	3.55	.....	2.40	4.75	4.75	3.20	2.05	1.60	1.70	1.85	2.05	2.92
3	3.50	.....	2.40	4.50	4.75	3.15	2.05	1.60	1.70	1.90	2.05	2.82
4	3.40	.....	2.40	4.45	4.75	3.15	2.00	1.60	1.75	1.90	2.40	2.72
5	3.30	.....	2.40	4.30	4.67	3.10	2.00	1.60	1.75	1.90	2.40	2.62
6	3.30	.....	2.40	4.15	4.65	3.10	1.95	1.65	1.75	1.90	2.20	2.50
7	3.30	.....	2.40	4.15	4.55	3.05	1.95	1.65	1.75	1.95	2.10	2.45
8	2.90	.....	2.40	4.30	4.47	3.05	1.90	1.65	1.75	1.95	2.10	2.45
9	2.80	.....	2.45	4.45	4.00	3.00	1.90	1.65	1.80	2.00	2.10	2.42
10	2.70	.....	2.45	4.60	4.17	3.00	1.85	1.65	1.80	2.05	2.10	2.40
11	2.60	.....	2.60	4.45	4.35	2.95	1.85	1.65	1.80	2.05	2.10	2.38
12	2.60	.....	3.00	4.35	4.30	2.95	1.85	1.65	1.80	2.05	3.55	2.32
13	2.50	.....	3.15	4.35	4.27	2.87	1.85	1.65	1.85	2.05	3.10	2.35
14	2.50	.....	3.25	4.25	4.20	2.80	1.75	1.65	1.85	2.05	5.60	2.35
15	2.40	.....	3.20	4.22	4.12	2.72	1.75	1.65	1.85	2.05	3.30	2.35
16	2.40	.....	3.15	4.20	4.08	2.62	1.75	1.65	1.85	2.05	2.90	2.60
17	2.40	.....	3.07	4.20	3.97	2.52	1.75	1.65	1.85	2.05	2.58	2.65
18	2.40	.....	2.92	4.20	3.92	2.48	1.75	1.65	1.85	2.05	2.55	2.55
19	2.40	.....	2.87	4.20	3.87	2.45	1.75	1.65	1.85	2.05	2.50	2.50
20	2.40	.....	2.90	4.30	3.77	2.42	1.70	1.65	1.85	2.05	4.10	2.45
21	2.45	.....	3.10	4.32	3.80	2.40	1.70	1.65	1.85	2.05	4.95	2.45
22	2.52	.....	3.20	4.50	3.65	2.35	1.65	1.65	1.85	2.05	4.35	2.45
23	2.85	.....	3.60	4.62	3.57	2.30	1.65	1.65	1.85	2.05	4.25	2.40
24	3.95	.....	3.50	4.72	3.52	2.25	1.65	1.65	1.85	2.05	3.95	2.40
25	4.55	.....	4.00	4.80	3.45	2.25	1.65	1.70	1.85	2.05	3.75	2.35
26	3.65	.....	4.18	4.95	3.40	2.20	1.65	1.70	1.85	2.05	3.55	2.35
27	3.05	.....	4.10	4.77	3.35	2.15	1.65	1.70	1.85	2.05	3.35	2.35
28	2.80	.....	4.85	4.70	3.32	2.15	1.65	1.70	1.85	2.05	3.30	2.35
29	2.70	.....	5.00	4.67	3.30	2.15	1.65	1.70	1.85	2.05	3.22	2.30
30	2.60	.....	8.00	4.67	3.25	2.10	1.60	1.70	1.85	2.05	3.12	2.30
31	2.50	.....	6.00	.....	3.25	.....	1.60	1.70	.....	2.05	.....	2.30

Gage read from surface of ice during February.

OWENS RIVER DRAINAGE BASIN.

During the summer and autumn of 1903 an investigation of the flow of the waters which drain into Owens River was begun by J. C. Clausen, assisted by R. S. Hawley. Twenty gaging stations were established on streams and canals in this section. The results of the data collected at these stations are shown in the following pages.

OWENS RIVER NEAR ROUND VALLEY, CAL.

This station was established by J. C. Clausen, assisted by R. S. Hawley, on August 3, 1903. It is located at the footbridge, 700 feet above the junction of Owens River and Rock Creek. The river at this point cuts through a lava deposit about 100 feet thick and forms a gorge which is about 250 feet wide at the top. The gage is a 1 by 4 inch vertical rod, fastened to the concrete bridge abutment on the left bank. It is read once each day by Roscoe Jones. Discharge measurements are made from the single-span footbridge to which the gage is attached. The bridge is 37 feet long and has a clear span of 35 feet. The initial point for soundings is the anchor bolt of the right abutment. The channel is straight for 175 feet above and for 250 feet below the station. The current is swift at all stages. Both banks are high and rocky and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of rock and lava bowlders and is not subject to much change. The bench mark is a bolt set in a lava bowlder 97.4 feet north of the right abutment.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Owens River near Round Valley, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 3	R. S. Hawley	1.80	161
August 9	do	1.85	160
August 18	do	1.75	159
August 22	do	1.75	160
September 1	do	1.74	159
September 12	do	1.80	175
October 8	do	1.85	185
October 25	do	1.82	173
November 24	do	1.88	196
December 29	do	1.70	151

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Owens River near Round Valley, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.80	17	1.80	1.70	1.80	1.70	1.80
2	.....	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.80	18	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.80
3	.....	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.80	19	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.80
4	1.80	1.73	1.83	1.80	1.70	20	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.80
5	1.80	1.70	1.80	1.80	1.70	21	1.68	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.80
6	1.80	1.72	1.80	1.75	1.70	22	1.72	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.80
7	1.80	1.73	1.80	1.70	1.70	23	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80
8	1.80	1.75	1.82	1.70	1.70	24	1.75	1.78	1.80	1.90	1.80
9	1.85	1.77	1.80	1.70	1.70	25	1.80	1.77	1.80	1.90	1.80
10	1.80	1.80	1.83	1.70	1.70	26	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80
11	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.70	27	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.70
12	1.90	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.70	28	1.72	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.70
13	1.90	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.70	29	1.70	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.70
14	1.90	1.80	1.82	1.70	1.70	30	1.70	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.70
15	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.70	31	1.70	.....	1.70	.....	1.70
16	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.80						

ROCK CREEK NEAR ROUND VALLEY, CAL.

This station was established August 3, 1903, by J. C. Clausen and R. S. Hawley. It is located at the wagon bridge on the road from Long Valley to Bishop, 3,500 feet above the mouth of the creek. The gage is a 1 by 4 inch vertical rod fastened to the left end of the bridge. It is read once each day by Roscoe Jones. Discharge measurements are made from a footbridge which has a span of 18 feet. The initial point for soundings is on right bank of stream. The distances across stream are marked on the footbridge at intervals of 2 feet. The channel is straight for 50 feet above and for 40 feet below the footbridge. The current is swift. Both banks are high and rocky and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is not subject to much change. The bench mark is a point marked on a lava rock 15 feet east of the left end of the footbridge. The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Rock Creek near Round Valley, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 3	R. S. Hawley	1.55	20.0
August 8	do	1.62	21.0
August 18	do	1.55	19.5
September 1	do	1.42	16.8
September 10	do	1.49	17.5
November 24	do	1.51	18.3
December 29	do	1.45	18.1

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Rock Creek near Round Valley, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.50	17	1.60	[b]1.00	1.30	1.50	1.60
2	.....	1.45	1.30	1.40	1.50	18	1.55	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.60
3	.....	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.50	19	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.60
4	[a]1.55	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.50	20	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.60
5	1.50	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.50	21	1.45	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.60
6	1.60	1.45	1.30	1.45	1.55	22	1.50	1.55	1.30	1.50	1.50
7	1.60	1.40	1.30	1.50	1.55	23	1.60	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.50
8	1.60	1.45	1.30	1.50	1.55	24	1.60	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.55
9	1.55	1.45	1.30	1.50	1.55	25	1.50	1.55	1.30	1.50	1.50
10	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.40	1.55	26	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.50
11	1.60	1.55	1.30	1.40	1.60	27	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.45
12	1.70	1.60	1.30	1.40	1.60	28	1.45	1.40	1.30	1.50	1.45
13	1.70	1.60	1.30	1.40	1.60	29	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.50	1.45
14	1.60	1.55	1.30	1.40	1.60	30	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.45
15	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.40	1.60	31	1.40	.....	1.40	.....	1.45
16	1.60	1.40	1.30	1.45	1.60						

[a] Given as 1.10, probably is 1.55. [b] Probably is 1.50.

PINE CREEK NEAR ROUND VALLEY, CAL.

This station was established August 3, 1903, by J. C. Clausen and R. S. Hawley. It is located 150 feet below the wagon bridge on the road from Bishop to Long Valley and 100 feet above the mouth of the creek. The gage is a 1 by 3 inch vertical rod fastened in the rocks near the right bank. It is read once each day by Roscoe Jones. Discharge measurements are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is a stake on the right bank of the stream.

The channel is straight for about 50 feet above and for about 100 feet below the station. The current has a velocity of about 1 foot per second at ordinary stages. Both banks are high and rocky and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is rocky and permanent. The bench mark is the one at the Rock Creek station. It is a point marked on a lava rock 15 feet east of the left end of the footbridge.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Pine Creek near Round Valley, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 3	R. S. Hawley	1.90	15.0
August 8	do	1.87	10.4
August 18	do	1.73	5.7
September 1	do	1.71	5.9
September 10	do	1.71	6.3
November 24	do	1.89	10.1

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Pine Creek near Round Valley, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.75	1.80	1.90	1.85	17	1.80	1.70	1.90	1.90	1.90
2	.....	1.75	1.83	1.90	1.85	18	1.73	1.70	1.90	1.90	1.90
3	.....	1.72	1.80	1.90	1.85	19	1.70	1.70	1.93	1.90	1.90
4	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.90	20	1.70	1.70	1.92	1.90	1.90
5	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.90	21	1.70	1.70	1.90	1.80	1.90
6	1.90	1.72	1.80	1.85	1.95	22	1.72	1.70	1.90	1.80	1.85
7	1.90	1.73	1.80	1.80	1.95	23	1.80	1.73	1.90	1.85	1.85
8	1.90	1.70	1.82	1.90	1.95	24	1.75	1.72	1.90	1.90	1.80
9	1.80	1.72	1.80	1.90	1.95	25	1.80	1.70	1.90	1.90	1.85
10	1.80	1.75	1.80	1.90	1.95	26	1.80	1.70	1.90	1.90	1.85
11	1.80	1.70	1.83	1.90	1.90	27	1.75	1.70	1.90	1.85	1.90
12	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.90	28	1.73	1.75	1.90	1.85	1.90
13	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.90	29	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.85	1.90
14	1.80	1.70	1.82	1.90	1.90	30	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.80	1.90
15	1.80	1.70	1.90	1.90	1.90	31	1.70	.....	1.90	.....	1.90
16	1.80	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.90						

OWENS RIVER CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established August 5, 1903, by J. C. Clausen and R. S. Hawley. It is located at the footbridge near the quarter-section line which divides the north half of sec. 27, T. 6 S., R. 32 E., of the Mount Diablo meridian. The gage is a vertical rod nailed to the bridge. It is read once each day by A. S. Kinsley, the ditch tender. Discharge measurements are made from the footbridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is on right bank of canals. The distances across stream are marked on the bridge at intervals of 2 feet. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 100 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. The right bank is high and rocky and will not overflow. The left bank is low and will overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is permanent.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Owens River canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 30	R. S. Hawley	.....	39.0
August 5	.....do	2.50	21.8
August 15	.....do	2.69	28.6
August 26	.....do	2.82	36.5
September 7	.....do	2.89	33.1
September 15	.....do	3.02	39.5
October 23	.....do	2.57	23.2

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Owens River canal near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	.....	2.90	3.10	12	2.80	3.00	.....	23	2.85	3.00	.....
2	.....	2.90	3.10	13	2.80	3.05	.....	24	2.85	3.00	.....
3	.....	2.90	3.10	14	2.80	3.05	.....	25	2.80	3.00	.....
4	.....	2.95	3.10	15	(*b*)	3.05	.....	26	2.80	3.05	.....
5	[a]2.50	2.95	3.10	16	(*b*)	3.05	.....	27	2.85	3.05	.....
6	2.50	(*b*)	3.10	17	2.75	3.05	.....	28	2.85	3.05	.....
7	2.50	2.95	3.10	18	2.80	3.05	.....	29	2.90	(*b*)	.....
8	(*b*)	2.90	3.10	19	(*b*)	3.10	.....	30	2.90	3.10	.....
9	2.70	2.90	3.10	20	2.80	3.10	.....	31	2.90	.....	.....
10	2.75	2.95	2.70	21	(*b*)	(*b*)	.....				
11	(*b*)	3.00	.....	22	2.85	3.00	.....				

[a] Lowest water known in twenty-four years. [b] No record.

On October 10 the directors of the canal ordered part of the water turned off. Irrigation was practically over for season. From October 10 no daily record was kept, but beginning October 11 the gage read about 1.60 until October 24; the water was then all turned out.

BISHOP CREEK CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established August 5, 1903, by J. C. Clausen, assisted by R. S. Hawley. It is located at the footbridge below the waste gate near the house of the observer, A. Fitzgerald. It is 3½ miles northwest of Bishop, Cal. The gage is a 1 by 3 inch vertical rod fastened to the bridge anchor. Discharge measurements are made from the footbridge at which the gage is located. The initial point for soundings is on right bank; the initial point and points at which soundings are made are marked on footbridge. The channel is straight for 50 feet above and for 100 feet below the station. The current is swift. The right bank is high and the left bank is low. Neither bank is liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and gravel and is fairly permanent. The gaging stations on

canals taking water from Owens River may be considered as temporary. The gage rods in most instances are securely fastened to the footbridges and are not likely to change. No permanent bench marks were established.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Bishop Creek canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 30	R. S. Hawley		101
August 5	do	3.0	72
August 15	do	2.89	61
August 26	do	3.25	84
September 5	do	3.17	81
September 15	do	3.31	82
October 23	do	1.97	27

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bishop Creek canal near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1				12				23		3.30	
2		3.15		13				24		3.40	
3		3.15		14	3.10			25		3.40	
4				15	2.90	3.30		26	3.25	3.40	
5	3.00	3.15		16		3.30		27		3.40	
6	3.10		2.00	17		3.25		28		3.40	
7				18	3.10	3.25		29		(a)	
8	3.10	3.30		19	3.00	3.30		30			
9				20		3.30		31			
10	3.10	3.30		21		3.30					
11	3.10			22	3.10	3.30					

[a] No record until October 6; but not much change in the canal.

NOTE.—On October 6 the head-gate was shut down, and until October 29, when the water was turned out, the gage read about 2.0 feet.

FARMERS CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established August 6, 1903, by J. C. Clausen and R. S. Hawley. It is located at the footbridge near the house of the observer, Robert Love, and 3 miles north of Bishop, Cal. The gage is a 1 by 3 inch vertical rod fastened to the bridge pier. Discharge measurements are made from the footbridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is on footbridge near the right bank. The distances across stream are marked every 2 feet on the footbridge.

The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 50 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. Both banks are low and are liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is sandy and shifting.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Farmers canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 31	R. S. Hawley		13.9
August 6	do	2.4	7.0
August 17	do	2.7	14.2
August 25	do	2.5	10.7
September 3	do	2.42	9.7
September 14	do	2.58	10.4
October 23	do	2.55	16.2
November 27	do	1.54	16.0

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Farmers canal near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.40	2.95	2.55	2.50	17	2.70	.....	[a]2.50	(2.55)	2.50
2	.....	2.40	2.95	.....	.....	18	2.68	2.67	.....	(2.55)	.....
3	.....	2.43	2.95	2.55	2.50	19	.....	2.80	2.60	(2.55)	2.45
4	.....	2.40	3.00	.....	.....	20	2.50	2.82	2.50	(2.55)	.....
5	.....	2.45	3.03	2.55	2.50	21	.....	2.85	2.50	2.55	2.50
6	.....	2.45	.....	.....	.....	22	2.50	2.83	2.50	2.55	.....
7	2.40	2.50	3.05	2.55	2.50	23	2.50	.....	2.55	(2.55)	2.48
8	2.33	2.58	.....	2.55	.....	24	2.55	2.87	.....	(2.55)	.....
9	2.40	2.67	2.82	(2.55)	2.50	25	2.50	.....	.....	(2.55)	2.50
10	2.60	2.65	.....	(2.55)	.....	26	2.50	2.90	2.53	(2.55)	.....
11	2.60	.....	2.80	(2.55)	2.50	27	2.55	2.93	.....	(2.55)	2.50
12	2.67	2.68	.....	(2.55)	.....	28	2.56	2.90	.....	2.55	.....
13	2.75	2.57	2.80	(2.55)	2.50	29	.....	.....	2.55	.....	2.50
14	.....	2.60	.....	2.55	.....	30	2.45	2.92	.....	.....	.....
15	.....	2.60	.....	2.55	2.48	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.50
16	2.70	2.63	2.90	(2.55)	.....						

[a] The rock dam below the gage rod was partly removed.

M'NALLY CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established July 31, 1903, by J. C. Clausen and R. S. Hawley. It is located at the head of the canal, 3¾ miles north of Bishop, Cal. The gage is a 1 by 3 inch vertical board fastened to the headworks of the canal. Discharge measurements are made from a footbridge. The initial point for soundings is marked on the footbridge near the right bank. The channel is straight for 50 feet below the gage. The current is swift. Both banks are high and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is rocky and permanent.

No gage reader could be obtained for this station, but since the gage was installed there has been little variation in the amount of water flowing in the canal.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of McNally canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 3	R. S. Hawley	1.4	66
August 6	do	1.4	66
August 17	do	1.36	63
August 25	do	1.25	54
September 4	do	1.25	52
September 14	do	1.26	52
September 21	do	1.10	40

GEORGE COLLINS'S CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established August 17, 1903, by R. S. Hawley. It is located at the footbridge 3 miles east and one-half mile north of Bishop, Cal. The gage is a vertical rod fastened to the bridge near the house of the observer, Arthur Wines. Discharge measurements are made from the bridge. The initial point for soundings is marked on the footbridge near the right bank of the canal. The channel is straight for 75 feet above and for 50 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. The right bank is low and the left bank is high. Neither bank is liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and is fairly permanent.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of George Collins's canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 31	R. S. Hawley		4.9
August 11	do		5.6
August 17	do	1.00	6.3
August 27	do	1.01	6.0
September 7	do	.94	5.5
September 14	do	.98	5.5
October 23	do	.60	2.8

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of George Collins's canal near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.03	0.95	0.75	0.75	17	0.98	0.95	0.80	[b]0.50	0.63
2	.....	.98	.95	.75	.75	18	.92	.97	.80	.50	.60
3	.....	.97	.95	.75	.75	19	.93	.95	.80	.50	.60
4	.....	.98	.95	.75	.75	20	.92	1.35	.80	.50	.60
5	.....	.97	.95	.75	.70	21	.70	1.35	.85	.55	[d]
6	.....	.98	.95	.70	.65	22	.73	1.35	.85	.55	.....
7	.....	.97	.95	.70	.65	23	.70	1.35	[c].75	.55	.....
8	.....	.95	.95	.70	.65	24	.90	1.35	.75	.55	.....
9	.....	.95	.95	.70	.65	25	.90	1.35	.75	.55	.....
10	.....	.95	.95	.70	.65	26	.90	1.35	.75	.55	.....
11	.....	.95	.95	.75	.65	27	.97	1.35	.75	.62	.....
12	.....	.92	[a].80	.75	.65	28	1.03	1.20	.75	.70	.....
13	.....	.93	.80	.75	.63	29	1.02	1.20	.75	.70	.....
14	.....	.95	.80	.75	.62	30	1.03	1.20	.75	.85	.....
15	.....	.95	.80	.75	.63	31	1.04	.....	.75	.....	.....
16	1.00	.95	.80	.75	.62						

[a] Falling slowly; no storms. [b] Falling fast. [c] Falling slightly. [d] Canal turned off.

BISHOP CREEK NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established August 10, 1903, by J. C. Clausen and R. S. Hawley. It is located at the wagon bridge on the Bishop road, about 4¼ miles from Bishop and about 2 miles from the point where the creek leaves the canyon. North Hillside canal, South Hillside canal, and Power's canal are taken out above the station. The gage is a 1 by 3 inch vertical rod fastened in the rocks and braced to the right bank just above the wagon bridge. It is read once each day by A. S. Kilpatrick. Discharge measurements are made from the wagon bridge. The initial point for soundings is marked on the bridge near the right bank of the stream. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 50 feet below the station. The current is swift. Both banks are high and rocky and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is

rough and rocky and is permanent. The bench mark is a large flat granite bowlder on the right bank, 40 feet above the bridge.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Bishop Creek near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 9	R. S. Hawley	2.45	121
August 19	do	2.17	95
August 25	do	2.20	96
September 3	do	1.99	87
September 7	do	1.80	52
September 15	do	1.65	40
September 21	do	1.60	38
October 24	do	1.39	27
November 20	do	1.41	26
December 26	do	1.35	25

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bishop Creek near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.00	1.60	1.45	1.30	17	2.30	1.60	1.70	1.40	1.45
2	.....	1.95	1.60	1.45	1.30	18	2.20	1.60	1.65	1.40	1.45
3	.....	1.90	1.70	1.45	1.30	19	2.20	1.60	1.50	1.40	1.45
4	.....	2.00	1.70	1.45	1.35	20	2.50	1.60	1.50	1.40	1.45
5	.....	2.00	1.70	1.45	1.35	21	2.20	1.60	1.45	1.40	1.45
6	.....	2.00	1.70	1.45	1.35	22	2.20	1.70	1.45	1.40	1.45
7	.....	2.00	1.70	1.45	1.40	23	2.25	1.60	1.45	1.40	1.45
8	.....	1.90	1.70	1.45	1.40	24	2.20	1.60	1.45	1.40	1.45
9	.....	1.90	1.70	1.45	1.40	25	2.15	1.60	1.45	1.40	1.45
10	.....	1.80	1.70	1.45	1.40	26	2.15	1.65	1.45	1.40	1.45
11	2.50	1.80	1.70	1.45	1.40	27	2.10	1.60	1.45	1.40	1.40
12	2.50	1.75	1.70	1.45	1.40	28	2.05	1.60	1.45	1.40	1.40
13	2.50	1.75	1.70	1.45	1.40	29	2.05	1.70	1.45	1.40	1.40
14	2.40	1.70	1.70	1.45	1.40	30	2.05	1.65	1.45	1.40	1.40
15	2.30	1.70	1.65	1.45	1.40	31	2.00	.....	1.45	.....	1.40
16	2.30	1.65	1.65	1.45	1.45						

RAWSON CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established August 7, 1903, by R. S. Hawley. It is located at the county bridge 2½ miles east of Bishop, Cal. The gage is a vertical rod, fastened to the bridge from which discharge measurements are made. The gage is read once each day by Paul McDonald. The initial point for soundings is marked on the bridge

near the right bank of the canal. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the station, and the current is swift. The right bank is high, and the left bank is low. Neither bank is liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is permanent.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Rawson canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 31	R. S. Hawley		17.0
August 7	do	1.7	17.6
August 11	do	1.62	13.6
August 17	do	1.85	20.3
August 27	do	1.73	17.1
September 7	do	1.77	18.2
September 14	do	1.81	17.1
October 24	do	1.73	15.4
November 27	do	1.6	13.0

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Rawson canal near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.74	2.00	1.59	1.65	17	1.85	1.93	1.65	1.92	1.45
2	.....	1.72	2.00	1.63	1.64	18	1.82	1.94	1.65	1.92	1.10
3	.....	1.76	1.96	1.60	1.70	19	1.81	1.99	1.80	1.93	1.10
4	.....	1.73	1.93	1.60	1.71	20	1.86	2.10	1.75	1.90	1.10
5	.....	1.74	1.93	1.60	1.70	21	1.84	2.10	1.70	1.90	1.10
6	.....	1.80	1.94	1.63	1.35	22	1.82	1.94	1.65	1.90	1.20
7	.....	1.79	1.91	1.63	1.35	23	1.81	1.92	1.70	1.91	1.10
8	.....	1.80	1.92	1.63	1.43	24	1.80	1.93	1.73	1.90	1.10
9	.....	1.76	2.01	1.65	1.35	25	1.75	1.94	1.75	1.90	1.10
10	.....	1.78	2.01	1.66	1.30	26	1.74	2.04	1.76	1.90	1.30
11	1.60	1.77	1.80	1.65	1.30	27	1.74	2.00	1.77	1.53	1.30
12	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.61	1.30	28	1.76	2.00	1.63	1.50	1.30
13	1.90	1.90	1.75	1.63	1.39	29	1.73	2.01	1.59	1.51	1.30
14	1.90	1.72	1.70	1.60	1.30	30	1.74	2.00	1.59	1.65	1.30
15	1.85	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.42	31	1.72	.....	1.59	.....	1.30
16	1.80	1.85	1.70	1.80	1.44						

A. O. COLLINS'S CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established August 7, 1903, by R. S. Hawley. It is located at the county bridge 3 miles east of Bishop, Cal. The gage is a vertical rod fastened to the right bank, just above the bridge from which discharge measurements are made. It is read once each day by

Paul McDonald. The initial point for soundings is marked on the foot log near the right bank of the canal. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 50 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is sandy and shifting.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of A. O. Collins's canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 31	R. S. Hawley		12.1
August 7	do	2.2	8.3
August 11	do	2.0	3.9
August 17	do	1.82	2.6
August 27	do	2.1	8.8
September 7	do	2.1	7.9
September 14	do	2.1	7.6
October 23	do	1.65	1.2

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of A. O. Collins's canal near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.06	2.40	1.99	1.60	17	1.82	2.14	1.65	1.80	1.70
2	.....	2.10	2.00	1.99	1.52	18	1.74	2.10	1.65	1.81	2.10
3	.....	2.10	1.65	2.00	1.60	19	2.20	2.07	1.65	1.82	1.70
4	.....	2.10	1.65	2.00	1.65	20	2.12	2.09	1.65	1.80	1.72
5	.....	2.01	2.10	2.00	1.60	21	2.10	2.07	1.65	1.80	1.70
6	.....	2.01	2.30	2.40	1.90	22	2.04	2.20	1.65	1.83	1.73
7	.....	2.01	2.40	2.00	1.85	23	2.10	2.30	1.65	1.60	1.70
8	.....	2.01	2.40	2.10	1.90	24	2.10	2.40	1.65	1.62	1.72
9	.....	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.90	25	2.03	2.50	2.40	1.53	1.70
10	.....	2.02	1.65	2.20	1.82	26	2.03	2.40	2.50	1.51	1.70
11	2.00	2.02	1.65	2.10	1.80	27	2.10	2.70	2.40	1.50	1.70
12	1.80	2.03	1.65	2.40	1.80	28	2.01	2.40	2.40	1.65	1.70
13	1.80	2.07	1.65	2.30	1.60	29	2.10	2.04	2.40	1.51	1.70
14	1.80	2.02	1.65	1.50	1.72	30	2.00	2.40	2.06	1.65	1.70
15	1.80	2.03	1.65	1.50	1.72	31	2.04	.....	2.09	.....	1.70
16	1.70	2.04	1.65	1.66	1.90						

DELL CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established August 24, 1903, by R. S. Hawley. It is located at a flume 3 miles from the head-gate at a point where the canal crosses a slough in Sanders's field. The gage is a vertical rod fastened to the flume. Discharge measurements are made from a bridge

across the flume. The observer is F. Sanders. The initial point for soundings is the edge of the flume at the right side. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The current is sluggish at all times.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Dell canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 11	R. S. Hawley		24.2
August 20	do		11.0
August 24	do		10.0
Do	do	0.85	8.0
September 4	do	.78	7.0
September 22	do	1.47	19.6
October 7	do	1.52	19.0

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Dell canal near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1	.....	0.79	0.80	0.90	17	.....	0.80	0.84	1.08
2	.....	.80	.80	.90	18	.....	.78	.....	1.11
3	.....	.80	.81	.90	19	.....	.78	.84	1.12
4	.....	.79	.....	.91	20	.....	.....	.85	1.14
5	.....	.79	.80	.91	21	.....	.79	.86	1.13
6	.....	.....	.80	.92	22	.....	.80	.86	1.12
7	.....	.78	.81	.92	23	.....	0.85	.81	.86	1.11
8	.....	.78	.81	.....	24	.....	.85	.81	.87	1.12
9	.....	.79	.80	.95	25	.....	.86	.80	.88	1.15
10	.....	.80	.80	.94	26	.....	.86	.81	.88	1.16
11	.....	.80	.....	.95	27	.....	.....	.....	.89	1.12
12	.....	.80	.82	.95	28	.....	.85	.78	.81	(a)
13	.....	.80	.82	1.01	29	.....	.85	.78	.89	.....
14	.....	.79	.83	1.02	30	.....	.....	.79	.89	.....
15	.....	.79	.83	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.89	.....
16	.....	.80	.83	1.06						

(a) No record obtained from Nov. 27, 1903, to Feb. 1, 1904, when the water was turned out.

BIG PINE AND OWENS RIVER CANAL NEAR BISHOP, CAL.

This station was established by J. C. Clausen and R. S. Hawley, August 4, 1903. It is located at a footbridge near the house of the observer, William Oliver. It is 7½ miles south and 3 miles east of Bishop, Cal. The gage is a vertical rod securely nailed to the footbridge. Discharge measurements are made from the footbridge. The initial point for soundings is marked on the footbridge near the right

bank of the canal. The channel is straight for 600 feet above and for 300 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is sandy and somewhat shifting.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Big Pine and Owens River canal near Bishop, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 4	R. S. Hawley	1.60	19.0
August 11	do	1.55	16.3
August 20	do	1.50	17.3
September 14	do	.90	1.3
September 22	do	1.15	4.3
October 27	do	2.29	46.4

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Big Pine and Owens River canal near Bishop, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	0.90	1.20	2.53	2.35	17	1.60	1.05	2.45	2.55	1.50
2	.....	.90	1.25	2.58	2.40	18	1.60	1.10	2.42	2.50	1.52
3	.....	.90	1.35	2.53	2.40	19	1.60	1.15	2.43	2.50	1.58
4	.....	.90	1.35	2.53	2.40	20	1.60	1.15	2.45	2.50	1.47
5	1.55	.90	1.50	2.53	2.30	21	1.40	1.12	2.47	2.53	1.48
6	1.50	.90	1.80	2.53	2.30	22	1.40	1.10	2.46	2.53	1.53
7	1.63	.90	1.90	2.53	2.30	23	1.40	1.10	2.30	2.53	1.53
8	1.62	.90	1.95	2.57	2.30	24	1.40	1.10	2.30	2.43	1.47
9	1.80	.90	1.95	2.57	2.35	25	1.35	1.10	2.33	2.41	1.47
10	1.70	.97	2.03	2.57	2.35	26	1.35	1.10	2.32	2.35	1.50
11	1.53	.98	2.22	2.62	2.35	27	1.75	1.12	2.28	2.35	1.50
12	1.55	1.00	2.25	2.57	2.35	28	1.75	1.15	2.27	2.35	1.50
13	1.40	1.00	2.25	2.57	1.50	29	1.75	1.18	2.25	2.38	1.50
14	1.40	1.05	2.27	2.60	1.50	30	1.30	1.22	2.45	2.40	1.50
15	1.40	1.05	2.40	2.60	1.50	31	.90	.....	2.45	.....	1.50
16	1.60	1.05	2.42	2.55	1.50						

SANGER CANAL AT ALVORD, CAL.

This station was established August 4, 1903, by J. C. Clausen and R. S. Hawley. It is located at the county-road bridge, one-fourth mile east of the Southern Pacific Railroad station at Alvord, Cal. The gage is a vertical rod, fastened to the bridge from which discharge measurements are made. It is read once each day by John Hale. The initial point for soundings is marked on the bridge near the left bank of the canal. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for

100 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. Both banks are low and liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is shifting.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Sanger canal at Alvord, Cal., in 1903,

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 4	R. S. Hawley	2.00	3.1
August 13	do	2.60	10.0
September 8	do	2.45	11.3
September 22	do	2.26	10.1
October 27	do	2.70	14.5
December 4	do	2.30	13.4

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Sanger canal at Alvord, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.50	2.60	2.40	17	.....	2.50	2.30	2.30
2	.....	.....	2.60	.....	18	.....	2.60	.....	.....
3	.....	2.50	2.60	2.40	19	.....	2.60	2.40	2.30
4	.....	2.50	2.55	.....	20	.....	2.60	.....	2.30
5	.....	.....	2.50	2.40	21	.....	.....	2.50	.....
6	.....	2.50	2.50	2.40	22	.....	2.60	2.50	2.30
7	.....	.....	2.50	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	.....	2.50	2.40	2.30	24	.....	2.60	2.50	2.30
9	.....	.....	2.40	.....	25	.....	2.60	.....	.....
10	.....	2.50	4.40	2.30	26	.....	.....	2.50	2.30
11	.....	2.20	2.40	.....	27	2.60	2.50	.....	2.30
12	.....	.....	2.40	2.30	28	.....	.....	2.50	2.30
13	.....	2.50	2.30	2.30	29	2.60	2.50	2.40	2.30
14	.....	.....	2.30	.....	30	2.50	.....	2.40	2.30
15	.....	2.50	2.30	2.30	31	.....	2.40	.....	2.30
16	.....	.....	.....	.....					

EAST SIDE CANAL NEAR CITRUS, CAL.

This station was established August 27, 1903, by R. S. Hawley. It is located at the head-gate of the canal. The gage is a vertical rod fastened to the head-gate at which discharge measurements are made. The gage is read once each day by J. Vaughn. At low stages the meter measurements are made by wading at a point below head-gate. High-stage measurements are made from Southern Pacific Railroad bridge one-half mile below head-gate.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of East Side canal near Citrus, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second feet.*
August 13	R. S. Hawley	1.95	32
August 27	do	2.00	44
September 16	do	1.98	36
October 30	do	2.95	80
December 4	do	3.23	96

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of East Side canal near Citrus, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1						17					
2		2.00	2.00	3.00	3.20	18		2.00		3.00	2.00
3						19			2.70		
4		2.00		3.00	3.20	20				3.00	
5			2.20			21		2.00	2.70		2.00
6				3.00	(a)	22					
7		2.00	2.30		(a)	23		2.00	3.10		2.40
8					(a)	24					
9		2.00	2.30	3.00	2.35	25		2.00		3.05	2.40
10						26			3.10		
11		2.00		3.00	2.40	27	2.00			3.15	
12			2.40			28	2.00	2.10	3.00		1.80
13				3.00		29					
14		1.90	2.50		2.40	30		2.10	3.00	3.15	
15						31	2.00				
16		2.00	2.60	3.00	2.40						

a Head-gate shut down.

STEVENS CANAL NEAR CITRUS, CAL.

This station was established August 27, 1903, by R. S. Hawley. It is located at the waste gate of the canal, 3½ miles north of Citrus, Cal. The gage is a vertical rod fastened to the waste gate. It is read once each day by J. Vaughn. Discharge measurements are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is on the right bank of the canal. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and earth and is fairly permanent.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Stevens canal near Citrus, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 13	R. S. Hawley		17.7
August 27	do	2.3	23.0
September 16	do	2.4	21.3

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Stevens canal near Citrus, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1				12				22			
2		2.30	2.50	13				23		2.00	
3				14		2.60		24			
4		2.30		15				25		2.00	
5			2.50	16		2.40		26			
6				17				27	2.30		
7		2.35	2.50	18		2.00		28	2.30	2.30	
8				19				29			
9		2.35		20				30		2.35	
10				21		2.40		31	2.30		
11		2.30									

On November 7 the water was turned out.

OWENS RIVER NEAR CITRUS, CAL.

This station was established October 30, 1903, by R. S. Hawley. It is located at the county bridge 4 miles east of Independence, Cal., and 1 mile from the Southern Pacific Railroad station at Citrus, Cal. The station at this point shows the amount of waste water which is discharged into Owens Lake. The gage is a 1 by 4 inch vertical rod nailed to a pile on the upstream side of the middle pier of the bridge. It is read twice each day by Milton Levy. Discharge measurements are made from the county bridge at which the gage is located. The initial point for soundings is the end of the rail at the right end of the bridge. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and for 300 feet below the station. The current has a mean velocity of about 2 feet at ordinary stages. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is sandy and is liable to shift. The bench mark is a copper tack in the floor beam directly over the gage rod. Its elevation is 1.50 feet above the 12-foot mark of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of S. G. Bennett, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Owens River near Citrus, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 27	J. C. Clausen	----------	534
August 28	R. S. Hawley	3.7	8.6
October 30	----do	4.4	195
December 4	----do	5.0	215

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Owens River near Citrus, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	4.48	4.95	12	.....	4.83	5.01	23	.....	4.90	5.30
2	.....	4.45	5.00	13	.....	4.85	5.01	24	.....	4.95	5.20
3	.....	4.65	4.95	14	.....	4.85	5.20	25	.....	5.00	5.15
4	.....	4.70	5.00	15	.....	4.87	5.20	26	.....	5.00	5.15
5	.....	4.75	5.00	16	.....	4.85	5.00	27	.....	5.00	5.20
6	.....	4.70	5.00	17	.....	4.85	5.20	28	.....	5.00	5.20
7	.....	4.60	5.00	18	.....	4.85	5.20	29	.....	5.00	5.35
8	.....	4.65	5.03	19	.....	4.85	5.20	30	.....	4.40	5.00	5.35
9	.....	4.70	5.03	20	.....	4.88	5.20	31	.....	4.47	.....	5.35
10	.....	4.77	5.01	21	.....	4.95	5.25				
11	.....	4.80	5.00	22	.....	4.97	5.30				

MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS IN INTERIOR BASIN.

The following miscellaneous measurements were made in the interior basin in 1903:

Miscellaneous measurements in Utah in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-feet.
Apr. 7	C. Tanner	Hobble Creek	Above canals	22
Aug. 14	do	do	do	14
Nov. 4	do	do	do	13
Dec. 5	do	do	do	3
Dec. 16	do	do	do	15
May 2	do	Peteetneet Creek		34
Aug. 14	do	do	At weir	6
Nov. 4	do	do	do	32
Dec. 8	do	do	do	2
May 2	do	Santaquin Creek		27
Aug. 13	do	do		7
Nov. 3	do	do		6
Dec. 2	do	Battle Creek		3
Do	do	Grove Creek		1
Dec. 3	do	Dry Creek		7
Dec. 1	do	Fort Canyon Creek		3
Dec. 9	do	Currant Creek		19
Dec. 5	do	Little Spring Creek		5
Dec. 10	do	Spanish Fork River	At lake shore (gage height, 2.99).	46
Apr. 11	do	Salina Creek	Near Salina	39
Jan. 25	do	do	do	14

Measurements of tributaries of Bear Lake, Idaho, in 1903.

Oct. 6	W. P. Hardesty	Big Creek	Above junction with Spring Creek.	11
Do	do	Spring Creek		14
Do	do	Bloomington Creek		9
Sept. 27	do	Paris Creek		31

Miscellaneous measurements in Owens River drainage, California, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-feet.
July 30	R. S. Hawley	Hillside canal	Bishop	3.8
Aug. 5	do	do	do	1.9
Aug. 15	do	do	do	2.3
Sept. 7	do	do	do	2.7
Aug. 5	do	Loves ditch	do	.9
Aug. 15	do	do	do	.5
Sept. 5	do	do	do	1.5
Sept. 15	do	do	do	2.4
Oct. 15	do	do	do	2.9
Oct. 10	do	McGee Creek	do	2.6
Do	do	Birch Creek	do	5.0
Oct. 12	do	Coyote Creek	do	1.6
Do	do	Mill Creek	Bigpine	7.0
Aug. 14	do	Big Pine Creek	do	112
Oct. 12	do	do	do	16.4
Oct. 13	do	Birch Creek	Fish Springs	3.5
Sept. 21	do	Fish Slough ditch	do	11.2
Oct. 13	do	Tinemaha Creek	do	3.6
Do	do	Taboosa Creek	Black Rock	4.8
Do	do	Clear Creek	do	1.7
Do	do	Goodale Creek	do	6.6
Do	do	Division Creek	Near Independence	2.5
Do	do	Oak Creek	do	10.7
Aug. 13	do	Independence Creek	Independence	8.6
Sept. 17	do	do	do	4.5
Oct. 14	do	do	do	4.3
Do	do	Shepherd Creek	Near Independence	2.1
Do	do	Moffitt Creek	do	.3
Do	do	Georges Creek	do	.8
Oct. 15	do	Lonepine Creek	At Lonepine	3.3
Do	do	Tuttle Creek	Near Lonepine	2.3
Oct. 31	do	Cottonwook Creek	Near Olancho	7.6
Do	do	Ash Creek	do	1.2

Miscellaneous stream measurements in Humboldt River basin, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-feet.
May 30	W. A. Wolf	Humboldt River	Roger ranch	3.5
June 17	do	do	do	3.3
July 1	do	do	do	124
July 10	do	do	do	112
July 31	do	Cottonwood Creek	Above all diversions	1.1
Aug. 2	do	Martin Creek	do	6.0
Aug. 3	do	Little Humboldt River.	Cathcart lane	1.4

Miscellaneous stream measurements in Diamond Valley, Carson River basin, California, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Creek.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Apr. 29	A. H. Schadler	Harveys	Above all points of diversion.	2.4
May 21	do	do	do	2.2
June 24	do	do	do	2.8
July 18	do	do	do	.2
July 23	W. B. Harrington	do	do	1.3
Aug. 5	do	do	do	1.8
Sept. 9	do	do	do	.4
July 23	do	Hawkins	do	.8
Aug. 5	do	do	do	1.0
Sept. 9	do	do	do	.9

Measurements of creeks on west side of Carson Valley, California, in 1903.

Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	Fredericksburg	Above all diversions	4.2
Sept. 9	do	do	do	2.9
Apr. 28	A. H. Schadler	Fairview	do	2.8
May 20	do	do	do	4.2
July 9	do	do	do	3.3
July 24	W. B. Harrington	do	do	3.3
Aug. 5	do	do	do	2.2
Sept. 9	do	do	do	3.1

Measurements of creeks on west side of Carson Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Creek.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Apr. 28	A. H. Schadler	Wehrman or Heitman springs.	Above all diversions	0.2
May 20	do	do	do	.6
July 9	do	do	do	.7
Apr. 28	do	Garaveti No. 1	do	2.4
May 20	do	do	do	0.0
July 9	do	do	do	0.0
Apr. 28	do	Garaveti No. 2	do	.2
May 20	do	do	do	2.6
July 9	do	do	do	2.5
Apr. 28	do	Monfrena Springs (Kerry).	do	Trace.
May 20	do	do	do	.1
July 9	do	do	do	.5
Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	do	do	1.4
Sept. 9	do	do	do	.8
Apr. 28	A. H. Schadler	Scossa ranch	do	.3
May 20	do	do	do	.2
July 9	do	do	do	0.0
Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	do	do	.1
Sept. 9	do	do	do	.1
Aug. 6	do	Palmers	do	.2
Sept. 9	do	do	do	0.0
Apr. 28	A. H. Schadler	South Sheridan (Barbers).	do	1.2
May 20	do	do	do	2.7
June 23	do	do	do	.7
July 9	do	do	do	1.0
Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	do	do	2.9
Sept. 9	do	do	do	2.0
Apr. 28	A. H. Schadler	Sheridan	do	1.6
May 20	do	do	do	3.1
June 23	do	do	do	2.3
July 9	do	do	do	1.2
Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	do	do	1.9
Sept. 9	do	do	do	1.8
Apr. 28	A. H. Schadler	Parks	do	2.4
May 20	do	do	do	2.5
June 23	do	do	do	2.1
July 9	do	do	do	2.1
Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	do	do	.6

Measurements of creeks on west side of Carson Valley, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Creek.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Sept. 10	W. B. Harrington	Parks	Above all diversions	0.5
Apr. 28	A. H. Schadler	Motts Canyon	do	2.9
May 20	do	do	do	2.9
June 22	do	do	do	2.2
July 9	do	do	do	2.3
Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	do	do	1.1
Sept. 10	do	do	do	2.4
Apr. 28	A. H. Schadler	Kingsbury	do	3.0
May 20	do	do	do	2.5
June 22	do	do	do	2.3
July 9	do	do	do	.7
Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	do	do	1.2
Sept. 10	do	do	do	2.4
Apr. 27	A. H. Schadler	Genoa	do	2.8
May 19	do	do	do	1.8
June 22	do	do	do	1.2
July 8	do	do	do	1.1
Aug. 6	W. B. Harrington	do	do	.7
Sept. 10	do	do	do	1.4
Aug. 6	do	Childs Canyon	do	0.0
Apr. 27	A. H. Schadler	Sierra	do	4.0
May 19	do	do	do	3.6
June 22	do	do	do	.7
July 8	do	do	do	2.4
Aug. 7	W. B. Harrington	do	do	1.4
Sept. 10	do	do	do	.8

Miscellaneous stream measurements on west side of Jacks Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

Apr. 27	A. H. Schadler	Jacks Valley No. 1	Above all diversions	2.5
May 19	do	do	do	2.7
July 8	do	do	do	1.5
Aug. 7	W. B. Harrington	do	do	1.3
Sept. 10	do	do	do	1.2
Apr. 27	A. H. Schadler	Jacks Valley No. 2	do	1.7
July 8	do	do	do	0.1
Aug. 7	W. B. Harrington	do	do	0.0
Sept. 10	do	do	do	0.0

Miscellaneous stream measurements on west side of Eagle Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Creek.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Apr. 27	A. H. Schadler	Clear	Above all diversions	11.2
May 18	do	do	do	9.5
June 20	do	do	do	3.4
July 8	do	do	do	2.1
Aug. 7	W. B. Harrington	do	do	2.2
Sept. 10	do	do	do	2.6
Apr. 25	A. H. Schadler	Kings Canyon	do	1.5
May 15	do	do	do	1.2
June 18	do	do	do	2.8
July 7	W. B. Harrington	do	do	2.8
July 25	do	do	do	2.8
Aug. 11	do	do	do	2.0
Apr. 25	A. H. Schadler	Ash Canyon	do	4.5
May 15	do	do	do	5.4
June 18	do	do	do	5.3
July 7	do	do	do	3.5
July 25	W. B. Harrington	do	do	3.3
Aug. 2	do	do	do	2.0
Aug. 8	do	do	do	2.8
Aug. 12	do	do	do	2.8

Miscellaneous stream measurements in Walker River basin, California and Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 4	I. W. Huffaker	West Walker River	Hoyes Bridge	662
June 23	do	do	do	930
July 24	do	do	Lower end of Smiths Valley.	101
July 25	do	do	Lower end of Antelope Valley.	134
July 28	do	do	Hoyes Bridge	132
July 29	do	do	Below Swauger ditch	66
Do	do	do	Topaz	71
Aug. 6	do	do	Above Little Walker	108
Aug. 8	do	do	Hoyes Bridge	53
Do	do	do	Below Swauger ditch	0.0
Do	do	do	Lower end of Smiths Valley.	33

Miscellaneous stream measurements in Walker River basin, California and Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
June 5	I. W. Huffaker	East Walker River	Lower end big meadow	294
July 9	do	do	do	179
Aug. 5	do	do	do	56
Apr. 29	do	Dogtown Creek or Virginia Creek.	Above ditches	13.3
May 30	do	do	do	19.3
July 7	do	do	do	14.9
Aug. 3	do	do	do	25
Apr. 29	do	Green Creek	do	28
May 30	do	do	do	78
June 3	do	do	Bridgeport	95
July 7	do	do	Above ditches	63
Aug. 3	do	do	do	29
Apr. 29	do	Somers Creek	do	8.7
May 30	do	do	do	11.2
July 7	do	do	do	9.2
Aug. 3	do	do	Lower end of meadow	0.9
May 28	do	Robinson Creek	Above Twin Lakes	60
June 6	do	do	do	164
July 6	do	do	do	96
July 11	do	do	Below Twin Lakes	128
Aug. 2	do	do	Above Twin Lakes	60
Aug. 4	do	do	Below Twin Lakes	53
Apr. 28	do	Buckeye Creek	Above ditches	60
May 29	do	do	do	143
July 8	do	do	do	120
Aug. 4	do	do	do	49
Apr. 30	do	Swauger Creek	Worthley cabin	21
June 7	do	do	do	17.3
July 13	do	do	do	5.6
Aug. 6	do	do	do	2.6
Aug. 7	do	Little Walker River		44
May 1	do	Lost Canyon Creek	Above ditches	23
May 2	do	do	Below sawmill bridge	16.3
June 9	do	do	Below Little Antelope ditches.	23
July 14	do	do	do	2.5
May 27	do	Sweetwater Creek	Below ditches	0.3
July 2	do	do	Entire creek	11.4
Do	do	do	Above Roach ranch	5.4

Miscellaneous stream measurements in Walker River basin, California and Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
July 3	I. W. Huffaker	Sweetwater Creek	Above Conway ditches	8.2
Do	do	do	Above Compton ditches.	10.2
Do	do	do	Below ditches	1.3
May 27	do	Fryingpan Creek	Above ditches	2.8
May 6	do	Desert Creek	do	15.1
June 23	do	do	do	30
July 27	do	do	do	7.6
July 24	do	Walker River	Below forks	68
Aug. 9	do	do	do	15.0
July 22	do	do	At Lower Mason Valley Bridge.	45.0

Miscellaneous stream measurements in Washoe Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

Aug. 12	H. Jameson	Simmonds	Above all diversions	0.3
July 23	do	Musdrove	do	.5
Aug. 19	do	do	do	.5
July 23	do	Lewers	do	.5
Do	do	Franktown	do	5.1
Aug. 19	do	do	do	3.6
July 22	do	Ophir	do	12.5
Aug. 19	do	do	do	5.2
July 23	do	Browns	do	1.2
Aug. 18	do	do	do	.4
July 22	do	Galena	do	13.9

Miscellaneous stream measurements in Truckee Meadows, Nevada, in 1903.

July 23	H. Jameson	Steamboat	Above all diversions	20
Do	do	do	do	22
July 22	do	Thomas	do	2.2
Aug. 3	do	Evans	do	1.2
June 20	do	Whites	do	11.6
July 22	do	do	do	5.7
June 4	do	Hunter	do	18.5
July 26	do	do	Above Steamboat ditch	2.3
Aug. 28	do	do	Above all diversions	7.3
May 2	do	Dog	do	25

Miscellaneous measurements of streams flowing into Lake Tahoe, California and Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Aug. 1	G. B. Lorenz	Ward Creek	Near Lake Tahoe	5.8
Do	do	Blackwood Creek	do	7.3
Do	do	Madden Creek	do	.3
Do	do	Unnamed creek	do	Trace.
Do	do	McKinney Creek	do	.4
Do	do	General Creek	do	1.2
Do	do	Meiggs Creek	do	2.7
Do	do	Lonely Gulch Creek	do	1.0
Aug. 2	do	Frosts Creek	do	2.3
Do	do	Unnamed creek	do	.9
Do	do	do	do	1.0
Do	do	Emerald Creek	do	8.4
Do	do	Cascade	do	4.3
Do	do	Trout	do	29
Do	do	Little Truckee	do	43
Aug. 3	do	Zephyr Cove	do	Trace.
Do	do	Unnamed	do	1.0
Do	do	Unnamed (South Cave Rock).	do	.1
Do	do	Unnamed (North Glenbrook).	do	1.1
Do	do	Unnamed (at Glenbrook).	do	.6
Aug. 4	do	Unnamed	do	Trace.
Do	do	do	do	1.2
Do	do	Unnamed (at Breakwater).	do	.5
Do	do	Unnamed (south of Incline).	do	.5
Do	do	Incline	do	1.3
Do	do	Unnamed (West Incline).	do	1.8
Do	do	do	do	.9
Do	do	do	do	1.0
Do	do	do	do	1.0
Aug. 5	do	Unnamed (west of Brockway).	do	.8
Do	do	Unnamed (east of Woodward).	do	Trace.

Measurements of ditches on south side of Truckee Meadows, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Apr. 17	H. Jameson	Steamboat canal	Near head-gate	0.0
Apr. 22	do	do	do	0.0
May 2	do	do	do	33
May 21	do	do	do	64
June 19	do	do	do	67
Apr. 17	do	Mayberry or Holcolm	do	0.0
Apr. 21	do	do	do	0.0
Apr. 27	do	do	do	24
May 20	do	do	do	41
June 4	do	do	do	47
Apr. 17	do	Truckee Meadows or Lake.	do	0.0
Apr. 21	do	do	do	0.0
Apr. 27	do	do	do	29
May 20	do	do	do	38
June 4	do	do	do	39
July 26	do	do	do	31
Apr. 17	do	South Side Irrigation Co., or Wheeler.	do	6.9
Apr. 27	do	do	do	25
May 20	do	do	do	52
June 4	do	do	do	52
Apr. 17	do	Indian Flat, or Fray	do	1.0
Apr. 23	do	do	do	0.0
Apr. 27	do	do	do	12.5
May 20	do	do	do	16.8
June 4	do	do	do	16.8
June 26	do	do	do	14.6
Apr. 27	do	Haydon	do	3.4
June 1	do	do	do	1.5
Apr. 16	do	Cochran	do	20
Apr. 22	do	do	do	22
May 14	do	do	do	33
May 27	do	do	do	22
June 1	do	do	do	31
June 3	do	do	do	28
June 22	do	do	do	27
Apr. 16	do	Scott ranch	do	.5
Apr. 22	do	do	do	11.6
May 14	do	do	do	36
May 27	do	do	do	36

Measurements of ditches on south side of Truckee Meadows, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
June 1	H. Jameson	Scott ranch	Near head-gate	36
July 17	do	do	do	28
Apr. 22	do	Abbey	do	8.2
May 25	do	do	do	11.0
June 5	do	do	do	17.2
June 26	do	do	do	14.8
July 17	do	do	do	10.5
Apr. 29	do	Wilson	do	5.9
May 25	do	do	do	4.7
June 6	do	do	do	5.9
June 26	do	do	do	5.7
July 17	do	do	do	3.8
Aug. 1	do	do	do	6.4
Apr. 18	do	Pioneer	do	14.0
Apr. 29	do	do	do	22
May 25	do	do	do	30
June 6	do	do	do	43
June 26	do	do	do	36
July 17	do	do	do	15.3

Measurements of ditches on north side of Truckee Meadows, Nevada, in 1903.

Apr. 17	H. Jameson	Merrill	Near head-gate	0.0
May 2	do	do	do	13.6
May 21	do	do	do	13.6
June 19	do	do	do	23
July 20	do	do	do	14.0
Apr. 17	do	Kruger or Kates	do	0.0
May 2	do	do	do	2.0
June 19	do	do	do	11.3
July 20	do	do	do	11.8
Apr. 15	do	Highland	do	0.0
Apr. 17	do	do	do	14.7
Apr. 27	do	do	do	18.1
May 22	do	do	do	25
June 19	do	do	do	35
July 20	do	do	do	31
Apr. 27	do	Hogan	do	5.2
May 20	do	do	do	5.2
June 19	do	do	do	8.7

Measurements of ditches on north side of Truckee Meadows, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 2	H. Jameson	Mayberry & Carr	Near head-gate	3.3
Do	do	Hunter	do	1.2
May 20	do	Mayberry, north side	do	2.1
May 26	do	do	do	2.1
Apr. 15 to Apr. 21	do	Orr	do	0.0
Apr. 23	do	do	do	35
May 14	do	do	do	84
May 2	do	do	do	84
May 27	do	do	do	84
June 1	do	do	do	90
Apr. 23	do	Countryman	do	0.0
May 20	do	do	do	1.0
June 1	do	do	do	4.9
June 4	do	do	do	4.9
Apr. 23	do	Chrisholm or Chism	do	1.7
May 20	do	do	do	1.0
June 1	do	do	do	2.5
June 4	do	do	do	2.5
Apr. 15	do	Sullivan	do	26
Apr. 22	do	do	do	37
June 1	do	do	do	54
June 22	do	do	do	34
July 21	do	do	do	20
Apr. 15	do	English Mill or Auburn	do	0.0
Apr. 21	do	do	do	13.9
May 14	do	do	do	26
May 27	do	do	do	20
June 17	do	English Mill	do	24
Apr. 20	do	Perry or Columbo	do	2.7
June 26	do	do	do	4.6
Apr. 18	do	North Truckee Irrigation	do	0.0
Apr. 20	do	do	do	0.0
May 14	do	do	do	44
May 27	do	do	do	29
June 17	do	do	do	23
June 26	do	do	do	23
July 17	do	do	do	25
Aug. 1	do	do	do	27
Apr. 18	do	Sessions	do	2.0

Measurements of ditches on north side of Truckee Meadows, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Apr. 20	H. Jameson	Sessions	Near head-gate	2.3
May 14	do	do	do	20
May 27	do	do	do	13.1
June 17	do	do	do	10.5
June 26	do	do	do	13.8
July 20	do	do	do	8.8
Aug. 1	do	do	do	8.4
Apr. 18	do	Mitchell & Carmac	do	13.5
Apr. 28	do	do	do	23
May 18	do	do	do	15.8
June 2	do	do	do	23
June 17	do	do	do	19.1
June 26	do	do	do	19.1
Apr. 18	do	Glendale	do	15.6
Apr. 28	do	do	do	16.8
May 18	do	do	do	12.2
June 2	do	do	do	12.9
June 17	do	do	do	7.6
June 26	do	do	do	14.4
July 17	do	do	do	14.5

Measurements of ditches on Truckee River below Truckee Cox Meadows, Nevada, in 1903.

May 7	H. Jameson	Largnasino	Near head-gate	18.1
May 12	do	Sheep Ranch	do	9.2
May 11	do	O'Brien	do	8.2
May 8	do	Wadsworth Irrigation Co	do	17.1
May 11	do	Proctor	do	7.8
Do	do	Olinghouse	do	3.1
Do	do	Fellnagle	do	7.9
May 7	do	Hill	do	2.4
May 10	do	Indian Agency	do	25

Measurements of ditches from Buckeye Creek, California, in 1903.

Apr. 28	I. W. Huffaker	Reason Barnes	Near head-gate	1.8
May 29	do	do	do	20
July 8	do	do	do	13.7
Apr. 28	do	Rickey	do	16.4
May 29	do	do	do	35

Measurements of ditches from Buckeye Creek, California, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
July 8	I. W. Huffaker	Rickey	Near head-gate	22
Apr. 28	do	Severe	do	7.0
May 2	do	do	do	34
July 8	do	do	do	28
June 2	do	Elliott	do	11.6
July 9	do	do	do	7.2
June 2	do	Elliott, Day & Simpson	do	4.8
Do	do	Whitney Day	do	5.6
		UPPER NORTH CHANNEL.		
June 2	I. W. Huffaker	Elliott 1	Near head-gate	5.1
Do	do	Elliott 2	do	.7
Do	do	Elliott 3	do	1.6
Do	do	Elliott 4	do	11.6
		LOWER NORTH CHANNEL.		
June 2	I. W. Huffaker	Elliott 1	Near head-gate	.9
Do	do	Elliott 2	do	9.4
Do	do	Elliott 3	do	2.9
Do	do	Day & Simpson	do	2.2
		LOWER SOUTH CHANNEL.		
June 2	I. W. Huffaker	Elliott, Day & Simpson	Near head-gate	10.1
July 9	do	do	do	4.2

Measurements of Robinson Creek ditches, Nevada, in 1903.

Apr. 28	I. W. Huffaker	Huniwel, New	Near head-gate	0.0
May 27	do	do	do	0.0
July 6	do	do	do	4.4
Apr. 28	do	Huniwel, Old	do	13.2
June 4	do	do	do	93
July 8	do	do	do	71
June 4	do	Huniwel and Elliott	do	31
July 8	do	do	do	30
June 4	do	Rickey	do	7.9
July 8	do	do	do	7.9
June 4	do	Huniwel	do	7.3
July 8	do	do	do	7.5
May 29	do	Kirkwood, Hays, Brandon.	do	12.4

Measurements of Robinson Creek ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
July 6	I. W. Huffaker	Severe flume, lateral of Severe (Buckeye).	Near head-gate	7.1
May 29	do	Open Chain	do	13.4
Do	do	McCullough	do	10.3
Do	do	Huntoon	do	14.8
July 9	do	do	do	13.2
June 2	do	Kelso	do	8.9
July 9	do	do	do	5.5
June 2	do	Elliott Severe	do	17.7
July 9	do	do	do	10.4
Apr. 28	do	Elliott 2	do	2.4
May 28	do	Elliott 1	do	9.0
July 6	do	Elliott No. 1	do	10.9
June 2	do	Elliott No. 2	do	1.6

Measurements of Green Creek ditches, California, in 1903.

July 7	I. W. Huffaker	Dynamo	Near head-gate	5.3
June 3	do	do	do	0.0
Do	do	Shell	do	29
July 7	do	do	do	0.0
June 3	do	Green Creek No. 1	do	13.8
July 7	do	do	do	0.0
June 3	do	Green Creek No. 2	do	38
July 7	do	do	do	0.0
June 4	do	Lower Green Creek	do	22
July 11	do	do		12.4
June 4	do	do	Near head-gate	22
July 11	do	do	do	17.2

Measurements of Dogtown Creek ditches, California, in 1903.

July 7	I. W. Huffaker	Osborne & Kinney	Near head-gate	3.8
June 3	do	Bryant	do	0.0
July 11	do	do	do	9.5
June 3	do	Dogtown No. 1	do	24
July 7	do	do	do	0.0
June 3	do	Dogtown No. 2	do	0.0

Measurements of East Walker River ditches, California, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
July 9	I. W. Huffaker	Williams	Near head-gate	5.8
Do	do	Stewart	do	1.4

Measurements of East Walker River ditches, Nevada, in 1903.

May 27	I. W. Huffaker	Fulston, lower east side	Near head-gate	8.7
Do	do	Fulston, lower east side A.	do	18.7
Do	do	Fulston, lower east side B.	do	1.2
Do	do	Fulston, upper west side	do	1.9
Do	do	do	do	3.4
Do	do	do	do	3.9
July 3	do	Fridell, west side	do	3.5
Do	do	Fridell, east side	do	3.7
May 26	do	Peterson	do	0.0
Do	do	Conway, upper east	do	12.2
Do	do	Conway, upper west	do	8.7
Do	do	Conway, lower east	do	0.0
Do	do	Conway, lower west	do	0.0
Do	do	Boerlin	do	2.7
Do	do	Grullie, upper east	do	0.0
Do	do	Grullie, lower east	do	0.0
Do	do	Morgan, upper west	do	4
Do	do	Morgan, upper east	do	3.2
Do	do	Morgan, lower west	do	5.9
Do	do	Morgan, lower east	do	0.0
May 25	do	Poli, east	do	.8
Do	do	Poli, west	do	2.4
Do	do	Webster, Wheeler, west	do	4.5
Do	do	Webster, Wheeler, east	do	5.9
Do	do	Webster, Webster Bros	do	14.9
May 22	do	Latipee, east	do	6
Do	do	Latipee, upper west	do	14.1
Do	do	Latipee, lower west	do	5.1
Do	do	Gignoux, west	do	6.7
Do	do	Gignoux, east	do	1.1
Do	do	Glenn, west	do	7.9
May 21	do	Charlesbois	do	8.2

Measurements of Sweetwater Creek ditches, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 27	I. W. Huffaker	Yparraguerre	Near head-gate	0.0
July 2	do	do	do	11.4
May 27	do	Roach	do	1.4
July 2	do	do	do	1.6
May 27	do	Compton & Conway	do	0.0
July 3	do	do	do	3.6

Measurements of Bodie Creek ditches, Nevada, in 1903.

May 26	I. W. Huffaker	Ravanelle, south	Near head-gate	1.8
Do	do	Ravanelle, north	do	1.1

Measurements of Antelope Valley ditches, California, in 1903.

May 1	I. W. Huffaker	Taylor	Near head-gate	23
June 8	do	do	do	25
May 1	do	do	do	3.3
June 9	do	Hardy	do	0.0
July 16	do	do	do	0.0
May 1	do	West Goodnow	do	6.8
June 9	do	do	do	18
July 16	do	do	do	8.7
May 1	do	Chichester No. 1	do	3.3
June 9	do	do	do	1.8
July 16	do	do	do	0.0
May 1	do	Chichester No. 2	do	0.0
June 9	do	do	do	0.0
July 16	do	do	do	0.0
May 1	do	Coleville No. 2	do	4.9
June 9	do	do	do	4.2
July 16	do	do	do	2.9
May 1	do	Tunnel and Alkali	do	6.8
June 9	do	do	do	30
July 16	do	do	do	25
May 1	do	Swauger	do	11.3
June 9	do	do	do	50
July 16	do	do	do	53
May 2	do	Wiley	do	15.2
June 9	do	do	do	34

Measurements of Antelope Valley ditches, California, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 4	I. W. Huffaker	Carney	Near head-gate	0.0
June 11	do	do	do	7.2
July 15	do	do	do	6.3
May 4	do	Kirman & Rickey	do	53
June 11	do	do	do	42
July 15	do	do	do	34
May 4	do	Larsen	do	0.0
June 11	do	do	do	23
July 15	do	do	do	22
May 4	do	Gullickson	do	0.0
June 11	do	do	do	11.1
July 15	do	do	do	.4
May 4	do	W. W. Co. or Slough	do	34
June 11	do	do	do	75
July 15	do	do	do	60
May 4	do	Eggleston	do	0.0
July 16	do	do	do	0.0
May 4	do	Powell	do	0.0
June 11	do	do	do	9.7
July 16	do	do	do	4.1
May 4	do	Goodnow No. 1	do	0.0
June 11	do	do	do	7.2
July 16	do	do	do	0.0
May 4	do	Goodnow No. 2	do	0.0
June 11	do	do	do	12.6
July 16	do	do	do	0.0
May 2	do	Lancaster	do	0.0
June 11	do	do	do	15.8
Do	do	Pitts & Radley	do	7.7
July 17	do	do	do	0.0

Measurements of Lost Canyon Creek ditches, California, in 1903.

May 2	I. W. Huffaker	Allard & Rickey	Near head-gate	0.0
July 14	do	do	do	5.1
May 2	do	McKay & Rickey	do	1.5
July 14	do	do	do	3.2
June 9	do	Shields	do	2.2

Measurements of Smiths Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 5	I. W. Huffaker	McTanahan	Near head-gate	7.2
June 22	do	do	do	7.4
July 25	do	do	do	3.0
May 5	do	Pierce	do	3.7
June 22	do	do	do	4.8
July 25	do	do	do	1.0
May 5	do	Hoye	do	6.3
June 22	do	do	do	5.8
July 25	do	do	do	5.4
May 5	do	Burbank	do	23
June 22	do	do	do	21
July 25	do	do	do	14.4
May 5	do	Hobart	do	3.5
June 22	do	do	do	1.8
July 25	do	do	do	1.2
May 5	do	Rivers & Simpson	do	31
June 22	do	do	do	26
July 25	do	do	do	23
May 5	do	Rodger	do	13.3
June 22	do	do	do	14.8
July 25	do	do	do	15
May 5	do	West Walker Co	do	26
June 22	do	do	do	21
July 25	do	do	do	10.7
May 5	do	Smith	do	5
June 22	do	do	do	4.8
July 25	do	do	do	5.8
May 6	do	Simpson Colony	do	40
June 22	do	do	do	41
July 25	do	do	do	20
May 6	do	Turner	do	1.3
June 22	do	do	do	1.4
July 25	do	do	do	.7

Measurements of West Fork of Walker River, Mason Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 20	I. W. Huffaker	Wilson tunnel	Near head-gate	19.4
June 20	do	do	do	30
July 23	do	do	do	24
May 20	do	Wilson mill	do	8
June 20	do	do	do	4.2
July 23	do	do	do	4.9
May 20	do	Wilson Palmer	do	2.6
June 20	do	do	do	11.2
July 23	do	do	do	7.4
May 20	do	Lee & Sanders	do	14
June 20	do	do	do	12
July 24	do	do	do	13.5
May 20	do	Wheeler	do	5.1
June 20	do	do	do	7.4
July 23	do	do	do	5.2
May 20	do	Alkali	do	57
June 20	do	do	do	71
July 24	do	do	do	13.3

Measurements of East Fork of Walker River ditches, Mason Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

May 21	I. W. Huffaker	Ross	Near head-gate	8.5
June 30	do	do	do	5.9
May 21	do	Ross No. 2	do	0.0
June 30	do	do	do	1.9
May 19	do	Greenwood	do	46
June 16	do	do	do	41
July 20	do	do	do	44
May 19	do	Nelson	do	0.0
June 16	do	do	do	8.2
July 20	do	do	do	1.0
May 19	do	Daniels	do	18.1
June 16	do	do	do	20
July 20	do	do	do	17
May 19	do	Baker	do	8.6
June 16	do	do	do	31
June 16	do	do	do	17.8
July 20	do	do	do	9.2
May 19	do	Bewley	do	1.1

Measurements of East Fork of Walker River ditches, Mason Valley, Nevada, in 1903— Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
June 16	I. W. Huffaker	Bewley	Near head-gate	3.2
May 19	do	Mickey	do	31
June 16	do	do	do	31
July 20	do	do	do	26
May 19	do	Fox	do	36
June 16	do	do	do	14.8
July 20	do	do	do	25
May 19	do	Sweetman	do	4.4
June 16	do	do	do	5.1
July 20	do	do	do	4.6

Measurements of Walker River ditches, Mason Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

May 15	I. W. Huffaker	Spragg Woodcock	Near head-gate	26
June 17	do	do	do	13.4
July 21	do	do	do	10.0
May 15	do	McCloud	do	13.9
June 17	do	do	do	11.4
July 21	do	do	do	10.0
May 15	do	Nichols	do	35
June 17	do	do	do	41
May 15	do	Campbell	do	5.3
June 17	do	do	do	7.0
May 15	do	Merritt	do	96
June 17	do	do	do	90
May 15	do	Sprague, Allcorn, Bewley & Kimball.	do	55
June 17	do	do	do	108
May 16	do	Gold Hill	do	87
June 15	do	do	do	116
May 16	do	Johnson Lane	do	0.0
June 15	do	do	do	15.1
May 16	do	Joggles	do	36
June 15	do	do	do	50
May 16	do	Cleaver	do	18.3
June 15	do	do	do	22

Measurements of Humboldt River ditches, Lovelock Valley, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Gage.	Discharge.
					Sec.-ft.
May 28	W. A. Wolf	Young	Near head-gate		41
June 21	do	do	do		42
July 8	do	do	do		89
Aug. 19	do	do	do		0.0
May 30	do	Old channel	do		7.4
July 2	do	do	do		109
July 19	do	do	do		0.0
May 20	do	Irish-American	do	1.82	27
May 27	do	do	do	1.40	13.3
May 31	do	do	do	1.63	18.2
June 16	do	do	do	1.10	7.6
June 21	do	do	do	1.36	14.3
June 22	do	do	do	1.11	7.6
June 29	do	do	do	1.95	27
July 3	do	do	do	2.10	31
July 9	do	do	do	1.43	16.6
July 11	do	do	do	1.70	23
July 11	do	do	do		22
July 13	do	do	do	2.36	37
July 15	do	do	do	2.42	39
Aug. 15	do	do	do	1.80	23
May 20	do	Southwest	do	1.93	21
May 27	do	do	do	1.87	19.3
May 31	do	do	do	1.93	21
June 16	do	do	do	1.80	17.0
June 22	do	do	do	1.44	12.1
June 29	do	do	do	2.82	35
July 3	do	do	do	2.89	37
July 9	do	do	do	2.90	39
July 13	do	do	do	2.63	32
July 15	do	do	do	2.50	26
Aug. 15	do	do	do	1.64	14.1
June 19	do	Southwest lateral to Lovelock Slough.	do		7.1
July 2	do	do	do		11.1
July 6	do	do	do		10.2
May 26	do	Lovelock Slough	At railroad culvert		6.0
June 22	do	do	do		2.0
July 3	do	do	do		9.0

Measurements of Humboldt River ditches, Lovelock Valley, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Gage.	Discharge.
					Sec.-ft.
July 6	W. A. Wolf	Lovelock Slough	At railroad culvert		9.1
July 14	do	do	do		7.4
Aug. 17	do	do	do		3.2
May 27	do	Marzen	Near head-gate		12.2
June 22	do	do	do		5.2
July 2	do	do	do		26
July 6	do	do	do		27
July 14	do	do	do		25
Aug. 17	do	do	do		13.0
May 21	do	Rodger	do	3.67	83
May 27	do	do	do	3.31	65
May 31	do	do	do	3.65	80
June 20	do	do	do		52
June 22	do	do	do	3.02	64
June 30	do	do	do	3.75	91
July 3	do	do	do	2.98	56
Do	do	do	do		60
July 6	do	do	do	3.02	58
July 9	do	do	do	3.70	84
July 13	do	do	do	3.40	66
July 15	do	do	do	3.44	75
Aug. 15	do	do	do	2.14	31
May 27	do	Theiss or South Riverside.	do		9.2
June 16	do	do	do		2.7
May 30	do	Carpenter's upper	do		9.7
June 20	do	do	do		4.0
May 30	do	Carpenter's lower	do		6.4
Do	do	Rodger west lateral	do		24
Do	do	Rodger east lateral	do		21
Do	do	Rodger south lateral	do		8.9
May 21	do	Union canal	do	.50	13.9
May 27	do	do	do	.40	9.8
May 29	do	do	do		12.2
June 16	do	do	do	.28	4.0
June 22	do	do	do	.30	4.6
June 30	do	do	do	2.06	52
July 3	do	do	do	1.54	36
Do	do	do	do	1.54	36
July 6	do	do	do	1.50	33

Measurements of Humboldt River ditches, Lovelock Valley, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Gage.	Discharge.
					Sec. ft.
July 9	W. A. Wolf	Union canal	Near head-gate	1.90	47
July 13	do	do	do	2.62	72
July 15	do	do	do	1.85	41
Aug. 15	do	do	do	.40	9.0
May 29	do	Union Canal Fuss	do		2.6
May 26	do	Marzen Slough	¼ mile south of railroad.		8.2
June 18	do	do	do		7.5
July 2	do	do	do		1.7
Aug. 18	do	do	do		1.7
May 26	do	Marzen Slough drain.	Near head		5.9
July 2	do	do	do		.8
July 16	do	Sommers	Near head-gate		10.7
Aug. 18	do	do	do		0.0
May 21	do	Kewley Slough	do		2.9
June 17	do	do	do		0.0
May 25	do	do	do		5.0
July 1	do	do	do		8.7
Aug. 18	do	do	do		0.0
May 25	do	Reservoir	do		2.3
June 17	do	do	do		0.0
July 1	do	do	do		8.9
July 10	do	do	do		19.0
Aug. 18	do	do	do		.5
May 21	do	Drain at camp No. 2	At camp No. 2		3.4
May 25	do	do	do		6.8
June 17	do	do	do		0.0
July 1	do	do	do		2.8
July 10	do	do	do		0.0
Aug. 18	do	do	do		0.0
July 10	do	Reservoir and Kewley Slough.	Below junction		30
July 16	do	do	do		43

Measurements of Humboldt River ditches between Battle Mountain and Golconda, Nev., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Gage.	Discharge.
					Sec.-ft.
June 8	W. A. Wolf	McIntyre	Near head-gate		41.0
July 22	do	do	do		7.9
June 7	do	Nelson, north side	do		0.0
Do	do	Nelson, south side	do		3.0
June 10	do	Pinson No. 1	do		19.2
Do	do	Pinson No. 2	do		0.0

Measurements of Humboldt River ditches below Golconda, Nev., in 1903.

June 10	W. A. Wolf	Humboldt canal	Near head-gate		2.8
Do	do	Pole Creek	do		15.8
June 5	do	Button's upper	do		32
Do	do	Pioneer Extension	do		79
June 11	do	Stauffer No. 1	do		45
Do	do	Stauffer No. 2	do		26
June 12	do	Trousdale No. 1	do		4.8
Do	do	Trousdale No. 2	do		0.0
Do	do	Trousdale Main	do		28
Do	do	Stauffer No. 3	do		3.6
Do	do	Stauffer No. 4	do		3.1

Measurements of East Carson ditches, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 11	A. H. Schadler	Heitman	Near head-gate	0.0
May 28	do	do	do	1.2
June 29	do	do	do	8.4
July 14	do	do	do	14.6
May 2	do	Rodenbah	do	0.0
May 13	do	do	do	1.4
May 28	do	do	do	.8
June 29	do	do	do	1.4
July 14	do	do	do	1.9
May 2	do	High flier	do	2.9
May 28	do	do	do	.6
June 24	do	do	do	.2
July 14	do	do	do	.6

Measurements of East Carson ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Apr. 22	A. H. Schadler	Alleman	Near head-gate	8.1
May 2	do	do	do	0.0
May 13	do	do	do	44
May 28	do	do	do	34
June 29	do	do	do	28
July 14	do	do	do	26
June 3	do	Buckeye	do	2.8
June 29	do	do	do	2.5
July 14	do	do	do	6.2
May 11	do	Banning No. 1	do	0.0
May 28	do	do	do	0.0
July 1	do	do	do	2.1
July 17	do	do	do	1.5
May 11	do	Banning No. 2	do	0.0
May 28	do	do	do	4.2
July 1	do	do	do	0.0
July 17	do	do	do	5.6
May 12	do	New Virginia	do	38
June 3	do	do	do	24
June 29	do	do	do	15.2
July 14	do	do	do	14.5
May 12	do	Old Virginia	do	50
June 3	do	do	do	39
June 29	do	do	do	35
July 14	do	do	do	52
May 11	do	Wilslef	do	0.0
May 28	do	do	do	3.7
July 1	do	do	do	3.8
July 17	do	do	do	8.1
May 11	do	Weinhold & Wilslef	do	0.0
Do	do	W. Hussman	do	6.2
May 28	do	do	do	6.2
July 1	do	do	do	4.7
July 14	do	do	do	3.9
May 11	do	Schroder	do	0.0
May 28	do	do	do	1.5
July 1	do	do	do	2.3
July 14	do	do	do	2.4
May 11	do	L. M. Christenson	do	0.0
July 1	do	do	do	5

Measurements of East Carson ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
July 14	A. H. Schadler	L. M. Christenson	Near head-gate	4.3
May 11	do	Nelson	do	0.0
May 28	do	do	do	.1
July 1	do	do	do	.4
July 14	do	do	do	4.9
May 11	do	Wehrman	do	0.0
May 28	do	do	do	4.8
July 1	do	do	do	1.3
July 14	do	do	do	1.2
May 11	do	Lang & Sill	do	5.2
May 27	do	do	do	8.2
July 1	do	do	do	2.7
July 13	do	do	do	4.9
May 11	do	Jensen, Heise & Co	do	28
May 27	do	do	do	9.5
July 1	do	do	do	22
July 13	do	do	do	23
May 12	do	Company	do	40
June 3	do	do	do	28
June 29	do	do	do	33
July 14	do	do	do	28
May 11	do	Christenson Co	do	11.3
May 27	do	do	do	1.6
July 1	do	do	do	2.9
July 14	do	do	do	17.1
May 12	do	Dangberg & Hussman	do	35
June 3	do	do	do	11.1
June 29	do	do	do	12.3
July 15	do	do	do	5.5
May 12	do	Hussman	do	.7
June 3	do	do	do	1
June 29	do	do	do	0.0
May 12	do	Hussman, Helewinkle & Lampe.	do	6.4
June 3	do	do	do	9.1
June 29	do	do	do	9.8
May 4	do	Lampe Slough	do	2.4
May 2	do	do	do	0.0
May 12	do	do	do	0.0
June 30	do	do	do	.6

Measurements of East Carson ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
July 15	A. H. Schadler	Lampe Slough	Near head-gate	0.6
May 4	do	Emigrant	do	1.5
June 2	do	do	do	30
June 30	do	do	do	1.3
July 15	do	do	do	5.3
May 4	do	Banning & McFanning	do	14.5
June 2	do	do	do	21
June 30	do	do	do	14.5
July 15	do	do	do	7.8
June 2	do	Jepsen, Martin & Ezell	do	9.1
July 1	do	do	do	8.2
July 15	do	do	do	0.0
June 2	do	Springmeyer & Cohn	do	7
July 1	do	do	do	3.6
July 15	do	do	do	0.0
May 12	do	Springmeyer, Jepsen	do	8.8
June 2	do	do	do	10.8
June 30	do	do	do	2
July 15	do	do	do	4.6
May 12	do	Yori	do	0.0
June 2	do	do	do	1.6
June 30	do	do	do	5.3
July 15	do	do	do	4.9
May 27	do	Thompson & Christenson.	do	1.8
June 30	do	do	do	.5
May 11	do	Heitmen Co	do	14.5
May 27	do	do	do	21
July 1	do	do	do	14.1
July 14	do	do	do	14.6
May 27	do	Henningsen Co	do	16.7
July 1	do	do	do	20
July 14	do	do	do	12.7
May 12	do	Stoddicke	do	0.0
June 3	do	do	do	8.8
July 1	do	do	do	7.2
July 13	do	do	do	4.8
May 12	do	Hellwinkle	do	0.0
June 3	do	do	do	7.3
July 1	do	do	do	.3

Measurements of East Carson ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
July 13	A. H. Schadler	Hellwinkle	Near head-gate	2.2
May 12	do	Lydell	do	1.7
June 3	do	do	do	1.8
July 1	do	do	do	3
July 13	do	do	do	6.7
June 30	do	Schacht	do	20

Measurements of West Carson ditches, California, in 1903.

Apr. 23	A. H. Schadler	Clogston, Dudley, Harvey & Trimmer.	Near head-gate	Trace.
Apr. 29	do	do	do	0.0
May 22	do	do	do	4.3
June 24	do	do	do	9.4
July 10	do	do	do	10.8
Apr. 29	do	Woodfords	do	0.0
May 1	do	do	do	0.0
July 10	do	do	do	.5
Apr. 23	do	Millich & Gallenor	do	1.8
Apr. 29	do	do	do	4.5
May 21	do	do	do	7.4
June 24	do	do	do	6.7
July 10	do	do	do	4.8
Apr. 23	do	Dudley & Ellis	do	0.0
Apr. 29	do	do	do	1.4
May 21	do	do	do	8.7
June 24	do	do	do	8.8
July 10	do	do	do	9.5
Apr. 29	do	Cary	do	5
May 21	do	do	do	0.0
July 10	do	do	do	.9
Apr. 23	do	Vallem, Scossa, Johns & Barber.	do	Trace.
Apr. 29	do	do	do	2.4
May 22	do	do	do	.7
June 24	do	do	do	7.3
July 10	do	do	do	4.9
Apr. 23	do	Henningson South	do	1.4
Apr. 29	do	do	do	.6
May 22	do	do	do	.6

Measurements of West Carson ditches, California, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Apr. 23	A. H. Schadler	Henningson North	Near head-gate	1.3
May 29	do	do	do	3.7
May 22	do	do	do	2.3
June 24	do	do	do	6.9
July 11	do	do	do	4.5
Apr. 30	do	Heimsoth New	do	1.5
May 22	do	do	do	.6
June 24	do	do	do	1.9
July 11	do	do	do	1.4
Apr. 30	do	Heimsoth Old	do	4.1
May 22	do	do	do	2.3
June 24	do	do	do	3
July 11	do	do	do	2.9
Apr. 30	do	Stuart No. 1	do	.5
May 22	do	do	do	.3
June 24	do	do	do	1.1
July 11	do	do	do	.7
Apr. 30	do	J. Scossa	do	4.6
May 22	do	do	do	0.0
June 24	do	do	do	6.3
July 14	de	do	do	8.9
Apr. 30	do	Stuart No. 2	do	1.6
May 22	do	do	do	.5
June 26	do	do	do	1.9
July 11	do	do	do	.7
Apr. 30	do	Stuart flume	do	.6
May 22	do	do	do	0.0
June 24	do	do	do	2.8
July 11	do	do	do	2.5
Apr. 23	do	Fredericksburg	do	20
Apr. 30	do	do	do	27
May 22	do	do	do	2.5
June 26	do	do	do	29
July 11	do	do	do	14
Apr. 23	do	Chambers	do	5.8
Apr. 30	do	do	do	7.5
May 22	do	do	do	1.2
June 24	do	do	do	6.1
July 11	do	do	do	6
Apr. 30	do	Jarvis No. 1	do	3

Measurements of West Carson ditches, California, in 1903—Continued.

Date,	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 22	A. H. Schadler	Jarvis No. 1	Near head-gate	1.3
June 26	do	do	do	1.7
July 11	do	do	do	.9
Apr. 30	do	Jarvis No. 2	do	2.5
May 22	do	do	do	0.0
June 26	do	do	do	.8
July 11	do	do	do	.4
May 1	do	Deluchi No. 1	do	10.4
May 23	do	do	do	9.7
June 24	do	do	do	11.1
July 11	do	do	do	8.0
May 1	do	Faith & Tillman	do	15.2
May 23	do	do	do	8.0
June 24	do	do	do	21
July 11	do	do	do	9.3

Measurements of West Carson ditches, Nevada, in 1903.

May 1	A. H. Schadler	Deluchi No. 2	Near head-gate	3.2
May 23	do	do	do	7.4
June 26	do	do	do	5.5
July 11	do	do	do	.6
May 1	do	Deluchi No. 3	do	6.9
May 23	do	do	do	12.2
June 26	do	do	do	11.4
July 11	do	do	do	3.1
May 1	do	Wilkerson, Fay, Berry & Thran.	do	4.8
May 23	do	do	do	3.2
July 11	do	do	do	6.7
June 26	do	do	do	6.7
May 1	do	F. Dressler	do	7.6
May 23	do	do	do	.3
June 26	do	do	do	1.3
July 11	do	do	do	2.4
May 1	do	Wyatt	do	3.8
May 23	do	do	do	3.1
June 26	do	do	do	0.0
July 11	do	do	do	.1
May 8	do	Wyatt, Dressler	do	3.2

West Carson ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 25	A. H. Schadler	Wyatt, Dressler	Near head-gate	0.0
June 27	do	do	do	2.0
July 10	do	do	do	0.0
May 8	do	Jones Co	do	17.8
May 25	do	do	do	9.0
June 27	do	do	do	12.6
July 13	do	do	do	5.3
May 8	do	New Saddlemeyer	do	6.9
May 25	do	do	do	3.6
June 27	do	do	do	3.4
July 13	do	do	do	.7
May 8	do	Tucke Co	do	8.9
May 25	do	do	do	.9
June 27	do	do	do	2.8
July 13	do	do	do	.4
May 9	do	Bart Cary	do	11.4
May 23	do	do	do	3.7
June 27	do	do	do	4.5
July 13	do	do	do	.9
May 9	do	Parsons	do	2.6
May 25	do	do	do	0.0
July 13	do	do	do	1.4
May 9	do	Winkleman & Brockless	do	.4
May 25	do	do	do	3.8
June 27	do	do	do	0.0
July 13	do	do	do	0.0
May 9	do	Park dam No. 1	do	8.0
May 27	do	do	do	0.0
July 13	do	do	do	0.0
June 30	do	do	do	6.1
May 9	do	Park dam No. 2	do	17.2
May 27	do	do	do	3.8
June 30	do	do	do	14.0
July 13	do	do	do	0.0
May 9	do	Park dam No. 3	do	0.0
May 27	do	do	do	0.0
July 13	do	do	do	0.0
May 9	do	Hickey dam No. 1	do	.9
May 27	do	do	do	0.0
June 30	do	do	do	.1

West Carson ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
May 27	A. H. Schadler	Hickey dam No. 2	Near head-gate	2.4
June 30	do	Hickey dam No. 3	do	0.0
May 27	do	Hickey dam No. 4	do	5.9
June 30	do	do	do	4.2
May 8	do	Jones dam No. 1	do	1.1
May 25	do	do	do	0.0
June 27	do	do	do	1.9
May 8	do	Jones dam No. 2	do	9.2
May 25	do	do	do	1.4
June 27	do	do	do	0.0
July 13	do	do	do	.9
May 8	do	Jones dam No. 3	do	3.7
May 25	do	do	do	1.1
June 27	do	do	do	1.2
July 13	do	do	do	1.5
May 9	do	Squires	do	4.5
May 25	do	do	do	.1
June 27	do	do	do	1.0
July 13	do	do	do	4.1
May 9	do	Winkleman	do	2.2
May 25	do	do	do	.5
June 27	do	do	do	7.6
July 13	do	do	do	3.4
May 9	do	Rabe	do	0.0
May 27	do	do	do	.5
June 30	do	do	do	0.0
May 27	do	Thompson & Christenson	do	1.8
June 30	do	do	do	.5
May 27	do	Johnson No. 1	do	4.3
June 30	do	do	do	0.0
Do	do	Johnson middle	do	7.2
May 27	do	Johnson dam	do	8.6
June 30	do	do	do	0.0

Measurements of ditches between Dayton and Carson Sink, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
July 29	W. B. Harrington	Douglas mill	Near head-gate	26
Aug. 14	do	do	do	28
June 5	A. H. Schadler	Tallier	do	1.8
July 29	W. B. Harrington	Ophir	do	6.9
Aug. 15	do	do	do	3.6
June 5	A. H. Schadler	Jerusalem (Dayton Co.)	do	9.6
July 29	W. B. Harrington	do	do	7.8
Aug. 15	do	do	do	1.5
June 15	A. H. Schadler	Fish (Cassinelli)	do	2.2
June 15	do	Venturi (Baroni?)	do	1.8
July 29	W. B. Harrington	Venturi No. 1	do	0.0
Aug. 15	do	do	do	0.0
July 29	do	Venturi No. 2	do	1.2
Aug. 15	do	do	do	0.0
July 30	do	Rock Point mill	do	37
Aug. 15	do	do	do	10.8
July 30	do	Cordelli	do	0.0
Aug. 17	do	do	do	7.9
July 30	do	Gotelli	do	16.8
Aug. 17	do	do	do	7.2
July 31	do	Colishi	do	4.7
Aug. 15	do	do	do	2.7
June 15	A. H. Schadler	Sutro Co	do	10.3
July 31	W. B. Harrington	do	do	2.8
Aug. 15	do	do	do	0.0
July 29	do	Depoali & Co	do	1.3
Aug. 15	do	do	do	0.0
June 15	A. H. Schadler	Cook & Co	do	6.8
Do	do	Newman & Howard	do	12.7
July 31	W. B. Harrington	do	do	10.1
Aug. 17	do	do	do	7.3
June 6	A. H. Schadler	Buckland ranch	do	11.6
Aug. 1	W. B. Harrington	do	do	4.0
Aug. 19	do	do	do	2.3
June 6	A. H. Schadler	Buckland, east	do	17.2
Do	do	Newlands, east	do	14.5
July 31	W. B. Harrington	do	do	0.0
Aug. 17	do	do	do	7.0
June 6	A. H. Schadler	Newlands, west	do	22

Measurements of Carson Sink ditches, Nevada, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
		MAIN CARSON RIVER.		*Sec.-ft.*
June 6	A. H. Schadler	Kaiser's	Near head-gate	3.9
July 2	H. Jameson	do	do	6.6
July 7	do	do	do	2.6
June 7	A. H. Schadler	Leets	do	4.0
July 2	H. Jameson	do	do	3.4
July 7	do	do	do	8.5
June 7	A. H. Schadler	Thelands	do	9.0
July 2	H. Jameson	do	do	8.9
July 13	do	do	do	4.6
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Allen & Thomas	do	9.6
July 3	H. Jameson	do	do	6.5
July 9	do	do	do	10.1
June 10	A. H. Schadler	Johnson Bros	do	2.8
June 11	do	do	do	2.5
July 3	H. Jameson	do	do	3.7
		CARSON RIVER.		
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Allen	Near head-gate	4.6
July 12	H. Jameson	do	do	0.0
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Furgeson	do	4.3
July 12	H. Jameson	do	do	2.9
July 9	do	do	do	3.2
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Lee & Wightman	do	15.1
July 9	H. Jameson	do	do	11.3
July 12	do	do	do	13.3
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Springer	do	12.3
July 9	H. Jameson	do	do	2.4
July 12	do	do	do	6.1
July 9	do	Hardy & McCullough	do	3.4
July 12	do	do	do	4.7
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Cushman	do	5.3
July 12	H. Jameson	do	do	0.0
June 12	do	Cushman & Wightman	do	6.9
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Dillan	do	0.5
July 9	H. Jameson	do	do	6.8
July 12	do	do	do	14.0

Measurements of Carson Sink ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
		OLD RIVER.		*Sec.-ft.*
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Old River bridge	Near head-gate	8.4
July 3	H. Jameson	do	do	7.5
July 10	do	do	do	5.3
June 8	A. H. Schadler	Ernsts	do	26
July 3	H. Jameson	do	do	12.7
July 9	do	do	do	6.9
July 5	do	Williams	do	2.9
June 10	A. H. Schadler	Indian	do	24
July 5	H. Jameson	do	do	7.8
July 6	do	do	do	8.3
		NEW RIVER.		
June 11	A. H. Schadler	Summer's Slough	Near head-gate	2.4
July 10	do	do	do	12.1
June 11	do	Allen	do	11.4
Do	do	Allen & Smart	do	4.7
June 10	do	New River, west	do	42
July 3	H. Jameson	do	do	4.4
July 10	do	do	do	30
June 13	A. H. Schadler	New River, east	do	2.8
June 10	do	Browns	do	10.1
July 3	H. Jameson	do	do	17.3
July 10	do	do	do	8.4
June 10	do	Webb-Small	do	21
July 1	do	do	do	9.3
July 6	do	do	do	3.7
July 10	do	do	do	15.3
June 10	A. H. Schadler	Harriman	do	1.0
June 11	do	Lydell	do	16.1
Do	do	Cape	do	32
June 12	do	Grimes	do	10.4
July 9	H. Jameson	do	do	6.9

Measurements of Carson Sink ditches, Nevada, in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Ditch.	Location.	Discharge.
		STILLWATER SLOUGH.		*Sec.-ft.*
June 9	A. H. Schadler	Dyer	Near head-gate	4.0
July 6	H. Jameson	do	do	0.0
July 11	do	do	do	0.0
June 9	A. H. Schadler	Brannan	do	11.2
July 6	H. Jameson	do	do	10.9
July 11	do	do	do	10.2
June 8	A. H. Schadler	Cirac	do	1.0
July 5	H. Jameson	do	do	1.0
July 11	do	do	do	2.2
June 8	A. H. Schadler	Doolittle	do	29
July 5	H. Jameson	do	do	17.6
July 11	do	do	do	8.6
July 5	do	Freeman	do	74
June 8	A. H. Schadler	Kents	do	26
July 8	H. Jameson	do	do	23
July 11	do	do	do	0.0

Measurements of East Carson ditches, California, in 1903.

June 24	A. H. Schadler	Grover Hot Springs	Near head-gate	3.0
Do	do	Markleeville	do	7.1
Do	do	Creek above Markleeville.	do	.4
June 25	do	Mayo	do	2.9

SAN FRANCISCO BAY DRAINAGE BASIN.

Sacramento River, rising in northern California and flowing south, and San Joaquin River, rising in the southern Sierras and flowing northeast, drain the western slope of the Sierra Nevada, traverse what is often called the Valley of California, and meet near Suisun Bay, finally discharging their waters into the Pacific Ocean through San Francisco Bay.

Sacramento River derives its water supply largely from Mount Shasta and the surrounding high ranges in the extreme northern portion of California. The stream does not have the same regular annual fluctuations that characterize the rivers discharging from the higher Sierra Nevada, since a large part of its basin is not at an elevation sufficient to cause the winter snows to remain unmelted until the summer months. The greatest floods of this basin usually occur in January and February, when the snow is accompanied or followed by rain.

San Joaquin River is divided into two distinct parts. The valley portion forms the central drainage line of San Joaquin Valley, and during the spring is navigable for a hundred or more miles. Stanislaus, Tuolumne, and King rivers are the largest affluents of this portion of the stream. Its valley is fertile and almost destitute of timber. The mountainous portion of the stream drains the western slopes of the Sierra Nevada between Yosemite National Park and Mount Goddard, the crest of its divide reaching on the north an elevation of 13,000 feet in Mount Lyell, and an elevation of 14,000 feet in Mount Goddard. The resulting steep grades of this river offer exceptional opportunities for water-power developments, and the high elevations of the basin insure a well-sustained summer flow from perpetual snow banks.

The following streams are tributary to either Sacramento or San Joaquin rivers:

Cache Creek is the outlet of Clear Lake, in Lake County, Cal. Flowing southeasterly, its flood waters find their way into Sacramento River between the mouths of Feather and American rivers. In 1889 Clear Lake was segregated as a reservoir site, as described in the Thirteenth Annual Report, part 3, pages 405–409. During 1900 a hydrographic examination of the entire basin of Cache Creek was made by A. E. Chandler, whose detailed report has been published as Water-Supply Paper No. 45.

Feather River is the second largest tributary of Sacramento River, Pit River being the first. Its basin line follows the crest of the Sierra Nevada for about 130 miles. The rainfall in this basin is large; the mean for nineteen years at Mumfords Hill, Plumas County, is

71.64 inches; the rainfall for the year 1889–90 at this point reached 138.85 inches. The water collected by the river when rains are general sometimes causes tremendous freshets, usually of short duration. The river has at such times overtopped its right bank and overflowed the plain lands to the north of Sutter Buttes. This occurred even before the great reduction of waterway below the mouth of Yuba River. The channel of the river below its junction with the Yuba has become the repository of so much mining débris that its bed has become nearly filled. Its bottom is almost at the heights of its former banks, and levees have been built to prevent overflowing. Only a comparatively small portion of the summer flow of this stream is used for irrigation, though the possibilities of irrigation and power development are great.

There are some excellent reservoir sites on the upper tributaries of the North Fork of the Feather. This stream is fed in part by large springs, one of which, in Big Meadows, was flowing 109 cubic feet per second in September, 1902, and another 64 cubic feet per second.

Stony Creek drains 760 square miles of the eastern slopes of the Coast Range. After reaching the Sacramento Valley it flows north for a number of miles, contrary to the general drainage, and then turns east and enters Sacramento River below Vina, Cal. A large portion of the basin near the heads of the stream is heavily covered with commercial timber. There are a number of good reservoir sites on this stream and its tributaries.

Tuolumne River rises on the western slope of the Sierra Nevada in California and drains the country between Stanislaus River on the north and Merced River on the south. The northern half of Yosemite National Park includes a portion of the drainage basin of this stream. The river is fed largely from small mountain lakes occurring high in the drainage basin, where the snow remains on the mountain slopes throughout the year, thus insuring a large run-off. The stream has a heavy fall, and the opportunities for power development are numerous. There are also a number of reservoir sites in the basin where flood water could be stored for use during the irrigation season. The Tuolumne is an important tributary of the San Joaquin.

Merced River above Merced Falls drains approximately 1,090 square miles of the western slopes of the Sierra Nevada. There are included in the eastern portion of its drainage area a large number of high peaks, the highest, Mount Lyell, reaching an elevation of 13,042 feet. Its basin lies south of that of the Tuolumne, the courses of the two streams being nearly parallel.

King River rises on the western slope of the Sierra Nevada, in Fresno County, Cal. The waters coming from the high catchment basin are probably of greater value for irrigation purposes than those

of any other stream in central California, being used for raising grapes and deciduous fruits in the neighborhood of Fresno, Selma, and Hanford. The summer flow of the river is now entirely diverted, and during the dry season of the last few years the scarcity of water has caused many hardships. In the spring there is a large surplus, due to the melting of snows, which, if stored in suitable reservoirs, would bring larger areas under cultivation. The river has a relatively gentle grade, affording little opportunity for power development.

Tule River drains a portion of the western slope of the Sierra Nevada. Its basin has somewhat less run-off than that of Kaweah River, which joins it on the north, and is much less elevated and snow covered than King River basin. The water of this stream is all appropriated during the irrigation season, and a portion is used in irrigating valuable orange lands in the vicinity of Portersville, Cal.

Kern River flows from the southern end of the Sierra Nevada, being formed by two large tributaries, known as North and South forks. These have a general southerly and parallel course and unite a short distance below the town of Kernville. The run-off from the drainage basin as a whole is notably less than that from the catchment areas to the north. This is probably due to the fact that a portion of the basin is to the east of the high crest, and is sheltered by the mountain mass from the rain-bearing winds. The waters of Kern River are almost completely used for irrigation by the large canals in the southern end of the San Joaquin Valley. The greater part of the land is included in large holdings owned by the Kern County Land Company or by the Miller and Lux estate. The winter waters are in part stored by the Miller and Lux estate in Buena Vista Lake, into which the river naturally discharges. The waters of this lake are controlled by a system of levees, so that they can be used during the following summer to irrigate lands lying to the northwest. This lake is very broad and shallow and there is great loss by evaporation, so that as a matter of economy it would be desirable to hold this water in the upper mountain valleys. This would afford also a large supply for water power.

The fall of Kern River is sufficiently large for the development of a considerable amount of water power.

The following is a list of the stations in the San Francisco Bay drainage basin:

Cache Creek near Yolo, Cal.
Cache Creek at Lower Lake, Cal.
Yuba River near Smartsville, Cal.
Feather River at Oroville, Cal.
Stony Creek near Fruto, Cal.
McCloud River near Gregory, Cal.
Sacramento River near Red Bluff, Cal.
Mokelumne River at Electra, Cal.
Stanislaus River at Knights Ferry, Cal.
Tuolumne River at Lagrange, Cal.
Turlock canal at Lagrange, Cal.
Modesto canal at Lagrange, Cal.
Merced River above Merced Falls, Cal.
King River at Kingsburg, Cal.
King River near Sanger, Cal.
Kaweah River below Threerivers, Cal.
Tule River near Portersville, Cal.
Kern River near Bakersfield, Cal.
San Joaquin River at Herndon, Cal.

CACHE CREEK NEAR YOLO, CAL.

This station was established January 1, 1903, by S. G. Bennett. It is located at the wagon bridge on the road from Woodlands to Yolo, about 1,000 feet above the Southern Pacific Railway bridge. The gage is a 2 by 12 inch vertical plank nailed to the upstream side of the right abutment. It is read twice each day by John Woodard. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the bridge, to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the end of the bridge, on the right bank. The channel is straight for 1,000 feet above and below the station. The current is swift at ordinary and high stages. The banks are steep and wooded and their height has been increased by levees. They are said to overflow at extreme high water. The bed of the stream is composed of earth and gravel, with a little sand. It is subject to some change.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Cache Creek near Yolo, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 25	S. G. Bennett	4.80	1,517
May 13	do	3.05	675
August 3	do	1.00	22

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Cache Creek near Yolo, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.90	6.00	3.90	5.70	3.40	2.60	1.70	0.90	0.	0.	0.	2.10
2	2.80	5.40	3.90	5.20	3.40	2.50	1.70	.90	.....	.....	.....	2.00
3	2.80	5.10	3.90	5.00	3.40	2.50	1.70	.80	.....	.....	.....	1.90
4	2.80	4.70	3.90	4.70	3.30	2.50	1.60	.80	.....	.....	.....	1.90
5	2.80	4.40	3.90	4.70	3.30	2.50	1.60	.80	.....	.....	.....	1.80
6	2.80	4.40	3.90	4.60	3.30	2.40	1.60	.80	.....	.....	.....	1.80
7	2.70	4.30	3.80	4.50	3.30	2.40	1.50	.70	.....	.....	.....	1.80
8	2.70	10.20	3.80	4.40	3.30	2.40	1.50	.70	.....	.....	.....	1.70
9	2.70	5.80	3.80	4.30	3.20	2.40	1.50	(a)	.....	.....	.....	1.70
10	2.70	5.20	3.80	4.30	3.20	2.30	1.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.60
11	2.60	4.90	3.80	4.10	3.10	2.30	1.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.60
12	2.60	4.80	3.80	4.00	3.10	2.30	1.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50
13	2.60	4.70	4.80	4.00	3.10	2.30	1.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50
14	2.60	4.50	7.70	3.90	3.10	2.20	1.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50
15	2.60	4.50	5.80	3.90	3.00	2.30	1.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50
16	2.60	4.40	5.20	3.80	3.00	2.30	1.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.40
17	2.50	4.40	5.00	3.80	3.00	2.30	1.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.80
18	2.50	4.30	4.80	3.80	2.90	2.30	1.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.30
19	2.50	4.30	4.70	3.70	2.90	2.20	1.20	.....	.....	.....	(a)	3.00
20	2.50	4.30	4.50	3.70	2.90	2.20	1.20	.....	.....	.....	4.00	2.80
21	2.50	4.20	4.40	3.60	2.90	2.10	1.20	.....	.....	.....	9.30	2.80
22	2.50	4.10	4.40	3.60	2.80	2.10	1.20	.....	.....	.....	5.60	2.60
23	2.50	4.10	4.30	3.60	2.80	2.00	1.10	.....	.....	.....	4.30	2.60
24	3.70	4.10	4.20	3.50	2.80	2.00	1.10	.....	.....	.....	3.50	2.40
25	5.20	4.00	4.10	3.50	2.70	1.90	1.10	.....	.....	.....	3.30	2.40
26	5.50	4.00	4.00	3.50	2.70	1.90	1.10	.....	.....	.....	2.90	2.20
27	8.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	2.70	1.80	1.00	.....	.....	.....	2.50	2.20
28	10.20	4.00	4.30	3.50	2.70	1.80	1.00	.....	.....	.....	2.30	2.20
29	6.00	.....	5.90	3.50	2.70	1.80	1.00	.....	.....	.....	2.20	2.20
30	5.70	.....	5.10	3.40	2.60	1.80	.90	.....	.....	.....	2.20	2.10
31	8.10	.....	5.30	.....	2.60	.....	.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.10

a August 9 to November 9, 1903, inclusive, no discharge. Gage height 0.6 feet; water in pools.

Rating table for Cache Creek near Yolo, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.7	4	2.0	210	4.0	1,000	6.0	2,300
.8	9	2.2	270	4.2	1,120	6.5	2,675
.9	15	2.4	330	4.4	1,240	7.0	3,060
1.0	22	2.6	395	4.6	1,365	7.5	3,460
1.1	31	2.8	465	4.8	1,495	8.0	3,885
1.2	43	3.0	535	5.0	1,625	8.5	4,320
1.3	55	3.2	615	5.2	1,755	9.0	4,770
1.4	70	3.4	705	5.4	1,885	9.5	5,220
1.6	110	3.6	800	5.6	2,020	10.0	5,695
1.8	160	3.8	900	5.8	2,160	10.5	6,190

Estimated monthly discharge of Cache Creek near Yolo, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,280 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	5,890	360	1,036	63,701	0.81	0.93
February	5,890	1,000	1,506	83,639	1.18	1.23
March	3,630	900	1,315	80,856	1.03	1.19
April	2,090	705	1,052	62,598	.82	.91
May	705	395	545	33,511	.43	.50
June	395	160	276	16,423	.22	.25
July	135	15	63	3,874	.05	.06
August [a]	15	0	2	123	.00	.00
September	0	0	0	0	.00	.00
October	0	0	0	0	.00	.00
November [a]	5,040	0	412	24,516	.32	.36
December	1,885	90	325	19,983	.25	.29
The year	5,890	0	544	389,224	.43	5.72

[a] Creek dry from August 9 to November 19.

CACHE CREEK AT LOWER LAKE, CAL.

This station was established January 1, 1900, by S. G. Bennett. The original gage was located at the wagon bridge, from which discharge measurements were made. On March 26, 1903, a cable was installed 300 feet above the bridge, and a new gage was established 100 feet above the cable. The present gage is a vertical 1 by 3 inch plank nailed to a 6 by 6 inch timber driven into the bed of the river and fastened to a large willow tree on the left bank. On March 26, when the new gage was put in place, the reading was 5.7 feet. The old gage read 4.4 feet on the same date. The gage is read once each day by Mrs. J. R. Anderson. The initial point for soundings is a small tree in line with the cable on the left bank, 28 feet from the tree to which the cable is attached. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and for 300 feet below the station. The current has a moderate velocity at ordinary stages. The right bank is low and will overflow at a gage height of about 10 feet. It is covered with a thick growth of willow and oak trees for 100 feet back from the water's edge. The left bank is high and rocky and is not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of firm gravel and changes only slightly. Gravel is sometimes washed in from Siegler Creek, 300 feet below the cable. The bench mark is a nail in the root of the oak tree to which

cable is fastened on the left bank. Its elevation is 8.32 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Cache Creek at Lower Lake, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 13	J. R. Anderson	2.90	344
January 29	do	3.50	575
February 5	do	4.00	747
February 12	do	4.40	830
February 20	do	4.30	847
February 28	do	4.20	775
March 6	do	4.20	776
March 14	do	4.50	831
March 21	do	[a] 4.40	837
March 27	S. G. Bennett	[b] 5.70	752
April 2	J. R. Anderson	5.90	808
April 8	do	5.80	795
April 15	do	5.60	732
May 4	do	5.20	608
May 12	do	5.00	562
May 20	do	4.80	501
May 27	do	4.60	429
June 4	do	4.40	409
June 12	do	4.20	363
June 19	do	4.00	333
June 26	do	3.90	294
July 7	do	3.70	246
July 14	do	3.50	212
July 21	do	3.40	188
July 30	do	3.30	171
August 6	do	3.10	137
August 14	do	3.00	124
August 22	do	2.90	106
August 29	do	2.80	86
September 5	do	2.70	68
September 12	do	2.60	75
September 19	do	2.45	39
September 26	do	2.40	32
October 4	do	2.35	29
October 10	do	2.35	25
October 17	do	2.30	23

[a] Old gage. [b] New gage = 4.40 old.

Discharge measurements of Cache Creek at Lower Lake, Cal., in 1903—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
October 25	J. R. Anderson	2.30	19
November 4	do	2.30	18
November 11	do	2.20	16
November 21	do	2.85	83
November 27	do	3.15	132
December 6	do	3.10	130
December 12	do	3.10	129
December 19	do	3.40	174
December 27	do	3.50	191

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Cache Creek at Lower Lake, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.9	3.8	4.2	5.9	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.1
2	2.9	3.8	4.2	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.1
3	2.9	3.9	4.2	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.2
4	2.9	4.0	4.1	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.1
5	2.9	4.0	4.2	5.8	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.1
6	2.9	4.0	4.2	5.8	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.1
7	2.9	4.6	4.1	5.8	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.1
8	2.9	4.4	4.1	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.2
9	2.9	4.3	4.1	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.1
10	2.9	4.3	4.1	5.8	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.1
11	2.9	4.4	4.1	5.7	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.1
12	2.9	4.4	4.1	5.7	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.1
13	2.9	4.4	5.2	5.7	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.1
14	2.9	4.4	4.5	5.7	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.2
15	2.9	4.4	4.4	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.2
16	2.9	4.3	4.4	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.4
17	2.9	4.3	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.4
18	2.9	4.3	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.4
19	2.9	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.4
20	2.9	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.4
21	2.9	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.5
22	2.9	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.5
23	3.0	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.5
24	3.0	4.3	4.4	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.5
25	3.2	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.6	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.5
26	3.2	4.2	[a]5.7	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.5
27	3.7	4.2	5.6	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.5
28	3.5	4.2	6.0	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.5
29	3.5	.....	5.8	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.5
30	3.9	.....	5.8	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.5
31	3.8	.....	5.9	.....	4.5	.....	3.2	2.7	.....	2.2	.....	3.6

[a] New gage; old gage 4.4.

Rating table for Cache Creek at Lower Lake, Cal., from January 1, to March 25, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.8	315	3.3	440	3.8	580	4.3	730
2.9	340	3.4	465	3.9	610	4.4	760
3.0	365	3.5	490	4.0	640	4.5	790
3.1	390	3.6	520	4.1	670	4.6	820
3.2	415	3.7	550	4.2	700		

Rating table for Cache Creek at Lower Lake, Cal., from March 26 to December 31, 1903

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.2	15	3.2	147	4.2	350	5.2	610
2.3	20	3.3	165	4.3	375	5.3	640
2.4	32	3.4	185	4.4	400	5.4	670
2.5	45	3.5	205	4.5	425	5.5	700
2.6	58	3.6	225	4.6	450	5.6	730
2.7	72	3.7	245	4.7	475	5.7	760
2.8	86	3.8	265	4.8	500	5.8	790
2.9	100	3.9	285	4.9	525	5.9	820
3.0	115	4.0	305	5.0	550	6.0	850
3.1	130	4.1	325	5.1	580		

Estimated monthly discharge of Cache Creek at Lower Lake, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 500 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	610	315	379	23,304	0.76	0.88
February	820	580	712	39,542	1.42	1.48
March	850	360	724	44,517	1.45	1.67
April	820	670	740	44,033	1.48	1.65
May	670	425	533	32,773	1.07	1.23
June	425	285	336	19,993	.67	.75
July	285	147	208	12,789	.42	.48
August	147	72	111	6,825	.22	.25
September	72	32	50	2,975	.10	.11
October	32	15	22	1,353	.04	.05
November	147	15	54	3,213	.11	.12
December	225	130	168	10,330	.34	.39
The year	850	15	336	241,647	.67	9.06

YUBA RIVER NEAR SMARTSVILLE, CAL.

This station was established June 2, 1903, by W. H. Stearns. It is located at what is called "The Narrows," 1 mile from Smartsville, Cal., 18 miles from the Southern Pacific Railway station at Wheatland, Cal., and the same distance from Marysville, Cal. There are daily stages from each point. The gage is a vertical rod bolted to the rock cliff on the left bank of the river; it is graduated to feet and tenths. The observer, J. McKeel, reads the gage once each day. Discharge measurements are made from a car suspended from a three-fourths-inch galvanized-iron cable. An auxiliary cable is stretched parallel to and 100 feet upstream from the main cable. The initial point for soundings is on the left bank at the eyebolt to which the cable is fastened. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and 300 feet below the cable, and the current is swift at all stages. In the 150 feet above the cable the stream has a fall of 0.2 foot and of 0.9 foot in the 200 feet below. Both banks are high and rocky and are not subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and sand—tailings from hydraulic mining—and is constantly shifting. The bench mark is a cross in a projecting point of rock under the cable on the right bank of the river 335 feet from the initial point for soundings. It is 38.65 feet above the zero of the gage. The discharge measurements at this station will be approximate only, but this is the best place that can be found on the main river.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Yuba River near Smartsville, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
November 4	S. G. Bennett	3.8	570
November 17	J. R. McKeel	6.8	3,198
November 30	do	6.2	2,452
December 4	do	5.5	1,482
December 28	do	5.6	1,593

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Yuba River near Smartsville, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	(8.2)	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	6.1
2	8.2	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	6.0
3	7.8	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.9
4	7.5	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	5.9
5	7.5	(4.9)	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.9	5.8
6	7.7	(4.9)	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	5.8
7	7.8	(4.9)	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.1	5.7
8	7.5	(4.8)	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	5.7
9	7.3	(4.8)	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	5.6
10	7.4	(4.8)	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.8	5.5
11	7.0	(4.8)	3.7	3.5	4.7	3.8	5.5
12	6.8	(4.7)	3.7	3.5	4.0	8.3	5.4
13	6.7	(4.7)	3.7	3.5	3.9	8.6	5.5
14	6.6	(4.6)	3.6	3.5	3.8	10.4	5.5
15	6.3	(4.6)	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.0	5.5
16	6.2	(4.5)	3.6	3.5	3.6	7.4	5.8
17	5.9	(4.5)	3.6	3.5	3.6	6.8	7.5
18	5.7	(4.4)	3.6	3.5	3.6	6.5	6.9
19	5.9	(4.4)	3.6	3.5	3.6	6.5	6.4
20	5.7	(4.3)	3.5	3.5	3.6	11.0	6.5
21	5.5	(4.2)	3.5	3.5	3.7	16.0	6.3
22	5.5	(4.2)	3.5	3.5	3.7	11.0	6.1
23	5.5	(4.1)	3.5	3.5	3.7	9.0	5.9
24	5.3	(4.1)	3.5	3.5	3.7	8.3	5.7
25	5.2	(4.0)	3.5	3.5	3.7	7.5	5.7
26	5.2	(4.0)	3.5	3.5	3.7	7.0	5.6
27	5.1	(3.9)	3.5	3.5	3.7	6.7	5.6
28	5.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	6.5	5.6
29	5.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	6.3	5.5
30	5.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	6.2	5.5
31	.....	3.8	3.5	.....	3.6	.....	5.7

On July 5 water fell below gage. Estimate of gage heights from July 5 to 27, inclusive, made from statement of observer, Mr. McKeel.

Rating table for Yuba River near Smartsville, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.4	460	4.8	1,060	6.8	3,200	11.5	15,150
3.5	480	5.0	1,200	7.0	3,530	12.0	17,000
3.6	510	5.2	1,350	7.5	4,430	12.5	19,100
3.7	540	5.4	1,510	8.0	5,400	13.0	21,200
3.8	570	5.6	1,690	8.5	6,400	13.5	23,400
3.9	610	5.8	1,890	9.0	7,500	14.0	25,600
4.0	650	6.0	2,110	9.5	8,800	14.5	27,800
4.2	730	6.2	2,350	10.0	10,200	15.0	30,000
4.4	830	6.4	2,610	10.5	11,700	15.5	32,300
4.6	940	6.6	2,890	11.0	13,300	16.0	34,600

Estimated monthly discharge of Yuba River near Smartsville, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,220 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
June	5,800	1,270	2,911	173,217	2.39	2.67
July	1,350	570	899	55,277	.74	.85
August	570	480	516	31,728	.42	.48
September	480	460	479	28,502	.39	.43
October	1,000	510	550	33,818	.45	.52
November	34,600	510	4,893	291,154	4.01	4.47
December	4,430	1,510	2,009	123,529	1.65	1.90
The period	34,600	460	1,751	737,225	1.44	11.32

FEATHER RIVER AT OROVILLE, CAL.

At Oroville, where Feather River breaks from the foothills on the western slope of the Sierra Nevada into Sacramento Valley, it has a drainage area of 3,350 square miles. This station was established January 1, 1902, by S. G. Bennett. It is located at the northeast edge of the town of Oroville, Cal. Observations of the daily river height were begun January 1, 1902, using the rod of the Weather Bureau, which has been in place for a number of years. This is a 2-inch vertical iron pipe. Readings on this rod have been taken and reported by the Weather Bureau during floods when there was danger of overflow on the lower Feather and Sacramento rivers. To avoid negative readings the height as read on the gage has been increased by 2 feet. The gage is read twice each day by D. G. Page. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and a boat, located 500 feet above the gage. Flood measurements are made by means of floats. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 100 feet below the station. It has a width of about 200 feet at ordinary stages and about 700 feet at flood stages. The bed of the stream is composed mainly of rock and is rough and permanent. The current is swift at ordinary stages. The minimum midsummer discharge, as far as known, was in 1900, when the stream was flowing 1,123 second-feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Feather River at Oroville, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 27	S. G. Bennett	12.20	31,256
May 8	do	8.07	12,001
November 3	do	1.48	1,289
December 19	do	4.80	5,759

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Feather River at Oroville, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.0	6.9	4.0	14.6	9.0	5.7	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	4.5
2	3.8	6.3	4.0	13.5	9.0	5.6	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	4.4
3	3.5	6.9	5.0	12.8	8.9	5.4	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	4.4
4	3.5	6.5	4.5	11.5	8.8	5.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.3
5	3.6	6.0	4.5	10.8	8.7	5.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	4.3
6	3.8	5.0	4.5	10.2	8.7	4.9	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	4.1
7	3.8	5.2	4.5	10.2	8.6	4.8	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	3.7
8	3.9	5.5	4.5	10.2	8.4	4.8	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	5.2	3.6
9	4.0	5.0	4.5	10.2	8.2	4.6	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	7.3	3.6
10	4.0	4.8	4.5	10.2	8.1	4.6	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.5	9.9	3.4
11	3.9	4.8	4.5	10.2	8.1	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.4	2.4	11.5	3.4
12	3.7	4.8	4.5	10.2	7.9	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	13.8	3.2
13	3.5	4.6	6.3	10.2	7.8	4.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	17.4	3.2
14	3.5	4.6	8.2	10.2	7.7	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	19.2	3.0
15	3.3	4.3	7.2	10.2	7.4	3.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	16.8	3.2
16	3.3	4.3	7.1	10.2	7.2	3.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	12.3	3.6
17	3.3	4.0	6.0	10.1	7.0	3.8	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	6.7	7.1
18	3.1	4.0	6.0	10.0	6.7	3.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	5.0	5.2
19	3.1	4.0	5.8	9.9	6.5	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	6.1	4.8
20	3.0	3.8	5.5	9.8	6.1	3.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	14.9	4.6
21	3.0	3.8	5.5	9.8	6.1	3.4	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	19.1	4.4
22	6.2	3.8	5.4	9.7	6.0	3.3	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	14.0	4.3
23	7.0	4.0	6.0	9.7	6.0	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	11.3	4.0
24	9.1	4.0	6.0	9.6	5.8	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	8.5	3.9
25	12.5	4.0	5.5	9.6	5.5	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	6.0	3.8
26	11.3	4.0	6.2	9.5	5.5	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	4.5	3.6
27	12.2	4.0	7.7	9.4	5.5	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	4.0	3.6
28	9.3	4.0	9.1	9.3	5.4	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	4.8	3.4
29	7.8	.....	12.0	9.2	5.5	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	4.6	3.4
30	7.9	.....	20.3	9.1	5.6	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.5	3.2
31	7.2	.....	16.1	.....	5.7	.....	1.9	1.6	.....	1.5	.....	3.5

Rating table for Feather River at Oroville, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.4	1,200	2.8	2,680	6.0	7,500	11.0	21,100
1.5	1,300	3.0	2,900	6.5	8,450	12.0	25,800
1.6	1,400	3.2	3,140	7.0	9,450	13.0	31,500
1.7	1,500	3.4	3,380	7.5	10,550	14.0	38,100
1.8	1,600	3.6	3,640	8.0	11,750	15.0	45,700
1.9	1,700	3.8	3,920	8.5	13,000	16.0	53,900
2.0	1,800	4.0	4,200	9.0	14,300	17.0	62,800
2.2	2,020	4.5	4,950	9.5	15,700	18.0	72,100
2.4	2,240	5.0	5,750	10.0	17,300	19.0	81,800
2.6	2,460	5.5	6,600	10.5	19,100	20.0	92,000

Estimated monthly discharge of Feather River at Oroville, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 3,350 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	28,500	2,900	7,517	462,202	2.24	2.58
February	9,250	3,920	5,431	301,623	1.62	1.69
March	95,150	4,200	11,973	736,191	3.57	4.11
April	42,460	14,580	19,165	1,140,396	5.72	6.42
May	14,300	6,430	10,019	616,044	2.99	3.45
June	6,960	2,790	4,329	257,593	1.29	1.44
July	2,790	1,700	2,102	129,247	.63	.73
August	1,700	1,400	1,506	92,600	.45	.52
September	1,300	1,200	1,233	73,369	.37	.41
October	2,350	1,300	1,464	89,833	.44	.51
November	83,800	1,300	19,934	1,186,155	5.95	6.64
December	9,670	2,900	4,213	259,047	1.26	1.45
The year	95,150	1,200	7,407	5,344,300	2.11	29.95

STONY CREEK NEAR FRUTO, CAL.

On January 30, 1901, a gaging station was established by Burt Cole at Julian's ranch, 6 miles northwest of the town of Fruto, Cal., to determine the amount of water available for storage. The observer is Mrs. Lee Julian.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Stony Creek near Fruto, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 30	S. G. Bennett	7.65	3,374
May 14	do	4.15	322
August 1	do	3.10	10
October 30	do	3.20	13

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Stony Creek near Fruto, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	5.50	6.10	5.30	6.60	4.70	3.50	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.20	4.10
2	5.50	5.90	5.20	6.20	4.70	3.40	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.20	4.10
3	5.40	5.60	5.20	6.20	4.70	3.40	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.20	4.10
4	5.40	5.50	5.20	6.10	4.60	3.30	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.20	4.00
5	5.30	5.50	5.40	5.90	4.60	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.20	4.00
6	5.30	5.50	5.40	5.70	4.60	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.20	3.90
7	5.30	6.50	5.30	5.70	4.60	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.20	3.90
8	5.20	6.30	5.20	5.60	4.50	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.20	3.90
9	5.20	5.80	5.20	5.50	4.50	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.20	3.90
10	5.10	5.80	5.20	5.40	4.50	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.20	3.90
11	5.10	5.90	5.10	5.30	4.50	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.20	3.90
12	5.10	5.60	5.10	5.20	4.40	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.20	4.30	3.90
13	5.10	5.50	7.00	5.20	4.40	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.20	4.80	3.90
14	5.00	5.50	7.10	5.20	4.30	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.20	6.90	4.00
15	5.00	5.50	7.60	5.20	4.20	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.20	5.30	4.00
16	5.00	5.40	7.30	5.10	4.20	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.20	4.40	7.40
17	5.00	5.40	6.70	5.10	4.20	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.20	4.10	6.90
18	5.00	5.30	6.30	5.20	4.20	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.70	5.80
19	5.00	5.30	6.20	5.20	4.10	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.20	4.90	4.80
20	4.90	5.30	6.10	5.20	4.10	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.30	6.90	4.80
21	4.90	5.20	6.00	5.10	4.10	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.30	8.10	4.70
22	5.70	5.20	5.80	5.10	4.10	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.30	6.80	4.70
23	6.20	5.80	5.80	5.00	4.00	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.30	5.80	4.60
24	7.10	5.60	6.00	5.00	4.00	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.10	3.30	5.30	4.50
25	8.60	5.50	6.00	4.90	3.90	3.10	2.90	3.10	3.10	3.20	4.90	4.50
26	8.00	5.40	5.90	4.90	3.80	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.20	4.60	4.30
27	7.80	5.40	6.10	4.80	3.70	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.20	4.40	4.30
28	7.30	5.30	9.10	4.80	3.70	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.20	4.30	4.30
29	6.60	.....	7.20	4.80	3.60	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.20	4.30	4.20
30	7.90	.....	7.40	4.70	3.60	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.10	3.20	4.20	4.20
31	6.70	.....	7.00	.....	3.50	.....	3.10	3.00	.....	3.20	.....	4.20

Rating table for Stony Creek near Fruto, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.9	4	3.9	170	5.8	1,250	7.8	3,605
3.0	7	4.0	200	6.0	1,430	8.0	3,900
3.1	10	4.2	260	6.2	1,625	8.2	4,205
3.2	15	4.4	330	6.4	1,835	8.4	4,520
3.3	26	4.6	410	6.6	2,050	8.6	4,840
3.4	43	4.8	500	6.8	2,275	8.8	5,170
3.5	63	5.0	620	7.0	2,510	9.0	5,510
3.6	88	5.2	765	7.2	2,765	9.2	5,860
3.7	113	5.4	920	7.4	3,035	9.4	6,220
3.8	140	5.6	1,080	7.6	3,315	9.6	6,600

Estimated monthly discharge of Stony Creek near Fruto, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 760 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	4,840	560	1,423	87,497	1.87	2.16
February	1,940	765	1,087	60,369	1.43	1.49
March	5,685	690	1,663	102,254	2.19	2.52
April	2,050	450	892	53,078	1.17	1.31
May	450	63	276	16,971	.36	.42
June	63	10	16	952	.02	.02
July	10	4	7	430	.01	.01
August	10	7	10	615	.01	.01
September	10	7	8	476	.01	.01
October	26	10	16	984	.02	.02
November	4,050	15	613	36,476	.81	.90
December	3,105	170	462	28,407	.61	.70
The year	5,685	4	539	388,509	.71	9.57

M'CLOUD RIVER NEAR GREGORY, CAL.

This station was established March 23, 1902, at the request of the consulting engineer of the McCloud River Electric Company, with the understanding that they would maintain the station. The watershed of McCloud River includes the southern and eastern slopes

of Mount Shasta and is heavily timbered. The river is fed by the numerous springs and its minimum flow is about 1,100 second-feet.

The gage rod is a 2 by 3 inch timber nailed and wired to a tree on the right bank of the stream at Johns Camp, 14 miles east of Gregory. Measurements are made from a car suspended from a wire cable. There is an auxiliary cable 50 feet upstream from the main cable.

The initial point of sounding is at the gage rod on the right bank of the stream. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 600 feet below the gaging station. The current is swift at all stages. The banks are high and wooded and not liable to overflow. The bed is composed of limestone on the sides, with some large river gravel and bowlders in the center of the channel. Sufficient meter measurements have not been taken to construct a rating curve.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of McCloud River near Gregory, Cal., in 1902–3.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
1902.		*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
September 23	S. G. Bennett	1.45	1,272
November 9	J. D. Schuyler	6.00	9,071
1903.			
July 31	S. G. Bennett	1.50	1,449

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of McCloud River near Gregory, Cal., for 1902.

Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.5	1.5	1.9	17	.....	1.5	3.1	2.6
2	.....	1.5	1.5	1.9	18	.....	1.4	3.7	2.5
3	.....	1.5	1.4	1.8	19	.....	1.4	3.6	2.4
4	.....	1.5	1.4	1.8	20	.....	1.4	2.9	2.3
5	.....	1.4	1.4	1.9	21	.....	1.5	2.7	2.2
6	.....	1.4	1.5	1.9	22	.....	1.6	2.5	2.3
7	.....	1.4	1.6	2.9	23	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.3
8	.....	1.3	3.8	3.4	24	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4
9	.....	1.3	7.5	3.4	25	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.5
10	.....	1.4	6.4	4.6	26	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.2
11	.....	1.4	3.7	4.9	27	1.5	1.6	2.0	3.1
12	.....	1.4	3.2	4.3	28	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9
13	.....	1.4	3.1	3.8	29	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.7
14	.....	1.5	3.0	3.2	30	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.5
15	.....	1.5	2.8	2.9	31	.....	1.5	.....	2.4
16	.....	1.5	2.8	2.8					

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of McCloud River near Gregory, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.4	2.9	2.4	4.9	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.52	1.45	1.45	1.40	2.40
2	2.3	2.7	2.4	4.4	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.52	1.45	1.48	1.40	2.22
3	2.2	2.6	2.6	4.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.52	1.45	1.52	1.52	2.00
4	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.52	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.92
5	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.52	1.45	1.45	1.48	1.90
6	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.4	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.52	1.45	1.40	1.45	1.80
7	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.48	1.45	1.40	1.45	1.68
8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.48	1.45	1.40	1.45	1.72
9	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.48	1.45	1.40	1.45	1.78
10	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.48	1.45	1.40	1.50	1.78
11	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.48	1.45	1.60	1.65	1.70
12	1.9	2.4	4.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.48	1.45	1.95	1.80	1.70
13	1.9	2.3	4.1	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.48	1.45	1.65	1.95	1.78
14	1.9	2.3	4.8	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.48	1.45	1.45	6.05	1.85
15	1.8	2.2	4.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.45	3.75	1.95
16	1.8	2.2	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.90	2.20
17	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.82	2.55
18	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.80	2.38
19	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.45	2.35	2.22
20	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.45	4.50	2.60
21	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.40	8.10	2.45
22	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.40	7.25	2.62
23	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.40	6.20	2.52
24	5.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.40	1.40	4.95	2.50
25	7.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.40	1.40	4.60	2.48
26	5.5	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.40	1.40	4.10	2.42
27	4.7	2.5	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.40	1.40	3.70	2.42
28	4.0	2.5	6.0	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.40	1.40	2.65	2.32
29	3.5	.....	7.2	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.40	1.40	2.55	2.28
30	3.3	.....	6.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.45	1.45	1.40	2.50	2.20
31	3.1	.....	5.8	.....	1.9	.....	1.5	1.45	.....	1.40	.....	2.12

SACRAMENTO RIVER NEAR RED BLUFF, CAL.

The gaging station at Jellys Ferry, which is located 12 miles above the town of Red Bluff, was established April 30, 1895. The right bank of the river is high, but the left bank is liable to overflow when the river rises above the 25-foot mark. The river has been known to reach the 35-foot mark. Because of the liability to overflow, it was deemed advisable to select a new gaging station where the water at flood stage would be more confined. A point in Iron Canyon, where the river had been gaged by the State engineering department in 1879 and by the commissioner of public works in 1893–94, was chosen as a new gaging station. The river-stage rod used by the commissioner of public works was still in place and has been used in making river-height observations since January 28, 1902, the date upon which the observations were begun. The river at this point in lower portion of Iron Canyon, 4 miles above Red Bluff, has a direct course for 2 or 3 miles. The width between banks at low water is about 500 feet. The depth

of water at low stages averages 6 feet with a maximum depth of 9 feet. The banks are steep and firm. The river flows in a bed of coarse gravel and cobbles with here and there a small bowlder. The bed rock is lava. Discharge measurements are made from a cable 800 feet long, which is anchored in the lava rock that forms the wall of the canyon. The observer at Iron Canyon was F. A. Wilcox.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Sacramento River near Red Bluff, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 28	S. G. Bennett	10.90	45,654
May 16	do	2.95	10,034
July 30	do	1.05	4,625
October 28	do	1.07	4,501
December 15	do	2.20	7,461

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Sacramento River near Red Bluff, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.3	7.4	(4.8)	10.0	4.0	2.4	1.5	1.05	.95	1.1	1.1	3.5
2	3.9	6.5	(4.8)	8.7	4.0	2.4	1.5	1.05	.95	1.1	1.1	3.4
3	3.6	5.8	5.1	7.7	4.0	2.3	1.5	1.05	.95	1.1	1.1	3.2
4	3.5	5.3	(5.7)	7.4	4.0	2.2	1.4	1.05	.95	1.1	1.1	3.1
5	3.4	5.0	6.3	6.8	4.0	2.1	1.4	1.05	.95	1.1	1.4	3.0
6	3.3	4.7	6.3	6.4	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.05	.95	1.1	1.5	2.7
7	3.2	4.7	6.3	6.1	3.9	2.0	1.4	1.05	.90	1.1	1.6	2.6
8	3.1	5.4	8.0	5.9	3.8	2.0	1.4	1.05	.90	1.1	1.5	2.5
9	3.0	5.1	6.3	5.9	3.6	2.0	1.4	1.05	.90	1.1	1.4	2.5
10	2.9	5.3	5.6	5.8	3.6	2.0	1.3	1.00	.90	1.8	1.3	2.4
11	2.8	6.0	5.3	5.4	3.5	2.0	1.3	1.00	.90	2.1	1.3	2.4
12	2.8	6.0	8.8	5.2	3.4	1.9	1.3	1.00	.90	1.1	1.3	2.3
13	2.7	5.2	11.0	5.0	3.3	1.9	1.3	.95	.90	1.1	3.3	2.3
14	2.7	4.8	15.3	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.3	.95	.90	1.1	6.8	2.3
15	2.7	4.4	13.3	4.8	3.1	1.9	1.3	.95	.90	1.1	4.3	2.3
16	2.5	4.2	11.0	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	3.8	7.5
17	2.5	4.1	9.3	4.5	3.0	1.8	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	3.6	11.7
18	2.4	3.9	8.0	4.9	3.9	1.7	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	3.6	4.8
19	2.4	3.8	7.1	4.5	3.9	1.7	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	4.2	4.7
20	2.4	3.8	6.3	4.3	2.8	1.7	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	12.0	7.1
21	2.8	3.8	6.1	4.3	2.7	1.7	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	19.0	4.9
22	8.5	3.9	5.8	4.3	2.6	1.7	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	21.5	4.7
23	13.9	5.1	5.6	4.3	2.6	1.7	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	14.0	4.1
24	13.5	5.4	5.6	4.3	2.6	1.7	1.1	.95	.90	1.1	11.3	3.9
25	22.8	5.3	6.3	4.3	2.6	1.6	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	9.0	3.5
26	(18.3)	5.1	7.4	4.3	2.6	1.5	1.2	.95	.90	1.1	6.7	3.3
27	14.0	4.9	8.0	4.2	2.6	1.5	1.1	.95	.90	1.1	4.9	3.2
28	11.0	4.8	13.6	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	.95	.90	1.1	4.0	3.1
29	8.7	.....	15.7	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.1	.95	1.00	1.1	4.0	2.9
30	8.8	.....	12.0	4.0	2.4	1.5	1.1	.95	1.00	1.1	4.0	2.7
31	8.3	.....	11.4	.....	2.4	.....	1.1	.95	.....	1.1	.....	3.1

Rating table for Sacramento River near Red Bluff, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.0	5,000	2.2	7,840	5.0	17,100	15.0	68,200
1.1	5,220	2.4	8,380	5.5	19,100	16.0	75,100
1.2	5,440	2.6	8,950	6.0	21,100	17.0	82,200
1.3	5,660	2.8	9,550	7.0	25,300	18.0	89,700
1.4	5,880	3.0	10,150	8.0	29,700	19.0	97,600
1.5	6,100	3.2	10,790	9.0	34,300	20.0	105,900
1.6	6,340	3.4	11,430	10.0	39,100	21.0	114,600
1.7	6,580	3.6	12,090	11.0	44,200	22.0	123,700
1.8	6,820	3.8	12,770	12.0	49,700	23.0	133,200
1.9	7,060	4.0	13,450	13.0	55,600	24.0	143,100
2.0	7,300	4.5	15,200	14.0	61,700	25.0	153,400

Estimated monthly discharge of Sacramento River near Red Bluff, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 9,295 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	131,300	8,380	25,561	1,571,685	2.75	3.17
February	27,060	12,770	17,186	954,462	1.85	1.93
March	73,000	16,340	31,555	1,940,242	3.39	3.91
April	39,100	13,450	18,791	1,118,142	2.02	2.25
May	13,450	8,380	10,948	673,166	1.18	1.36
June	8,380	6,100	6,970	414,744	.75	.84
July	6,100	5,220	5,589	343,654	.60	.69
August	5,110	4,890	4,965	305,286	.53	.61
September	5,000	4,780	4,813	286,393	.52	.58
October	7,570	5,220	5,347	328,774	.58	.67
November	119,100	5,220	21,955	1,306,413	2.36	2.63
December	48,020	8,110	13,101	805,549	1.41	1.63
The year	131,300	4,780	13,898	10,048,510	1.50	20.27

MOKELUMNE RIVER AT ELECTRA, CAL.

This station was established January 1, 1900, by Burr Bassell. It is located 3 miles above the wagon bridge, on the Mokelumne Hill and Jackson road. It is one-half mile below the Standard Electric Company's power house and the post-office at Electra, Cal. The gage is a large inclined timber bolted to a tree on the left bank. It is read twice each day by H. F. Vogt. Discharge measurements are made by

means of a cable and car 200 feet below the gage. The initial point for soundings is the anchor sheave to which the cable is fastened on the right bank. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 900 feet below the station. The current is swift at high stages, but there are cross currents at extreme low water. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The lower part of the right bank is composed of hard gravel. The upper part of the right bank and the entire left bank are composed of solid rock. The bed of the stream is composed of rock and gravel and is fairly permanent.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Mokelumne River at Electra, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 11	S. G. Bennett	8.10	4,767
June 18	do	6.45	2,039

Mean daily gage height in feet of Mokelumne River at Electra, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	8.4	5.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.8
2	.....	8.7	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6
3	.....	8.5	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6
4	.....	8.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
5	.....	7.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4
6	.....	8.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
7	.....	7.9	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
8	.....	8.0	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2
9	.....	7.6	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2
10	.....	7.2	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
11	8.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3
12	.....	6.8	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.3
13	.....	7.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	8.4	4.2
14	.....	7.1	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	6.7	4.1
15	.....	7.0	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.8	4.1
16	.....	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	5.4	4.1
17	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.1
18	5.6	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.3
19	4.8	6.8	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3
20	5.1	6.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.9	4.2
21	4.2	6.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	6.2	4.3
22	4.5	6.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.7	4.2
23	3.9	6.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.5	4.2
24	3.9	6.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.7	4.3
25	4.5	6.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.7	4.1
26	4.9	6.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.4	4.1
27	6.1	6.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2
28	7.5	5.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.2
29	7.8	5.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.1
30	8.5	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2
31	9.8	.....	4.3	4.4	.....	4.3	.....	4.5

Rating table for Mokelumne River at Electra, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
4.1	90	5.1	780	6.2	1,800	8.2	4,480
4.2	140	5.2	860	6.4	2,000	8.4	4,820
4.3	200	5.3	940	6.6	2,240	8.6	5,160
4.4	260	5.4	1,020	6.8	2,480	8.8	5,500
4.5	330	5.5	1,100	7.0	2,730	9.0	5,870
4.6	400	5.6	1,200	7.2	2,990	9.2	6,280
4.7	470	5.7	1,300	7.4	3,260	9.4	6,700
4.8	540	5.8	1,400	7.6	3,550	9.6	7,140
4.9	620	5.9	1,500	7.8	3,850	9.8	7,610
5.0	700	6.0	1,600	8.0	4,160	10.0	8,100

Estimated monthly discharge of Mokelumne River at Electra, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 537 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
June	5,330	470	2,616	155,663	4.87	5.43
July	940	140	344	21,152	.64	.74
August	260	90	170	10,453	.32	.37
September	260	140	222	13,210	.41	.46
October	260	90	181	11,129	.34	.39
November	4,820	200	855	50,876	1.59	1.77
December	540	90	188	11,560	.35	.40
The period	5,330	90	654	274,043	1.22	9.56

STANISLAUS RIVER AT KNIGHTS FERRY, CAL.

This station was established May 19, 1903, by W. H. Stearns. The station is located 200 feet from the post-office at Knights Ferry. There is an island 800 feet above the gaging station and a dam on each channel at the head of the island. The Stanislaus Milling and Power Company's power house is on the right bank of the river below one of these dams and about 1,000 feet above the gaging station. Ordinary and low water stages are read on a 2-inch iron pipe driven into the bed of the stream. For high stages the gage is a 1 by 6 inch plank nailed to a 6 by 6 inch post on the right bank of the river. The graduations on both gages are to feet and tenths. The gage height is read twice each day by J. F. Cannon. Discharge measurements are made from a car suspended from a $\frac{3}{4}$-inch galvanized-iron cable. Above and parallel with the main cable is another smaller one, from which a stay line can be run to the meter to hold it, in flood measurements, against the swift current. The initial point for soundings is the eyebolt, to which the cable is fastened on the right bank. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and below the cable. At ordinary and high stages the stream has a fall of 0.47 foot in the 500 feet above the cable, and of 0.68 foot in the 500 feet below. Both banks are composed of cemented gravel and are high. The left bank is not subject to overflow. In extreme floods the right bank has been known to be overflowed, flooding the yards and houses next the river. The bed is of gravel and is subject to some change from the addition of material which is washed down from the island above. The bench mark is a spike driven into a 6 by 6 inch redwood post near the upper section of the gage. Its elevation is 12 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Stanislaus River at Knights Ferry, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 13	S. G. Bennett	10.05	3,704
June 15	do	9.60	2,854
September 22	do	5.60	32
November 26	do	7.15	648

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Stanislaus River at Knights Ferry, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	11.4	8.4	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.8
2	.....	11.4	8.3	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.7
3	.....	10.9	8.1	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.6
4	.....	10.5	8.1	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.6
5	.....	10.4	8.0	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.6
6	.....	10.8	7.7	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.5
7	.....	10.9	7.7	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.5
8	.....	10.6	7.2	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.5
9	.....	10.5	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.5
10	.....	10.1	7.1	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.4
11	.....	10.1	7.0	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.4
12	.....	9.9	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.7	7.3	6.3
13	.....	9.8	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.7	8.2	6.3
14	.....	9.8	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.7	8.5	6.3
15	.....	9.6	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.7	8.7	6.3
16	.....	9.1	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.7	7.4	6.3
17	.....	9.1	7.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.9	6.4
18	.....	8.8	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.9	6.6
19	9.6	9.3	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.8	6.5
20	9.6	9.0	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.7	7.3	6.4
21	9.5	9.4	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.7	9.1	6.4
22	9.3	9.1	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.7	8.1	6.3
23	9.1	9.0	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.7	7.7	6.3
24	9.0	8.9	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.7	7.8	6.3
25	8.9	9.1	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	7.4	6.3
26	9.1	9.0	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	7.1	6.3
27	9.2	8.9	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.7	7.0	6.3
28	9.4	9.0	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.7	7.0	6.3
29	10.2	8.6	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.9	6.3
30	11.0	8.6	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.8	6.3
31	11.7	.....	6.4	5.7	.....	5.7	.....	6.3

Rating table for Stanislaus River at Knights Ferry, Cal., from May 19 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
5.5	25	6.5	300	8.0	1,310	10.0	3,750
5.6	35	6.6	340	8.2	1,500	10.2	4,110
5.7	50	6.7	390	8.4	1,700	10.4	4,510
5.8	75	6.8	440	8.6	1,910	10.6	4,930
5.9	100	6.9	495	8.8	2,140	10.8	5,400
6.0	125	7.0	550	9.0	2,400	11.0	5,920
6.1	155	7.2	670	9.2	2,660	11.2	6,500
6.2	185	7.4	810	9.4	2,920	11.4	7,130
6.3	220	7.6	960	9.6	3,180	11.6	7,830
6.4	260	7.8	1,130	9.8	3,460		

Estimated monthly discharge of Stanislaus River at Knights Ferry, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 935 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
May	8,210	2,270	3,519	216,375	3.76	4.33
June	7,130	1,910	3,576	212,787	3.82	4.26
July	1,700	260	640	39,352	.68	.78
August	1,300	50	142	8,731	.15	.17
September	50	25	32	1,904	.03	.03
October	50	25	44	2,705	.05	.06
November	2,530	50	638	37,964	.68	.76
December	440	220	267	16,417	.29	.33
The period	8,210	25	1,107	536,235	1.18	10.72

TUOLUMNE RIVER AT LAGRANGE, CAL.

This station was established August 29, 1895, by J. B. Lippincott. It is located at the wagon bridge in the town of Lagrange, Cal. It is below the high dam of the Turlock and Modesto irrigation districts and also below the head of the canal of the Lagrange Ditch and Hydraulic Mining Company, which diverts water from the left bank of the river 15 miles above the Lagrange dam. During 1903 this canal was being repaired, and for the greater part of the year carried no water; for the remainder of the year it carried only enough water to keep the flumes wet. The gage is a vertical timber fastened to the right abutment. It is read twice each day by Miss Annie P. McGinn. Discharge measurements are made from the bridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is at the south end of the trestle approach to bridge on left bank of river.

The channel is straight for 400 feet above and for 600 feet below the station, It is broken by two iron piers and has a width at high water of about 575 feet. During the season of low water all the water is taken out by the canals above the station. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is fairly permanent. The current is swift. Both banks are high and are not subject to overflow.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Tuolumne River at Lagrange, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
February 7	S. G. Bennett	5.50	1,269
April 7	do	6.75	4,135
June 16	do	6.85	4,348
November 27	do	5.05	894

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Tuolumne River at Lagrange, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.8	6.7	5.4	11.1	7.5	9.0	6.7	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.7
2	4.7	6.2	5.4	10.1	7.8	9.1	6.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.7
3	4.7	6.1	5.5	7.9	7.8	8.8	6.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.7
4	4.7	5.8	5.6	7.5	8.0	8.6	5.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.6
5	4.6	5.7	6.2	7.2	8.2	8.4	5.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.6
6	4.6	5.6	5.8	7.0	8.2	8.4	5.7	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.5
7	4.6	5.6	5.7	6.7	8.5	8.6	5.6	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.4
8	4.6	5.7	5.7	6.9	8.4	8.5	5.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.85	4.4
9	4.6	5.6	5.8	7.1	8.6	8.5	5.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.85	4.4
10	4.5	5.6	5.7	7.3	8.9	8.3	5.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.90	4.3
11	4.5	5.7	5.6	7.0	9.0	8.0	5.0	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.90	4.2
12	4.5	5.5	5.7	6.7	9.0	7.9	4.9	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.85	4.2
13	4.4	5.5	5.7	6.6	9.4	7.7	4.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	6.20	4.1
14	4.3	5.4	6.5	6.5	9.2	7.6	4.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	6.15	4.1
15	4.4	5.5	6.3	6.5	9.0	7.5	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	6.3	4.0
16	4.3	5.4	6.2	6.3	8.8	7.2	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.6	5.8	4.0
17	4.3	5.4	6.1	6.3	8.7	6.8	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.6	5.4	4.0
18	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.2	7.7	7.0	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	5.0	4.1
19	4.4	5.4	6.0	6.1	7.2	7.3	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.9	4.2
20	4.3	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.3	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.7	5.5	4.3
21	4.4	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.5	4.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	6.5	4.2
22	4.4	5.4	5.8	6.6	6.4	7.5	4.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	6.2	4.2
23	4.5	5.5	5.8	7.0	6.3	7.4	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	5.9	4.2
24	5.2	5.6	5.8	7.6	6.2	7.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	5.7	4.3
25	6.0	5.4	6.0	7.8	6.0	7.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.4	4.3
26	7.3	5.3	6.4	7.8	5.8	7.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.2	4.4
27	9.6	5.3	6.3	7.6	6.2	7.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.7	5.0	4.32
28	10.4	5.2	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.0	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.9	4.40
29	7.1	.....	7.6	7.3	7.8	6.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.8	4.38
30	6.7	.....	8.5	7.2	8.6	6.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.8	4.36
31	6.7	.....	10.2	.....	9.0	.....	3.3	3.2	.....	3.7	.....	4.35

Rating table for Tuolumne River at Lagrange, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.4	7	4.8	560	6.8	4,230	8.8	11,100
3.5	15	5.0	750	7.0	4,800	9.0	11,860
3.6	25	5.2	1,000	7.2	5,410	9.2	12,620
3.7	35	5.4	1,310	7.4	6,060	9.4	13,400
3.8	55	5.6	1,640	7.6	6,740	9.6	14,180
3.9	80	5.8	1,980	7.8	7,440	9.8	14,960
4.0	115	6.0	2,340	8.0	8,150	10.0	15,750
4.2	200	6.2	2,760	8.2	8,870	10.5	17,750
4.4	300	6.4	3,200	8.4	9,600	11.0	19,800
4.6	410	6.6	3,700	8.6	10,340		

Estimated monthly discharge of Tuolumne River, including Turlock and Modesto canals, at Lagrange, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area 1,501 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total for month in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	17,350	250	2,066	127,033	1.38	1.59
February	4,038	1,273	1,791	99,467	1.19	1.24
March	16,659	1,422	3,368	207,090	2.24	2.58
April	20,342	2,860	6,006	357,382	4.00	4.46
May	13,808	2,412	8,300	510,347	5.53	6.37
June	12,680	4,676	7,814	464,965	5.21	5.81
July	4,507	407	1,423	87,497	.95	1.101
August	491	134	263	16,171	.18	.21
September	142	89	105	6,248	.07	.08
October	107	26	72	4,427	.05	.06
November	3,451	46	1,038	61,765	.69	.77
December	607	293	432	26,563	.29	.33
The year	20,342	26	2,723	1,968,955	1.82	24.60

TURLOCK CANAL AT LAGRANGE, CAL.

The Turlock canal, the property of the Turlock irrigation district, takes water from the left bank of the Tuolumne River at the Lagrange dam. This canal was designed to carry 1,500 second-feet and to irrigate a large area of fertile land in the vicinity of Turlock and Ceres, Stanislaus County, Cal. During 1898 water was first turned into the canal in small quantities and used for puddling the banks. A record of the gage height has been kept since July, 1899. Meter measurements are made when the gaging station on the Tuolumne River at Lagrange is visited, and Morgan flume, or flume No. 2, has been rated. The observer is J. L. Montgomery.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Turlock canal at Lagrange, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
February 9	S. G. Bennett	2.42	206
April 8	do	2.33	176
Do	do	1.58	93
Do	do	1.00	37
Do	do	3.00	286
April 9	do	3.11	276
June 16	do	4.10	383
September 23	do	1.25	33

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Turlock canal at Lagrange, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1	0.0	1.5	3.0	2.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.5	1.6	1.4
2	.0	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.4	1.5	1.3
3	.0	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3	1.5	1.2
4	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3	1.5	(a)
5	1.5	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.5	.....
6	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	2.7	1.4	.....
7	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	1.5	.....
8	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.7	1.5	.....
9	.0	.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.5	.....
10	.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.6	.....
11	.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.5	.....
12	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.4	.....
13	1.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.4	.....
14	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.3	.....
15	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.3	1.3	.....
16	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.3	.....
17	.0	.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.3	.....
18	2.0	.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.3	.....

[a] Canal dry from October 4 to December 31, inclusive.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Turlock canal at Lagrange, Cal., for 1903—Cont'd.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
19	2.0	0.0	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.3	.....
20	2.4	.0	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.3	.....
21	1.5	.7	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.3	.....
22	1.7	1.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.3	.....
23	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.3	.....
24	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.3	.....
25	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.6	.....
26	.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.6	.....
27	.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.4	.....
28	.0	3.0	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.4	.....
29	.0	.....	1.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.4	.....
30	.0	.....	1.6	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.4	.....
31	.0	.....	1.8	.....	4.0	.....	3.5	1.6	.....	.....

Rating table for Turlock canal at Lagrange, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.1	2	1.1	45	2.1	145	3.1	288
.2	4	1.2	52	2.2	158	3.2	304
.3	6	1.3	60	2.3	172	3.3	320
.4	8	1.4	69	2.4	186	3.4	336
.5	11	1.5	78	2.5	200	3.5	352
.6	15	1.6	88	2.6	214	3.6	368
.7	20	1.7	98	2.7	228	3.7	384
.8	26	1.8	109	2.8	243	3.8	400
.9	32	1.9	120	2.9	258	3.9	416
1.0	38	2.0	132	3.0	273	4.0	432

MODESTO CANAL AT LAGRANGE, CAL.

The Modesto canal is the property of the Modesto irrigation district. The water is diverted from the right side of the Tuolumne River at the Lagrange dam. This canal was designed to carry 660 second-feet and to irrigate land in the vicinity of Modesto, Stanislaus County. The principal part of the construction work was done on this canal prior to 1892, but on account of litigation the canal was not completed until April, 1903.

On April 26, 1903, a gage rod was set in and a rating made of Indian Hill flume, near Lagrange, Cal. From May 10 to June 3 and from June 10 to June 25, inclusive, boards were placed in the flumes to back the water up and keep the flumes saturated. During

this time gage heights were obtained by taking the depth of the water in the canal below Indian Hill flume. The observer is Annie P. McGinn.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Modesto canal at Lagrange, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 8	S. G. Bennett	2.14	127
April 9	do	1.20	41
Do	do	.70	14
April 7	do	1.95	111
September 23	do	1.00	25
November 27	do	2.00	115

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Modesto canal at Lagrange, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	0.02	0.5	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	2.0
2	.....	.05	.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	.6	2.0
3	.....	2.70	.5	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.0	.6	2.1
4	.....	.00	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	.6	2.3
5	.....	.00	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	.6	2.3
6	.....	.00	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	.6	2.3
7	.....	.00	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	.6	2.3
8	.....	2.0	1.1	2.0	.02	1.2	1.0	.1	2.3
9	.....	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.0	.1	2.3
10	.....	0.5	.7	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	.0	2.4
11	.....	.5	.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	.0	2.5
12	.....	.5	.7	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	.0	2.5
13	.....	.5	.7	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.5
14	.....	.5	.7	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.5
15	.....	.5	.7	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.0	.0	2.5
16	.....	.5	.7	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	.0	2.5
17	.....	.5	.7	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.5	.1	2.5
18	.....	.5	.7	2.2	1.7	1.1	.01	1.1	2.5
19	.....	.5	.7	2.2	1.7	1.1	.01	1.2	2.5
20	.....	.5	.7	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.5
21	.....	.5	.7	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	.6	2.5
22	.....	.5	.7	.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	.6	2.5
23	.....	.5	.0	.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	.6	2.5
24	.....	.5	.0	.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.5
25	.....	.5	.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.5
26	0.30	.0	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.5
27	.20	.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.5
28	.05	.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.5
29	.05	.0	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	.68	2.0	2.5
30	.05	.0	2.0	.0	1.3	.9	.06	2.0	2.5
31	.....	.5	.....	2.0	1.3	.....	.06	.....	2.5

Rating table for Modesto canal at Lagrange, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.0	0	0.7	14	1.4	54	2.1	127
.1	1	.8	17	1.5	63	2.2	139
.2	2.5	.9	20	1.6	72	2.3	152
.3	4	1.0	24	1.7	82	2.4	165
.4	6	1.1	30	1.8	93	2.5	178
.5	8	1.2	38	1.9	104	2.6	191
.6	11	1.3	46	2.0	115		

MERCED RIVER ABOVE MERCED FALLS, CAL.

The measurement of this stream was undertaken in response to numerous requests from mining and irrigation interests. The midsummer flow of the stream is less than the combined capacity of the irrigation and power canals taking water in the vicinity of Snelling. The gaging station at a point 1 mile above Merced Falls was established April 6, 1901. Meter measurements are made from a cable. The observer is Charles Siegfeldt.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Merced River above Merced Falls, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
February 9	S. G. Bennett	9.80	771
April 26	H. H. Henderson	11.48	2,945
May 24	do	10.55	2,106
June 7	do	12.10	3,409
June 21	do	10.62	2,174
July 5	do	9.50	1,204
July 19	do	8.80	606
August 4	do	8.40	503
August 23	do	8.00	339
September 15	do	7.90	293
September 27	do	7.70	269
October 4	do	7.80	289
October 18	do	7.80	285
November 11	do	7.90	292

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Merced River above Merced Falls, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	8.30	10.50	9.40	15.00	11.80	12.60	9.90	8.40	7.90	7.70	7.80	8.30
2	8.50	10.30	9.40	13.10	12.00	12.60	9.90	8.40	7.90	7.70	7.70	8.30
3	8.00	10.00	9.40	12.00	12.10	12.20	9.70	8.30	7.90	7.80	7.80	8.20
4	8.40	9.90	10.00	11.40	12.20	12.00	9.60	8.40	7.90	7.80	7.80	8.30
5	8.50	9.80	10.70	11.10	12.30	12.00	9.50	8.40	7.90	7.80	7.80	8.30
6	8.50	9.70	10.20	10.90	12.40	12.00	9.40	8.30	7.80	7.80	7.80	8.20
7	8.50	9.60	10.00	10.70	12.70	12.00	9.30	8.30	7.80	7.90	7.80	8.10
8	8.50	9.70	9.90	10.70	12.50	12.00	9.10	8.30	7.80	7.90	7.90	8.10
9	8.60	9.80	10.40	10.90	12.80	11.80	9.10	8.30	7.80	7.80	7.90	8.10
10	8.60	9.70	10.10	11.20	13.00	11.90	9.00	8.20	7.90	7.80	7.90	8.00
11	8.50	9.80	10.00	10.90	13.20	11.80	9.00	8.20	7.90	7.80	7.90	8.10
12	8.50	9.80	9.90	10.70	13.30	11.30	9.00	8.20	7.90	7.80	7.80	8.10
13	8.50	9.80	9.80	10.60	13.30	11.20	9.00	8.30	7.90	7.80	7.90	8.10
14	8.50	9.50	10.20	10.50	12.80	11.20	8.90	8.20	7.80	7.80	8.00	8.10
15	8.50	9.50	10.30	10.30	12.80	11.10	8.90	8.20	7.80	7.80	8.50	8.10
16	8.40	9.40	10.20	10.30	11.90	10.70	8.90	8.20	7.80	7.80	8.50	8.10
17	8.50	9.40	10.90	10.30	11.50	10.40	8.80	8.10	7.80	7.80	8.40	8.20
18	8.50	9.30	10.70	10.20	11.30	10.30	8.80	8.10	7.80	7.80	8.30	8.20
19	8.40	9.30	10.70	10.10	11.30	10.50	8.80	8.00	7.80	7.80	8.10	8.40
20	8.40	9.30	10.60	10.10	11.10	10.80	8.80	8.00	7.80	7.80	8.30	8.20
21	8.40	9.30	10.40	10.20	10.70	10.70	8.70	8.00	7.80	7.80	8.80	8.20
22	8.40	9.40	10.10	10.50	10.80	10.70	8.60	8.00	7.80	7.80	8.80	8.20
23	8.50	9.40	10.00	10.80	10.60	10.60	8.50	8.00	7.80	7.80	8.60	8.20
24	8.50	9.40	10.20	11.20	10.60	10.50	8.50	8.10	7.80	7.80	8.50	8.20
25	9.20	9.40	11.10	11.70	10.60	10.50	8.50	8.00	7.80	7.80	8.40	8.10
26	10.70	9.40	10.70	11.50	10.60	10.60	8.50	8.10	7.80	7.80	8.50	8.10
27	12.60	9.40	10.50	11.40	11.80	10.50	8.50	8.00	7.70	7.80	8.40	8.10
28	13.80	9.40	10.60	11.20	11.90	10.40	8.40	8.00	7.70	7.80	8.30	8.10
29	11.10	.....	11.30	11.30	12.10	10.30	8.50	8.00	7.70	7.80	8.30	8.10
30	10.50	.....	11.40	11.70	12.50	10.00	8.40	7.90	7.70	7.80	8.30	8.10
31	10.70	.....	13.50	.....	12.70	.....	8.40	7.90	.....	7.80	.....	8.10

Rating table for Merced River above Merced Falls, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
7.7	260	8.7	560	10.4	1,810	12.4	5,000
7.8	275	8.8	600	10.6	2,030	12.6	5,420
7.9	295	8.9	640	10.8	2,270	12.8	5,860
8.0	320	9.0	690	11.0	2,540	13.0	6,300
8.1	350	9.2	800	11.2	2,830	13.2	6,780
8.2	380	9.4	930	11.4	3,140	13.4	7,260
8.3	415	9.6	1,080	11.6	3,470	13.6	7,760
8.4	450	9.8	1,240	11.8	3,820	13.8	8,280
8.5	485	10.0	1,420	12.0	4,200	14.0	8,800
8.6	520	10.2	1,610	12.2	4,600	15.0	11,400

Estimated monthly discharge of Merced River above Merced Falls, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,090 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	8,280	320	1,118	68,743	1.03	1.19
February	1,920	860	1,105	61,369	1.01	1.05
March	7,500	930	1,950	119,901	1.79	2.06
April	11,400	1,510	2,877	171,193	2.64	2.95
May	7,020	2,030	4,320	265,626	3.96	4.57
June	5,420	1,420	2,944	175,180	2.70	3.01
July	1,330	450	696	42,795	.64	.74
August	450	295	369	22,689	.34	.39
September	295	260	279	16,602	.26	.29
October	295	260	275	16,909	.25	.29
November	600	260	381	22,671	.35	.39
December	450	320	369	22,689	.34	.39
The year	11,400	260	1,390	1,006,367	1.28	17.32

KING RIVER AT KINGSBURG, CAL.

This station was established in 1879 by the engineering department of the Southern Pacific Company. No meter measurements have been made since 1898 except a low-water measurement in 1902, because it was found impossible to construct a satisfactory rating table, on account of the changes in gage heights caused by the raising and lowering of the head-gate of the Peoples canal, which takes water from King River, a few miles below the gaging station. The gage heights for 1903 have been furnished by William Hood, chief engineer of the Southern Pacific Company. Alf. Thompson was the observer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of King River at Kingsburg, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	5.0	5.9	5.2	6.7	7.8	9.8	6.7	4.4	2.3	2.6	3.6	4.9
2	5.0	5.8	5.1	7.6	7.7	10.3	6.7	4.2	2.3	2.5	3.6	4.8
3	5.0	4.8	5.2	7.6	7.9	10.0	6.5	4.2	2.2	2.6	3.6	4.5
4	5.0	5.4	5.2	6.2	8.0	9.6	6.2	4.2	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.1
5	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	8.2	9.8	6.0	4.2	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.8
6	4.9	4.5	5.6	6.0	8.2	9.8	5.8	4.2	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.5
7	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.9	8.1	10.0	5.3	4.2	2.1	2.6	3.8	3.1
8	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.6	9.0	9.2	5.5	4.2	2.1	2.6	3.7	2.9
9	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.8	9.2	8.8	5.0	4.2	2.1	2.5	3.7	2.8
10	4.9	5.3	5.3	6.0	9.7	8.8	4.7	4.0	2.1	2.5	3.8	2.5
11	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.2	10.1	8.8	5.5	3.7	2.0	2.5	3.8	2.5
12	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	10.6	8.1	5.3	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	2.5
13	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.7	10.8	8.1	5.3	3.2	2.1	3.3	3.9	2.5
14	4.8	4.0	5.3	5.7	10.5	8.5	5.3	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.9	2.5
15	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.7	10.1	8.5	5.3	3.2	2.3	3.4	4.0	2.5
16	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.3	9.8	7.5	5.3	3.2	2.3	3.2	4.0	2.5
17	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	8.6	7.1	5.2	3.1	2.3	3.1	4.2	2.3
18	4.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	8.2	7.2	5.2	2.9	2.3	2.9	4.3	2.4
19	4.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	7.2	7.4	5.2	2.8	2.3	2.8	4.3	2.4
20	4.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	7.2	7.9	5.2	2.8	2.3	2.8	4.3	2.4
21	4.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.9	7.9	5.2	2.8	2.3	2.9	4.5	2.6
22	3.9	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.6	8.0	5.2	2.9	2.3	2.9	5.2	2.5
23	3.7	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.6	5.0	3.0	2.3	3.2	5.2	2.8
24	3.6	5.3	5.3	6.4	6.2	7.5	5.1	2.9	2.2	3.5	5.2	2.5
25	3.6	5.3	7.1	7.0	6.0	7.8	4.9	2.8	2.2	3.4	5.2	2.5
26	4.0	5.3	6.2	7.2	5.9	7.8	4.8	2.6	2.2	3.4	5.2	2.5
27	4.8	5.2	5.7	7.1	6.0	7.7	4.8	2.6	2.2	3.5	5.1	2.5
28	10.5	5.2	5.4	6.7	6.0	7.3	4.8	2.6	2.2	3.4	5.0	2.5
29	7.1	.....	5.9	6.0	7.8	7.2	4.8	2.4	2.3	3.5	4.9	2.5
30	5.8	.....	6.0	6.6	9.5	6.9	4.5	2.4	2.5	3.5	4.9	2.4
31	6.0	.....	6.2	.....	9.8	.....	4.3	2.3	.....	3.5	.....	2.4

KING RIVER NEAR SANGER, CALIFORNIA.

This station was established September 3, 1895, by J. B. Lippincott. It is located 15 miles east of Sanger, Cal., near the mouth of the canyon, and is above all diversions. An automatic gage was installed April 18, 1903. There is also an inclined wooden gage near by from which readings were formerly taken and which is now used in checking the self-recording gage. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car. The initial point for soundings is an eyebolt embedded in concrete on right bank of river. The channel is nearly straight for 300 feet above and below the station, and has a width of 180 feet at ordinary stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and small bowlders and changes but little. The right bank is high and not subject to overflow. The left bank is subject to overflow during extreme high water. The current is swift.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of King River near Sanger, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
February 11	S. G. Bennett	5.35	1,025
April 4	do	7.30	3,155
April 21	do	6.90	2,370
June 12	do	9.35	6,680
November 18	do	3.80	176

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of King River near Sanger, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.2	6.0	5.1	9.0	8.6	10.4	8.4	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0
2	4.2	5.6	5.0	8.1	8.9	10.9	8.3	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
3	4.2	5.5	5.0	7.5	9.2	10.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
4	4.2	5.5	5.4	7.5	9.5	10.1	7.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9
5	4.2	5.4	5.8	7.1	9.4	10.5	7.4	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9
6	4.2	5.3	5.6	7.1	9.7	10.8	7.2	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9
7	4.1	5.1	5.3	6.9	10.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9
8	4.1	5.4	5.3	7.2	10.2	10.0	6.6	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9
9	4.2	5.3	5.6	7.5	10.6	9.8	6.4	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
10	4.2	5.2	5.5	8.2	10.7	9.8	6.3	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
11	4.1	5.4	5.5	7.4	11.1	9.9	6.3	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
12	4.1	5.4	5.5	7.1	11.6	9.6	6.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
13	4.1	5.2	5.5	7.1	(11.7)	9.7	6.4	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
14	4.0	5.1	5.5	7.1	(11.7)	9.9	6.4	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
15	4.1	5.0	5.7	6.9	(11.7)	9.6	6.3	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8
16	4.1	5.5	5.6	6.7	11.6	8.7	6.2	4.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8
17	4.0	5.0	5.8	7.1	10.9	8.6	6.2	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8
18	4.0	5.0	5.6	6.6	10.2	8.9	6.3	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
19	4.0	5.0	5.5	6.6	9.9	9.1	6.4	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
20	4.0	5.0	5.5	6.6	10.0	9.2	6.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
21	4.1	5.1	5.4	6.8	9.6	9.4	6.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.9
22	4.0	5.1	5.5	7.3	9.2	9.2	6.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.9
23	4.1	5.1	5.5	7.9	9.3	9.1	6.1	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9
24	4.1	5.0	6.3	8.5	(9.1)	9.2	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9
25	4.3	5.1	8.2	8.4	(8.9)	9.3	5.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9
26	4.5	5.0	6.9	8.6	(8.7)	9.4	5.4	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9
27	7.3	5.0	6.6	8.5	(8.5)	9.2	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.9
28	11.0	5.0	6.5	8.0	(8.4)	8.9	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
29	6.7	.....	6.9	8.0	8.4	8.7	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9
30	6.0	.....	7.0	8.4	10.6	8.5	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8
31	5.9	.....	7.8	.....	10.7	.....	5.2	4.1	.....	3.8	.....	3.9

Rating table for King River near Sanger, Cal, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.7	160	4.7	610	6.4	1,830	8.4	4,680
3.8	180	4.8	670	6.6	2,030	8.6	5,090
3.9	210	4.9	730	6.8	2,230	8.8	5,540
4.0	240	5.0	790	7.0	2,450	9.0	6,030
4.1	280	5.2	910	7.2	2,700	9.5	7,300
4.2	330	5.4	1,035	7.4	2,980	10.0	8,900
4.3	380	5.6	1,170	7.6	3,270	10.5	10,840
4.4	430	5.8	1,310	7.8	3,580	11.0	13,240
4.5	490	6.0	1,470	8.0	3,910	11.5	16,040
4.6	550	6.2	1,640	8.2	4,280		

Estimated monthly discharge of King River near Sanger, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,742 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	13,240	240	930	57,183	0.53	0.61
February	1,470	790	930	51,650	.53	.55
March	4,280	790	1,470	86,513	.84	.97
April	6,030	2,030	3,287	195,590	1.89	2.11
May	17,290	4,680	9,546	586,961	5.48	6.32
June	12,250	4,880	7,876	468,655	4.52	5.04
July	4,680	910	1,948	119,778	1.12	1.29
August	916	280	560	34,433	.32	.37
September	330	160	224	13,329	.13	.14
October	280	160	195	11,990	.11	.13
November	430	160	227	13,507	.13	.14
December	430	180	203	12,482	.12	.14
The year	17,290	160	2,283	1,652,071	1.31	17.81

KAWEAH RIVER BELOW THREERIVERS, CAL.

This station was established April 29, 1903, by W. H. Stearns. It is located at a point three-fourths of a mile below the confluence of the North, Middle, and South forks. It is 17 miles from the Southern Pacific Railway station at Exeter, Tulare County, Cal., and one-fourth of a mile west of the wagon road from Exeter to Threerivers. The gage consists of a vertical 2-inch pipe driven 3 feet into the river bed. This is used up to medium stages. For high-water readings a timber gage is securely nailed to a willow tree on the left bank of the stream. The gage is read twice each day by Miss Mary Lansdowne. Discharge measurements are made from a $\frac{3}{4}$-inch galvanized iron cable and car. The initial point for soundings is a sycamore tree on the left bank of the stream, to which the cable is fastened. The channel is straight for 400 feet above and below the station. The current is swift at high stages, but sluggish at low water. There are rapids about 400 feet above the cable. The right bank is low and subject to overflow at high stages. The left bank is high enough to prevent overflow. There are willow trees along the water's edge on both banks and a line of willows, sycamores, and cottonwoods back from the water's edge on the left bank. The bed of the stream is composed of sand, gravel, and bowlders. Some of the bowlders are 2 feet in diameter. The section is probably permanent. The bench mark is a large rock 10 feet upstream from the tree to which the cable is attached. It is marked "B. M." in black paint. Its elevation is 13.95 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Kaweah River below Threerivers, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 29	Stearns & Dean	6.60	1,297
May 4	W. F. Dean	7.20	1,951
May 11	do	7.80	2,083
May 28	do	6.80	1,306
June 17	do	6.50	1,055
June 25	do	6.60	1,186
July 20	A. J. Robertson	5.40	215
August 27	S. G. Bennett	4.53	51
November 22	G. C. Morgan	4.60	85

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Kaweah River below Threerivers, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	7.60	7.55	6.75	4.60	4.30	4.40	4.30	4.30
2	.....	7.55	7.55	6.65	4.45	4.40	4.40	4.30	4.30
3	.....	7.50	7.65	6.60	4.40	4.30	4.40	4.30	4.30
4	.....	7.45	7.85	6.55	4.35	4.40	4.30	4.40	4.30
5	.....	7.60	8.00	6.45	4.55	4.30	4.30	4.40	4.30
6	.....	7.55	7.95	6.30	4.45	4.30	4.30	4.40	4.30
7	.....	7.60	7.80	6.30	4.40	4.30	4.30	4.40	4.40
8	.....	7.75	7.65	5.95	4.45	4.20	4.30	4.40	4.40
9	.....	7.70	7.50	5.80	4.50	4.20	4.30	4.50	4.40
10	.....	7.90	7.55	5.70	4.35	4.20	4.30	4.50	4.40
11	.....	8.15	7.40	5.55	4.35	4.20	4.20	4.50	4.40
12	.....	8.20	6.90	5.65	4.30	4.20	4.20	4.50	4.40
13	.....	8.25	6.95	5.65	4.25	4.20	4.20	4.50	4.40
14	.....	8.20	7.25	5.55	4.30	4.20	4.20	4.50	4.30
15	.....	7.75	7.15	5.40	4.35	4.20	4.20	4.50	4.30
16	.....	7.65	6.90	5.45	4.35	4.30	4.20	4.50	4.30
17	.....	7.20	6.90	5.55	4.30	4.20	4.30	4.60	4.30
18	.....	7.20	6.70	5.45	4.35	4.20	4.30	4.60	4.30
19	.....	7.05	6.85	5.30	4.30	4.20	4.30	4.60	4.30
20	.....	7.15	6.90	5.30	4.40	4.20	4.30	4.60	4.30
21	.....	6.90	6.85	5.25	4.40	4.20	4.30	4.60	4.40
22	.....	7.10	6.70	5.15	4.35	4.20	4.30	4.60	4.40
23	.....	6.65	6.85	5.10	4.40	4.20	4.20	4.50	4.40
24	.....	6.55	6.70	5.00	4.40	4.20	4.20	4.40	4.40
25	.....	6.45	6.65	5.15	4.30	4.30	4.20	4.40	4.40
26	.....	6.40	6.85	5.05	4.35	4.30	4.20	4.40	4.40
27	.....	6.45	6.85	5.00	4.40	4.30	4.20	4.40	4.40
28	.....	6.65	6.95	4.85	4.30	4.30	4.20	4.40	4.40
29	6.7	7.15	6.90	4.85	4.35	4.40	4.20	4.40	4.40
30	6.9	7.60	6.85	4.75	4.30	4.40	4.20	4.30	4.40
31	.....	7.85	.....	4.70	4.30	.....	4.20	.....	4.40

Rating table for Kaweah River below Threerivers, Cal., from April 29 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
4.2	40	5.2	225	6.2	795	7.2	1,750
4.3	45	5.3	265	6.3	875	7.3	1,870
4.4	50	5.4	305	6.4	960	7.4	1,990
4.5	60	5.5	350	6.5	1,050	7.5	2,110
4.6	70	5.6	400	6.6	1,140	7.6	2,230
4.7	85	5.7	460	6.7	1,235	7.7	2,360
4.8	105	5.8	520	6.8	1,330	7.8	2,490
4.9	130	5.9	580	6.9	1,430	7.9	2,620
5.0	160	6.0	650	7.0	1,530	8.0	2,750
5.1	190	6.1	720	7.1	1,640	8.1	2,890

Estimated monthly discharge of Kaweah River below Threerivers, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 520 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
May	3,100	960	2,007	123,406	3.86	4.45
June	2,750	1,188	1,749	104,073	3.36	3.75
July	1,283	85	462	28,407	.89	1.03
August	70	42	50	3,074	.10	.11
September	50	40	43	2,559	.08	.09
October	50	40	43	2,644	.08	.09
November	70	45	56	3,332	.11	.12
December	50	45	48	2,951	.09	.10
The period	3,100	40	557	270,446	1.07	9.74

TULE RIVER NEAR PORTERSVILLE, CAL.

The gaging station is located about 8 miles east of Portersville at a point just below the wagon bridge near the McFarland ranch and about 1 mile above the mouth of South Fork of Tule River. The station was established April 18, 1901. The gage rod is situated on the right bank of the river 100 feet below the bridge. The zero of the gage is 8 feet below a spike driven into a large cottonwood tree. The observer is Adah McFarland.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Tule River near Portersville, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
February 13	S. G. Bennett	2.13	171
April 1	do	4.50	1,087
April 2	do	3.87	747
June 9	R. S. Hawley	2.35	185
November 19	S. G. Bennett	1.16	28

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Tule River near Portersville, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.40	3.0	2.1	4.7	3.0	2.5	1.60	1.10	0.88	0.98	1.0	1.2
2	1.38	2.6	2.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	1.50	1.08	.85	1.00	1.0	1.1
3	1.38	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.50	1.07	.85	1.00	1.0	1.1
4	1.40	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	1.40	1.06	.85	1.02	1.0	1.1
5	1.38	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.5	1.44	1.04	.85	1.01	1.0	1.1
6	1.40	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.42	1.03	.88	1.00	1.0	1.2
7	1.42	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.40	1.02	.88	1.00	1.1	1.2
8	1.40	2.5	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	1.40	1.01	.88	1.00	1.1	1.2
9	1.40	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.3	1.38	1.00	.90	1.00	1.1	1.2
10	1.40	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.2	2.3	1.36	1.00	.90	1.00	1.1	1.1
11	1.40	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.3	2.2	1.35	1.00	.90	1.00	1.1	1.1
12	1.38	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.2	1.34	1.00	.90	.98	1.1	1.1
13	1.28	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.3	2.2	1.32	1.00	.85	.98	1.1	1.2
14	1.38	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.30	1.00	.85	1.00	1.1	1.2
15	1.38	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.28	1.00	.85	1.00	1.1	1.2
16	1.38	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.26	.95	.85	1.00	1.1	1.2
17	1.38	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.1	1.24	.95	.90	1.00	1.1	1.2
18	1.38	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.1	1.22	.95	.90	1.00	1.1	1.2
19	1.38	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.20	.90	.85	.98	1.2	1.2
20	1.38	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.20	.90	.89	.98	1.2	1.2
21	1.37	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.20	.90	.89	.98	1.2	1.2
22	1.37	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.18	.90	.89	.95	1.2	1.2
23	1.37	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.18	.90	.89	.95	1.2	1.2
24	1.37	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.15	.90	.89	.95	1.2	1.2
25	1.45	2.1	3.7	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.15	.90	.89	.95	1.2	1.2
26	1.60	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.15	.90	.89	.95	1.1	1.2
27	5.00	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.14	.88	.92	.95	1.1	1.2
28	7.60	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.13	.88	.93	.95	1.1	1.2
29	3.50	.....	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.12	.88	.95	.95	1.2	1.2
30	2.40	.....	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.11	.88	.96	.95	1.2	1.2
31	3.60	.....	3.3	.....	2.6	.....	1.11	.88	.....	.95	.....	1.2

Rating table for Tule River near Portersville, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.8	11	1.8	98	2.8	315	4.6	1,180
.9	14	1.9	115	2.9	345	4.8	1,300
1.0	18	2.0	132	3.0	380	5.0	1,420
1.1	23	2.1	150	3.2	450	5.5	1,770
1.2	30	2.2	170	3.4	530	6.0	2,170
1.3	39	2.3	190	3.6	625	6.5	2,620
1.4	48	2.4	210	3.8	725	7.0	3,120
1.5	58	2.5	235	4.0	830	7.5	3,670
1.6	70	2.6	260	4.2	940		
1.7	83	2.7	285	4.4	1,060		

Estimated monthly discharge of Tule River near Portersville, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 437 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	3,790	45	254	15,618	0.58	0.67
February	380	132	173	9,608	.40	.42
March	675	150	258	15,864	.59	.68
April	1,240	285	447	26,598	1.02	1.14
May	530	170	358	22,013	.82	.94
June	235	70	158	9,402	.36	.40
July	70	24	38	2,337	.09	.10
August	23	13	17	1,045	.04	.05
September	16	13	14	833	.03	.03
October	19	16	17	1,045	.04	.05
November	30	18	24	1,428	.05	.06
December	30	23	28	1,722	.06	.07
The year	3,790	13	149	107,513	.34	4.61

KERN RIVER NEAR BAKERSFIELD, CAL.

This station, established in 1893 by Walter Jones, chief engineer of the Kern County Land Company, is located at what is known as "first point of measurement," 5 miles above Bakersfield and at the mouth of the canyon of the river. Miscellaneous meter measurements are taken, and an automatic gage records daily fluctuations of the river heights. A. K. Warren, the engineer in charge of this work for the Kern County Land Company, attends to the discharge measurements with accuracy and precision, and furnishes the Geological Survey with the final results.

Mean daily discharge, in second-feet, of Kern River near Bakersfield, Cal., in 1903.

[Drainage area, 2,345 square miles; observer, A. K. Warren.]

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	244	622	432	1,471	1,514	2,358	1,765	437	201	225	169	210
2	244	600	428	1,821	1,684	2,415	1,776	439	208	200	179	207
3	245	480	418	1,460	1,835	2,668	1,670	443	211	191	182	212
4	245	461	428	1,344	1,966	2,647	1,481	413	198	190	182	206
5	253	480	479	1,279	1,999	2,636	1,354	384	195	197	189	203
6	249	442	514	1,236	2,024	2,724	1,252	348	199	183	185	196
7	249	435	479	1,172	2,150	2,750	1,155	336	204	181	186	187
8	250	444	475	1,188	2,318	2,780	1,042	328	200	182	192	181
9	248	497	530	1,263	2,414	2,634	953	330	200	180	199	191
10	244	468	539	1,334	2,606	2,728	898	341	192	181	205	203
11	242	477	515	1,393	2,816	2,472	853	335	187	179	204	186
12	248	506	537	1,258	3,068	2,297	823	313	181	181	207	188
13	244	520	562	1,183	3,233	2,271	825	312	187	173	215	191
14	245	466	543	1,117	3,296	2,300	814	318	191	167	222	199
15	251	401	534	1,039	3,143	2,337	770	323	183	163	226	202
16	247	391	527	969	2,950	2,145	742	321	180	159	222	199
17	244	410	539	1,018	2,797	1,936	743	303	181	153	225	204
18	241	472	537	965	2,444	1,894	722	291	178	153	219	202
19	234	430	519	910	2,152	1,968	684	270	177	157	213	200
20	237	413	497	903	1,958	2,114	668	259	176	159	198	200
21	237	359	485	893	1,850	2,245	645	249	181	162	202	203
22	237	368	466	912	1,780	2,309	610	250	184	167	210	210
23	236	419	479	1,053	1,718	2,291	588	249	190	158	217	210
24	242	412	532	1,233	1,651	2,187	553	247	197	154	218	208
25	257	418	654	1,406	1,551	2,206	536	239	192	157	214	200
26	260	436	740	1,609	1,463	2,304	512	236	177	161	211	202
27	347	438	723	1,669	1,424	2,305	520	224	171	169	208	208
28	1,297	436	745	1,601	1,405	2,232	516	219	185	179	200	213
29	1,432	.....	805	1,395	1,474	2,115	490	214	202	180	201	207
30	766	.....	1,024	1,371	1,755	1,923	477	213	219	174	206	200
31	641	.....	1,250	.....	2,161	.....	463	205	.....	170	.....	199
Total	10,856	12,701	17,935	37,465	66,599	70,191	26,900	9,389	5,727	5,385	6,106	6,227
Maximum	2,617	665	1,376	1,978	3,374	2,927	1,891	484	220	232	228	218
Minimum	229	337	413	872	1,380	1,786	445	198	165	150	166	176
Mean	350	454	579	1,249	2,148	2,340	868	303	191	174	203	201

Whole year: Total, 275,481; maximum, 3,374; minimum, 150; mean, 755.

Estimated monthly discharge of Kern River near Bakersfield, Cal., in 1903.

[Drainage area, 2,345 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	2,617	229	350	21,521	0.15	0.17
February	665	337	454	25,214	.19	.20
March	1,376	413	579	35,601	.25	.29
April	1,978	872	1,249	74,321	.53	.59
May	3,374	1,380	2,148	132,075	.92	1.06
June	2,927	1,786	2,340	139,240	1.00	1.12
July	1,891	445	868	53,371	.37	.43
August	484	198	303	18,631	.13	.15
September	220	165	191	11,365	.08	.09
October	232	150	174	10,699	.07	.08
November	228	166	203	12,079	.09	.10
December	218	176	201	12,359	.09	.10
The year	3,374	150	755	546,476	.32	4.38

SAN JOAQUIN RIVER AT HERNDON, CAL.

The gage rod at this station was established by the engineering department of the Southern Pacific Railway Company in 1879. The old trestle bridge was torn down by the railroad company during 1899 and a new iron structure was erected in its place. A new gage rod, set to the datum of the old gage, was bolted to the western side of the central concrete pier. The bench mark is a nail in a post at the south end of the bridge on the west side, 0.2 foot above the ground, and marked "B. M." It is at an elevation of 24.12 feet above gage datum. The channel for some distance above and below the bridge is straight, and the water has a uniform velocity. The right bank is high, rocky, and steep. The bed of the stream is composed of small gravel and shifting sand. Because of the continual changes in the cross section, which were increased by a side channel breaking through the gravel pits on the left bank of the river just above the gaging station, meter measurements were discontinued at this station at the end of 1901.

The river stage record for 1903 has been furnished by William Hood, chief engineer of the Southern Pacific Company. G. G. Nelson was the observer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of San Joaquin River at Herndon, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	3.0	4.0	3.3	7.0	7.0	9.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
2	3.0	4.5	3.3	7.0	7.2	9.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
3	3.0	4.2	3.3	6.0	7.3	8.8	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
4	3.0	3.8	3.3	5.4	7.7	8.5	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
5	3.0	3.8	3.5	5.2	8.0	8.3	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
6	3.0	3.7	3.5	5.0	7.6	8.3	4.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
7	3.0	3.6	3.4	5.0	8.2	8.5	4.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	3.0	3.5	3.4	5.0	8.3	8.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
9	2.9	3.7	3.4	5.0	8.8	7.8	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
10	2.9	3.8	3.4	5.8	9.0	7.7	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
11	2.9	3.7	3.4	6.2	9.5	8.2	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
12	2.9	3.5	3.3	5.4	10.0	7.8	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
13	2.9	3.5	3.3	5.0	10.0	7.2	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
14	2.9	3.5	3.3	5.0	9.7	7.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
15	2.9	3.5	3.3	4.8	9.2	7.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
16	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.7	8.8	6.8	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
17	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.5	8.2	6.4	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
18	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	8.0	6.0	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
19	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	7.0	6.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
20	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	6.8	6.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
21	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	6.5	6.3	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
22	2.8	3.4	3.5	4.2	6.5	6.7	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1
23	2.8	3.4	3.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.1
24	2.8	3.3	3.7	6.2	5.8	6.5	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1
25	2.8	3.3	4.1	6.5	5.7	6.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1
26	2.8	3.3	4.5	6.8	5.5	6.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1
27	3.2	3.3	4.5	6.5	5.5	6.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
28	10.0	3.3	4.2	6.0	5.8	6.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
29	6.0	.....	4.6	6.0	6.3	6.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
30	4.5	.....	5.0	6.0	8.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
31	4.0	.....	5.8	.....	9.3	.....	2.0	2.0	.....	2.0	.....	2.1

MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The following miscellaneous measurements were made in the San Francisco Bay drainage basin in 1903:

Miscellaneous measurements in San Francisco Bay drainage basin in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec. ft.
Oct. 24	H. E. Green	Klamath River	Klamathon	2,000
20	S. G. Bennett	Mad River	Vance	53
21	do	Eel River	Stingleys station	189
Sept. 30	H. G. Heisler	Willow Creek (Susan River basin).	Merrillville	20
Jan. 22	S. G. Bennett	Russian River	Healdsburg	628
May 12	do	Folsom canal (American River basin).	500 feet below headworks, Folsom.	1,466
		PITT RIVER DRAINAGE.		
Sept. 11	H. G. Heisler	Pitt River	Pittville	30
9	do	do	Pecks Bridge, above mouth of Burney Creek.	2,617
11	do	Fall River	Fall River mills	1,510
10	do	Hot Creek	Carbon	657
9	do	Burney River	Lower end of Burney Valley, below Burney Falls.	210
8	do	Hatchet Creek	Near Montgomery	10
7	do	Montgomery Creek	Montgomery	18
		STANISLAUS RIVER DRAINAGE.		
Sept. 23	S. G. Bennett	Stanislaus Water Co.'s canal.	Knights Ferry below penstock to power house.	61
Nov. 25	do	do	do	41
25	do	do	Knights Ferry above penstock to power house.	85

Miscellaneous measurements in San Francisco Bay drainage basin in 1903—Continued.

TUOLUMNE RIVER DRAINAGE.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Sept. 20	S. G. Bennett	Clavey River	Above mouth of Twomile Creek, Carter-Lake Eleanor trail.	2.6
20	do	Twomile Creek	At mouth	.8
20	do	Hull Creek	Carter-Lake Eleanor trail crossing.	3.7
21	do	North Fork of Tuolumne River.	Above mouth of Basin Slope Creek.	2.9
19	do	Reed Creek	Rosasco ranch	2.6
19	do	Cherry River	Carter-Lake Eleanor trail crossing.	[a].6
19	do	Elinor Creek	½ mile below Lake Eleanor.	1.0
18	do	Tuolumne River	Above mouth, Hetch Hetchy Valley.	19.0
18	do	Rancheria Creek	At mouth, Hetch Hetchy Valley.	1.3
17	do	Tiltill Creek	do	.2
18	do	Tuolumne River	Lower end of Hetch Hetchy Valley.	23
17	do	Middle Fork of Tuolumne River.	6 miles from Sequoia post-office.	.8
17	do	South Fork of Tuolumne River.	1 mile above Sequoia post-office.	7.7

MERCED RIVER DRAINAGE.

June 25	S. G. Bennett	Teniah Creek	At Tassaack Avenue Bridge, Yosemite Valley.	159
Sept. 15	do	do	do	3.0
June 25	do	Illilouette Creek	Near mouth Yosemite Valley.	228
Sept. 15	do	do	do	3.9
June 24	do	Merced River	Bridge near Yosemite Valley post-office.	1,135
Sept. 15	do	do	do	27
June 24	do	Yosemite Creek	Wagon bridge below falls.	119
Sept. 15	do	do	do	[a].2
June 25	do	Bridal Veil Creek	At Yosemite road bridge.	[a]20

[a] Estimated.

Miscellaneous measurements in San Francisco Bay drainage basin in 1903—Continued.

MERCED RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec. ft.
Sept. 15	S. G. Bennett	Bridal Veil Creek	At Yosemite road bridge.	[a] 2
13	do	Alder Creek	South Fork Merced.	1.0
12	do	South Fork Merced River.	1,000 feet below Wawona Bridge.	1.5
12	do	Washburn ditch	South Fork Merced.	1.9
11	do	Big Creek	Summerdale	3.2
11	do	Sugar Pine ditch	South Fork Merced.	2.3

SAN JOAQUIN RIVER DRAINAGE.

Sept. 11	S. G. Bennett	Soqual ditch	At site of old mill of Madera Flume and Trading Co.	[b] 3.8
9	do	Chiquita San Joaquin.	At mouth	10
[c] 9	do	San Joaquin River	Below mouth of Chiquita San Joaquin.	264

SALINAS RIVER DRAINAGE.

May 26	S. G. Bennett	Vaquero Creek	At mouth	1.1
26	do	Spreckles's ditch	7 miles below headgate.	27
26	do	Arroyo Seco Irrigation Co's. ditch.	Road bridge, Joy's place.	36

KERN RIVER DRAINAGE.

Aug. 24	S. G. Bennett	Little Kern	3 miles below mouth of Shotgun Creek.	5.3
22	do	do	Above junction with Kern River.	25
22	do	North Fork Kern River.	Above junction with Little Kern.	278
21	do	Soda Creek	3 miles above mouth	2.4
21	do	Nameless Creek		2.4
20	do	Clark Creek		2.9
20	do	Jackson Creek		2.8
20	do	Wade Creek		2.6
19	do	Tobias Creek	At mouth	1.9
19	do	Salmon Creek	do	1.8
18	do	Bull Run Creek	Above mouth	.8

[a] Estimated. [b] Total flow of North Fork of San Joaquin River at this point.

Miscellaneous measurements in San Francisco Bay drainage basin in 1903—Continued.

KERN RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge.
				Sec. ft.
Aug. 17	S. G. Bennett	Peterson ditch	Near head, above Kernville.	1.5
17	do	Thurston ditch	do	1.9
17	do	North Fork of Kern River.	3 miles above Kernville.	277
17	do	Big Blue ditch	At mill above Kernville.	25
17	do	Neal & Staverts's upper ditch.	Above Kernville	2.2
15	do	Brown's upper ditch		15.3
15	do	Brown's ranch ditch		14.5
15	do	Kernville town ditch		.7
15	do	Cook's ditch	Kernville	.6
17	do	Hooper Mill ditch	Near Isabella	8.9
17	do	South Fork of Kern River.	Above mouth, near Isabella.	17
17	do	Kern River	Below mouth of South Fork, near Isabella.	254
		KING RIVER DRAINAGE.		
Sept. 3	S. G. Bennett	King River	½ mile below mouth of North Fork.	332
3	do	North Fork of King River.	At mouth	32
		KAWEAH RIVER DRAINAGE.		
Aug. 31	S. G. Bennett	Stony Creek	North Fork Kaweah trail crossing.	1.2
31	do	Dorst Creek	do	2.6
28	do	North Fork Kaweah	3 miles above Threerivers.	7.3
30	do	Marble Fork Kaweah	At bridge, Sequoia Park.	8.7
26	do	East Fork Kaweah	At Mineral King	5.3
26	do	do	Above headworks of Mount Whitney Power Co.'s canal.	23
		TULE RIVER DRAINAGE.		
June 9	R. S. Hawley	South Fork Tule	Near mouth	35

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA DRAINAGE.

Under the head of southern California drainage have been included data concerning the streams of that part of the State south of the San Joaquin basin. There are thus included the Mohave, which flows from the mountains north of San Bernardino into the Mohave Desert, a portion of the great Interior Basin, as well as those flowing toward the south or southwest, whose waters, in times of flood at least, reach the Pacific Ocean.

Arroyo Seco rises on the eastern slope of the Santa Lucia Mountains and flows east and empties into Salinas River at Soledad, Cal.

San Lorenzo Creek drains the western slopes of the Gavilan Mountains and enters Salinas River near King City, Cal. There is a reservoir and dam site 5 miles above its mouth. The flood waters are used for winter irrigation. Salinas River drains into the Pacific Ocean through Monterey Bay.

The drainage basin of San Gabriel River lies on the southern slope of the Sierra Madre, being included in Los Angeles County, Cal. The various tributaries join the river before it enters its lowest canyon, whence it appears finally on the plain in the vicinity of Azusa. The seepage waters of this valley appear lower down in the river and finally enter the Pacific Ocean not far from the mouth of Los Angeles River. All of the surplus waters of this stream are now used for irrigation purposes, and it is only an occasional flood that passes the gaging station.

Santa Ana River has its source on the southern slope of the San Bernardino Mountains and flows southerly, appearing from its canyon 4 miles north of Redlands. Its waters are completely used in San Bernardino Valley. At the lower part of the valley the water appears again in the vicinity of Rincon, where the river passes through a comparatively narrow gorge; thence the general direction of the stream is southwesterly, emptying into the Pacific Ocean.

The headwaters of Mohave River have their source on the northern slopes of the Sierra Madre. The river flows north, finally disappearing in the sands of the Mohave Desert.

The following is a list of the stations in the southern California drainage basin:

Arroyo Seco near Piney, Cal.
San Lorenzo Creek near King City, Cal.
Santa Ynez River near Santa Barbara, Cal.
Mono Creek at Mono dam site, near Santa Barbara, Cal.
Malibu Creek near Calabasas, Cal.
Triumpho Creek near Calabasas, Cal.
San Gabriel River and canals, Azusa, Cal.
San Luis Rey River near Pala, Cal.
Santa Ana River below Warmsprings, Cal.
Santa Maria River near Santa Maria, Cal.
Mohave River at Victorville, Cal.

ARROYO SECO NEAR PINEY, CAL.

A gaging station was established by W. W. Cockins, jr., December, 1900, at Foster's ranch, near Piney post-office, California. The high water of January, 1901, enlarged an old channel, and the gaging station was removed to Pettitt's ranch, 4 miles below. The purpose of establishing these gaging stations was to get the maximum flood discharge and the amount of water available for storage. The total area of the basin drained above Pettitt's ranch is 215 square miles. The observer is Mrs. Charles Pettitt.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Arroyo Seco near Piney, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 21	S. G. Bennett	6.23	247
March 28	R. J. Love	8.6	1,707
April 1	do	10.6	3,863
May 26	S. G. Bennett	5.69	71
August 21	H. Hamlin	5.0	.6

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Arroyo Seco near Piney, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	5.4	7.4	5.8	9.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.5
2	5.4	6.9	5.8	8.4	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
3	5.4	6.6	5.8	8.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4
4	5.4	6.5	5.8	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
5	5.4	6.4	6.2	7.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
6	5.4	6.3	6.0	7.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
7	5.4	6.2	6.0	6.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
8	5.3	7.4	5.9	6.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4
9	5.8	6.8	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4
10	5.8	6.7	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4
11	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4
12	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4
13	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4
14	5.8	6.3	4.9	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4
15	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.4
16	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.4
17	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4
18	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4
19	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4
20	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.4
21	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.4
22	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.4
23	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.4
24	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.4
25	5.3	5.9	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.4

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Arroyo Seco near Piney, Cal., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
26	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.4
27	8.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.45
28	8.6	5.9	7.8	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.45
29	7.2	.....	7.8	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.45
30	7.6	.....	9.3	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.45
31	7.0	.....	9.8	.....	5.6	.....	5.2	5.1	.....	5.3	.....	5.45

Rating table for Arroyo Seco near Piney, Cal., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
5.0	1	6.0	150	7.0	600	8.2	1,430
5.1	6	6.1	190	7.1	660	8.4	1,610
5.2	13	6.2	230	7.2	720	8.6	1,790
5.3	22	6.3	270	7.3	780	8.8	1,970
5.4	32	6.4	310	7.4	840	9.0	2,170
5.5	44	6.5	350	7.5	900	9.2	2,380
5.6	56	6.6	400	7.6	970	9.4	2,600
5.7	72	6.7	450	7.7	1,040	9.6	2,830
5.8	92	6.8	500	7.8	1,110	9.8	3,080
5.9	120	6.9	550	8.0	1,270	10.0	3,350

Estimated monthly discharge of Arroyo Seco near Piney, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 217 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maixmum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	1,790	22	205	12,605	0.94	1.08
February	970	120	313	17,383	1.44	1.50
March	3,080	92	466	28,653	2.15	2.48
April	3,210	120	483	28,740	2.23	2.49
May	720	56	84	5,165	.39	.45
June	120	32	46	2,737	.21	.23
July	56	13	25	1,537	.12	.14
August	32	6	10	615	.05	.06
September	6	0	4	238	.02	.02
October	22	13	17	1,045	.08	.09
November	120	13	40	2,380	.18	.20
December	44	32	33	2,029	.15	.17
The year	3,210	0	144	103,127	.66	8.91

SAN LORENZO CREEK NEAR KING CITY, CAL.

A gaging station was established December 16, 1900, at Hollenbeck's ranch. To obtain a reliable observer it was necessary to move the gaging station to the Mathews dam site one-half mile above the Hollenbeck ranch on November, 1901. The stream is very flashy, and the rating curve for 1902 was completed by taking the cross section and slope with a level and calculating the discharge by the Kutter's formula. The observer is J. L. Mathews. This station was discontinued May 31, 1903.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of San Lorenzo Creek near King City, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 1	S. G. Bennett	0.90	3.3
August 20	H. Hamlin	.65	.5

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of San Lorenzo Creek near King City, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
1	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.4	0.9	17	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9
2	.9	1.6	.9	2.4	.9	18	.9	1.0	1.8	.9	.9
3	.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	.9	19	.9	1.0	1.6	.9	.8
4	.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	.9	20	.9	1.0	1.2	.9	.8
5	.9	1.2	1.0	1.8	.9	21	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.8
6	.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	.9	22	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.8
7	.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	.9	23	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.8
8	.9	1.8	1.0	1.2	.9	24	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.8
9	.9	1.6	1.0	1.2	.9	25	1.0	.9	1.6	.9	.8
10	.9	1.6	1.0	1.1	.9	26	1.0	.9	1.8	.9	.8
11	.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	.9	27	1.2	.9	1.6	.9	.8
12	.9	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	28	1.9	.9	2.0	.9	.8
13	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	29	1.8	.....	2.0	.9	.8
14	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	30	1.6	.....	1.8	.9	.8
15	.9	1.0	1.8	.9	.9	31	2.0	.....	2.4	.....	.8
16	.9	1.0	1.6	.9	.9						

Rating table for San Lorenzo Creek near King City, Cal., from January 1 to May 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.8	3	1.4	88	2.0	274	2.6	585
0.9	5	1.5	110	2.1	317	2.7	650
1.0	15	1.6	135	2.2	364	2.8	720
1.1	32	1.7	166	2.3	415	2.9	795
1.2	50	1.8	200	2.4	470	3.0	875
1.3	68	1.9	236	2.5	525		

Estimated monthly discharge of San Lorenzo Creek near King City, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,280 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	274	5	34	2,091	0.14	0.16
February	200	5	52	2,888	.22	.23
March	470	5	89	5,472	.38	.44
April	470	5	69	4,106	.29	.32
May	5	3	4	246	.02	.02
The period	470	3	50	14,803	1.18	0.21

SANTA YNEZ RIVER NEAR SANTA BARBARA, CAL.

The original station at which measurements were made during the greater part of 1903 is located about 1 mile above the mouth of Mono Creek. It was established November 21, 1902, by W. B. Clapp, assisted by Howard Rankin. The gage is an inclined rod on the right bank. From January 25 to June 20, 1903, daily discharge measurements were made by means of a cable and car. The channel is straight for 400 feet above and for 600 feet below the cable. The current is sluggish at low stages. The right bank is low, but will overflow for only a short distance. There is an overflow channel on the left bank. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is permanent. The bench mark is a nail in the root of the poplar tree on the left bank, to which the cable is attached. Its elevation is 7.18 feet above the zero of the gage. On November 1, 1903, a new station was established at the Gibraltar dam site by L. M. Hyde, assisted by H. W. Muzzall. It is located 5 miles below the original station and is below the mouth of Mono Creek. It is 9 miles above the San Marcus ranch and halfway

between the old quicksilver mines. The gage is a 4 by 4 inch inclined timber, spiked to a cottonwood tree on the right bank. The tree is blazed above the gage rod for recording stages above the gage. Discharge measurements are made at high water by means of a cable 20 feet above the gage. Measurements can usually be made by wading. Weir measurements of the discharge were made daily from December 20 to 31, 1903. At the cable the initial point for soundings is a blaze at the base of the cottonwood tree on the right bank, to which the cable is attached. The channel is straight for 700 feet above and for 600 feet below the station. The right bank is low, but is not liable to overflow. The left bank rises abruptly about 20 feet beyond the alder tree to which the cable is attached. It is not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sandy gravel, free from vegetation and bowlders. The cross section is regular, and is permanent. The current is swift. The bench mark is a cross on a bench of a ledge on the left bank, about 100 feet below the cable. Its elevation is 13.54 feet above the zero of the gage. The approximate elevation above sea level, as estimated from topographic maps, is 1,200 feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Santa Ynez River near Santa Barbara, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 12	H. Rankin	1.10	1.8
January 25	do	1.10	1.9
January 27	do	1.20	3.3
January 28	do	3.55	457
January 29	do	1.70	50
January 30	do	1.50	22
January 31	do	1.48	17.9
February 1	do	1.50	22
February 2	do	1.45	16
February 3	do	1.42	14.6
February 4	do	1.45	15.3
February 5	do	1.45	14.9
February 7	do	1.45	15.6
February 8	do	1.58	25
February 9	do	1.50	18.4
February 10	do	1.49	17.6
February 11	do	1.46	16.1
February 12	do	1.45	15.5
February 13	do	1.44	14.9
February 14	do	1.44	14.7
February 16	do	1.40	10.8

Discharge measurements of Santa Ynez River near Santa Barbara, Cal., in 1903—Cont'd.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
February 17	H. Rankin	1.40	11.3
February 18	do	1.40	11.1
February 19	do	1.40	11
February 20	do	1.39	10.8
February 21	do	1.39	11
February 23	do	1.38	10.1
February 24	do	1.37	9
February 25	do	1.37	9.1
February 26	do	1.36	8.6
February 27	do	1.35	8.7
February 28	do	1.35	8.3
March 1	do	1.35	8.2
March 2	do	1.35	8
March 3	do	1.35	7.9
March 4	do	1.45	14.8
March 5	do	1.65	32
March 6	do	1.50	20
March 7	do	1.50	20
March 9	do	1.43	13.5
March 10	do	1.42	13.2
March 11	do	1.42	13.4
March 12	do	1.41	12.7
March 13	do	1.42	13.2
March 14	do	1.43	12.8
March 15	do	1.43	13.1
March 16	do	1.43	12.8
March 17	do	1.42	11.6
March 18	do	1.41	11.3
March 19	do	1.40	11.1
March 20	do	1.40	10.9
March 21	do	1.40	10.6
March 22	do	1.40	10.5
March 23	do	1.40	10.6
March 25	do	1.67	29
March 26	do	1.55	19.6
March 27	do	1.50	17.1
March 28	do	1.49	16.9
March 29	do	1.50	18.0
March 30	do	2.10	93
March 31	do	2.15	111
April 1	do	3.50	535
April 2	do	2.60	242

Discharge measurements of Santa Ynez River near Santa Barbara, Cal., in 1903—Cont'd.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 3	H. Rankin	2.20	137
April 4	do	2.10	114
April 5	do	1.90	73
April 6	do	1.85	57
April 7	do	1.80	53
April 8	do	1.70	44
April 9	do	1.65	43
April 10	do	1.65	38
April 11	do	1.62	38
April 12	do	1.60	34
April 14	do	1.56	30
April 15	do	1.55	29
April 16	do	2.50	175
April 17	do	2.30	136
April 18	do	2.10	95
April 19	do	2.05	86
April 20	do	2.00	79
April 21	do	1.90	74
April 22	do	1.85	67
April 23	do	1.80	54
April 24	do	1.75	44
April 25	do	1.71	43
April 27	do	1.68	35
April 28	do	1.65	35
April 29	do	1.60	33
April 30	do	1.59	32
May 2	do	1.56	28
May 3	do	1.55	27
May 4	do	1.55	28
May 5	do	1.54	27
May 6	do	1.51	20
May 7	do	1.50	19.6
May 8	do	1.50	19.0
May 10	do	1.49	17.8
May 11	do	1.48	17.5
May 12	do	1.48	17.7
May 13	do	1.48	16.7
May 14	do	1.48	16.7
May 15	do	1.46	16.1
May 16	do	1.45	15.2
May 17	do	1.45	14.9
May 18	do	1.45	15.5

Discharge measurements of Santa Ynez River near Santa Barbara, Cal., in 1903—Cont'd.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 19	H. Rankin	1.45	15.2
May 20	do	1.45	14.4
May 21	do	1.45	13.5
May 22	do	1.45	13.6
May 23	do	1.45	13.4
May 25	do	1.43	12.2
May 26	do	1.42	11.9
May 27	do	1.40	11.4
May 28	do	1.40	11.2
May 29	do	1.40	10.7
May 30	do	1.40	10.4
June 1	do	1.38	8.7
June 2	do	1.38	8.5
June 3	do	1.37	7.8
June 4	do	1.35	7.1
June 5	do	1.35	7.0
June 6	do	1.35	7.0
June 8	do	1.33	6.0
June 9	do	1.32	5.7
June 10	do	1.32	4.9
June 11	do	1.31	4.9
June 12	do	1.30	4.9
June 13	do	1.30	4.9
June 15	do	1.30	4.7
June 16	do	1.30	4.4
June 17	do	1.30	4.4
June 18	do	1.30	4.4
June 20	W. B. Clapp	1.28	3.1
July 12	L. M. Hyde	1.20	1.2
December 20	H. W. Muzzall	(a)	.30
December 21	do	(a)	.35
December 22	do	(a)	.35
December 23	do	(a)	.40
December 24	do	(a)	.40
December 25	do	(a)	.40
December 26	do	(a)	.40
December 27	do	(a)	.40
December 28	do	(a)	.40
December 29	do	(a)	.42
December 30	do	(a)	.42
December 31	do	(a)	.42

a Weir.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Santa Ynez River near Santa Barbara, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.10	1.59	1.35	3.50	1.58	1.38	.....	[a] 0.0	0.0
2	1.10	1.45	1.35	2.60	1.56	1.38	.....	0.0	0.0
3	1.10	1.42	1.35	2.20	1.55	1.37	.....	0.0	0.0
4	1.10	1.45	1.45	2.10	1.55	1.35	.....	0.0	0.0
5	1.10	1.45	1.65	1.90	1.54	1.35	.....	0.0	0.0
6	1.10	1.45	1.50	1.85	1.51	1.35	.....	0.0	0.0
7	1.10	1.45	1.50	1.80	1.50	1.34	.....	0.0	0.0
8	1.10	1.58	1.45	1.70	1.50	1.33	.....	0.0	0.0
9	1.10	1.50	1.43	1.65	1.50	1.32	.....	0.0	0.0
10	1.10	1.49	1.42	1.65	1.49	1.32	.....	0.0	0.0
11	1.10	1.46	1.42	1.62	1.48	1.31	.....	0.0	0.0
12	1.10	1.45	1.41	1.60	1.48	1.30	1.20	0.0	0.0
13	1.10	1.44	1.42	1.60	1.48	1.30	.....	0.0	0.0
14	1.10	1.44	1.43	1.56	1.48	1.30	.....	0.0	0.0
15	1.10	1.42	1.43	1.55	1.46	1.30	.....	0.0	0.0
16	1.10	1.40	1.43	2.50	1.45	1.30	.....	0.0	0.0
17	1.10	1.40	1 42	2.30	1.45	1.30	.....	0.0	0.0
18	1.10	1.40	1.41	2.10	1.45	1.30	.....	0.0	0.0
19	1.10	1.40	1.40	2.05	1.45	1.30	.....	0.0	0.0
20	1.10	1.39	1.40	2.00	1.45	1.28	.....	0.0	0.0
21	1.10	1.39	1.40	1.90	1.45	[b]	.....	0.0	0.0
22	1.10	1.39	1.40	1.85	1.45	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
23	1.10	1.38	1.40	1.80	1.45	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
24	1.10	1.37	1.45	1.75	1.44	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
25	1.10	1.37	1.67	1.71	1.43	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
26	1.10	1.36	1.55	1.70	1.42	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
27	1.20	1.35	1.50	1.68	1.40	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
28	3.55	1.35	1.49	1.65	1.40	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
29	1.70	.....	1.50	1.60	1.40	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
30	1.50	.....	2.10	1.59	1.40	.....	.....	0.0	0.0
31	1.48	.....	2.15	.....	1.39	.....	.....	.....	0.0

[a] On Nov. 1 new gaging station established at point 5 miles lower down on river at Gibraltar dam site.
[b] June 20 record was stopped for summer.

Estimated monthly discharge of Santa Ynez River near Santa Barbara, Cal., for 1903.[a]

[Drainage area, 71 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	457	2	19	1,168	0.27	0.31
February	25	8	14	778	.20	.21
March	111	8	20	1,230	.28	.32
April	535	29	84	4,998	1.18	1.32
May	31	9	17	1,045	.24	.28
June 1 to 20	9	3	6	238	.08	.06
The period [b]	.....	.....	.....	9,457	.....	.....

[a] Interpolated from discharge measurements.
[b] Mean discharge by weir measurement from Dec. 20 to 31 was 0.39 second-foot.

MONO CREEK AT MONO DAM SITE, CALIFORNIA.

This station was established November 22, 1902, by W. B. Clapp, assisted by Howard Rankin. It is located about one-half mile above the junction of Mono Creek and Santa Ynez River, 15 miles above the San Marcus ranch and 17 miles by trail from Santa Barbara. The river at this point traverses Mono flat. The gage is an inclined timber hewn from a 4-inch sapling. It is spiked to a willow tree on the right bank. The tree has been blazed above the gage for use in recording flood stages above the gage rod. Discharge measurements were made daily from January 28 to June 20, 1903, by means of a cable and by wading. The cable is located about 500 feet below the dam site and is just above the gage. The initial point for soundings is a blaze at the base of the tree to which the cable is fastened on the left bank. The channel is slightly curved for about 500 feet above and below the station. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sandy gravel, free from vegetation, and is not liable to shift. The bench mark is a standard United States Geological Survey bench-mark disk on a sandstone rock 100 feet south of the large oak tree on the left bank. Its elevation is 20.92 feet above the zero of the gage and 1,410 feet above sea level. The record of the discharge, kept by means of a weir, from November 1 to December 31, 1903, showed a constant discharge for this period of 0.05 second-foot.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Mono Creek at Mono dam site in 1902–3.

Date.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Date.	Gage height.	Discharge.
1902.	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	1903.	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
November 11	.....	8.7	February 10	1.28	8.4
			February 11	1.27	8.8
1903.			February 12	1.26	8.2
January 28	2.95	295	February 13	1.25	7.6
January 29	1.55	20	February 14	1.20	4.9
January 30	1.30	12.5	February 16	1.20	5.1
January 31	1.25	9.0	February 17	1.20	5.0
February 1	1.35	14.8	February 18	1.20	5.1
February 2	1.30	10.1	February 19	1.20	5.2
February 3	1.20	6.9	February 20	1.19	4.8
February 4	1.28	8.8	February 21	1.19	4.7
February 5	1.28	8.2	February 23	1.17	4.6
February 6	1.21	8.1	February 24	1.15	4.6
February 8	1.35	12.0	February 25	1.15	4.6
February 9	1.29	8.8			

Discharge measurements of Mono Creek at Mono dam site in 1902–3—Continued.

Date.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Date.	Gage height.	Discharge.
1903.	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	1903.	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
February 26	1.15	4.4	April 9	1.80	39
February 27	1.14	3.8	April 10	1.77	34
February 28	1.14	3.8	April 11	1.73	29
March 1	1.12	3.6	April 12	1.70	28
March 2	1.12	3.6	April 14	1.65	26
March 3	1.12	3.6	April 15	1.63	25
March 4	1.30	11.0	April 16	2.20	71
March 5	1.60	26	April 17	2.40	106
March 6	1.37	13.6	April 18	2.30	94
March 7	1.35	13.3	April 19	2.35	90
March 9	1.30	9.8	April 20	2.10	72
March 10	1.25	6.6	April 21	2.00	59
March 11	1.22	6.3	April 22	1.90	46
March 12	1.22	6.6	April 23	1.85	43
March 13	1.22	6.5	April 24	1.80	38
March 14	1.27	9.2	April 25	1.75	36
March 15	1.25	7.5	April 27	1.70	29
March 16	1.30	9.8	April 28	1.70	28
March 17	1.32	9.9	April 29	1.67	28
March 18	1.26	8.2	April 30	1.65	27
March 19	1.25	8.0	May 2	1.60	24
March 20	1.24	7.1	May 3	1.58	21
March 21	1.24	7.1	May 4	1.56	19.2
March 22	1.23	7.2	May 5	1.55	18.9
March 23	1.23	7.2	May 6	1.52	17.2
March 25	2.50	153	May 7	1.50	17.0
March 26	1.90	62	May 8	1.50	16.4
March 27	1.70	36	May 10	1.50	15.6
March 28	1.60	27	May 11	1.48	14.3
March 29	1.61	30	May 12	1.48	14.0
March 30	2.65	177	May 13	1.48	13.8
March 31	2.80	227	May 14	1.47	13.6
April 1	4.50	710	May 15	1.45	13.5
April 2	3.00	270	May 16	1.45	11.8
April 3	2.50	131	May 17	1.43	11.7
April 4	2.40	92	May 18	1.43	11.7
April 5	2.20	69	May 19	1.43	11.8
April 6	2.00	52	May 20	1.42	10.3
April 7	1.90	41	May 21	1.42	10.0
April 8	1.85	40	May 22	1.42	9.3

Discharge measurements of Mono Creek at Mono dam site in 1902–3—Continued.

Date.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Date.	Gage height.	Discharge.
1903.	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	1903.	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
May 23	1.42	9.1	June 8	1.35	5.1
May 25	1.41	8.8	June 9	1.40	8.2
May 26	1.41	8.4	June 10	1.45	10.6
May 27	1.40	7.7	June 11	1.40	8.6
May 28	1.40	7.5	June 12	1.35	4.7
May 29	1.40	7.5	June 13	1.33	4.4
May 30	1.40	7.4	June 15	1.30	3.3
June 1	1.37	6.2	June 16	1.30	3.2
June 2	1.35	5.7	June 17	1.30	3.2
June 3	1.33	5.7	June 18	1.29	3.0
June 4	1.30	4.4	June 20	1.22	2.0
June 5	1.28	3.4	July 12	.80	.4
June 6	1.28	3.2			

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Mono Creek at Mono dam site, California, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.
1	1.00	1.35	1.12	4.50	1.63	1.37	.....
2	1.00	1.30	1.12	3.00	1.60	1.35	.....
3	1.00	1.20	1.12	2.50	1.58	1.33	.....
4	1.00	1.28	1.30	2.40	1.56	1.30	.....
5	1.00	1.28	1.60	2.20	1.55	1.28	.....
6	1.00	1.21	1.37	2.00	1.52	1.28	.....
7	1.00	1.25	1.35	1.90	1.50	1.28	.....
8	1.00	1.35	1.30	1.85	1.50	1.35	.....
9	1.00	1.29	1.30	1.80	1.50	1.40	.....
10	1.00	1.28	1.25	1.77	1.50	1.45	.....
11	1.00	1.27	1.22	1.73	1.48	1.40	.....
12	1.00	1.26	1.22	1.70	1.48	1.35	0.80
13	1.00	1.25	1.22	1.68	1.48	1.33	.....
14	1.00	1.20	1.27	1.65	1.47	1.32	.....
15	1.00	1.20	1.25	1.63	1.45	1.30	.....
16	1.00	1.20	1.30	2.20	1.45	1.30	.....
17	1.00	1.20	1.32	2.40	1.43	1.30	.....
18	1.00	1.20	1.26	2.30	1.43	1.29	.....
19	1.00	1.20	1.25	2.35	1.43	1.26	.....
20	1.00	1.19	1.24	2.10	1.42	[a]1.22	.....
21	1.00	1.19	1.24	2.00	1.42	.....	.....
22	1.00	1.18	1.23	1.90	1.42	.....	.....
23	1.00	1.17	1.23	1.85	1.42	.....	.....
24	1.00	1.15	1.30	1.80	1.42	.....	.....
25	1.00	1.15	2.50	1.75	1.41	.....	.....

[a] June 20, record was stopped for summer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Mono Creek at Mono dam site, California, for 1903— Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.
26	1.00	1.15	1.90	1.75	1.41	.....	.....
27	1.00	1.14	1.70	1.70	1.40	.....	.....
28	2.95	1.14	1.66	1.70	1.40	.....	.....
29	1.55	.....	1.61	1.67	1.40	.....	.....
30	1.30	.....	2.65	1.65	1.40	.....	.....
31	1.25	.....	2.80	.....	1.38	.....	.....

Record began again on November 1, 1903. Weir measurements were kept during November and December, 1903, and the discharge was constant at 0.05 second-feet.

Estimated monthly discharge of Mono Creek at Mono dam site, California, for 1903.[a]

[Discharge area, 119 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	295	[b] 0.17	11	676	0.09	0.10
February	15	4	7	389	.06	.06
March	227	4	30	1,845	.25	.29
April	710	25	81	4,820	.68	.76
May	26	6	13	799	.11	.13
June 1 to 20	11	2	5	198	.04	.03
November[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
The period	.....	.....	.....	8,727	.....	.....

[a] Interpolated from discharge measurements.
[b] Minimum discharge as determined by weir January 1 to 27.
[c] Weir measurements taken during November and December showed a constant discharge of 0.05 second-feet.

MALIBU AND TRIUMFO CREEKS NEAR CALABASAS, CAL.

These stations were established by S. G. Bennett at Chapman's ranch, November 29, 1901. They are 40 miles from Los Angeles by wagon road and 8 miles southwest of Calabasas. The Malibu is formed by the Triumfo and Las Virgines creeks, and is a short stream flowing through the Santa Monica Mountains and discharging into the Pacific Ocean about 15 miles above the city of Santa Monica, Cal. Sites for good storage reservoirs exist in both of these drainage basins, one on the Malibu a short distance below its gaging station, and one on the Triumfo above its gaging station. The water from these streams could be used for irrigation on the valuable land lying along the base of the mountains between the city of Los Angeles and Santa Monica, where it is greatly needed.

The channels of both streams are poor and are subject to change

during high water. However, they are located at the only point where an observer could be secured. The excessive cost of visiting these stations has made it impossible to obtain as many meter measurements as desired, but the observer is instructed to take float velocities during floods at various gage heights, and these data, with cross sections and grade of stream, are used in addition to meter measurements for computing discharges for use in constructing rating curves and tables. The gage rods for both stations are vertical 2 by 6 inch wooden rods graduated to feet and tenths.

The gaging station on the Malibu is located about one-fourth mile below the mouth of Las Virgines Creek. The channel above the station is straight for about 600 feet, and below the station is curved for about 300 feet, and the water is swift. Both banks are high. The right bank is rocky, and the bed of the stream is composed of rock and gravel. The initial point for soundings is on the right bank. The bench mark is a cross on a small projection on a rock bluff about 10 feet southwest of the gage rod. The assumed elevation of the bench mark is 530 feet. The zero of the gage rod is 524.57 feet elevation.

The gaging station on Triumfo Creek is about one-half mile above the mouth of Las Virgines Creek. The channel is straight for about 400 feet above and 800 feet below the station, and the water is swift. Both banks are high and rocky. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and sand, and is shifting. The initial point for soundings is on the right bank. The bench mark is a cross on a point of rock 3.5 feet above the bed of the creek. The assumed elevation is 550 feet. The zero of the gage rod is 545.47 feet elevation. The observer for both stations is J. G. Chapman.

Discharge measurements of Malibu Creek near Calabasas, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 6	W. B. Clapp	1.30	23
March 25	J. G. Chapman	2.45	[a] 292
March 26	do	2.00	[a] 100
March 27	do	1.90	[a] 72
March 31	do	3.40	[a] 956
April 1	do	3.25	[a] 826
July 26	W. B. Clapp	1.12	2.1

[a] Velocity taken with floats and discharge calculated in office; approximate only.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Malibu Creek near Calabasas, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Nov.	Dec.
1	0.70	1.20	1.00	3.25	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10
2	.70	1.20	1.00	2.55	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10
3	.70	1.15	1.00	2.23	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10
4	.70	1.15	1.40	2.10	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10
5	.70	1.15	1.43	1.90	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10
6	.70	1.15	1.40	1.90	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10
7	.70	1.15	1.25	1.90	1.30	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.10
8	.70	1.15	1.20	1.60	1.30	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.10
9	.70	1.15	1.15	1.60	1.30	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.15
10	.70	1.15	1.15	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.15
11	.70	1.15	1.15	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.15
12	.75	1.15	1.10	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
13	.75	1.15	1.10	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
14	.75	1.15	1.10	1.45	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
15	.75	1.15	1.10	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
16	.75	1.15	1.10	3.20	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
17	.80	1.15	1.10	2.63	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
18	.80	1.15	1.10	2.15	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
19	.80	1.15	1.05	2.00	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
20	.80	1.15	1.05	1.80	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
21	.75	1.15	1.00	1.75	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
22	.75	1.15	1.00	1.70	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
23	.75	1.15	1.00	1.60	1.25	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
24	.75	1.15	1.18	1.50	1.25	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
25	.80	1.15	2.40	1.40	1.25	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
26	.80	1.15	1.95	1.40	1.25	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.20
27	.90	1.00	1.90	1.35	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.20
28	2.05	1.00	1.50	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.20
29	1.38	.....	1.50	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.20
30	1.20	.....	1.50	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.20
31	1.05	.....	2.80	.....	1.25	.....	1.10	.....	1.20

Rating table for Malibu Creek near Calabasas, Cal., from January 1 to March 30, 1903.[a]

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.5	1.0	1.1	14	1.7	50	2.3	210
.6	1.5	1.2	18	1.8	62	2.4	265
.7	2.5	1.3	23	1.9	75	2.5	330
.8	4.5	1.4	28	2.0	98		
.9	7.0	1.5	34	2.1	128		
1.0	10.0	1.6	41	2.2	165		

[a] Two rating tables necessary on account of change in channel, March 31.

Rating table for Malibu Creek near Calabasas, Cal., from March 31 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.0	1	1.7	44	2.4	265	3.1	720
1.1	2	1.8	57	2.5	330	3.2	785
1.2	5	1.9	72	2.6	395	3.3	850
1.3	10	2.0	95	2.7	460	3.4	915
1.4	16	2.1	128	2.8	525	3.5	980
1.5	24	2.2	165	2.9	590		
1.6	33	2.3	210	3.0	655		

Estimated monthly discharge of Malibu Creek near Calabasas, Cal., in 1903.

[Drainage area, 97 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	113	2.5	8.5	523	0.09	0.10
February	18	10	15.7	872	.16	.17
March	525	10	46.0	2,828	.47	.54
April	817	10	120.8	7,188	1.25	1.39
May	10	8	9.4	578	.10	.12
June	8	4	5.5	327	.06	.07
July	4	2	2.6	160	.03	.03
November	2	2	2.0	119	.02	.02
December	5	2	4.1	252	.04	.05
The period				12,847		

Discharge measurements of Triumfo Creek near Calabasas, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 6	W. B. Clapp	1.15	23
March 25	J. G. Chapman	1.75	[a]155
March 26	do	1.15	[a]40
March 27	do	1.05	[a]13
March 31	do	2.75	[a]1,075
April 1	do	2.35	[a]625
April 16	do	2.30	[a]551
July 26	W. B. Clapp	.40	1.0

[a] Velocity taken with floats and discharge calculated in office; approximate only.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Triumfo Creek near Calabasas, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Nov.	Dec.
1	0.75	1.00	1.00	2.26	0.70	0.50	0.40	0.00	0.35
2	.75	1.05	1.00	1.45	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
3	.80	1.05	1.00	1.10	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
4	.80	1.05	1.22	1.00	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
5	.80	1.05	1.17	.90	.70	.50	.40	.00	.00
6	.80	1.05	1.10	.85	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
7	.80	1.05	1.10	.80	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
8	.80	1.05	1.10	.75	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
9	.80	1.05	1.10	.75	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
10	.80	1.05	1.05	.70	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
11	.80	1.05	1.05	.65	.70	.50	.40	.00	.35
12	.75	1.05	1.05	.65	.70	.50	.40	.00	.40
13	.75	1.05	1.05	.65	.65	.50	.40	.00	.40
14	.75	1.05	1.05	.65	.65	.50	.40	.00	.40
15	.75	1.05	1.05	.65	.65	.50	.40	.00	.40
16	.75	1.05	1.05	2.15	.65	.50	.40	.00	.40
17	.80	1.05	1.05	1.90	.65	.50	.40	.00	.40
18	.80	1.05	1.05	1.38	.65	.50	.40	.00	.40
19	.80	1.05	1.05	1.30	.65	.50	.40	.00	.45
20	.80	1.05	1.05	1.20	.60	.45	.40	.00	.45
21	.75	1.05	1.00	1.10	.60	.45	.40	.40	.45
22	.75	1.05	1.00	1.05	.60	.45	.40	.40	.45
23	.75	1.05	1.00	1.00	.60	.45	.40	.40	.45
24	.80	1.05	1.10	.90	.60	.45	.40	.40	.45
25	.80	1.05	1.60	.80	.60	.45	.40	.40	.45
26	.80	1.05	1.13	.80	.60	.45	.40	.40	.45
27	.85	1.00	1.05	.75	.60	.40	.40	.40	.45
28	1.18	1.00	1.05	.70	.60	.40	.40	.35	.45
29	1.05	.....	1.05	.70	.60	.40	.40	.35	.45
30	1.00	.....	1.05	.70	.50	.40	.40	.35	.45
31	1.00	.....	2.13	.....	.50	.....	[a].40	.....	.45

[a] Record closed July 31 for the summer, and began again November 1.

Rating table for Triumfo Creek near Calabasas, Cal., from January 1 to March 30, 1903.[a]

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.7	1	1.3	38	1.9	225	2.5	775
.8	2	1.4	55	2.0	280	2.6	895
.9	4	1.5	76	2.1	347	2.7	1,015
1.0	8	1.6	102	2.2	435		
1.1	16	1.7	136	2.3	545		
1.2	25	1.8	177	2.4	660		

[a] Two rating tables necessary on account of change in channel, March 31.

Rating table for Triumfo Creek near Calabasas, Cal., from March 31 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.3	0.5	0.9	19	1.5	101	2.1	373
.4	2.0	1.0	26	1.6	129	2.2	450
.5	4.0	1.1	35	1.7	162	2.3	550
.6	6.0	1.2	46	1.8	200	2.4	670
.7	9.0	1.3	60	1.9	250		
.8	14.0	1.4	78	2.0	305		

Estimated monthly discharge of Triumpho Creek near Calabasas, Cal., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 72 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	23	1.5	3.3	203	0.05	0.06
February	12	8.0	11.6	644	.16	.17
March	373	8.0	27.5	1,691	.39	.45
April	510	8.0	60.0	3,570	.83	.93
May	9	4.0	7.5	461	.10	.12
June	4	2.0	3.5	208	.05	.06
July	2	2.0	2.0	123	.03	.03
November	2	0.0	.6	36	.01	.01
December	3	0.0	2.0	123	.03	.03
The period	510	0.0	.....	7,059	.....	.....

SAN GABRIEL RIVER AND CANALS AT AZUSA, CAL.

Owing to the numerous diversions it has been difficult to obtain accurate discharge measurements at Azusa; but during 1898 the San Gabriel Electric Company completed its system, and measurements are now obtained with greater ease, and hence with greater accuracy. The headworks of this company are located about 6 miles above the mouth of the canyon; the water is carried along the left side by a series of tunnels and conduits, and a head of 400 feet is obtained where the electric power is generated. Weirs are placed on the conduit of the electric company, and the water is measured at this point. The capacity of the conduit is 90 second-feet.

The cable and gage are located about 1 mile from Azusa. During

the season of low water for a period of from six to eight months the canals above the station divert the entire flow, and there is no running water at the station. The gage is a vertical 4 by 4 inch timber. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and for several feet below the cable, and has a width of 280 feet at high water. At low stages there are two channels having different elevations, and accurate measurements are difficult to obtain. The bed of the stream is composed of cobblestones and bowlders, and the current is swift.

The total flow of the river is obtained by adding the daily discharge for the river to the figures for the corresponding dates for the canals. The observer is H. F. Parkinson.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of San Gabriel River and canals at Azusa, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Remarks.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*	
January 29	C. A. Miller	3.20	467	River.
			64	Canal.
			531	Total.
February 5	W. B. Clapp	1.70	56	River.
			70	Canal.
			126	Total.
March 23	do	1.05	11	River.
			72	Canal.
			83	Total.
March 25	do	3.50	570	River.
			72	Canal.
			642	Total.
April 1	do	7.95	8,432	River.
			72	Canal.
			8,504	Total.
May 23	do	2.20	97	River.
			70	Canal.
			167	Total.
June 10	do	1.70	38	River.
			70	Canal.
			108	Total.

Discharge measurements of San Gabriel River and canals at Azusa, Cal., in 1903—Con.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Remarks.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*	
June 13	W. B. Clapp	1.50	20	River.
			8	Irrigation canal.
			73	Power canal.
			101	Total.
September 14	do		27.5	Flow over weir San Gabriel Power Co. canal equal total river.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of San Gabriel River at Azusa, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.
1	0.00	2.25	0.00	7.10	2.90	1.90
2	.00	2.20	.00	4.95	2.85	1.85
3	.00	1.80	.00	4.50	2.85	1.85
4	.00	1.90	1.00	4.00	2.80	1.80
5	.00	1.70	3.00	3.90	2.80	1.75
6	.00	1.65	2.90	3.60	2.80	1.70
7	.00	1.60	2.80	3.30	2.80	1.70
8	.00	1.65	2.90	3.20	2.70	1.70
9	.00	1.45	2.80	3.10	2.60	1.70
10	.00	1.40	2.60	2.90	2.60	1.70
11	.00	1.45	2.40	2.80	2.50	1.60
12	.00	1.45	2.30	2.90	2.50	1.50
13	.00	1.55	2.20	2.70	2.40	1.50
14	.00	1.45	2.10	2.65	2.40	1.48
15	.00	1.45	2.00	2.70	2.40	1.45
16	.00	1.30	1.90	3.00	2.40	1.40
17	.00	1.20	1.70	4.25	2.30	1.38
18	.00	1.10	1.50	3.50	2.20	1.35
19	.00	1.00	1.40	3.50	2.20	1.30
20	.00	.90	1.30	3.60	2.20	1.25
21	.00	.60	1.20	3.50	2.20	1.22
22	.00	.00	1.10	3.50	2.20	1.22
23	.00	.00	1.05	3.50	2.20	1.09
24	.00	.00	2.30	3.40	2.25	1.00
25	.00	.00	3.50	3.30	2.10	1.00
26	.00	.00	2.35	3.30	2.10	.00
27	.00	.00	2.40	3.25	2.10	.00
28	5.65	.00	2.40	3.00	2.00	.00
29	3.20	.....	2.40	2.90	1.90	.00
30	2.30	.....	2.80	2.90	1.90	[a].00
31	2.30	.....	4.45	.....	1.90	.....

[a] Dry remainder of year at rod (see canals).

Daily discharge, in second-feet, of San Gabriel canals at Azusa, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	30.5	68.0	59.0	72.0	70.0	70.0	58.5	34.8	23.5	31.5	21.5	21.5
2	30.0	68.0	57.0	22.0	70.0	70.0	57.0	34.8	23.0	31.0	22.5	24.0
3	29.0	68.0	57.0	20.0	70.0	70.0	55.0	34.5	23.0	30.0	22.5	24.0
4	28.5	70.0	70.0	20.0	70.0	70.0	53.0	32.5	22.0	29.0	22.5	23.0
5	28.0	70.0	72.0	52.0	70.0	68.0	52.0	31.5	21.0	26.5	22.5	22.5
6	27.0	70.0	72.0	54.0	70.0	70.0	50.0	30.7	24.0	26.5	23.0	24.0
7	27.5	70.0	72.0	54.0	70.0	70.0	50.0	30.7	27.0	26.0	23.0	23.5
8	26.0	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	68.0	49.0	30.7	23.0	26.0	24.5	24.5
9	25.0	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	68.0	47.0	30.2	23.0	26.0	24.0	24.5
10	25.0	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	70.0	46.0	30.0	22.5	27.8	24.0	24.5
11	24.5	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	84.0	43.5	30.0	22.5	24.8	24.0	24.7
12	24.5	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	84.0	43.0	30.0	24.7	22.8	24.0	25.5
13	24.0	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	81.0	43.0	30.0	26.0	22.5	25.0	25.0
14	23.5	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	84.0	43.0	30.0	27.5	22.5	25.0	25.0
15	23.0	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	84.0	43.0	29.5	25.5	22.5	25.5	25.0
16	22.5	74.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	83.0	42.0	28.0	23.5	22.0	25.5	25.0
17	22.0	74.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	82.0	42.0	26.7	22.5	21.6	25.5	24.5
18	22.0	74.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	81.0	42.0	25.8	23.0	20.5	24.5	24.5
19	22.0	74.0	72.0	16.0	70.0	80.0	42.0	26.3	23.0	21.5	24.5	24.8
20	22.0	74.0	72.0	18.0	70.0	79.5	41.0	26.3	23.0	21.5	24.5	24.8
21	22.0	74.0	72.0	40.0	70.0	79.0	40.0	25.8	23.0	21.0	25.0	24.8
22	22.0	72.0	72.0	52.0	70.0	79.0	38.0	25.3	22.5	21.0	24.5	24.8
23	22.0	70.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	81.0	38.0	25.8	21.7	21.0	23.4	24.5
24	22.5	68.0	72.0	62.0	50.0	80.0	37.5	26.4	21.7	21.0	24.0	24.5
25	23.0	65.0	72.0	62.0	70.0	73.0	37.0	26.9	24.0	21.0	24.0	24.5
26	23.0	63.0	72.0	00.0	60.0	66.0	36.5	27.0	24.5	21.0	23.3	24.5
27	32.0	61.0	72.0	68.0	60.0	64.0	36.0	27.0	29.0	21.0	23.3	24.0
28	64.0	61.0	72.0	68.0	68.0	63.0	36.0	26.0	34.5	21.0	23.3	24.0
29	64.0	.....	72.0	68.0	70.0	63.0	35.5	25.0	31.5	21.0	23.3	24.0
30	68.0	.....	72.0	68.0	70.0	62.0	35.3	25.0	31.5	21.0	21.5	24.0
31	68.0	.....	72.0	.....	70.0	.....	34.8	24.5	.....	21.0	.....	24.0

Rating table for San Gabriel River at Azusa, Cal., from January 1 to March 30, 1903.[a]

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.6	1	1.6	45	2.6	211	4.2	1,110
.7	2	1.7	54	2.7	240	4.4	1,295
.8	4	1.8	65	2.8	273	4.6	1,500
.9	7	1.9	78	2.9	310	4.8	1,728
1.0	10	2.0	92	3.0	350	5.0	1,980
1.1	13	2.1	107	3.2	438	5.2	2,254
1.2	18	2.2	125	3.4	535	5.4	2,549
1.3	24	2.3	144	3.6	652	5.6	2,855
1.4	30	2.4	164	3.8	792		
1.5	37	2.5	186	4.0	945		

[a] Two rating tables necessary on account of change in channel March 31.

Rating table for San Gabriel River at Azusa, Cal., from March 31 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.8	0	1.8	44	3.6	652	5.6	2,855
.9	2	1.9	55	3.8	792	5.8	3,180
1.0	4	2.0	68	4.0	945	6.0	3,525
1.1	6	2.2	98	4.2	1,110	6.2	3,890
1.2	9	2.4	139	4.4	1,295	6.4	4,275
1.3	12	2.6	190	4.6	1,500	6.6	4,683
1.4	16	2.8	250	4.8	1,728	6.8	5,120
1.5	21	3.0	323	5.0	1,980	7.0	5,580
1.6	27	3.2	417	5.2	2,254	7.5	6,900
1.7	35	3.4	528	5.4	2,549	8.0	8,600

Estimated monthly discharge of San Gabriel River and canals at Azusa, Cal., for 1903.[a]

[Drainage area, 222 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	2,999	22	148	9,100	0.67	0.77
February	203	61	102	5,665	.46	.48
March	1,417	57	257	15,802	1.16	1.34
April	5,892	267	792	47,127	3.57	3.98
May	355	125	217	13,343	.98	1.13
June	125	62	95	5,653	.43	.48
July	58	35	43	2,644	.19	.22
August	35	24	29	1,783	.13	.15
September	34	21	25	1,488	.11	.12
October	32	20	24	1,476	.11	.13
November	26	22	24	1,428	.11	.12
December	26	22	24	1,476	.11	.13
The year	5,892	20	148	106,985	.67	9.05

[a] Includes water in canals.

SAN LUIS REY RIVER NEAR PALA, CAL.

This station was established October 9, 1903, by W. B. Clapp. It is located at Sickler's mill, 4 miles above Pala, Cal. It is reached by driving from Fallbrook or Escondido, stations on the Southern California Railway, 18 and 25 miles distant, respectively. The gage is an

inclined 2 by 4 inch rod, graduated to feet and tenths, spiked to tree stumps and stakes at the left bank of the river. It is read once each day by M. M. Sickler. Discharge measurements are usually made by wading. During high water they are made from a car suspended from a ¾-inch galvanized iron wire cable stretched across the river at the gage. The initial point for soundings is the base of the oak tree to which the left end of the cable is fastened. The channel is straight for about 800 feet above and for 2,000 feet below the station. The rise and fall in the channel above and below the cable is 0.60 feet in 100 feet. The current is swift. The right bank rises abruptly about 15 feet beyond the oak tree to which the cable is fastened and is not liable to overflow. The left bank is low, but is not liable to overflow. It was once a portion of the river channel, but is now well above high-water marks. The bed of the stream is rocky in portions of flood channel, but the low-water channel is clear of rocks. There is a considerable growth of small timber in the channel, but this has been cleared the entire width of the cross section for a distance of 100 feet above and 50 feet below the station. This timber growth is not permanent, being washed out by floods every few years. The bench mark is a United States standard bronze-capped iron post set flush with the ground on the right bank of the river and the north side of the wagon road, and about 50 feet west from the line of the cable prolonged. Its elevation is 557 feet above mean sea level, and 26.98 feet above the zero of the gage.

Discharge measurements of San Luis Rey River near Pala, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 16	W. B. Clapp		1.1
October 9	do	1.72	[a]1.1

[a] No rating table constructed, as the rod reads practically constant for balance of the year and discharge is 1.1 second-feet. No rain.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of San Luis Rey River near Pala, Cal., for 1903.

Date.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Date.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Date.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.73	1.72	12	1.72	1.73	1.72	23	1.72	1.73	1.73
2	.....	1.73	1.72	13	1.71	1.73	1.72	24	1.72	1.74	1.72
3	.....	1.72	1.71	14	1.70	1.73	1.72	25	1.72	1.74	1.73
4	.....	1.72	1.71	15	1.69	1.74	1.73	26	1.73	1.74	1.73
5	.....	1.72	1.71	16	1.69	1.73	1.73	27	1.72	1.73	1.73
6	.....	1.73	1.71	17	1.70	1.73	1.73	28	1.73	1.74	1.73
7	.....	1.73	1.71	18	1.70	1.73	1.73	29	1.73	1.73	1.73
8	.....	1.73	1.71	19	1.70	1.74	1.73	30	1.72	1.73	1.74
9	1.72	1.73	1.72	20	1.71	1.74	1.72	31	1.72	.....	1.74
10	1.73	1.73	1.72	21	1.71	1.74	1.73				
11	1.72	1.73	1.72	22	1.72	1.73	1.73				

SANTA ANA RIVER BELOW WARMSPRINGS, CAL.

This station was established in June, 1896. It is located 5 miles northeast of Mentone, Cal., three-fourths of a mile below the head works of the Mentone Power Company's canal, and opposite the warm springs in the canyon:

The Edison Electric Company diverts the greater portion of the water of Santa Ana River above the gaging station, but also returns all of it above the station. They, however, allow only limited portions of the water to pass out of their conduits during certain hours of the day, holding back the water for the purpose of obtaining additional power when the greatest demand exists.

The Mentone Power Company's canal, formerly called the Santa Ana canal, diverts water above the station, all of which is returned below the point of measurement. During the low-water season the entire flow of the river is diverted by the canals. The gage is an inclined 4 by 6 inch timber fastened to a large bowlder on the left bank. The channel was deepened by a flood March 31, 1903, and the gage was accordingly lowered to reach low-water stages June 30, 1903. The gage is read once each day by A. Laird. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car, 100 feet below the gage. The initial point for soundings is the bench-mark spike set in the north side of a cottonwood tree on the left bank, 30 feet west of the tree to which the cable is fastened. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the station, and has a width of 22 feet at low and 125 feet at high stages. The current is swift at all stages. At flood stages the velocity is so high that measurements can be made only by means of floats. The right bank is low and is liable to overflow at flood stages for about 100 feet. The left bank is low, but is not liable to overflow. Both banks are overgrown with alders. The bed of the stream is composed of firm sand and small bowlders; it is subject to considerable change during flood stages. The bench mark, which is also used as the initial point for soundings, is a spike in the north side of the cottonwood tree on the left bank, 30 feet west of the tree to which the cable is fastened. Its elevation is 7.29 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations of this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Santa Ana River below Warmsprings, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Remarks.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*	
February 6	W. B. Clapp	1.30	37	River.
			3	Mentone Power Co. canal.
			40	Total river.
April 1	do	7.00	4,906	Do.
April 2	do	3.30	1,068	Do.
April 3	do	2.50	565	Do.
April 24	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	1.10	132	Do.
May 16	W. B. Clapp	.85	95	Do.
June 30	do	.20	56	Do.
August 31	do	Weir.	41	Mentone Power Co. canal, total river.
November 24	do	Weir.	26	Do.

Rating table for Santa Ana River below Warmsprings, Cal., from January 1, 1903, to March 30, 1903.[a]

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height,	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.9	7	1.5	63	2.1	208	2.7	440
1.0	12	1.6	80	2.2	240	2.8	485
1.1	18	1.7	102	2.3	277	2.9	540
1.2	26	1.8	125	2.4	315	3.0	600
1.3	36	1.9	150	2.5	355		
1.4	48	2.0	178	2.6	395		

[a] Two rating tables necessary on account of change in channel March 31.

Rating table for Santa Ana River below Warmsprings, Cal., from March 31 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.0	48	1.0	112	3.0	856	5.0	2,550
.1	52	1.2	142	3.2	989	5.2	2,752
.2	56	1.4	179	3.4	1,136	5.4	2,961
.3	60	1.6	224	3.6	1,292	5.6	3,177
.4	65	1.8	278	3.8	1,455	5.8	3,399
.5	70	2.0	345	4.0	1,623	6.0	3,629
.6	76	2.2	425	4.2	1,799	6.2	3,868
.7	82	2.4	516	4.4	1,980	6.4	4,119
.8	90	2.6	618	4.6	2,165	6.6	4,378
.9	100	2.8	733	4.8	2,354	7.0	4,908

Estimated monthly discharge of Santa Ana River below Warmsprings, Cal., for 1903.[a]

[Drainage area, 182 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	277	19	33	2,029	0.18	0.21
February	105	36	48	2,666	.26	.27
March	2,451	38	148	9,100	.81	.93
April	4,908	106	352	20,945	1.93	2.15
May	113	79	92	5,657	.51	.59
June	79	47	64	3,808	.35	.39
July	57	44	51	3,136	.28	.32
August	59	50	55	3,382	.30	.35
September	64	45	52	3,094	.29	.32
October	57	30	47	2,890	.26	.30
November	52	27	30	1,785	.16	.18
December	30	25	27	1,660	.15	.17
The year	4,908	19	83	60,152	.46	6.18

[a] Estimated monthly discharge includes Mentone Power Company's canal.

SANTA MARIA RIVER NEAR SANTA MARIA, CALIFORNIA.

This station was established October 22, 1903, by H. D. Clapp. It is located near the ranch house on Dutard's ranch, 21 miles above Santa Maria, Cal., a station on the Pacific Coast Railway. It is

reached by driving from Santa Maria. The gage is an inclined 2 by 6 inch timber graduated to feet and tenths and fastened to a rock ledge at the right bank. It is read once each day by Joseph A. Thompson. At low and medium water discharge measurements are made with meter by wading. During high water velocities are measured by means of floats. For this purpose two wires are stretched across the stream 254 feet apart. The measuring stations are marked on each wire. The initial points for soundings are blazes on the poplar trees on the left bank, to which the wires are attached. The channel is slightly curved for 300 feet above, and curved for 1,000 feet below the station. The water is swift at medium and flood stages. The rise in the channel above the upper wire is 0.40 foot in 100 feet, and below the upper wire it is 0.57 foot in 100 feet. The right bank is high and rocky, and not liable to overflow. The left bank is low, covered with scattering poplar trees, but not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and gravel. A portion of the bed is covered with a light growth of low brush. The channel is not liable to much change. The bench mark is a spike driven near the ground, into the south side of the poplar tree to which the upper wire is fastened on the left bank of the stream. Its elevation is 9.65 feet above the zero of the gage.

Discharge measurements of Santa Maria River near Santa Maria, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 26	W. B. Clapp	(a)	1.0
October 22	do	1.97	.8

a No gage rod in at this date.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Santa Maria River near Santa Maria, Cal., for 1903.

Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.97	1.97	12	.....	1.97	2.15	23	1.97	1.97	2.22
2	.....	1.97	1.97	13	.....	1.97	2.16	24	1.97	1.97	2.23
3	.....	1.97	1.97	14	.....	1.97	2.18	25	1.97	1.97	2.24
4	.....	1.97	1.98	15	.....	1.97	2.19	26	1.97	1.97	2.26
5	.....	1.97	2.00	16	.....	1.97	2.20	27	1.97	1.97	2.27
6	.....	1.97	2.05	17	.....	1.97	2.20	28	1.97	1.97	2.27
7	.....	1.97	2.07	18	.....	1.97	2.21	29	1.97	1.97	2.28
8	.....	1.97	2.10	19	.....	1.97	2.21	30	1.97	1.97	2.28
9	.....	1.97	2.10	20	.....	1.97	2.21	31	1.97	.....	2.29
10	.....	1.97	2.10	21	.....	1.97	2.22				
11	.....	1.97	2.13	22	1.97	1.97	2.22				

MOHAVE RIVER AT VICTORVILLE, CAL.

At Victorville, a station on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, the river passes through a narrow gorge, locally known as The Narrows. This place has been under investigation as a possible dam site, and soundings for the depth of bed rock were made by the United States Geological Survey during the season of 1899. The greatest depth of bed rock was found to be 54 feet. The diamond drill showed the rock to be a fine granite. A more detailed account of this exploration will be found in the Twenty-first Annual Report, part 4. Above The Narrows the valley broadens into a large reservoir site, but as no surveys of it have been made the capacity is unknown. In order to determine the amount of water available for storage for this reservoir a gaging station was established February 27, 1899.

During 1902 no flood passed the gaging station. The channel is in sand, which is constantly shifting. The rod readings are of little value during low stages. Between January 1, 1902, and May 3, 1902, the discharge varied from 47 to 67 cubic feet per second, though the gage reading was 0.9 for the entire time. At the latter date the rod readings were discontinued.

The mean estimated discharge for each month was obtained by averaging the discharge as obtained by meter measurements made during the month.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. B. Lippincott, supervising engineer.

Discharge measurements of Mohave River at Victorville, Cal., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Discharge.	Date.	Hydrographer.	Discharge.
		Sec.-feet.			*Sec.-feet.*
February 6	P. H. Leahy	59	July 11	P. H. Leahy	40
February 14	do	57	July 18	do	39
February 21	do	67	July 31	do	32
February 28	do	74	August 8	do	52
March 7	do	75	August 15	do	34
March 14	do	69	August 24	do	37
March 21	do	74	September 14	do	36
March 31	do	[a]13,413	September 21	do	45
April 1	do	[a]3,760	September 28	do	52
April 4	do	[a]1,135	October 8	do	55
April 15	do	[a]262	October 19	do	49
April 18	do	[a]458	October 26	do	54
April 25	do	[a]418	October 31	do	51
May 9	do	54	November 8	do	53
May 16	do	50	November 14	do	57
May 23	do	47	November 21	do	54
May 30	do	45	November 28	do	59
June 6	do	45	December 5	do	58
June 13	do	38	December 12	do	60
June 20	do	35	December 21	do	55
June 27	do	34	December 29	do	59
July 3	do	38			

[a] Float measurement.

Estimated monthly discharge of Mohave River at Victorville, Cal., for 1903.[a]

[Drainage area, 400 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	58	55	57	3,505	0.14	0.16
February	74	57	63	3,499	.16	.17
March	13,413	69	503	30,928	1.26	1.45
April	3,760	262	765	45,521	1.91	2.13
May	262	45	80	4,919	.20	.23
June	45	34	39	2,321	.10	.11
July	40	32	37	2,275	.09	.10
August	52	34	39	2,398	.10	.12
September	53	36	41	2,440	.10	.11
October	55	49	52	3,197	.13	.15
November	59	51	55	3,273	.14	.16
December	60	55	58	3,566	.15	.17
The year	13,413	32	149	107,842	.37	5.06

[a] Daily discharges obtained by interpolation between discharge measurements.

SEEPAGE MEASUREMENTS IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

Since the United States Geological Survey has taken up the work of stream gaging in southern California the seasonal rainfall has been exceedingly light, exceeding 11 inches of rain in any one season in only three instances during the last ten seasons previous to 1902–3, the exceptions being the winters of 1894–95, with a precipitation of 16.10 inches; 1896–97, with 16.83 inches, and 1900–1901, with 16.38 inches. These records are for Los Angeles, Cal., the mean rainfall being 16 inches for the past thirty years. These continued dry years, with the great development of water from all streams in southern California, either by diversions on their upper reaches, by tunneling and the building of submerged dams in the stream channels to save the underflow, and the development from wells on the lower levels of the stream washes, have lowered the water plane to such an extent that even with a greatly increased seasonal rainfall, such as occurred during the winter of 1902–3, and a correspondingly large stream discharge in the mountain canyons, these flood waters extended only a short distance beyond the mouth of the canyons before being taken up in the gravel and sandy washes of the streams.

During the past winter, 1902–3, the rainfall at Los Angeles, Cal., was 19.32 inches. Until the latter portion of March this precipitation came in light rains, with a cool temperature, and was either taken

up by the dry soil or remained in the shape of snow on the higher elevations, producing no great amount of run-off. But on March 31 a warm and exceedingly heavy rain fell in southern California and the discharge of all streams at the mouth of the canyons where they leave the rough mountain region was greater than at any time since the winter of 1892–93. In many instances this flood discharge did not extend far into the valleys, much depending on the nature of the stream channels as they receded from the mountains. In some cases where these channels were flat and sandy the water soon disappeared entirely, but where the streams were confined with heavier grades and the channels composed of a cemented gravel the flood discharge extended a greater distance.

The rain of March 31 was followed by a lighter storm with a cool temperature on April 16. This rain produced no great flood discharge (much of it remaining as snow on the higher elevations), but was a great help in maintaining the flow during the spring and summer. As a result all streams where continuous records are kept show a discharge up to the present date, August 1, 1903, from 100 to 500 per cent greater than on corresponding dates in 1902. This resulted in a heavy spring irrigation throughout southern California, many irrigators taking advantage of this condition to thoroughly saturate the soil at a time when water was plenty and cheap, thereby saving much expense and contention which always accompanies a later irrigation when water is scarce, expensive, and in greater demand than can be supplied.

This heavy spring irrigation was practiced more extensively in the San Bernardino Valley, especially in the vicinity of Redlands, than in any other portion of southern California.

Immediately following the rain of April 16 a series of measurements were made by W. B. Clapp under the direction of the United States Geological Survey to determine the amount of water being absorbed in the sand and gravel washes of the larger tributary streams of the three principal river basins of southern California, viz, the Santa Ana, San Gabriel, and Los Angeles rivers. Measurements were taken at the mouths of the canyons where the streams leave the mountains, at all canal diversions, and at such intervals along the streams as time and the available force detailed for this work would allow, the location of the point where the stream entirely disappeared or left the valley being noted in all cases. This data has been compiled and shown by the following tables and by diagrams.[a]

The diagrams were not entirely satisfactory, as they show an even rate of loss from one point of measurement to another, in many cases long distances apart; thus, they only indicate the discharge at the

[a] Copies of these diagrams are on file at the United States Geological Survey Office at Washington, D. C.

mouth of canyon and at the point of no flow. If a larger force had been available and more time given to this work, numerous measurements could have been taken along the stream, which would have made it possible to have constructed a curve showing the loss in a much more comprehensive manner. These measurements, however, show the amount of water taken up in the sand and gravel washes of these river basins on the dates shown, and the tables which have been prepared, and which accompany this report, give this amount in cubic feet and acre-feet for a period of twenty-four hours.

Water discharged from tributary streams and sinking in the Los Angeles River basin above Burbank, Cal.

[Discharge for 24 hours.]

Stream.	Cubic feet.			Acre-feet.		
	Diversions.	Waste.	Total.	Diversions.	Waste.	Total.
April 18, 1903.						
Big Tujunga	.....	13,564,800	13,564,800	.....	311	311
Little Tujunga	.....	2,332,800	2,332,800	.....	54	54
Pacoima	.....	8,467,200	8,467,200	.....	194	194
Total	.....	24,364,800	24,364,800	.....	559	559
May 5, 1903.						
Big Tujunga	.....	3,196,800	3,196,800	.....	73	.....
Little Tujunga	.....	345,600	345,600	.....	8	.....
Pacoima	.....	2,073,600	2,073,600	.....	48	.....
Total	.....	5,616,000	5,616,000	.....	129	.....
June 4, 1903.						
Big Tujunga	259,200	803,520	1,062,720	6	18	24
Little Tujunga	.....	60,480	60,480	.....	1	1
Pacoima	259,200	432,000	691,200	6	10	16
Total	518,400	1,296,000	1,814,400	12	29	41

Water discharged from tributary streams and sinking in the San Gabriel River basin above El Monte, Cal.

[Discharge for twenty-four hours.]

Stream.	Cubic feet.			Acre-feet.			Passing El Monte.	
	Diversion.	Waste.	Total.	Diversion.	Waste.	Total.	Cubic feet.	Acre-feet.
April 26, 1903.								
San Gabriel	3,456,000	24,624,000	28,080,000	79	565	644	19,785,600	454
San Dimas	.....	1,641,600	1,641,600	.....	38	38	.....	.....
Dalton	.....	777,600	777,600	.....	18	18	.....	.....
Santa Anita	.....	3,456,000	3,456,000	.....	79	79	.....	.....
Eaton Canyon	.....	2,505,600	2,505,600	.....	57	57	.....	.....
Total	3,456,000	33,004,800	36,460,800	79	757	836	19,785,600	454
May 23, 1903.								
San Gabriel	6,048,000	8,380,800	14,428,800	139	192	331	.....	.....
San Dimas	172,800	43,200	216,000	1	4	5	.....	.....
Dalton	112,320	120,960	233,280	2	3	5	.....	.....
Santa Anita	259,200	864,000	1,123,200	6	20	26	.....	.....
Eaton Canyon	259,200	259,200	518,400	6	6	12	.....	.....
Total	6,851,520	9,668,160	16,519,680	154	225	379	.....	.....

Water discharged from tributary streams and sinking in the Santa Ana River basin above Colton, Cal.

Discharge for twenty-four hours.

Stream.	Cubic feet.			Acre-feet.		
	Diversions.	Waste.	Total.	Diversions.	Waste.	Total.
April 24, 1903.						
Santa Ana	1,382,400	10,022,400	11,404,800	32	230	262
Mill Creek	432,000	2,937,600	3,369,600	10	67	77
Plunge Creek	.....	1,987,200	1,987,200	.....	46	46
City Creek	.....	1,900,800	1,900,800	.....	44	44
East Twin Creek	.....	864,000	864,000	.....	20	20
West Twin Creek	.....	743,040	743,040	.....	17	17
Lytle Creek	604,800	4,838,400	5,443,200	14	111	125
Total	2,419,200	23,293,440	25,712,640	56	535	591
May 16, 1903.						
Santa Ana	4,060,800	4,147,200	8,208,000	93	95	188
Mill Creek	4,233,600	1,641,600	5,875,200	97	38	135
Plunge Creek	518,400	259,200	777,600	12	6	18
City Creek	604,800	345,600	950,400	14	8	22
East Twin Creek	172,800	259,200	432,000	4	6	10
West Twin Creek	172,800	172,800	345,600	4	4	8
Lytle Creek	1,296,000	1,209,600	2,505,600	30	28	58
Total	11,059,200	8,035,200	19,094,400	254	185	439

MISCELLANEOUS DISCHARGE MEASUREMENTS IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA IN 1903.

The following miscellaneous measurements were made in southern California in 1903:

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903.

SANTA MARIA RIVER DRAINAGE.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
Aug. 25	W. B. Clapp	Sisquoc River	Sisquoc ranch	1.1
Oct. 23	do	do	do	0.0

VENTURA RIVER DRAINAGE.

Sept. 19	W. B. Clapp	Ventura River	Ventura Light and Power Co. Upper diversion city supply.	7.0
		do	Below upper diversion	3.7
		Total river	.....	10.7
19	do	Power ditch	At old mill	3.3

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SANTA CLARA RIVER DRAINAGE.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
June 16	W. B. Clapp	Newhall ditch	Southern Pacific Rwy bridge, 3 miles below Saugus.	1.7
Sept. 16	do	do	do	1.8
Apr. 30	do	Santa Clara River	Road crossing Newhall ranch.	8.0
June 16	do	do	do	6.2
Sept. 16	do	do	do	5.4
Apr. 30	do	San Francisquito Creek	do	2.0
June 16	do	do	do	2.4
Sept. 16	do	do	do	2.0
Apr. 30	do	Santa Clara River	Opposite head of Camulas ditch.	25.0
June 17	do	do	do	21.1
		Camulas ditch	At head	7.6
		Total Santa Clara River.		28.7
Sept. 16	do	Santa Clara River	Camulas ditch	5.1
		Camulas ditch	At head	11.6
		Total Santa Clara River.		16.7
May 3	do	Santa Clara River	1 mile above Santa Paula.	127.0
June 22	do	do	do	22.0
		Richardson ditch	do	4.2
		Grees ditch	do	11.0
		Farmer's ditch	do	7.8
		Total Santa Clara River.		45.0
July 16	do	Santa Clara River	do	23.4
		Richardson ditch	do	2.3
		Grees ditch	do	5.8
		Farmer's ditch	do	8.4
		Total Santa Clara River.		39.9
Aug. 13	J. B. Lippincott and G. S. Power.	Santa Clara River	1 mile above Santa Paula.	20.8
		Richardson ditch	do	1.2
		Grees ditch	do	11.1
		Farmer's ditch	do	8.6
		Total Santa Clara River.		41.7

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SANTA CLARA RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec. ft.).
Sept. 18	W. B. Clapp	Santa Clara River	1 mile above Santa Paula.	18.2
		Richardson ditch	do	1.2
		Grees ditch	do	7.4
		Farmer's ditch	do	8.6
		Total Santa Clara River.		35.4
July 15	W. B. Clapp and G. S. Power.	Santa Clara Water and Irrigation Co. canal.	At head	30
16	do	do	do	33
Aug. 14	J. B. Lippincott and G. S. Power.	do	do	31.6
		Santa Clara River	Below head of canal	3.3
		Total river		34.9
Sept. 18	W. B. Clapp	Santa Clara Water and Irrigation Co. canal.	Heading	26.7
		River	Below canal heading	3.9
		Total river		30.6
May 1	do	Piru Creek	Dunton ranch	57
		do	Southern Pacific bridge	55
June 17	do	do	Upper diversion Piru Land and Water Co.	1.8
		do	1 mile above Esperanza	3.9
		Total Piru Creek		5.7
Sept. 17	do	Upper diversion	1 mile above Esperanza	1.2
		Lower diversion	Southern Pacific bridge	1.0
		Piru Creek	do	.1
		Total Piru Creek		1.1
June 17	do	Lower diversion	Southern Pacific bridge	3.7
		Piru Creek	do	2.7
		Total Piru Creek		6.4
May 2	do	Sespe Creek	Southern Pacific Rwy. bridge.	89

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SANTA CLARA RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
Sept. 17	W. B. Clapp	Sespe Land and Water Co. canal.	½ mile below head	4.6
		Sespe Creek	Below canal heading	.1
		Total Sespe Creek.		4.7
May 3	do	Santa Paula Creek	5 miles above Santa Paula.	28
		do	At Santa Paula	19.0
		Santa Paula Water Co. ditch.	At Heading	5.6
June 22	do	do	do	10.1
Sept. 18	do	do	do	2.7

SANTA YNEZ RIVER DRAINAGE.

Apr. 11	Howard Rankin	Amagusa Creek	At mouth	6.2
15	do	do	do	4.5
21	do	do	do	7.6
23	do	do	do	6.9
28	do	do	do	6.3
10	do	Blue Canyon Creek	do	11.1
22	do	do	do	11.7
29	do	do	do	6.3
10	do	Trail Creek	do	1.4
22	do	do	do	2.0
11	do	Ruiz Creek	do	5.4
15	do	do	do	4.3
21	do	do	do	7.0
23	do	do	do	5.7
28	do	do	do	4.5

SAN LUIS REY RIVER DRAINAGE.

Aug. 15	W. B. Clapp	San Luis Rey River	Dam site, Warner's ranch reservoir.	2.8
14	do	do	Above head of Escondido canal.	.5
16	do	do	Pala, Cal.	1.1
15	do	Sickler's canal	Sickler's ranch	2.1
Oct. 9	do	do	do	2.1

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

LOS ANGELES RIVER DRAINAGE.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
Apr. 9	J. C. Clausen	Pacoima Creek	Mouth of canyon	47
18	do	do	do	98
May 5	do	do	do	24
June 5	W. B. Clapp	do	do	8.0
Sept. 26	do	do	do	0.0
Apr. 9	J. C. Clausen	do	Southern Pacific Rwy.	32
19	do	do	do	57
May 5	do	do	do	16.0
June 5	W. B. Clapp	do	do	0.0
Apr. 18	J. C. Clausen	do	3¼ miles below Southern Pacific Rwy.	0.0
May 5	do	do	1½ miles below Southern Pacific Rwy.	0.0
Apr. 10	do	Little Tejunga Creek	Mouth of canyon	10.0
17	do	do	do	27
May 5	do	do	do	4.0
June 4	W. B. Clapp	do	do	1.0
Sept. 26	do	do	do	0.0
Apr. 10	J. C. Clausen	Big Tejunga Creek	do	59
17	do	do	do	157
May 5	do	do	do	37
June 4	W. B. Clapp	do	do	12.0
Sept. 26	do	do	do	.1
Apr. 9	J. C. Clausen	do	Southern Pacific Rwy.	2.0
17	do	do	do	124
May 5	do	do	do	0.0
June 4	W. B. Clapp	do	do	0.0
Apr. 17	J. C. Clausen	do	1½ miles below Southern Pacific Rwy.	0.0
Mar. 25	J. F. Danforth	Los Angeles River	Los Feliz Bridge	109
Apr. 8	J. C. Clausen	do	do	37
13	O. W. Peterson	do	do	28
17	do	do	do	64
Jan. 28	C. A. Miller	do	Aliso Street Bridge	66
Apr. 11	J. C. Clausen	do	Ninth Street Bridge	20
18	O. W. Peterson	do	do	106
18	do	do	Boyle avenue	75
18	do	do	Opposite Bell station	73
20	do	do	Above junction of Rio Hondo.	25
20	do	do	Below junction of Rio Hondo.	54

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

LOS ANGELES RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.		Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
Apr.	20	O. W. Peterson	Los Angeles River	One-half mile above Compton and Clearwater road.	82
	20	do	do	Opposite Clearwater	53
	21	do	do	One-half mile above Cerritos road.	39
	21	do	do	1½ miles below Cerritos road.	77
	21	do	do	Opposite Seabright	78
	13	W. B. Clapp	Arroyo Seco	At mouth of canyon	24
	17	do	do	do	100
May	21	do	do	do	10.0
Apr.	13	do	do	At Devils Gate	17.0
May	21	do	do	do	2.0
	21	do	do	1 mile below Devils Gate.	0.0
Apr.	13	do	do	At Sheep Corral Spring, Pasadena.	4.0
	17	do	do	do	80
	13	do	do	Garvanza wagon bridge.	0.0
Jan.	28	C. A. Miller	do	At Avenue 26, Los Angeles.	274
Mar.	25	J. F. Danforth	do	do	128
Apr.	17	O. W. Peterson	do	do	77

SAN GABRIEL RIVER DRAINAGE.

Apr.	20	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	Dalton Creek	At mouth of canyon	9.0
May	22	W. B. Clapp	do	do	2.7
Sept.	14	do	do	do	0.0
May	22	do	do	1 mile below mouth of canyon.	0.0
Apr.	20	do	do	Southern California Rwy.	0.0
	20	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	San Dimas Creek	Mouth of canyon	19.0
May	22	W. B. Clapp	do	do	2.5
Sept.	14	do	do	do	0.0
Apr.	20	do	do	Base Line avenue	0.0
	18	do	Santa Anita Creek	Mouth of canyon	35

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SAN GABRIEL RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
May 23	W. B. Clapp	Santa Anita Creek	Mouth of canyon	10
		Baldwin diversion heading.		3
		Total creek		13
Sept. 9	do	Baldwin diversion heading.		1.4
Apr. 18	do	Santa Anita Creek	Southern Pacific Railway, Monrovia branch.	0
May 23	do	do	White Oak avenue	0
Apr. 18	do	Little Santa Anita Creek.	Above Santa Anita Creek.	5
18	do	Eaton Canyon Creek	Mouth of canyon	29
May 21	do	do	do	3
		Do	Water company's diversion at heading, mouth of canyon.	3
		Total Creek		6
Sept. 9	do	Eaton Canyon Creek	Mouth of canyon	0
Apr. 18	do	do	At Southern California Railway.	0
May 21	do	do	1 mile above Southern California Railway.	0
Apr. 14	do	San Gabriel River	At upper road crossing, Duarte to Azusa.	264
May 26	do	do	Below head of Lexington wash.	29
		Do	Diversion below head of Lexington wash.	37
		Total river at same place.		66
Apr. 15	do	San Gabriel River	At El Monte Bridge	50
15	do	do	Lexington wash at El Monte.	3
26	O. W. Peterson	do	At El Monte Bridge	229
May 26	W. B. Clapp	do	do	0
Apr. 25	O. W. Peterson	do	At road crossing east of Durfee's ranch.	264
25	do	do	Whittier road crossing.	361
24	do	do	Southern California Railway at Rivera.	365
24	do	do	Southern Pacific Railway at Studebaker.	364

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SAN GABRIEL RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
Apr. 23	O. W. Peterson	San Gabriel River	Opposite Alamitos	311
27	do	Rio Hondo	Old Mission Bridge	36
Oct. 2	W. B. Clapp	do	do	29
Apr. 27	O. W. Peterson	do	Whittier road crossing	17
27	do	do	Road crossing west of Rivera.	12
27	do	do	Southern Pacific Railway west of Downey.	12
20	do	do	At S. P., L. A. & S. L. Railroad, above Workman.	29
25	do	San Jose Creek	Whittier and Puente road.	8
Oct. 3	W. B. Clapp	Sheep Creek ditch	Whittier flume crossing.	4.6
3	do	Rincon ditch	Rincon road crossing	3.4
3	do	Durfee ditch	Road crossing above ranch house.	1.6
2	do	Los Nietos or Banta ditch.	At heading	28
2	do	Ranchito or Standeferd ditch.	do	14
2	do	Cate ditch	In flume at road crossing.	5.5
Apr. 25	J. B. Lippincott	Arroyo ditch	Southern California Railway, Rivera.	21
Oct. 3	W. B. Clapp	Whittier ditch	Pumping plant east of El Monte—developed water—discharge varies as needed.	5.1

SANTA ANA RIVER DRAINAGE.

Apr. 1	W. B. Clapp	San Antonio Creek	Ontario Power Co.'s power house, mouth of canyon.	854
21	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	do	At power house, mouth of canyon.	42
		Do	San Antonio Water Co.'s diversion mouth of canyon.	15
		Total creek		57

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SANTA ANA RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
May 25	W. B. Clapp	San Antonio Creek	At power house, mouth of canyon.	14
		Do	San Antonio Water Co.'s diversion mouth of canyon.	20
		Total creek		34
July 3	do	San Antonio Creek	At power house, mouth of canyon. Total creek.	19.5
Sept. 13	do	do	do	11
Apr. 21	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	do	1 mile below Southern Pacific Rwy.	.0
May 25	W. B. Clapp	do	Southern Pacific Rwy.	.0
Apr. 21	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	Cucamonga Creek	Mouth of canyon	15
May 25	W. B. Clapp	do	do	5.5
Sept. 13	do	do	Above head works Hermosa Water Co.	3.6
Apr. 21	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	do	Southern California Rwy.	.0
May 25	W. B. Clapp	do	Base line avenue	.0
Apr. 1	do	Lytle Creek	At mouth of canyon	1,790
22	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	do	do	56
		Rialto canal	Weir at head works	7
		Total creek		63
May 19	W. B. Clapp	Lytle Creek	Mouth of canyon	14.6
		Rialto canal	Weir at head works	14.9
		Total creek		29.5
July 2	do	Lytle Creek	Weir at head works Rialto canal.	16.5
Sept. 12	do	do	do	14.7
Apr. 22	do	do	Highland avenue	.0
May 19	do	do	do	.0
Apr. 23	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	West Twin Creek	Mouth of canyon	8.6
May 18	W. B. Clapp	do	do	2.1
		Do	Ditch diversion	2.3
		Total creek		4.4

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SANTA ANA RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft.).
Sept. 11	W. B. Clapp	West Twin Creek	Mouth of canyon. Total creek.	0.3
Apr. 23	do	do	Southern California Rwy.	.0
May 18	do	do	1 mile above Southern California Rwy.	.0
Apr. 23	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	East Twin Creek	Mouth of canyon	10
May 17	W. B. Clapp	do	do	3.2
		Do	Ditch diversion	1.6
		Total creek		4.8
Sept. 11	do	East Twin Creek	Ditch diversion. Total creek.	.4
Apr. 23	do	do	1 mile above Southern California Rwy.	.0
May 17	do	do	do	.0
Apr. 23	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	City Creek	Mouth of canyon	22
May 17	W. B. Clapp	do	do	4.4
		Do	Canal diversion	6.8
		Total creek		11.2
Sept. 11	do	City Creek	Mouth of canyon. Total creek.	.2
Apr. 23	do	do	Road crossing south Harlem Springs.	.0
May 17	do	do	Base line avenue	.0
Apr. 23	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	Plunge Creek	Mouth of canyon	23
May 17	W. B. Clapp	do	do	3
		Do	Diversion mouth of canyon.	6
		Total creek		9
Sept. 11	do	Plunge Creek	Mouth of canyon. Total creek.	.6
Apr. 23	do	do	Orange avenue	.0
May 17	do	do	do	.0
Apr 1	do	Mill Creek	Head of Crafton zanja	1,280

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SANTA ANA RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec.-ft).
Apr. 24	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	Mill Creek	Head of Crafton zanja	34
		Crafton zanja	do	5
		Total Mill Creek	do	39
May 16	W. B. Clapp	Mill Creek	Head of Crafton zanja	19
		Crafton zanja	do	49
		Total Mill Creek	do	68
June 9	do	Mill Creek	do	2
		Crafton zanja	do	44
		Total Mill Creek	do	46
July 1	do	Crafton zanja	At head; total Mill Creek.	29
Sept. 1	do	do	do	22
Aug. 31	do	Morton Canyon	Mouth of canyon	.2
31	do	Redlands tunnel	At outlet	1.8
31	do	Green Spot pipe line	Weir at head	6.3
Apr. 24	do	Highland canal	do	6
May 16	do	do	do	18
Aug. 31	do	do	do	15.6
Apr. 24	do	Redlands canal	Sand-box weir	9.6
May 16	do	do	do	29
Aug. 31	do	do	do	28
Sept. 5	K. Sanborn	Castile ditch	1,000 feet below heading.	3
5	do	Wilbur ditch	At Rogers' pipe trestle crossing.	1.7
5	do	Newton ditch	West line section 28	4.1
5	do	Fuller ditch	At heading	13.4
5	do	Roberts ditch	do	2.6
23	W. B. Clapp	Newberry ditch	Auburndale Bridge	3.3
23	do	Durkee ditch	do	3.4
23	do	Gilliland ditch	do	1.2
Apr. 30	O. W. Peterson	Santa Ana canal	1 mile below heading	43
Sept. 23	W. B. Clapp	do	do	34
Apr. 29	O. W. Peterson	Anaheim and Fullerton canal.	Heading	2.8
Sept. 25	W. B. Clapp	do	At Esperanza	32
25	do	Yorba ditch	do	.6

Miscellaneous discharge measurements in southern California in 1903—Continued.

SANTA ANA RIVER DRAINAGE—Continued.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Location.	Discharge (sec. ft.).
May 15	W. B. Clapp and J. M. Mylne.	Santa Ana River	At Orange avenue	30
15	do	do	½ mile below Orange avenue.	.0
Apr. 22	W. B. Clapp and J. C. Clausen.	do	Colton Bridge	13
May 18	W. B. Clapp	do	do	.0
Sept. 23	do	do	Auburndale Bridge	58
Mar. 31	do	do	Rincon wagon bridge	400
Apr. 29	O. W. Peterson	do	do	193
May 18	W. B. Clapp	do	do	108
June 12	do	do	do	85
July 23	do	do	do	59
Aug. 19	do	do	do	60
Sept. 23	do	do	do	78
Oct. 30	do	do	do	93
Nov. 25	do	do	do	102
Apr. 29	O. W. Peterson	do	1 mile above heading of Santa Ana and Anaheim canal.	214
Sept. 23	W. B. Clapp	do	Heading Santa Ana and Anaheim canals.	72
Apr. 29	O. W. Peterson	do	2 miles below heading Santa Ana and Anaheim canals.	185
30	do	do	2 miles above Yorba	130
30	do	do	½ mile above Yorba	141
May 1	do	do	¾ mile above Southern California Rwy. crossing at Olive.	51
1	do	do	¾ mile below Southern California Rwy. crossing at Olive.	.0
Mar. 31	W. B. Clapp	Chino Creek	At Rincon wagon bridge.	146
Apr. 29	O. W. Peterson	do	do	23
May 18	W. B. Clapp	do	do	15
June 12	do	do	do	6.5
July 23	do	do	do	3.4
Aug. 19	do	do	do	2.4
Sept. 23	do	do	do	3.3
Oct. 30	do	do	do	6
Nov. 25	do	do	do	9.2

Natural flow of return water to Santa Ana River, in second-feet, compared with developed water in San Bernardino Valley above Colton, Cal., 1903.

[Measurements by K. Sanborn, engineer Riverside Water Co.]

Date.	Location.	Developed.	Natural.	Total.
		Sec.-ft.	*Sec.-ft.*	*Sec.-ft.*
Sept. 9	Brown tract, artesian well	0.11	.....	0.11
4	Barnhill pumping plant	.80	.....	.80
4	Bloomington pumping plant	8.82	.....	8.82
Aug. 17	Beam ditch	.....	0.08	.08
Sept. 4	City of Colton pumping plant	3.17	.....	3.17
7	Cooley tract, artesian wells	2.70	.....	2.70
Aug. 22	Camp Carlton ditch	2.20	.....	2.20
Sept. 9	Daley ditch	.....	.00	.00
Aug. 18	Flume pump No. 1, Riverside Water Co	4.08	.....	4.08
18	Flume pump No. 2, Riverside Water Co	2.63	.....	2.63
Sept. 9	Garner tract, artesian well	.77	.....	.77
Aug. 21	Gage canal diversion	.....	.00	.00
21	Gage canal, Palm avenue	30.82	.....	30.82
Sept. 9	Hurd tract, artesian wells	.21	.....	.21
4	H. T. Hunter pumping plant	1.79	.....	1.79
Aug. 17	Haws & Talmadge ditch	.....	.00	.00
Sept. 4	Johnson & Hubbard pumping plant	.42	.....	.42
4	Lawson Well Co. pumping plant	.59	.....	.59
4	Lamb pumping plant	.24	.....	.24
Aug. 22	Logsden & Tarrell ditch	.....	.00	.00
Sept. 1	Meeks & Daley ditch	.....	12.87	12.87
9	McIntyre ditch	.....	.00	.00
Aug. 17	McKenzie ditch	.....	.00	.00
18	Mill flume, Riverside Water Co	.....	.00	.00
Sept. 4	Orange Land and Water Co	1.08	.....	1.08
7	Rancheria pumping plant	1.09	.....	1.09
1	Riverside Water Co., upper canal	23.89	32.01	55.90
4	Riverside Highland Water Co. pumping plant	8.98	.....	8.98
Aug. 17	Rabel dam ditch	.....	.00	.00
19	River ditch pump, Riverside Water Co	5.79	.....	5.79
19	C. W. Rogers pumping plant	4.44	.....	4.44
17	Shay & Stout ditch	.00	.....	.00
Sept. 7	Swamp ditch	.....	.42	.42
9	Wozencraft tract, artesian well	.23	.....	.23
Aug. 22	Whitlock ditch	.....	.00	.00
21	Ward & Warren ditch	1.44	.17	1.61
17	Whiting ditch	.....	.00	.00
19	West Riverside, 350 in pumping plant	3.41	.....	3.41
	Total	109.70	45.55	155.25

Return waters in San Bernardino Valley below Slover Mountain and above Riverside Narrows, 1903.

[Measurements by K. Sanborn, Engineer Riverside Water Company.]

Date.	Location.	Developed.	Natural.	Total.
		Sec.-ft.	*Sec.-ft.*	*Sec.-ft.*
Aug. 20	Alvitriz ditch at intake, West Riverside bridge	.....	3.10	3.10
Aug. 21	Evans ditch No. 1 at intake, Riverside County line	.....	.81	.81
Aug. 22	Evans ditch No. 2 at intake, 1 mile below Riverside County line	.....	.70	.70
Aug. 20	Evans Island ditch at West Riverside bridge	.....	4.71	4.71
Aug. 21	Lower Canal Riverside Water Co., head of canal	.....	2.05	2.05
21	Bubidaux canal, head of canal	1.74	4.78	6.52
Aug. 25	Santa Ana River at Narrows	.....	40.70	40.70
	Total	1.74	56.85	58.59

COLUMBIA RIVER DRAINAGE BASIN.

Next to the Colorado, Columbia River is the largest river in the arid region, its drainage basin including parts of Washington, Oregon, Idaho, and Montana, and a large area in Canada. The Columbia and its numerous tributaries are of great importance, offering good sites for water-power development and an abundance of water for irrigation, while the main river is navigable for a considerable distance.

A great part of the water of Columbia River and its tributaries flows to waste, not being utilized. This is due to the fact that the river has cut so deeply into the lava-covered plains that water can not be diverted except at points near the mountains, where the streams are of small size and have not yet entered the deeply incised canyon in the plateaus. The following rivers are tributary to the Columbia:

Umatilla River rises in the well-wooded country in northeastern Oregon and flows in a general westerly direction, entering Columbia River below the mouth of Walla Walla River. The country north of Umatilla is high and rolling. A number of canals divert water from the lower course of the stream to irrigate lands on either side.

Yakima River has its source in Keechelus Lake, on the eastern slope of the Cascade Mountains, in Kittitas County, Wash. Within a short distance it receives the waters of Kachess Lake, and 2½ miles above Clealum it receives the outlet of the last of the three large headwater lakes. It enters Columbia River 23 miles below Kiona, Wash.

Naches River has its source on the eastern slope of the Cascade Mountains, in Yakima County, Wash. It flows in a general southeasterly direction, entering Yakima River a short distance above North Yakima. Irrigation is practiced in the narrow valley along the lower course of the river, but its waters are of greater value for the irrigation of lands west of North Yakima. The river has considerable fall,

and the water can easily be diverted by means of comparatively short canals. For this reason it is of more value for irrigation purposes than Yakima River, which has less fall.

Teton River is the principal tributary of Naches River, discharging into the latter about 17 miles above its junction with Yakima River, near North Yakima. Its source is in the Cascade Mountains in the vicinity of Cowlitz Pass. A peculiar feature of the stream is the turbid, milk-white appearance of the water, it being similar in this respect to White River, on the western slope of the Cascade Range. The water of the South Fork of the Teton, 25 miles above the mouth, is, however, perfectly clear. The forks head in the glaciers of a peak of the Cascades known locally as Goat Rock.

Spokane River rises in the northern part of Idaho, being the outlet of Lake Coeur d'Alene. It passes into Washington, flows in a northerly direction, and enters Columbia River near latitude 47° 52′ north. It is about 120 miles long.

Missoula River has its source in Silverbow County, Mont., and flows northerly until it receives the waters of Little Blackfoot River, when it takes a more northwesterly course. The name Missoula is usually applied to that portion of the river between the junction of Blackfoot and Hellgate rivers and the mouth of Pend Oreille River. From that point to its junction with Columbia River it is called Clark Fork of Columbia.

The source of Bitterroot River is in the high mountains which form the boundary line between Montana and Idaho. It flows in a northerly direction, entering Missoula River a short distance below the city of Missoula. The tributaries on the east side drain comparatively low hills and contribute little to the supply of the river. The west side branches, on the contrary, are numerous, draining a precipitous and heavily wooded area. Their discharges are regulated by many small lakes fed by banks of snow, which continue far into the summer before disappearing altogether. From Hamilton to Missoula, a distance of 48 miles, the fall of the river is 350 feet, or 7.3 feet to the mile.

Snake River, which is the largest affluent of the Columbia, rises on the southern slope of the Continental Divide in the Yellowstone National Park, draining the country west and southwest of Yellowstone Lake. From Shoshone, Lewes, and Hart lakes, near its head, the river flows in a southerly direction through a timbered and mountainous country, resulting in a long period of high water. After continuing through this area for about 20 miles it broadens into Jackson Lake, a deep body of water about 3 miles wide and 8 miles long. Below the lake the river flows through Jackson Hole Valley—about 40 miles long and 8 miles wide—and then enters a long canyon near the Idaho-Wyoming line. All of the large tributaries come from the east, receiving their waters from the Wind River Range. The west side of

the valley is bounded by the high Teton Mountains, from which most of the drainage flows westward through Teton River into North Fork of Snake River. It empties into Columbia River near Pasco Junction, in the State of Washington.

The headwater tributaries of Palouse River have their sources in western Idaho. After passing into Washington the streams unite to form Palouse River, which has a general southwesterly course, through a rolling country. Six miles below Hooper, Wash., the river bends suddenly to the south and enters its canyon, through which it flows until its junction with Snake River. A short distance above the mouth of the river are the Palouse Falls, approximately 130 feet high.

Weiser River drains Washington County, in the extreme western part of Idaho, and flows into Snake River at Weiser, Idaho.

The Boise drains a mountainous and well-wooded country in Elmore County, Idaho. The effects of the forests are shown in the high flow that is maintained throughout the summer season, in contrast to the discharge of Weiser River, farther to the west, which drains a more barren country. Below the gaging station, which is located in the canyon, a large number of canals divert water to irrigate lands in Boise Valley. The diversion of the water is now so great that frequent complaints of scarcity are heard.

Bruneau River rises in northern Nevada and flows in a general northerly course through southern Idaho, emptying into Snake River at a point south of Boise. Fall River is one of the small tributaries of Snake River at its headwaters in eastern Idaho.

The following rivers in the Columbia drainage basin are also worthy of mention: The Walla Walla, the drainage basin of which is one of the best irrigated and most productive localities in either Washington or Oregon; the Owyhee, which rises in northwestern Nevada and flows southwest through Idaho; the Malheur, rising in the mountains of east-central Oregon and emptying into Snake River west of Boise; the Grande Ronde, which drains the northern slope of the Blue Mountains and empties into Snake River in southeastern Washington.

The following list includes the stations in the Columbia River drainage basin:

Umatilla River near Umatilla, Oreg.
Umatilla River at Yoakum, Oreg.
Umatilla River at Pendleton, Oreg.
McKay Creek near Pendleton, Oreg.
Umatilla River at Gibbon, Oreg.
Walla Walla River at Milton, Oreg.
Walla Walla River (South Fork) near Milton, Oreg.
Yakima River at Kiona, Wash.
Yakima River at Union Gap, Wash.
Naches River near North Yakima, Wash.
Tieton River near North Yakima, Wash.
Clealum River near Roslyn, Wash.
Kaches River near Easton, Wash.
Yakima River near Martin, Wash.
Chelan River below Lake Chelan, Washington.
Methow River near Pateros, Wash.

Salmon River near Malott, Wash.
Johnson Creek near Riverside, Wash.
Sinlahekin Creek near Loomis, Wash.
Spokane River at Spokane, Wash.
Hangman Creek near Spokane, Wash.
Little Spokane River near Spokane, Wash.
Pend Oreille River at Priest River, Idaho.
Priest River at Priest River, Idaho.
Missoula River at Missoula, Mont.
Bitterroot River near Missoula, Mont.
Bitterroot River near Grantsdale, Mont.
Big Blackfoot River near Bonner, Mont.
Palouse River near Hooper, Wash.
Rock Creek near St. John, Wash.
Wallowa River near Elgin, Oreg.
Wallowa River near Wallowa, Oreg.
Wallowa River near Joseph, Oreg.
Grande Ronde River at Elgin, Oreg.
Grande Ronde River at Hilgard, Oreg.
Weiser River near Weiser, Idaho.
Malheur River near Ontario, Oreg.
Malheur River at Vale, Oreg.
Malheur River near Harper's ranch, above Vale, Oreg.
Bully Creek near Vale, Oreg.
Malheur Lake at The Narrows, Oreg.
Powder River near Baker City, Oreg.
Silvies River near Burns, Oreg.
Silvies River near Silvies, Oreg.
Silvies Creek near Riley, Oreg.
Boise River near Boise, Idaho.
Succor Creek near Homedale, Idaho.
Bruneau River near Grandview, Idaho.
Snake River near Minidoka, Idaho.
Owyhee River near Owyhee, Oreg.
Big Lost River near Mackay, Idaho.
Blackfoot River near Presto, Idaho.
Willow Creek near Prospect, Idaho.
Snake River (South Fork) near Lyon Idaho.
Snake River (South Fork) at Moran, Wyo.
Teton River near St. Anthony, Idaho.
Snake River (North Fork) near Ora, Idaho.
Fall River near Marysville, Idaho.

UMATILLA RIVER NEAR UMATILLA, OREG.

This station was established October 21, 1903, by John H. Lewis. It is located about 2 miles above Umatilla, Oreg., and about one-fourth mile below the diversion dam of the Oregon Land and Water Company. This dam diverts water into an irrigation ditch on the left bank. The inclined gage is on the left bank 45 feet below the cable and is in two sections. Both sections are made of 2 by 6 inch timber fastened by bolts which are cemented into the rock. The lower section reads from 1.2 to 3.5 feet. The upper section reads from 3.5 to 10.8 feet. The gage is read every other day by J. M. Griffith. Gage readings are taken every day during floods. Discharge measurements are made by means of a $\frac{3}{8}$-inch wire cable, car, tagged wire, and stay wire. The cable has a span of 210 feet. The initial point for soundings is the zero mark on the tag wire, directly over the vertical portion of the left bank. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and for 1,000 feet below the cable. The current is swift. Both banks are high and rocky and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of solid rock, free from vegetation, and is permanent. The bench mark is the head of a bolt cemented in the solid rock $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet upstream from the gage rod. Its elevation is 10.3 feet above the zero of the gage. To obtain the total discharge of the river, the discharge of the irrigation ditch must be added to that of the river at the cable. The rapids just above Umatilla prevent backwater from Columbia River from affecting the gage heights at the station.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Umatilla River near Umatilla, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
October 21	John H. Lewis	2.70	157
November 29	do	3.95	1,300

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Umatilla River near Umatilla, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		2.50		12			3.30	23		4.70	
2			4.10	13		3.00		24	2.60		4.10
3		2.50		14			3.20	25		4.50	
4			3.90	15		3.00		26	2.60		3.90
5		2.50		16			3.20	27		4.10	
6			3.60	17		3.60		28	2.60	4.00	3.60
7		2.60		18			4.10	29		3.95	
8		3.50		19		3.50		30	2.50	4.00	3.40
9		2.70		20			3.90	31			
10			3.40	21		3.30					
11		2.90		22	2.70		4.20				

UMATILLA RIVER AT YOAKUM, OREG.

This station was established May 5, 1903, by N. S. Dils. It is located one-half mile east of the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company railroad station, at what is known as the Yoakum wagon bridge. The original gage is a vertical split rail spiked to the face of the south abutment on the upstream side. On September 5, 1903, a new gage, consisting of a 2 by 6 inch timber, 14 feet long, was spiked in a vertical position to the right abutment on the opposite side of the river from the original gage. The new gage was necessary to obtain gage readings at low stages. It is set at the same datum as the original gage and both gages read the same. During 1903 readings have been made once each day by Clyde Purner and Luther Dehaven. Discharge measurements are made from the single-span wagon bridge at which both gages are located. The initial point for soundings is the end of the lower chord of the upstream truss on the left bank. The channel is straight for 1,000 feet above and below the station. The current is swift and has a well-distributed velocity. Both banks are high and are composed of gravel. The right bank will not overflow. The left bank will overflow only at extreme flood stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is permanent. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark is a 60-penny nail and two 8-penny nails driven side by side into the second timber from the top

of the left abutment near the old gage. The elevation of the bench mark is 13 feet above the zero of both gages.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Umatilla River at Yoakum, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 5	N. S. Dils	5.70	1,401
May 26	F. W. Huber	4.50	386
June 15	Whistler & Temple	3.80	218
July 3	J. H. Lewis	3.25	96
September 5	do	2.95	56
October 9	do	3.90	248
October 23	do	3.52	146

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Umatilla River at Yoakum, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	4.20	3.30	2.90	.....	3.20	3.40	5.70
2	.....	4.20	3.30	2.90	.....	3.20	3.40	5.90
3	.....	4.20	3.20	2.90	.....	3.10	3.40	5.60
4	.....	4.10	3.20	2.90	.....	3.30	3.40	5.40
5	5.70	4.10	3.30	2.90	2.95	3.40	3.40	5.20
6	5.70	4.00	3.20	2.90	3.00	3.50	3.40	4.90
7	5.60	3.90	3.20	2.90	3.00	3.90	3.40	4.60
8	5.50	3.80	3.20	2.90	3.10	3.90	3.60	4.50
9	5.30	3.70	3.20	2.80	3.10	3.90	3.70	4.40
10	5.30	3.70	3.20	2.80	3.10	3.90	3.80	4.30
11	5.10	3.70	3.20	2.80	3.20	3.80	4.00	4.30
12	5.10	3.70	3.10	2.80	3.30	3.80	4.20	4.30
13	5.10	3.70	3.10	2.70	3.50	3.80	4.30	4.30
14	5.10	3.60	3.00	2.70	4.00	3.80	4.50	4.20
15	5.00	3.80	3.00	2.70	3.80	3.80	5.20	4.20
16	4.90	4.15	3.00	(a)	3.70	3.70	4.80	4.60
17	4.80	3.60	3.00	.....	3.60	3.60	4.60	5.80
18	4.70	3.60	3.00	.....	3.60	3.50	4.50	5.50
19	4.60	3.60	3.00	.....	3.50	3.50	4.40	5.30
20	4.50	3.50	3.00	.....	3.50	3.60	4.90	5.40
21	4.40	3.50	3.00	.....	3.40	3.60	5.90	5.80
22	4.40	3.40	3.00	.....	3.40	3.60	7.00	5.90
23	4.30	3.40	3.00	.....	3.30	3.60	6.50	5.90
24	4.30	3.40	3.00	.....	3.30	3.50	6.40	5.80
25	4.20	3.40	3.00	.....	3.20	3.50	6.00	5.60
26	4.20	3.30	3.00	.....	3.30	3.50	5.80	5.60
27	4.20	3.30	3.00	.....	3.30	3.40	5.80	5.40
28	4.30	3.30	3.00	.....	3.30	3.40	5.70	5.10
29	4.30	3.30	2.90	.....	3.20	3.40	5.60	4.80
30	4.30	3.30	2.90	.....	3.20	3.40	5.50	4.60
31	4.20	.....	2.90	.....	.....	3.40	.....	4.50

a Observer resigned August 16; new observer secured September 5, 1903.

Rating table for Umatilla River at Yoakum, Oreg., from May 5 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.7	35	3.6	164	4.5	434	5.4	1,130
2.8	42	3.7	186	4.6	486	5.5	1,220
2.9	52	3.8	211	4.7	545	5.6	1,310
3.0	62	3.9	237	4.8	610	5.7	1,400
3.1	73	4.0	264	4.9	686	5.8	1,490
3.2	88	4.1	293	5.0	770	5.9	1,580
3.3	105	4.2	324	5.1	860		
3.4	123	4.3	357	5.2	950		
3.5	143	4.4	394	5.3	1,040		

Made from measurements between 2.95 and 5.70 feet gage height. Table extended above 5.70 and below 2.95 feet. Table well determined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Umatilla River at Yoakum, Oreg., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 5–31	1,400	324	676	36,202
June	324	105	189	11,246
July	105	52	73	4,489
August [a]	52	35	44	2,705
September [a]	264	42	107	6,367
October	237	73	160	9,838
November	2,570	123	775	46,116
December	1,580	324	906	55,708
The period				172,671

[a] Discharge estimated August 16 to September 4.

UMATILLA RIVER AT PENDLETON, OREG.

This station was established May 22, 1903, by F. W. Huber. It is located at the Main Street Bridge at Pendleton, Oreg. A short distance above the bridge at which the gage is located water is taken out of the river by the Farmers Mill ditch. This ditch carries from 30 to 50 second-feet, and at low stages the entire river is diverted into it. The water is returned to the river at a point about 4,000 feet below the Main Street Bridge and about 1,500 feet above the railroad bridge, at which discharge measurements are made. The original river gage was a vertical 1 by 5 inch board, 10 feet long, spiked to

the middle of the left, or south, side of the center pier of the Main Street Bridge. On July 18, 1903, this gage was replaced by a 2 by 6 inch board, 10 feet long, fastened in the same position as the original gage and on the same datum. During 1903 the gage has been read irregularly by the Geological Survey office at Pendleton. Discharge measurements are made from the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company's bridge, about 1 mile downstream from the gage. The initial point for soundings is the face of the crib abutment on the left bank. The railroad bridge consists of a single span of 145 feet, there being 116 feet of trestle approach on the right bank and an approach of 34 feet on the left bank. The channel is straight for 250 feet above and 200 feet below the railroad bridge. The current is swift at this point, but has a lower velocity than at the bridge at which the gage is located. The right bank is low and will overflow under the trestle on this bank. The left bank is high and is partly riprap. At low stages there will be some backwater at the south bank. There is but one channel at all stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and may shift slightly. The bench mark is the top of the south side of the steel caisson at the east end of the middle pier of the Main Street Bridge. Its elevation is 16.50 feet above the zero of the gage.

The flour mill ditch (Byer's) takes 100 feet or more of water about a mile and a half above the gage and returns it to the river about 200 feet above the gage, so that it interferes with the measurements in no way except for a time during very low water, when the water is drawn down and then stored again. The gage was read only when the flow was normal. This accounts for the few gage heights during the summer.

The Farmers Mill ditch does not affect the reading of the gage when above 4 feet. When the water is below that height it takes about 40 feet of water from the river above the gage and returns it above the bridge, where measurements are made; so for low stages of the river the amount of water in the ditch should be taken out from the measured discharge in making curve and rating table and should then be added to the discharge taken from the table. The amount of water in the ditch is very uniform day and night, except for a short time in the spring when repairs are being made.

Owing to the changes in the channel, one rating curve will not answer for the whole year, but two must be made.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Umatilla River at Pendleton, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 22	Huber and Davis	1.90	534
May 25	do	1.80	369
May 29	do	1.90	402
June 12	J. T. Whistler	1.30	204
June 13	F. Temple	1.35	227
July 10	J. H. Lewis	.90	94
July 20	do		63
July 21	J. T. Whistler		61
August 2	do	.30	39
September 6	do	.58	60
October 4	Lewis and Yates	1.10	92
October 26	do	1.28	116
November 24	do	3.70	1,696
December 2	H. A. Yates	3.20	1,462

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Umatilla River at Pendleton, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		1.80					1.20	3.11
2			0.80	0.30			1.23	3.20
3							1.25	2.91
4						1.08	1.24	2.60
5			.93				1.22	2.38
6		1.45	.95		0.58		1.28	2.20
7		1.35	.88				1.41	2.00
8		1.35	.85				1.45	1.90
9		1.30	.88				1.48	1.80
10		1.30	.90				1.66	1.71
11		1.27					1.71	1.70
12		1.30	a.70				2.19	1.65
13		1.32					2.17	1.65
14		1.22					2.51	1.65
15		1.15					2.90	1.65
16		1.10	.70				2.61	2.27
17		1.10					2.40	3.10
18		1.05					2.29	2.73
19								2.50
20		1.00			1.20			2.60
21		1.00					2.86	2.65
22	1.90	1.00				1.35	4.85	2.90
23	1.80	1.00				1.32	3.87	2.87
24	1.80	1.00				1.30	3.68	2.65
25	1.80	.90				1.28	3.28	2.50
26	1.80					1.28	3.00	2.25
27	1.90					1.28	3.03	2.15
28	1.90					1.27	2.95	
29	1.90	.85				1.25	2.80	
30	1.80			.60			2.76	1.90
31	1.80					1.23		1.80

a Between July 12 and October 21 gage was read only at time of normal flow.

M'KAY CREEK NEAR PENDLETON, OREG.

This station was established May 23, 1903, by E. I. Davis. It is located at the footbridge near the residence of C. W. Lyman, 2 miles west of Pendleton, Oreg. The gage is a vertical 1 by 6 inch board 11 feet long nailed to a post which is set in the bed of the stream and braced to a large poplar tree. It is about 200 feet north of C. W. Lyman's house and about 150 feet below the footbridge, on the left bank. It is read twice each day by C. W. Lyman. Discharge measurements are made from the footbridge, above the gage. It has a span of 65 feet. The initial point for soundings is the end of the log, of which the bridge consists, on the right bank. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and 100 feet below the bridge. The current has a good velocity at ordinary stages. Both banks are high, not liable to overflow, and are without trees. There is but one channel at all stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and permanent. The bench mark is a nail in a blaze on a root of the poplar tree to which the gage is braced. Its elevation is 5.82 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of McKay Creek near Pendleton, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 23	F. W. Huber	1.10	46
May 25	do	1.10	34
May 29	E. I. Davis	1.10	31
June 15	J. T. Whistler	.81	11
July 6	do	.78	5
July 31	J. H. Lewis	.70	3.8
October 8	Lewis and Yates	1.10	25

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of McKay Creek near Pendleton, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		1.00	0.80	0.70	0.70	0.90	1.00	1.60
2		1.00	.80	.70	.70	.90	1.00	1.60
3		1.00	.80	.70	.70	.90	1.00	1.60
4		1.00	.80	.70	.70	.90	1.00	1.50
5		1.00	.80	.70	.70	.90	1.00	1.50
6		.90	.75	.70	.70	.90	1.00	1.45
7		.90	.75	.70	.70	.90	1.10	1.40
8		.90	.75	.70	.70	1.00	1.10	1.40
9		.90	.75	.70	.70	1.00	1.20	1.30
10		.90	.75	.70	.70	1.10	1.20	1.30
11		.85	.75	.70	.70	1.10	1.20	1.30
12		.85	.75	.70	.70	1.10	1.25	1.30
13		.85	.75	.70	1.00	1.10	1.35	1.30
14		.85	.75	.70	1.35	1.10	1.45	1.30
15		.80	.75	.70	1.30	1.10	1.60	2.00
16		.80	.75	.70	1.20	1.10	1.60	2.00
17		.80	.75	.70	1.20	1.10	1.50	2.00
18		.80	.75	.70	1.20	1.10	1.50	1.90
19		.80	.75	.70	1.05	1.10	1.40	1.85
20		.80	.75	.70	1.05	1.10	1.40	1.80
21		.80	.75	.70	1.00	1.10	1.40	2.25
22		.80	.75	.70	1.00	1.10	2.45	2.30
23		.80	.75	.70	1.00	1.10	2.50	2.30
24		.80	.75	.70	1.00	1.00	2.50	2.25
25	1.10	.80	.75	.70	.95	1.00	2.40	2.20
26	1.10	.80	.75	.70	.95	1.00	2.40	2.10
27	1.10	.80	.70	.70	.95	1.00	2.30	2.05
28	1.10	.80	.70	.70	.95	1.00	2.00	2.00
29	1.10	.80	.70	.70	.90	1.00	2.00	2.00
30	1.10	.80	.70	.70	.90	1.00	1.70	1.95
31	1.10		.70	.70		1.00		1.85

UMATILLA RIVER AT GIBBON, OREG.

This station was established by C. C. Babb July 22, 1896. The original gage rod was located one-fourth mile below the railroad station. The gage, together with the cable from which discharge measurements were made, was carried away by a flood in May, 1902. The bench mark, consisting of a cross on the highest point of the rock to which the original gage was fastened, has also been destroyed. On September 10, 1902, the station was reequipped with a wire gage, cable, and car. The cable is located in its original position. To secure a better location the new gage was established a few hundred feet nearer the cable. It is located on a beam projecting over the water and spiked to the top of the cribwork on the left bank about 10 feet north of the railroad track. The wire gage was repaired July 29, 1903, but no change was made in the datum. The length of the wire from the marker to the bottom of the eye in the center of the web of the section of the rail used as a weight, is 16.30 feet. The initial

point for soundings is the face of the tree on the right bank to which the cable is attached. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and 200 feet below the cable. Both the right and left banks are low. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and is permanent. Bench mark No. 1 is the head of a 40-penny spike driven flush with the surface of the crib timber opposite the 1-foot mark of the gage scale. Its elevation is 8.66 feet above gage datum. Bench mark No. 2 is a 40-penny spike in a telegraph pole directly across the railroad track from the gage and 30 feet distant. It is about 5½ feet above the ground and has an elevation of 10.35 feet above gage datum.

The gage is read once each day by Walter Swart.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Umatilla River at Gibbon, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 26	E. I. Davis	0.90	466
July 5	J. H. Lewis	.49	164
July 28	do	.40	104
July 29	do	.40	91
September 29	do	.50	95

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Umatilla River at Gibbon, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.90	1.30	0.70	2.50	1.65	0.90	0.45	0.40	0.60	0.60	0.50	1.80
2	2.40	1.10	.70	2.10	1.60	.90	.45	.40	.55	.60	.50	1.80
3	3.60	.95	.70	1.90	1.60	.80	.45	.40	.60	.60	.50	1.70
4	4.10	.90	.65	1.75	1.60	.80	.45	.40	.65	.70	.55	1.60
5	3.50	.80	.60	1.60	1.50	.75	.50	.40	.70	.90	.55	1.40
6	3.05	.70	.55	1.50	1.50	.75	.50	.40	.80	.80	.60	1.40
7	2.80	.70	.50	1.45	1.50	.70	.50	.40	.80	.80	.70	1.30
8	2.60	.70	.45	1.45	1.40	.65	.50	.40	.75	.80	.70	1.20
9	2.45	.70	.45	1.55	1.40	.65	.47	.40	.70	.80	.70	1.00
10	2.35	.70	.45	1.45	1.50	.60	.45	.40	.65	.70	1.00	1.00
11	2.25	.60	.45	1.40	1.40	.60	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.00	1.00
12	2.15	.50	.45	1.35	1.40	.70	.40	.40	.65	.70	1.20	1.00
13	2.00	.50	.60	1.30	1.40	.65	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.30	1.00
14	1.90	.50	.60	1.25	1.30	.65	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.60	1.00
15	1.80	.50	.60	1.25	1.20	.70	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.50	1.50
16	1.75	.45	.65	1.45	1.10	.65	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.30	1.90
17	1.70	.45	.65	1.70	1.01	.65	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.20	1.60
18	1.60	.45	.60	1.60	1.02	.60	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.10	1.60
19	1.60	.45	.60	1.80	1.00	.60	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.00	1.40
20	1.60	.45	.60	1.70	.95	.55	.40	.40	.60	.70	1.10	1.40
21	1.80	.45	.75	1.80	.95	.50	.40	.40	.60	.65	2.50	1.30

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Umatilla River at Gibbon, Oreg., for 1903—Cont'd.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
22	2.10	0.45	0.85	2.10	0.95	0.50	0.40	0.40	0.60	0.65	2.70	1.30
23	2.40	.45	1.05	2.00	1.00	.50	.40	.40	.60	.60	2.40	1.20
24	4.40	.55	1.45	2.00	1.00	.50	.40	.40	.60	.60	2.20	1.20
25	4.20	.60	1.85	2.04	.95	.50	.40	.70	.60	.55	2.10	1.20
26	3.00	.60	1.95	2.06	.90	.47	.40	.70	.60	.55	2.00	1.20
27	2.40	.65	2.20	2.03	.90	.47	.40	.60	.60	.55	2.00	1.20
28	2.00	.70	3.15	1.80	.90	.47	.40	.60	.60	.50	1.90	1.20
29	1.70	.....	3.75	1.80	.95	.47	.40	.60	a.60	.50	1.80	1.20
30	1.55	.....	3.10	1.70	.95	.47	.40	.60	.60	.50	1.80	1.10
31	1.40	.....	2.90	.....	.95	.....	.40	.60	.....	.50	.....	1.10

a Interpolated.

WALLA WALLA RIVER AT MILTON, OREG.

This station was established February 14, 1903, by T. A. Noble. The gage is a vertical rod on the left bank one-half mile above the county bridge and just above the head-gate of an irrigation ditch. The gage is read once each day by William Wormington. During 1903 discharge measurements were made from a cable just above the gage. Measurements made at this point include the discharge of the irrigation ditch just below the gage. On October 29, 1903, a stay wire was installed about 35 feet above the county bridge to be used in making flood measurements. At the close of the season of 1903 the cable was abandoned, and discharge measurements will hereafter be made from the highway bridge. Measurements made at this point do not include the discharge of the irrigation ditch just below the gage. This ditch will have to be measured separately. There is a power ditch taken out on the left bank just below the bridge, which is included in the measurements made at the bridge. The initial point for soundings is the end of the lower chord on the upstream side of the bridge at the right bank. The bridge has a single span of 75 feet between abutments. The channel is straight for 80 feet above and for 150 feet below the station. The current is swift. Both banks are low, wooded, but not liable to overflow. There is but one channel at all stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and liable to shift. The bench mark is the top of a sharp projecting rock 4 feet from the gage and 3 feet from the tree to which the gage is attached. Its elevation is 4.37 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Walla Walla River at Milton, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Remarks.
		Feet.	*Sec.-feet.*	
February 13	T. A. Noble	1.11	247	At cable near gage rod.
Do	do	1.11	205	At county bridge, one-half mile below gage.
May 28	F. W. Huber	1.40	388	Do.
June 24	J. H. Lewis	.98	171	Do.
September 8	do	1.05	152	At cable near gage rod.
Do	do	1.05	167	At county bridge, one-half mile below gage.
October 29	Lewis and Yates	1.03	144	Gaging at cable, near gage.
Do	do	1.03	139	Gaging at county bridge, one-half mile below gage.
December 28	H. A Yates	1.15	224	Do.
Do	J. H. Lewis	1.15	216	Do.
Do	do	1.15	237	Gaging at cable near gage rod.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Walla Walla River at Milton, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.11	1.89	1.55	1.45	1.08	0.96	0.95	0.96	1.01	1.21
2	.....	1.11	1.74	1.55	1.44	1.13	.96	.94	.96	1.03	1.22
3	.....	1.11	1.61	1.55	1.37	1.10	.95	.94	.96	1.04	1.23
4	.....	1.11	1.54	1.60	1.32	1.07	.95	.94	1.02	1.05	1.20
5	.....	1.10	1.47	1.67	1.28	1.18	.95	.94	1.26	1.08	1.17
6	.....	1.09	1.41	1.70	1.24	1.13	.95	.98	1.62	1.10	1.12
7	.....	1.09	1.38	1.67	1.21	1.12	.94	1.07	1.37	1.25	1.08
8	.....	1.11	1.38	1.64	1.20	1.11	.94	1.05	1.27	1.19	.95
9	.....	1.10	1.42	1.58	1.19	1.11	.94	1.00	1.21	1.21	.96
10	.....	1.10	1.39	1.56	1.17	1.09	.94	1.08	1.18	1.24	.98
11	.....	1.10	1.35	1.54	1.14	1.07	.93	1.22	1.18	1.24	.99
12	.....	1.10	1.32	1.57	1.14	1.06	.93	1.23	1.11	1.27	.97
13	.....	1.07	1.32	1.65	1.18	1.05	.93	1.47	1.10	1.31	1.00
14	.....	1.06	1.32	1.70	1.14	1.04	.92	1.37	1.08	1.56	.96
15	1.08	1.05	1.32	1.60	1.11	1.04	.92	1.26	1.07	1.57	.98
16	1.07	1.06	1.35	1.56	1.11	1.04	.93	1.19	1.06	1.44	1.56
17	1.07	1.06	1.41	1.49	1.10	1.02	.93	1.14	1.05	1.35	1.61
18	1.07	1.07	1.42	1.46	1.07	1.01	.93	1.10	1.05	1.32	1.49
19	1.07	1.06	1.40	1.43	1.04	1.02	.92	1.06	1.03	1.29	1.40
20	1.07	1.06	1.43	1.39	1.04	1.02	.91	1.04	1.02	1.33	1.43
21	1.07	1.24	1.53	1.35	1.02	.99	.91	1.02	1.01	1.62	1.45
22	1.08	1.28	1.65	1.34	1.05	.97	.92	1.01	1.01	1.85	1.50
23	1.10	1.29	1.67	1.33	1.03	.97	.93	1.00	.99	1.61	1.47
24	1.10	1.34	1.70	1.32	1.02	.91	.93	.99	.98	1.47	1.37
25	1.11	1.44	1.73	1.35	1.01	.92	.94	.99	.97	1.25	1.30
26	1.11	1.48	1.83	1.38	1.10	.92	1.05	.99	.96	1.20	1.23

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Walla Walla River at Milton, Oreg., for 1903—Cont'd.

Day.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
27	1.11	1.52	1.76	1.38	1.08	0.91	1.17	0.98	0.95	1.26	1.20
28	1.11	1.86	1.64	1.40	1.14	.91	1.02	.96	.98	1.20	1.16
29	.....	2.23	1.55	1.40	1.12	.96	.97	.96	1.03	1.20	1.11
30	.....	2.01	1.57	1.40	1.10	.95	.97	.96	1.02	1.19	1.08
31	.....	2.00	.....	1.42	.....	.96	.96	.....	1.02	.....	1.05

Rating table for Walla Walla River at Milton, Oreg., from February 1 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.9	65	1.3	330	1.7	610	2.1	890
1.0	120	1.4	400	1.8	680	2.2	960
1.1	190	1.5	470	1.9	750		
1.2	260	1.6	540	2.0	820		

Table not well determined; curve extended below 1.05 and above 1.40 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Walla Walla River at Milton, Oreg., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
February 15–28	197	169	181	5,026
March	981	155	310	19,061
April	743	344	482	28,681
May	610	344	471	28,961
June	435	127	228	13,567
July	246	70	142	8,731
August	239	70	93	5,718
September	449	85	164	9,759
October	554	90	177	10,883
November	715	127	324	19,279
December	547	90	266	16,356
Total for period	.....	.....	.....	166,022

SOUTH FORK OF WALLA WALLA RIVER NEAR MILTON, OREG.

This station was originally established February 15, 1903, 6 miles above the mouth of the river and 12 miles from Milton, Oreg. The gage was read once each day from the date of establishment to October 31, 1903, by N. Redden. As there were no means for making flood measurements at this point, the station was moved to the highway bridge one-fourth mile above the junction of the North and South forks, 6 miles from Milton. The gage is a vertical 1¼ by 9 inch timber, secured to a stump on the right bank three-fourths mile above the highway bridge and directly back of the house of the observer, Harry Huber, who reads the gage once each day. Discharge measurements are made from the upstream side of the single-span highway bridge one-fourth mile above the mouth of South Fork. The initial point for soundings is the south side of a projecting beam which supports the north end of the lower chord of the bridge. The bridge has a span of 65 feet between abutments. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 150 feet below the bridge. The current is swift. The right bank is low, wooded, and liable to overflow. The left bank is low, but is not liable to overflow, and is without trees. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and not liable to shift to any considerable extent. Bench mark No. 1 is a 20-penny nail driven into a cottonwood tree 1 foot in diameter 15 feet above the gage rod. Its elevation is 7 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a 20-penny nail driven into the tree to which the gage is attached. Its elevation is 7 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of South Fork of Walla Walla River near Milton, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Remarks.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*	
February 10	T. A. Noble	1.66	171	At M. Redden's, 12 miles above Milton, Oreg.
February 16	do	1.58	171	14 miles above Milton, Oreg.
Do	do	1.57	143	At M. Redden's, 12 miles above Milton, Oreg.
May 28	F. W. Huber	2.20	297	Do.
June 24	Whistler and Lewis	1.61	179	Do.
September 7	J. H. Lewis	1.67	149	At county bridge, 6 miles above Milton, Oreg.
Do	do	1.67	181	At M. Redden's, 12 miles above Milton, Oreg.
October 30	Yates and Lewis	1.77	128	At M. Redden's, 12 miles above Milton, Oreg. Not reliable.
Do	do	1.77	148	At county bridge, 6 miles above Milton, Oreg.
December 29	H. A. Yates	1.80	173	At M. Redden's, 12 miles above Milton, Oreg.
Do	do	1.80	168	At county bridge, 6 miles above Milton, Oreg.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of Walla Walla River near Milton, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.57	2.33	2.11	2.18	1.64	1.56	1.55	1.68	a1.79	2.05
2	.....	1.58	2.22	2.11	2.07	1.65	1.56	1.54	.....	1.78	2.07
3	.....	1.57	2.07	2.19	2.02	1.66	1.56	1.54	.....	1.79	2.00
4	.....	.....	2.02	2.24	1.97	.....	1.56	.....	1.74	1.79	1.90
5	.....	1.56	1.96	2.33	1.93	1.67	1.56	1.53	2.15	.....	1.85
6	.....	1.55	1.94	.....	1.91	.....	1.55	1.54	2.15	.....	1.85
7	.....	1.55	1.90	2.31	1.89	1.62	1.55	1.53	1.93	1.87	1.80
8	.....	1.55	1.90	2.27	1.87	1.61	1.55	1.62	1.87	1.84	1.80
9	.....	1.53	.....	2.17	1.85	1.60	1.55	1.59	1.82	1.90	1.75
10	.....	1.55	1.89	2.20	.....	.....	1.55	2.18	.....	1.85	1.75
11	.....	1.58	1.89	2.13	1.69	.....	1.55	1.75	.....	1.90	1.80
12	.....	1.58	1.88	2.20	1.70	.....	1.55	.....	1.78	1.93	1.80
13	.....	1.57	1.84	2.32	1.80	.....	1.55	1.83	.....	1.91	1.75
14	.....	1.57	1.84	.....	1.75	1.60	1.54	1.78	.....	2.22	1.75
15	1.58	1.56	1.86	.....	.....	1.60	.....	1.73	.....	2.10	1.75
16	1.57	1.58	1.90	.....	1.73	1.59	.....	1.71	1.74	2.00	2.10
17	1.58	.....	1.97	2.11	1.69	1.59	1.54	1.72	.....	1.95	2.20
18	1.58	1.56	1.96	2.08	1.67	.....	1.54	.....	.....	1.90	2.10
19	1.58	1.55	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.58	1.53	1.69	.....	1.83	2.00
20	1.58	1.56	1.96	1.98	.....	1.59	.....	1.68	1.76	1.89	2.00
21	1.58	1.59	2.04	1.95	1.63	1.58	1.53	1.68	1.75	2.25	2.00
22	1.59	1.61	2.22	1.94	1.66	1.58	1.53	1.67	.....	2.32	2.05

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of Walla Walla River near Milton, Oreg., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
23	1.59	1.74	2.21	1.94	1.64	1.58	1.54	1.67	.....	2.12	2.05
24	1.60	1.93	2.22	1.96	1.63	1.58	1.54	.....	1.74	2.02	2.00
25	1.60	2.00	2.34	2.00	1.63	1.58	1.59	1.70	.....	1.95	1.92
26	.....	2.04	2.41	2.10	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.69	.....	1.95	1.87
27	.....	1.90	2.26	2.07	.....	1.57	1.67	1.68	.....	.....	1.81
28	1.59	.....	2.18	2.11	1.68	1.57	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.97	.....
29	.....	2.86	2.17	2.04	1.61	1.56	1.57	.....	1.76	1.92	1.80
30	.....	2.82	2.14	2.07	1.62	1.56	1.56	1.68	1.76	1.96	1.80
31	.....	2.50	.....	2.21	.....	1.56	1.55	.....	(*a*)	.....	.....

a Readings February 15 to October 30, inclusive, on gage 12 miles above Milton, Oreg., by M. Redden. Readings November 1 to December 31, inclusive, on gage 6 miles above Milton, Oreg., by Harry Huber. Practically no water enters or leaves river between these points, and new gage was set to read same as old.

YAKIMA RIVER AT KIONA, WASH.

This station was established August 20, 1895. It is located at the highway bridge on the county road about 1,800 feet northwest of the Northern Pacific Railway station, at Kiona, Wash. It is about 23 miles above the mouth of the river. The original gage consisted of an inclined and a vertical section, spiked to the east end of the south pier of the bridge and anchored with rocks. The present gage is of the old wire type, and is located on the downstream side of the bridge between the fifth and seventh verticals from the right bank. The length of the wire from the end of the weight to the marker is 27.21 feet. The distance from the end of the scale board to the outside edge of the pulley is 2 feet. The gage is read once each day by W. A. Kelso. Discharge measurements are made from the upstream side of the bridge to which the gage is attached. There is a stay wire 70 feet above the bridge. The initial point for soundings is a point on the west side of the bridge 100 feet south of the center of the south pier of the main span. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and for 400 feet below the station. The current has a moderate velocity. The right bank is low, but is well protected by a levee, and is not subject to overflow. The left bank is somewhat higher and is not subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of fine gravel, not subject to change. At low water the river flows beneath the middle, or main, span; at high water it passes under an additional shorter span at each end of the bridge. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of a spike in the east end of the cap of the first trestle bent on the right bank. Its elevation above gage datum is 20.94 feet. Bench mark No. 2 is a spike on the north side of the stay-wire post on the right bank. Its elevation above gage datum is 18.73 feet. Bench mark No. 3 is a nail in the upstream end of the first trestle bent on the left bank. Its elevation is 18.73 feet above gage datum. The top of the 2-inch pulley is 25.62 feet

above gage datum. The United States Geological Survey standard iron bench-mark post, near the Northern Pacific Railway station, has an elevation above sea level of 515 feet. The elevation of gage datum above sea level is 453 feet. All bench marks are marked "B. M." with black paint.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Yakima River at Kiona, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 17	Sydney Arnold	6.80	4,691
June 4	do	13.30	24,195
July 28	G. H. Bliss	5.65	2,741
September 23	do	4.22	1,088

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Yakima River at Kiona, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	5.96	6.58	5.85	9.18	9.30	11.55	9.05	5.15	3.50	4.39	5.30	7.93
2	5.87	6.45	5.78	8.92	9.21	12.52	8.75	5.03	3.47	4.35	5.32	8.35
3	5.80	6.21	5.72	8.70	9.10	13.15	8.40	4.97	3.40	4.30	5.34	8.62
4	8.25	5.85	5.68	8.50	9.42	13.35	8.00	4.85	3.35	4.25	5.36	9.65
5	11.30	5.64	5.66	8.40	10.02	13.00	7.82	4.78	3.31	4.30	5.42	9.45
6	11.72	5.41	5.65	8.05	10.70	12.05	7.65	4.65	3.25	4.40	5.57	8.43
7	11.22	5.84	5.65	7.86	11.11	11.57	7.62	4.56	3.17	5.45	5.68	8.00
8	10.32	5.92	5.64	7.83	11.00	12.30	7.50	4.48	3.10	6.75	5.83	7.57
9	9.56	6.15	5.65	7.80	10.80	12.55	7.45	4.44	3.12	7.15	5.98	7.30
10	8.98	6.05	5.65	7.50	10.10	13.13	7.40	4.38	3.20	7.04	6.08	7.04
11	8.47	5.96	5.62	7.34	10.05	13.60	7.25	4.36	3.47	6.75	6.20	6.80
12	7.98	5.95	6.40	7.23	10.05	13.62	7.28	4.35	3.72	6.75	6.26	6.62
13	7.68	5.80	6.13	7.16	10.40	13.82	7.23	4.30	4.08	6.85	6.28	6.50
14	7.38	5.80	5.95	7.08	10.95	13.83	7.15	4.24	4.38	6.84	6.30	6.40
15	7.10	5.80	5.90	7.02	11.50	13.30	7.03	4.20	4.52	6.83	6.02	6.31
16	6.92	5.80	5.88	6.82	11.55	13.28	6.82	4.24	4.48	6.74	5.85	6.25
17	6.77	5.60	5.72	6.85	11.45	13.35	6.70	4.18	4.42	6.52	5.68	6.55
18	6.65	5.58	5.76	6.94	10.82	13.12	6.60	4.13	4.35	6.40	5.50	6.45
19	6.58	5.55	5.71	7.08	10.42	12.60	6.57	4.05	4.28	6.10	5.45	6.30
20	6.53	5.53	5.72	7.36	9.98	11.82	6.58	3.92	4.42	5.93	5.40	6.20
21	6.61	5.50	5.73	7.40	9.65	11.50	6.62	3.90	4.15	5.83	5.40	6.18
22	6.72	5.50	5.72	7.51	9.30	11.30	6.60	3.87	4.16	5.62	5.40	6.18
23	6.83	5.50	5.85	7.65	9.45	10.90	6.60	3.88	4.22	5.52	5.60	6.10
24	6.84	5.50	6.07	8.00	8.80	10.38	6.52	3.88	4.32	5.44	5.62	6.03
25	7.45	5.54	6.40	8.45	8.83	10.06	6.40	3.78	4.43	5.32	5.65	5.95
26	7.85	5.55	6.90	8.93	9.35	9.88	6.17	3.73	4.50	5.10	5.64	5.88
27	7.40	5.65	(a)	9.45	10.00	9.62	5.93	3.80	4.55	5.10	5.60	5.80
28	7.20	5.72	7.70	9.58	10.30	9.65	5.62	3.74	4.50	4.97	5.90	5.75
29	7.06	.....	8.95	9.65	10.20	9.70	5.47	3.63	4.48	5.02	6.45	5.70
30	6.90	.....	9.40	9.50	10.20	9.50	5.33	3.53	4.45	5.16	7.00	5.60
31	6.72	.....	9.40	.....	10.55	.....	5.22	3.50	.....	5.24	.....	5.55

a Observer absent.

Rating table for Yakima River at Kiona, Wash., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.1	320	4.4	1,250	6.6	4,350	10.0	12,400
3.2	370	4.6	1,450	6.8	4,740	10.5	13,720
3.3	430	4.8	1,670	7.0	5,160	11.0	15,100
3.4	490	5.0	1,900	7.2	5,600	11.5	16,580
3.5	555	5.2	2,150	7.4	6,040	12.0	18,080
3.6	620	5.4	2,420	7.6	6,480	12.5	19,580
3.7	690	5.6	2,700	7.8	6,940	13.0	21,080
3.8	760	5.8	3,000	8.0	7,400	13.5	22,580
3.9	835	6.0	3,320	8.5	8,590		
4.0	910	6.2	3,650	9.0	9,820		
4.2	1,070	6.4	3,990	9.5	11,100		

Table well defined to 9 feet gage height; uncertain above 9 feet. Rating table for 1903 below 4.30 and above 11.20 same as that for 1902.

Estimated monthly discharge of Yakima River at Kiona, Wash., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 5,230 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	17,180	3,000	6,938	426,601	1.33	1.53
February	4,350	2,420	2,985	165,778	.57	.59
March [a]	10,840	2,700	4,018	247,057	.77	.89
April	11,360	4,740	7,426	441,878	1.42	1.58
May	16,880	9,320	12,816	788,025	2.45	2.82
June	23,480	11,100	18,182	1,081,904	3.48	3.88
July	9,820	2,150	5,192	319,244	.99	1.14
August	2,150	555	1,119	68,805	.21	.24
September	1,450	320	924	54,982	.18	.20
October	5,600	1,070	3,006	184,832	.57	.66
November	5,160	2,280	2,979	177,263	.57	.64
December	11,360	2,700	5,004	307,684	.96	1.11
The year	23,480	320	5,882	4,264,053	1.12	15.28

[a] March 27 interpolated.

YAKIMA RIVER AT UNION GAP, WASHINGTON.

Yakima River enters Columbia River just above the town of Pasco. The first measurement of the river was made at this point on August 14, 1893. At that time there was an old vertical river rod attached to the central pier of the bridge. As the foot of this at low water was covered by rock and could not be read, an inclined gage was put in position at the west end of the county bridge. This consisted of two pieces of timber, having a total length of 24 feet. These were firmly secured to timbers, bedded, and loaded with rock. The gage rod was painted white and lettered in vertical feet and tenths of a foot. After this new gage was located it was ascertained that the readings on the old gage would be 1.13 feet higher than on the new. The zero of this new gage was 19.02 feet below the top of the rail of the Northern Pacific Railway immediately west of the west end of the bridge, which was about 40 feet from the gage. The high-water mark at that time showed that a flood had risen to 8.80 feet on the old gage. Readings at this point were begun on October 2, 1893, and continued during the following winter and spring until May 19, 1894. Owing to the destruction of the gage by floods the station was for a time abandoned.

During August, 1895, Arthur P. Davis visited the locality and found that the section was not favorable for making discharge measurements. He accordingly selected the present station, which is located at Union Gap, 6 miles below North Yakima, Wash., and 1,000 feet below the highway bridge. It is about 3 miles above the intake of the Sunnyside canal. The station is of value, as it is the only point near the large irrigated area above and below, which is unaffected by the taking out of water in irrigating canals. The gage rod is inclined and is attached to a willow stump and post set in the ground. It is read once each day by H. Kennedy, the section foreman. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, and tagged wire 150 feet above the gage and 1,000 feet below the highway bridge. The initial point for soundings is a cross chiseled on a rock 2.7 feet from the cable support on the right bank. The channel is straight for 1,000 feet above and below the station. The current has a moderate velocity. The right bank is high, not liable to overflow, and is covered with sagebrush. The left bank is a low gravel bar, liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and is permanent. There is one channel at low water and two channels at ordinary and flood stages. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of a large bowlder between two other bowlders 43 feet north of the gage and 6.5 feet east of the fence. Its elevation is 17.52 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of a large bowlder under the railroad fence 12 feet north of the gage. Its elevation is 21.29 feet above the zero of the gage. The elevation of the initial point for soundings is 17.45 feet

above the zero of the gage. The bench marks are marked "B. M." with black paint.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Yakima River at Union Gap, Washington, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 21	T. A. Noble	6.40	5,046
September 16	G. H. Bliss	4.87	1,663

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Yakima River at Union Gap, Washington, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	5.40	6.00	5.40	7.90	8.20	11.20	8.90	5.50	4.10	4.90	5.80	8.4
2	5.50	5.90	5.50	7.60	8.20	11.70	8.00	5.50	4.10	4.90	5.70	8.6
3	10.50	5.80	5.50	7.60	8.30	11.40	7.90	5.50	4.00	4.90	5.70	8.6
4	9.90	5.80	5.40	7.40	8.60	10.80	7.90	5.30	4.00	5.00	5.70	8.0
5	9.10	5.60	5.30	7.40	8.60	10.00	7.90	5.20	4.00	5.30	5.70	7.8
6	9.10	5.60	5.30	7.10	9.60	9.70	7.90	5.20	4.00	5.90	5.80	7.6
7	9.00	5.40	5.30	6.90	9.60	9.90	7.40	5.00	4.10	6.90	5.80	7.3
8	9.00	5.40	5.40	6.90	9.40	10.60	7.00	4.90	4.10	6.90	7.10	6.9
9	8.60	5.60	5.40	6.70	9.40	11.20	7.00	4.90	4.10	6.90	6.70	6.8
10	8.20	5.60	5.30	6.60	9.00	11.70	6.90	4.90	4.30	6.90	6.50	6.6
11	7.80	5.40	5.30	6.60	8.70	11.90	6.90	4.70	4.30	6.70	6.40	6.3
12	7.60	5.40	5.50	6.40	8.60	11.80	6.90	4.70	4.90	6.70	6.40	6.3
13	7.00	5.40	5.70	6.40	9.00	11.80	6.90	4.70	4.90	6.70	6.40	6.3
14	6.80	5.40	5.90	6.30	9.70	11.60	6.70	4.50	4.90	6.70	6.40	6.1
15	6.60	5.40	5.60	6.30	10.00	11.40	6.70	4.50	4.70	6.50	6.00	6.1
16	6.30	5.40	5.40	6.40	9.80	10.80	6.50	4.50	4.70	6.50	6.00	6.1
17	6.20	5.30	5.30	6.40	9.30	11.40	6.50	4.30	4.70	6.30	6.00	6.1
18	6.20	5.30	5.30	6.40	9.10	10.80	6.50	4.30	4.70	6.10	6.00	6.1
19	6.00	5.30	5.30	6.60	9.00	10.00	6.30	4.30	4.70	6.10	5.80	6.1
20	6.00	5.30	5.30	6.60	8.60	9.80	6.30	4.30	4.70	6.00	5.80	6.1
21	6.00	5.30	5.30	6.80	8.60	9.50	6.30	4.30	4.70	6.00	5.80	6.0
22	6.30	5.30	5.30	6.90	8.00	9.30	6.30	4.30	4.80	6.00	5.40	6.0
23	6.30	5.30	5.30	7.00	8.00	9.00	6.30	4.20	4.80	5.90	5.90	6.0
24	6.60	5.30	5.80	7.40	7.80	9.00	6.10	4.20	4.90	5.90	5.90	5.9
25	6.60	5.40	6.00	7.60	7.80	8.90	6.10	4.20	5.00	5.60	6.00	5.9
26	6.30	5.40	6.30	8.00	8.00	8.90	6.00	4.20	5.00	5.40	6.00	5.8
27	6.30	5.40	6.90	8.20	8.60	8.70	5.90	4.20	5.00	5.30	6.10	5.7
28	6.10	5.40	7.00	8.20	9.00	8.50	5.70	4.20	5.00	5.20	6.10	5.6
29	6.30	.....	8.00	8.10	9.00	9.00	5.60	4.20	5.00	5.60	7.10	5.6
30	6.30	.....	7.90	8.10	9.20	9.20	5.60	4.10	5.00	5.60	7.80	5.5
31	6.30	.....	7.90	.....	9.70	.....	5.50	4.10	.....	5.80	.....	5.5

Rating table for Yakima River at Union Gap, Washington, for 1902 and 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
4.0	820	5.8	3,160	7.6	7,800	9.4	15,000
4.2	1,020	6.0	3,550	7.8	8,500	9.6	15,900
4.4	1,230	6.2	3,980	8.0	9,200	9.8	16,800
4.6	1,450	6.4	4,450	8.2	10.000	10.0	17,700
4.8	1,690	6.6	4,950	8.4	10,800	10.5	19,950
5.0	1,940	6.8	5,450	8.6	11,600	11.0	22,200
5.2	2,210	7.0	5,950	8.8	12,400	11.5	24,450
5.4	2,500	7.2	6,550	9.0	13,200	12.0	26,700
5.6	2,810	7.4	7,150	9.2	14,100		

Estimated monthly discharge of Yakima River at Union Gap, Washington, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 3,300 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	19,950	2,500	6,976	428,937	2.11	2.43
February	3,550	2,350	2,616	145,286	.79	0.82
March	9,200	2,350	3,460	212,747	1.05	1.21
April	10,000	4,210	6,417	381,838	1.94	2.16
May	17,700	8,500	12,706	781,261	3,85	4.44
June	26,250	11,200	19,208	1,142,955	5.82	6.49
July	12,800	2,650	5,499	338,120	1.67	1.93
August	2,650	920	1,501	92,293	.45	.52
September	1,940	820	1,446	86,043	.44	.49
October	5,700	1,810	3,671	225,721	1.11	1.28
November	8,500	2,500	3,920	233,256	1.19	1.33
December	11,600	2,650	5,026	309,037	1.52	1.75
The year	26,250	820	6,037	4,377,494	1,83	24.85

NACHES RIVER NEAR NORTH YAKIMA, WASH.

This station was established August 14, 1893, by F. H. Newell, at a point a few hundred yards above the mouth of the Naches River, near the bridge of the Northern Pacific Railway. The vertical gage was nailed to the cribwork on the right-hand side of the river, above the railroad bridge, and could be read easily from the track. The 12-foot mark was 9.97 feet below the top of the rail on the bridge, the gage being about 60 feet easterly from the rail. The top of the iron pier, on the southeast end of the county bridge, was 5.87 feet above this 12-foot mark. Measurements were made from the county bridge. The locality was, however, not favorable for the purpose, as the water is very swift, and was broken by the piers of the bridge. Owing to the difficulty of securing accurate measurements the readings were discontinued on September 20, 1894, and not resumed until August 19, 1895. The flood of November, 1896, modified the channel very greatly, depositing a large mass of coarse gravel and small bowlders along the right side of the channel at the section, so that the rod was about 50 feet from the edge of the water at low stages. The current is swift, even at low water. On account of the instability of the channel the station was abandoned in February, 1897, although a number of discharge measurements were made during the season. The station was located below the heads of a number of ditches. May 19, 1897, a station was established on Yakima River, 5 miles above the mouth of the Naches, at the Northern Pacific Railway bridge near Selah, Wash., with the idea that the difference in discharge between this station and the one at Union Gap would give approximately the discharge of Naches River. Two ditches, those of the Moxee Valley, are taken out between the two points, but their amount is about counterbalanced by that received from Atanum Creek and the wastage at Old Town.

The North Yakima station was reestablished on February 1, 1898, and the station at Selah, on Yakima River, was discontinued. Since the reestablishment of the Naches station the river channel has been in a condition more favorable for meter observations than formerly. Discharge measurements are made from the lower side of the highway bridge. A new horizontal gage rod, with wire and weight, was attached to the main span of the Northern Pacific Railway bridge at the mouth of the Naches, a few hundred feet downstream from the highway bridge. The length of the gage wire from index to foot of weight was 30.41 feet. The pulley distance was 5.844 feet. The elevation of top of pulley was 24.57 feet. The bench mark was the top of the north end of east sill of clearance posts, about 150 feet north of Northern Pacific Railway bridge. Elevation, 23.766 feet above zero of gage. On December 27, 1898, Mr. Arnold connected the highway

bridge with this bench mark. The top of the northeast concrete pier was found to be at an elevation of 22.09 feet, and the top of the bridge post at the 150-foot mark at an elevation of 26.76 feet above zero. The distance from the top of the post to the surface of the water has been carefully measured at each discharge measurement, so that the exact river height at the highway bridge is known.

On June 20, 1901, the gage rod and bench mark having been disturbed during alterations to the railroad bridge and approaches, a new 4 by 4 inch inclined gage rod was established on the left bank of the river, 30 feet downstream from the railroad bridge. This is the gage in present use. The lower section of the rod is inclined at an angle of 36° 30′ with the horizontal. The upper section is inclined at an angle of 80° with the horizontal. On September 21, 1903, the station was equipped with a cable, car, tagged wire, and stay wire. The cable is located 180 feet above the Northern Pacific Railway bridge, and 170 feet below the highway bridge, at which discharge measurements were formerly made. The stay wire is 85 feet above the cable. The cable has a total span of 280 feet. The initial point for soundings is the south face of the cottonwood tree to which the cable is fastened, on the north bank. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 75 feet below the cable. The current is swift. Both banks are low and covered with gravel. At flood stages the rock-filled crib will prevent overflow on both banks. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and somewhat shifting. Bench mark No. 1 is a cross in the top of the center of the downstream end of the railroad bridge pier on the right bank. Its elevation above the zero of the gage is 19.94 feet, and above sea level is 1,090 feet. Bench mark No. 2 is a railroad spike driven into the south side of the telegraph pole, 23 feet north of the gage and 21 feet east of the railroad track. Its elevation is 17.81 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Naches River near North Yakima, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 10	Sydney Arnold	10.20	13,064
September 21	G. H. Bliss	5.25	461

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Naches River near North Yakima, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	6.30	6.50	a6.00	a7.50	8.00	9.90	7.90	6.10	5.20	5.20	6.55	8.30
2	6.30	6.40	6.00	7.40	8.20	10.00	7.80	6.10	a5.10	5.10	6.50	8.60
3	7.20	6.30	6.00	7.30	8.35	a9.70	7.60	6.10	5.10	5.10	6.40	8.30
4	8.10	a6.30	6.00	7.20	8.50	9.20	7.60	6.00	5.10	5.60	6.40	8.00
5	9.00	6.30	6.00	7.15	a8.90	8.90	7.40	a5.90	5.00	6.10	6.50	7.70
6	8.50	6.30	6.00	7.10	9.10	9.00	7.60	5.90	5.00	a6.60	6.80	7.50
7	a8.00	6.30	6.00	7.00	9.00	9.40	a7.50	5.80	5.00	7.30	7.80	7.30
8	7.60	6.25	a6.00	a7.00	8.60	9.80	7.40	5.80	5.00	7.00	7.50	a7.10
9	7.30	6.20	6.00	7.00	8.40	10.00	7.40	5.80	a5.00	6.90	7.20	7.00
10	7.20	6.20	6.00	7.00	8.35	a10.20	7.40	5.80	5.00	6.70	7.10	6.90
11	7.10	a6.20	6.00	7.00	8.30	10.10	7.40	5.70	5.10	6.85	a7.00	6.80
12	7.00	6.20	6.00	6.95	a8.60	10.00	7.40	a5.70	5.10	7.00	7.00	6.70
13	6.90	6.20	6.00	6.90	9.00	10.00	7.40	5.60	5.15	a7.00	6.90	6.65
14	a6.80	6.20	6.00	6.80	9.40	9.80	a7.30	5.60	5.20	7.00	6.80	6.60
15	6.70	6.15	a6.00	a6.80	9.20	9.60	7.20	5.60	5.20	7.00	6.70	a6.60
16	6.60	6.10	6.00	6.80	8.70	10.10	7.00	5.55	a5.20	7.00	6.60	6.80
17	6.50	6.10	6.00	6.90	8.50	a10.00	7.00	5.50	5.20	6.90	6.60	6.90
18	6.50	a6.10	6.00	7.00	8.30	9.60	7.00	5.50	5.20	6.90	a6.60	6.90
19	6.50	6.10	6.00	7.00	a8.10	9.10	7.05	a5.50	5.20	6.90	6.60	6.80
20	6.50	6.00	6.00	7.00	7.90	9.00	a7.10	5.50	5.15	a6.60	6.60	6.75
21	a6.60	6.00	6.00	7.10	7.70	9.00	7.10	5.40	5.10	6.90	6.60	6.70
22	6.70	6.00	a6.15	a7.20	7.60	9.00	7.10	5.40	5.20	6.80	6.60	a6.60
23	6.70	6.00	6.30	7.30	7.50	8.70	7.00	5.35	a5.30	6.80	6.60	6.60
24	6.80	6.00	6.50	7.60	7.65	a8.60	6.90	5.30	5.40	6.70	6.60	6.50
25	6.80	a6.00	6.60	7.70	7.80	8.50	6.80	5.30	5.50	6.65	a6.60	6.40
26	6.80	6.00	6.90	7.70	a8.20	8.50	6.70	a5.30	5.50	6.60	6.70	6.30
27	6.80	6.00	7.00	7.70	8.40	8.40	6.60	5.30	5.40	a6.60	6.80	6.25
28	a6.70	6.00	7.40	7.90	8.30	8.35	a6.50	5.30	5.30	6.60	7.30	6.20
29	6.70	.....	7.55	a7.90	8.30	8.30	6.40	5.30	5.30	6.70	7.40	6.10
30	6.60	.....	7.70	7.80	8.70	8.30	6.30	5.20	a5.20	6.70	7.50	6.10
31	6.60	.....	7.60	.....	9.30	(a)	6.20	5.20	.....	6.60	.....	6.10

a Sundays interpolated.

Rating table for Naches River near North Yakima, Wash., for 1902 and 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
5.0	200	6.4	1,350	7.8	3,810	9.2	8,110
5.2	300	6.6	1,595	8.0	4,370	9.4	8,750
5.4	425	6.8	1,860	8.2	5,010	9.6	9,390
5.6	570	7.0	2,152	8.4	5,650	9.8	10,030
5.8	735	7.2	2,580	8.6	6,290	10.0	10,670
6.0	920	7.4	2,950	8.8	6,830	10.2	11,310
6.2	1,125	7.6	3,360	9.0	7,470		

Estimated monthly discharge of Naches River near North Yakima, Wash., in 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,000 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	7,470	1,235	2,352	144,619	2.35	2.71
February	1,470	920	1,084	60,202	1.08	1.12
March	3,580	920	1,355	83,316	1.36	1.57
April	4,050	1,860	2,623	156,079	2.62	2.92
May	8,750	3,150	5,704	350,725	5.70	6.57
June	11,310	5,330	8,459	503,345	8.46	9.44
July	4,050	1,125	2,491	153,166	2.49	2.87
August	1,020	300	585	35,970	.58	.67
September	495	200	296	17,613	.30	.33
October	2,760	250	1,673	102,869	1.67	1.93
November	3,810	1,350	1,972	117,342	1.97	2.20
December	6,290	1,020	2,244	137,978	2.24	2.58
The year	11,310	200	2,570	1,863,224	2.57	34.91

TIETON RIVER NEAR NORTH YAKIMA, WASH.

The gaging station on this stream was established April 14, 1902, at a point immediately below the mouth of Oak Creek, in sec. 3, T. 14 N., R. 16 E. of the Willamette meridian, and about 22 miles from North Yakima by road. The gage rod is inclined at an angle of 55° with the horizontal and is on the left bank of the stream. It consists of a 1 by 5 inch cedar plank supported and braced by stout logs. The equipment with which measurements are made consists of a $\frac{5}{8}$-inch galvanized-iron cable supporting a wooden car, tag wire, and stay wire. The initial point for soundings is a cross chiseled in a ledge with a black ring painted around it. It is under the cable, 4 feet east of the west shear legs. The observer is Omer Tetherow, a farmer. There are no side channels and the banks are not subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is rocky, with shifting gravel bars, which make it difficult to find suitable cross sections for meter measurements. The point selected for the station is, however, a fairly good one, and the channel is straight both above and below the station for several hundred yards.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Tieton River near North Yakima, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 9	Sydney Arnold	8.00	718
April 27	do	8.80	1,301
June 25	do	9.70	2,409
September 18	G. H. Bliss	7.05	292

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Tieton River near North Yakima, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	7.23	7.50	7.20	8.45	8.65	10.45	8.95	7.92	7.37	7.07	7.30	9.20
2	7.28	7.45	7.20	8.30	8.65	10.60	8.95	7.92	7.32	7.02	7.42	9.10
3	10.04	7.45	7.20	8.30	8.95	10.15	8.75	7.82	7.35	6.97	7.30	8.63
4	10.70	7.53	7.15	8.20	9.48	9.90	8.80	7.80	7.30	7.00	7.70	8.42
5	9.80	7.45	7.05	8.00	9.38	9.75	9.50	7.72	7.20	7.42	8.40	8.25
6	9.35	7.33	7.10	8.00	9.25	9.65	8.65	7.72	7.23	8.85	8.85	8.10
7	9.00	7.43	7.10	8.10	9.20	10.30	8.55	7.80	7.22	7.95	8.60	7.97
8	8.75	7.40	7.10	8.00	9.10	10.75	8.50	7.87	7.25	7.72	8.20	7.85
9	8.53	7.35	7.05	7.98	8.58	10.82	8.55	7.85	7.18	7.62	8.00	7.72
10	8.35	7.35	7.15	7.85	9.05	10.95	8.60	7.85	7.45	7.72	8.40	7.55
11	8.15	7.15	7.20	7.80	9.08	10.85	8.57	7.80	7.42	8.10	8.30	7.50
12	8.00	7.08	7.20	7.78	9.33	10.45	8.72	7.75	7.48	7.97	8.40	7.60
13	.....	7.23	7.10	7.80	9.68	10.50	8.55	7.65	7.30	7.82	8.20	7.47
14	.....	7.15	7.00	7.80	9.78	10.20	8.45	7.75	7.20	7.75	7.80	7.45
15	7.60	7.10	7.10	7.85	9.60	10.25	8.37	7.60	7.15	7.57	7.45	7.60
16	7.50	7.15	7.05	7.78	9.40	11.40	8.35	7.65	7.07	7.45	7.30	7.95
17	7.45	7.15	7.00	7.90	9.15	10.65	8.27	7.53	7.05	7.40	7.30	7.80
18	7.60	7.13	7.00	7.80	8.95	10.15	8.45	7.63	7.15	7.45	7.30	7.70
19	7.53	7.10	7.00	8.00	8.85	9.95	8.50	7.70	7.35	7.32	7.20	7.60
20	7.53	7.10	7.00	8.05	8.68	10.10	8.45	7.73	7.45	7.25	7.25	7.70
21	8.05	7.10	7.05	8.10	8.55	10.00	8.50	7.63	7.40	7.20	7.35	7.60
22	7.85	7.10	7.13	8.25	8.50	9.75	8.60	7.55	7.62	7.20	7.50	7.55
23	7.80	7.10	7.35	8.33	8.48	9.65	8.45	7.50	7.60	7.10	7.45	7.50
24	8.18	7.10	7.53	8.45	8.55	9.50	8.37	7.43	7.62	7.20	7.40	7.43
25	8.55	7.10	7.90	8.60	8.78	9.50	8.20	7.47	7.75	7.10	7.33	7.35
26	8.30	7.23	8.05	8.78	9.05	9.65	8.07	7.43	7.60	7.10	7.35	7.35
27	8.20	7.25	8.50	8.80	9.05	9.80	7.97	7.43	7.52	7.10	8.15	7.35
28	8.00	7.23	8.68	8.70	9.00	9.97	7.90	7.43	7.47	7.60	8.35	7.33
29	7.98	.....	8.75	8.68	9.00	9.57	7.87	7.45	7.22	8.20	8.45	7.23
30	7.88	.....	8.60	8.58	9.40	9.10	8.00	7.45	7.10	7.75	8.90	7.18
31	7.78	.....	8.55	.....	10.00	.....	7.87	7.40	.....	7.60	.....	7.15

Rating table for Tieton River near North Yakima, Wash., for 1902 and 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
6.0	120	7.2	372	8.4	900	9.6	2,310
6.2	160	7.4	420	8.6	1,110	9.8	2,550
6.4	200	7.6	484	8.8	1,350	10.0	2,790
6.6	240	7.8	560	9.0	1,590	11.0	3,990
6.8	284	8.0	640	9.2	1,830		
7.0	328	8.2	750	9.4	2,070		

Estimated monthly discharge of Tieton River near North Yakima, Wash., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 289 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January [a]	3,630	383	958	58,905	3.31	3.82
February	467	350	385	21,382	1.33	1.38
March	1,290	328	500	30,744	1.73	1.99
April	1,350	560	789	46,949	2.73	3.04
May	2,790	1,000	1,682	103,422	5.82	6.71
June	4,470	1,710	2,960	176,132	10.24	11.42
July	2,190	580	1,011	62,164	3.50	4.04
August	600	420	507	31,174	1.75	2.02
September	541	339	410	24,397	1.42	1.58
October	1,170	110	470	28,899	1.63	1.88
November	1,470	372	646	38,440	2.24	2.50
December	1,830	361	608	37,384	2.10	2.42
The year	4,470	110	910	659,992	3.15	42.81

[a] January 13 and 14 interpolated.

CLEALUM RIVER NEAR ROSLYN, WASH.

This station was established October 10, 1903, by G. H. Bliss. It is located 1,000 feet below the outlet of Lake Clealum. It is 2½ miles northwest of Roslyn and 6½ miles northwest of Clealum, Wash. The gage is an inclined rod on the left bank, 20 feet upstream from the cable. It is read once each day by Charles M. Davis. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, tagged wire, and stay wire. The initial point for soundings is the south face of the black pine tree, 18 inches in diameter, to which the cable is fastened, on the

left bank. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and for 900 feet below the station. The current is swift. Both banks are high, not liable to overflow, and are heavily timbered. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and permanent. The bench mark is a large spike driven into the root of the tree to which the cable is fastened, on the left bank. The root is on the east or downstream side of the tree, and the tree is blazed. The elevation of the bench mark is 17.40 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by G. H. Bliss in 1903:

October 10: Gage height, 3.65 feet; discharge, 1,143 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Cle-alum River near Roslyn, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	3.20	5.20	12	4.05	3.05	3.10	23	2.90	2.33	2.55
2	.....	3.10	5.90	13	4.31	2.90	2.90	24	2.83	2.30	2.50
3	.....	3.00	6.70	14	4.32	2.90	2.90	25	2.75	2.25	2.40
4	.....	2.90	5.20	15	4.15	2.65	2.80	26	2.64	2.30	2.35
5	.....	3.10	4.70	16	3.90	2.65	2.75	27	2.56	2.70	2.28
6	.....	3.15	4.25	17	3.65	2.45	2.70	28	2.58	3.45	2.25
7	.....	3.25	3.95	18	3.47	2.45	2.65	29	2.96	3.85	2.18
8	.....	3.20	3.70	19	3.30	2.45	2.63	30	3.35	4.45	2.15
9	.....	3.20	3.45	20	3.18	2.40	2.65	31	3.30	.....	2.10
10	3.65	3.17	3.30	21	3.08	2.40	2.60				
11	3.72	3.10	3.10	22	3.01	2.35	2.60				

KACHESS RIVER NEAR EASTON, WASH.

This station was established October 14, 1903, by G. H. Bliss. It is located 2 miles northwest of Easton, Wash., and one-half mile below the foot of Lake Kachess, at which a dam is being constructed by the Cascade Canal Company. The gage is an inclined rod on the left bank, directly under the cable. The gage is read once each day by W. W. Johnson. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, tagged wire, and stay wire. The cable is of one-half inch plow steel and has a span of 120 feet. The initial point for soundings is the south side of the aspen tree to which the cable is fastened, on the left bank. The channel is straight for 600 feet above and for 150 feet below the station. The current is swift at high stages only. Both banks are high, wooded, and not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and rocks, free from vegetation. The bench mark is the top of a large wire nail driven into the south side of the large aspen tree to which the cable is fastened, on the left or north bank. The tree is blazed and is marked "B. M." with black

paint. The nail is near the base of the tree and has an elevation of 11.27 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by G. H. Bliss in 1903:

October 14: Gage height, 5.30 feet; discharge, 642 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Kachess River near Easton, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.
1		5.3	9		4.9	17		4.4	25	4.4	4.2
2		5.5	10		4.8	18		4.3	26	4.3	4.2
3		5.4	11		4.7	19		4.2	27	4.4	4.2
4		5.4	12		4.6	20	3.7	4.2	28	4.6	4.2
5		5.3	13		4.5	21	3.8	4.2	29	4.5	4.1
6		5.2	14		4.5	22	4.5	4.3	30	4.9	4.0
7		5.2	15		4.45	23	4.5	4.2	31		4.0
8		5.0	16		4.45	24	4.4	4.2			

YAKIMA RIVER NEAR MARTIN, WASH.

This station was established October 18, 1903, by G. H. Bliss. It is located 1,000 feet below the outlet of Lake Keechelus and 800 feet below the dam of the Cascade Lumber Company. It is 4 miles northwest of Martin, Wash. The gage is in two sections and is located on the right bank just above the cable. The lower inclined section reads from 5 to 7 feet. The upper vertical section reads from 7 to 13 feet. The gage is read once each day by Christian Hansen. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, tagged wire, and stay wire. The cable has a total span of 200 feet. The initial point for soundings is the north face of the tree on the south, or right, bank, to which the cable is fastened. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and for 350 feet below the station. Both banks are high, not liable to overflow, and are heavily timbered. The current is swift. There is but one channel at all stages. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of a spike in the root of a large cedar tree near the gage on the right bank. The root is on the south side of the tree and is blazed. The elevation of the bench mark is 15.63 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of a spike in the root on the north side of a large cedar tree 50 feet south and 50 feet west of the gage. Its elevation is 21.67 feet above the zero of the gage. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and permanent.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by G. H. Bliss in 1903:

October 18: Gage height, 7.5 feet; discharge, 321 second-feet.

CHELAN RIVER BELOW LAKE CHELAN, WASHINGTON.

This station was established November 6, 1903, by G. H. Bliss. It is located at the highway bridge 3,000 feet below the outlet of the lake and 4 miles northwest of Chelan Falls. The gage is a vertical rod 16 feet long attached to the third pile bent of the northwestern approach to the bridge. It is read once each day by G. L. Richardson. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the new highway bridge, to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the end vertical on the downstream side of the bridge at the northwest approach. The channel is straight for 50 feet above and for 150 feet below the station. The right bank can not overflow. The left bank is lower than the right, but is not liable to overflow. Both banks are without trees. The bed of the stream is composed of rocks and gravel, free from vegetation, and somewhat liable to shift. The bench mark is a wire spike driven into the root of a large cottonwood tree, which is 40 feet downstream from the northwestern approach to the bridge and 30 feet from the river. The root is on the west side of the tree. The elevation of the bench mark is 11.86 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by G. H. Bliss in 1903:

November 6: Gage height, 6.60 feet; discharge, 1,764 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Chelan River below Lake Chelan, Washington, for 1903.

Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.
1		6.18	9	6.60	6.20	17	6.40	6.00	25	6.15	5.97
2		6.35	10	6.55	6.10	18	6.35	5.90	26	6.16	6.00
3		6.30	11	6.60	6.00	19	6.31	5.90	27	6.18	5.95
4		6.28	12	6.50	5.80	20	6.30	5.90	28	6.20	5.90
5		6.28	13	6.48	5.90	21	6.30	5.88	29	6.20	5.90
6	6.60	6.30	14	6.45	5.90	22	6.30	5.90	30	6.18	5.85
7	6.59	6.28	15	6.45	5.95	23	6.28	5.92	31		5.85
8	6.61	6.25	16	6.43	6.00	24	6.22	5.95			

METHOW RIVER NEAR PATEROS, WASH.

This station was established May 3, 1903, by T. A. Noble. It is located about 4,100 feet upstream from the county bridge. The temporary gage consisted of an inclined 1¼ by 8 inch board 12 feet long. It was fastened to sleepers buried in the left bank. The permanent gage was installed June 17, 1903. It is fastened between two pine trees on the left bank. The lower section is inclined and reads from 0 to 10 feet. The upper vertical section is a 1 by 3 inch timber and reads from 10 to 19 feet. During 1903 the gage was read once

each day by Charles E. Nosler and K. K. Parker. Discharge measurements are made by means of a boat 10 feet downstream from the site of the old bridge, which has been demolished. This point is 4,100 feet downstream from the gage. It is expected that a new bridge will be constructed near this point, from which measurements can be made. The initial point for soundings is a 30-penny spike driven in a pine stake flush with the ground. It is on the left bank 10 feet downstream from the old bridge. The distance from the initial point to the telegraph pole on the opposite bank is 333 feet. The channel is straight for 3,000 feet above and for 400 feet below the gaging section. This point is about 400 feet above the junction of Columbia and Methow rivers. At high stages in the Columbia River backwater from that stream makes the current sluggish at the gaging section. The backwater does not extend far enough up the river to reach the gage. The right bank overflows only during periods of floods in the Columbia River. The left bank is high, not liable to overflow, and without trees. At low water the bed of the stream is composed of gravel and small bowlders. That part of the channel which is covered only at flood stages is mostly composed of sand. Bench mark No. 1 is a U. S. Geological Survey standard iron post in front of the hotel at Pateros, Wash. Its elevation is 26.05 feet above the zero of the gage and 780 feet above sea level. The initial point for soundings has an elevation of 20.08 feet above the zero of the gage. For a distance of 30 miles above the gaging section the Methow River is too swift and rough to be measured at high stages. It is only at a point just above the mouth of the river, where the current is decreased by backwater from the Columbia, that flood measurements can be made. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of a large granite bowlder marked "B. M." It is 30 feet northeast of the vertical portion of the gage on the left bank. Its elevation is 15.21 feet above gage datum and 753.95 feet above mean sea level.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Methow River near Pateros, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 17	T. A. Noble	11.52	12,952
August 12	G. H. Bliss	5.29	1,258
November 8	do	5.20	1,133

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Methow River near Pateros, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	(a)	8.50	5.69	4.90	4.90	5.10	4.90
2	.....	(a)	8.30	5.60	4.80	4.90	5.10	4.95
3	5.90	(a)	8.10	5.49	4.70	4.80	5.10	5.00
4	5.92	(a)	7.80	5.40	4.70	4.90	5.10	4.90
5	5.93	(a)	7.70	5.40	4.65	4.90	5.10	4.75
6	5.94	(a)	7.40	5.40	4.70	4.90	5.20	4.80
7	5.94	(a)	7.30	5.40	4.70	4.80	5.20	4.90
8	5.90	(a)	7.20	5.40	4.70	4.90	5.20	4.90
9	6.00	(a)	7.10	(a)	4.60	4.90	5.20	4.90
10	5.88	(a)	7.00	(a)	4.60	4.80	5.10	4.90
11	5.88	(a)	6.90	(a)	4.70	4.90	5.13	4.90
12	5.88	(a)	6.87	(a)	4.80	5.00	5.07	4.90
13	5.93	(a)	6.85	(a)	4.80	5.00	5.00	4.90
14	6.00	(a)	6.77	(a)	4.80	5.00	5.05	4.85
15	6.03	(a)	6.52	(a)	4.80	5.10	5.00	4.85
16	6.01	(a)	6.55	5.20	4.80	5.10	4.95	4.80
17	5.99	11.60	6.54	5.10	4.70	5.10	4.90	4.80
18	5.96	11.05	6.50	5.10	4.80	5.10	4.90	4.80
19	5.94	11.08	6.30	4.90	4.80	5.20	4.90	4.75
20	5.93	10.07	6.05	4.80	4.80	5.20	4.90	4.75
21	5.92	10.80	6.02	4.90	4.80	5.20	4.95	4.75
22	5.88	10.50	5.99	4.90	5.00	5.20	4.90	4.75
23	5.88	10.20	5.96	4.90	5.10	5.20	4.85	4.75
24	5.88	9.70	5.93	4.90	5.10	5.20	4.80	4.70
25	5.92	9.70	5.90	5.00	5.10	5.20	4.80	4.65
26	5.93	9.60	5.87	5.00	5.10	5.10	4.80	4.65
27	5.96	9.50	5.84	5.00	5.10	5.10	4.77	4.65
28	6.01	9.40	5.81	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.77	4.65
29	6.05	9.00	5.78	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.77	4.60
30	6.05	8.80	5.75	4.80	5.00	5.10	4.80	4.60
31	(a)	.....	5.72	4.80	.....	5.10	.....	4.60

a Missing.

SALMON CREEK NEAR MALOTT, WASH.

This station was established April 11, 1903, by T. A. Noble. It is located opposite R. D. Jones's house, which is on the county road halfway between Malott and Conconully, Okanogan County. It is reached by way of the Great Northern Railway to Wenatchee, thence by way of the Columbia River steamers to Brewster, and by the Conconully stage from Brewster to Jones's ranch. The gage is vertical and consists of a 1 by 6 inch board graduated to feet and inches, and fastened on a small alder tree on the left bank of the river opposite the house of the observer, R. D. Jones, who reads the gage once each day. Discharge measurements are made from the footbridge just above the gage. The initial point for soundings is a large nail driven in a birch hub, 8 inches in diameter and 2 feet long, 4 feet east of the bridge and 14 feet north of the gage. It is on the left bank, 7 feet from the water's edge at ordinary stages. The channel is straight for 100 feet

above and for 200 feet below the station. There are rapids at the bend in the river 100 feet above the station and at another bend 300 feet below the station. The current is swift. The right bank is low and will overflow for about 100 feet, at which point it becomes steep. The left bank is low and may overflow for 200 feet at extreme flood stages. Both banks are without trees or brush with the exception of a fringe of birch at the water's edge. The bed is rocky at the center and sandy along the banks. It is without vegetation except near the banks. The bench mark is the initial point for soundings. Its elevation is 4.58 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Salmon Creek near Malott, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 28	T. A. Noble	1.86	145
May 31	do	2.31	226
June 4	C. Anderson	3.14	438
June 11	do	2.23	203
June 20	E. A. Bailey	1.60	102
June 26	H. T. Jones	1.23	50
July 2	W. W. Schlecht	1.12	37
July 31	O. Laurgaard	.85	23
September 21	W. W. Schlecht	.94	22
Do	do	.94	25
October 7	Calvin Casteel	1.02	26
Do	do	1.02	29
Do	W. W. Schlecht	1.01	26

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Salmon Creek near Malott, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.27	2.51	1.12	0.82	0.90	0.83	0.87	0.97
2	.....	1.38	2.77	1.10	.92	.87	.84	.87	.93
3	.....	1.48	3.08	1.14	.94	.84	.83	.90	.59
4	.....	1.60	2.77	1.13	.92	.83	.85	.96	.62
5	.....	1.67	2.50	1.23	.86	.83	.85	.93	.96
6	.....	1.77	2.42	1.29	.81	.84	1.23	1.00	.85
7	.....	1.67	2.44	1.50	.77	.84	1.01	.93	.85
8	.....	1.62	2.47	1.46	.75	.83	.94	.94	.86
9	.....	1.60	2.43	1.42	.68	.81	.92	1.00	.84
10	.....	1.70	2.37	1.33	.71	.83	.94	.93	.85
11	.....	1.59	2.17	1.23	1.00	.82	1.00	.85	.83
12	0.94	1.63	2.12	1.21	1.01	.94	.99	.69	.87
13	.93	1.83	2.34	1.11	.99	1.04	.96	.90	.....
14	.90	2.04	2.02	1.12	.99	1.00	.94	.92	.....
15	.92	1.96	1.93	1.01	.96	.99	.93	.92	.....
16	.90	1.87	1.83	1.06	.96	.94	.92	.71	.....
17	.96	1.83	1.76	1.00	.95	.92	.92	.67	.....
18	.98	1.81	1.67	.98	.94	.92	.93	.73	.....
19	.98	1.75	1.59	.97	.91	.87	.92	.83	.....
20	1.04	1.72	1.60	.96	.90	.90	.92	.87	.91
21	1.10	1.74	1.52	.93	.90	.90	.90	.85	.80
22	1.12	1.63	1.45	.94	.90	1.04	.87	.83	.80
23	1.27	1.64	1.45	.92	.95	.95	.90	.87	.59
24	1.25	1.66	1.41	1.14	.98	.92	.90	.92	.77
25	1.31	1.75	1.26	1.06	1.04	.90	.92	.84	.80
26	1.42	1.87	1.25	.98	1.19	.90	.92	.96	.87
27	1.50	1.91	1.20	.96	1.04	.89	.87	1.00	.83
28	1.31	1.87	1.20	.95	.96	.85	.87	.....	.85
29	1.32	1.87	1.66	.91	.94	.87	.89	.99	.87
30	1.30	1.92	1.66	.86	.93	.87	.88	.93	.85
31	.....	2.25	.....	.85	.92	.....	.87	.....	.83

Rating table for Salmon Creek near Malott, Wash., from April 12 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.6	16	1.3	57	2.0	166	2.7	318
.7	18	1.4	71	2.1	183	2.8	345
.8	20	1.5	86	2.2	202	2.9	373
.9	22	1.6	102	2.3	222	3.0	401
1.0	27	1.7	118	2.4	244	3.1	429
1.1	35	1.8	134	2.5	267		
1.2	45	1.9	150	2.6	292		

Table well defined. Curve extended below gage height 0.85 foot.

Estimated monthly discharge of Salmon River near Malott, Wash., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
April 12–30	86	22	41	1,545
May	212	51	124	7,624
June	429	45	170	10,116
July	86	21	38	2,337
August	45	18	24	1,476
September	31	20	23	1,369
October	51	21	24	1,476
November	27	17	22	1,309
December	27	16	21	1,291

JOHNSON CREEK NEAR RIVERSIDE, WASH.

This station was established by T. A. Noble, May 30, 1903. It is located at Sogle's ranch on the road from Riverside to Conconully, 1 mile from Riverside and 17 miles from Conconully. The equipment consists of a lip weir with an 8-foot opening and vertical sides. Below the level of the crest the weir consists of two 2-inch pine planks, 12 inches wide, securely spiked together. Above the crest on each end are two planks 12 inches wide, which form the ends of the weir. The edges of the crest and ends are one-fourth inch wide and beveled on the downstream side to an angle of 60°. The pool above the weir is 10 feet long, 10 to 15 feet wide, and 1 foot deep. The velocity of approach is about 0.3 foot per second. The water has a fall of about 1 foot after passing the weir and then flows rapidly away.

The depth of water on the crest is determined by a hook gage and vernier reading to thousandths of a foot. The zero on the gage is level with the crest of the weir. Readings are made once each day by S. Sogle. The right bank of the stream is low for 10 feet back from the water's edge and then rises more abruptly. The left bank is steep and rocky. The bed of the creek is composed of small gravel. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of the fence post opposite the weir. Its elevation is 19.12 feet above gage datum. Bench mark No. 2 is a nail driven into a stake 3 feet northwest of the weir. Its elevation is 0.29 foot above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Johnson Creek near Riverside, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.30	0.32	0.327	0.419
2	.....	.25	.23	.21	.29	.34	.330	.395
3	.....	.25	.23	.28	.29	.34	.440	.375
4	.....	.26	.23	.26	.29	.35	.342	.450
5	.....	.26	.29	.25	.34	.37	.340	.300
6	.....	.27	.30	.27	.35	.39	.410	.371
7	.....	.29	.32	.27	.35	.36	.374	.363
8	.....	.29	.29	.27	.35	.36	.355	.378
9	.....	.25	.29	.23	.36	.35	.371	.367
10	.....	.25	.29	.21	.36	.36	.376	.367
11	.....	.25	.28	.21	.36	.37	.370	.368
12	.....	.22	.37	.22	.40	.36	.375	.371
13	.....	.33	.35	.23	.38	.34	.378	.375
14	.....	.32	.32	.22	.37	.32	.350	.374
15	.....	.30	.33	.23	.37	.32	.330	.375
16	.....	.20	.32	.24	.36	.33	.327	1.120
17	.....	.25	.25	.26	.36	.33	.315	1.033
18	.....	.24	.28	.22	.34	.32	.335	.553
19	.....	.24	.24	.21	.32	.32	.348	.437
20	.....	.29	.23	.20	.32	.33	.354	.437
21	.....	.28	.25	.19	.37	.24	.380	.389
22	.....	.29	.25	.18	.36	.30	.412	.436
23	.....	.30	.25	.17	.36	.32	.400	.377
24	.....	.30	.39	.24	.32	.32	.392	.370
25	.....	.29	.30	.41	.28	.33	.381	.380
26	.....	.28	.31	.38	.31	.32	.400	.412
27	.....	.20	.31	.33	.31	.33	.415	.396
28	.....	.19	.32	.32	.31	.33	.410	.385
29	0.27	.21	.32	.37	.20	.32	.400	.383
30	.26	.21	.29	.34	.30	.32	.421	.380
31	.25	.....	.27	.34	.....	.32	.....	.380

Rating table for Johnson Creek near Riverside, Wash., from May 29 to December 31, 1903.[a]

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.1	0.9	.4	6.7	.7	15.3	1.0	26.0
.2	2.4	.5	9.3	.8	18.7	1.1	29.9
.3	4.4	.6	12.2	.9	22.3	1.2	34.0

[a] The computations for the rating table were based on the formula for contracted weirs given by Professor Merriman.

Gage heights give directly depth of water over weir.

Estimated monthly discharge of Johnson Creek near Riverside, Wash., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 29–31	3.8	3.4	3.6	21
June	5.1	2.2	3.6	214
July	6.5	3.0	4.2	258
August	7.0	1.9	3.6	221
September	6.7	4.2	5.2	309
October	6.5	3.2	5.1	314
November	7.7	4.8	6.2	369
December	30.7	4.4	8.0	492

SINLAHEKIN CREEK NEAR LOOMIS, WASH.

This station was established July 1, 1903, by Charles E. Hewitt. It is located on the main road between Loomis and Conconully, Wash., 3 miles from Loomis and 19 miles from Conconully. The gage is a vertical staff driven into the ground and braced to the gatepost at the northeast corner of R. A. Garrett's yard. Mrs. Mary Garrett, the observer, reads the gage once each day. There is a highway bridge 500 feet north of Mr. Garrett's house, but discharge measurements are made from a plank footbridge near the gage. The initial point for soundings is a 1 by 2 inch iron bar 15 feet long driven flush with the ground at the northeast corner of the main part of Mr. Garrett's house, and 50 feet from the gage. The channel is straight for 20 feet above and for 50 feet below the station. Beyond these points are large bends in the stream. The right bank is low for about 15 feet back from the water's edge. Beyond this point it is not subject to overflow, as it rises more abruptly. The water's edge is covered with shrubbery. The left bank is low grass land, subject to overflow. The bed of the stream is a gravelly clay or loam, and is quite stable. The bench mark is the top of the iron bar used as the initial point for sounding. The zero of the gage has an elevation of 88.60 feet. The station is in charge of T. A. Noble. Its elevation is 11.40 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Sinlahekin Creek near Loomis, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 13	W. W. Schlecht	4.10	71
June 19	C. E. Hewitt	3.50	44
July 17	do	2.72	19
August 8	W. W. Schlecht	2.43	11

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Sinlahekin Creek near Loomis, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		2.85	2.50	2.35	2.50	2.70	2.75
2		2.90	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	2.75
3		2.85	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	2.75
4		2.80	2.50	2.30	2.55	2.70	2.70
5		2.95	2.50	2.30	2.62	2.70	2.65
6		3.00	2.45	2.31	2.80	2.80	2.60
7		3.15	2.45	2.30	2.75	2.80	2.60
8		3.30	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.80	2.55
9		3.25	2.40	2.30	2.60	2.70	2.50
10		3.20	2.40	2.30	2.60	2.70	2.55
11		3.00	2.40	2.30	(a)	2.80	2.55
12		2.90	2.40	2.40	2.60	2.90	2.60
13	4.10	2.85	2.35	2.45	2.65	2.90	2.60
14	4.00	2.80	2.35	2.45	2.70	2.80	2.60
15	3.90	2.80	2.35	2.45	2.70	2.85	2.60
16	2.80	2.75	2.35	2.40	2.70	2.70	2.70
17	3.60	2.65	2.35	2.40	2.70	2.70	2.65
18	3.55	2.60	2.30	2.40	2.70	2.70	2.60
19	3.50	2.60	2.30	2.40	2.70	2.80	2.60
20	3.50	2.55	2.30	2.40	2.70	2.85	2.60
21	3.55	2.50	2.30	2.40	2.70	3.00	2.55
22	3.45	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.00	2.55
23	3.35	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.70	3.00	2.55
24	3.25	2.70	2.40	2.50	2.70	3.00	2.55
25	3.15	2.70	2.50	2.50	2.70	2.90	2.55
26	3.05	2.60	2.70	2.50	2.70	2.95	2.55
27	3.00	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.70	2.80	2.50
28	3.00	2.55	2.40	2.50	2.70	2.80	2.40
29	2.90	2.55	2.40	2.50	2.70	2.75	2.40
30	2.90	2.55	2.40	2.50	2.70	2.75	2.35
31		2.50	2.35	2.50	2.70		2.20

(a) Missing.

SPOKANE RIVER AT SPOKANE, WASH.

Spokane River rises in Lake Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, and flows westerly through eastern Washington. At Spokane its falls are used for operating flour mills and manufacturing plants, and by the Washington Water Power Company for traction power and city lighting.

The gaging station was originally established by C. C. Babb, October 17, 1896, on the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company's wooden bridge, about 1 mile above the falls, where discharge measurements and gage readings were taken until July 8, 1903. The distance from the end of the weight to the index of the first wire gage was 22 feet, and from the zero of the rod to the outside edge of the pulley 1.80 feet. The gage datum was found to be 1,880 feet above sea level by city datum and 1,865.9 feet by Government datum.

During 1901 new gages and bench marks were established. The bench mark is a railroad spike in an electric railway pole close to and on the south side of the railroad track, at the west end of bridge. Its elevation is 1,896.86 feet above city datum as determined by Mr. Fiskin, of the Washington Water Power Company, and 1,882.72 feet above Government datum, as determined by Mr. Bliss, of the United States Geological Survey, July 6, 1903, from a Government bench mark at the county court-house in Spokane.

A second wire gage was afterwards established on the north side of the west span of the bridge. The zero of this gage was at an elevation of 1,879.35 feet, coinciding with the position of the zero of the old gage. The distance from the end of the weight of the marker was also 22 feet, but the distance from the zero of the rod to the outside of the pulley was only 1.90 feet.

In July, 1903, the wooden bridge was torn out to be replaced by a steel structure, and the second gage board was destroyed. A third wire gage was established July 8, 1903, on the Olive avenue highway bridge, 950 feet below the railroad bridge. It is located on the south side of the bridge, between the fifth and seventh verticals from the west end, just outside a wooden conduit for pipes. It is 22.30 feet between the end of weight and marker, and tacks this distance apart have been driven into the top of the wooden conduit for checking the length of wire. One tack is in the middle of the conduit opposite the pulley which is set into the west end of the rod.

The bench mark is a railroad spike in the north face of the first telegraph pole west of the west approach of bridge. Its elevation is 1,881.052 feet above Government datum and 17.160 feet above rod datum.

This gage was established with the idea in mind that readings taken at this point would be a continuation of readings taken at the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company's bridge, as the two gages were made to read the same when the new one was put in place and both sections are practically the same. For two weeks before the second gage (that on the railroad bridge) was destroyed, simultaneous readings were obtained, which showed no appreciable difference. The slope in the water surface between the two stations was 1.43 feet on July 8, 1904.

SPOKANE RIVER AT SPOKANE, WASH.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Spokane River at Spokane, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	3.25	5.50	3.00	6.00	8.50	8.30	6.00	3.10	1.85	1.70	2.20	3.40
2	3.35	5.30	3.00	6.40	8.50	8.55	5.85	3.05	1.85	1.70	2.15	3.70
3	3.50	5.25	2.95	6.65	8.40	8.90	5.70	3.00	1.85	1.70	2.15	4.00
4	4.20	4.95	2.95	6.75	8.35	9.25	5.50	2.90	1.85	1.70	2.15	4.30
5	5.25	4.85	2.95	6.75	8.25	9.55	5.40	2.85	1.80	1.70	2.15	4.50
6	5.90	4.65	2.95	6.75	8.25	9.85	5.40	2.80	1.80	[a]1.75	2.15	4.65
7	6.25	4.60	2.95	6.75	8.50	9.80	5.15	2.75	1.80	[a]1.75	2.15	4.60
8	6.30	4.45	2.90	6.70	8.60	9.75	5.05	2.70	1.80	[a]1.80	2.15	4.50
9	6.30	4.40	2.85	6.65	8.75	9.65	4.90	2.65	1.80	[a]1.80	2.60	4.50
10	6.25	4.40	2.85	6.60	8.90	9.65	4.80	2.60	1.80	[a]1.80	2.75	4.50
11	6.25	4.20	2.85	6.55	8.90	9.55	4.75	2.55	1.80	1.80	2.85	4.50
12	6.05	4.10	2.85	6.35	8.80	9.50	4.65	2.50	1.80	1.85	2.90	4.50
13	5.85	3.90	2.85	6.30	8.70	9.45	4.55	2.45	1.80	1.90	2.95	4.30
14	5.75	3.80	2.95	6.05	8.60	9.25	4.45	2.40	1.80	1.95	2.95	4.20
15	5.65	3.75	2.95	6.00	8.80	9.05	4.35	2.35	1.80	2.00	3.00	4.20
16	5.30	3.70	2.95	5.85	9.00	8.90	4.25	2.30	1.80	2.00	3.00	4.10
17	5.15	3.60	3.00	5.85	9.30	8.85	4.25	2.30	1.80	2.05	3.00	4.05
18	5.15	3.50	3.00	5.85	9.45	8.65	4.05	2.25	1.80	2.05	2.95	4.00
19	4.90	3.45	3.00	5.95	9.45	8.60	3.95	2.20	1.80	2.05	2.90	4.00
20	4.85	3.45	3.05	6.00	9.40	8.30	3.85	2.20	1.80	2.05	2.90	4.00
21	4.75	3.45	3.05	6.10	9.25	8.00	3.75	2.00	1.80	2.05	2.90	3.95
22	4.65	3.35	3.05	6.25	9.00	7.80	3.65	2.00	1.80	2.00	2.90	3.95
23	4.65	3.25	3.05	6.50	8.85	7.60	3.60	1.95	1.80	2.00	3.00	4.00
24	4.50	3.20	3.10	6.75	8.60	7.40	3.55	1.80	1.80	1.90	3.10	4.00
25	4.65	3.15	3.20	7.05	8.45	7.20	3.50	1.80	1.80	1.90	3.20	4.00
26	5.15	3.10	3.30	7.25	8.40	7.00	3.40	1.85	1.80	1.90	3.25	3.90
27	5.65	3.10	3.50	7.50	8.30	6.80	3.30	1.85	1.75	1.95	3.30	3.90
28	5.65	3.05	3.75	7.95	8.15	6.60	3.30	1.85	1.75	2.30	3.30	3.85
29	5.65	.....	4.25	8.20	8.20	6.40	3.20	1.85	1.75	2.25	3.30	3.80
30	5.55	.....	4.85	8.50	8.25	6.20	3.15	1.85	1.70	2.25	3.35	3.75
31	5.55	.....	5.65	.....	8.25	.....	3.10	1.85	.....	2.20	.....	3.65

[a] Taken from original record.

HANGMAN CREEK NEAR SPOKANE, WASH.

This is a miscellaneous station and is located on the highway bridge 6 miles southeast of Spokane, Wash. It is the fifth bridge from the mouth of the creek along the county road.

It was established July 10, 1903, by George H. Bliss. Measurements are taken from the highway bridge. No gage board was established and no gage-height readings have been taken. Bench mark No. 1 is on the root of a black pine tree, 4 feet in diameter, 100 feet northwest of the north end of the bridge. The assumed elevation of the nail is 25.766 feet above datum, which is the deepest point in the bed of the gaging section. Bench mark No. 2 is on the south side of a stump which is 35 feet west of the west side of the bridge. The elevation of the top of the nail is 16.719 feet above datum. The initial point for soundings is the most northerly bolt in the west guard rail

and is surrounded by copper tacks. The channel above the station for 200 feet is straight and the water sluggish. The channel below for 150 feet is straight and the water sluggish. The right bank is low, covered with underbrush, and liable to overflow during high water. The left bank is higher, covered with underbrush, and liable to overflow in extreme high water. The bed of the stream is compact, of mud and sand, and not liable to shift.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Hangman Creek near Spokane, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 10	G. H. Bliss	4.5	45
September 11	do	3.9	30

LITTLE SPOKANE RIVER NEAR SPOKANE, WASH.

This station was established August 3, 1903, by George H. Bliss. It is located about 2 miles above the mouth of the river at the second bridge above the mouth. It is 9 miles northwest of Spokane, Wash., and 1½ miles northeast of what is known as the "9-mile bridge" over Spokane River. The wire gage is located on the upstream side of the bridge. The center of the pulley is 105 feet from the south end of the bridge. The length of the wire from the end of the weight to the marker is 13.25 feet. This distance has been laid off on the upper surface of the bottom rail near the gage and is marked by copper tacks inclosed in circles of black paint. These marks are used in checking the length of the gage wire. The gage is read once each day by Mary A. Keenan. Discharge measurements are made from the upstream side of the bridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the vertical end post on the upstream side of the bridge at the south approach. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and 150 feet below the station. The current is swift. Both banks are high, covered with underbrush, and liable to overflow only at very high stages. The bed of the stream is composed of clean gravel. The channel is broken by four bridge piers and has a width at ordinary stages of about 125 feet. The bench mark is a wire nail driven into the root of a black pine tree 2 feet in diameter. The root is on the north side of the tree and extends toward the bridge. It is 60 feet distant from the south end of the bridge. The tree is blazed. It is marked "B. M." with black paint. The bench mark has an elevation of 21 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Little Spokane River near Spokane, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
November 16	G. H. Bliss	6.55	573
August 4	do	6.10	455

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Little Spokane River near Spokane, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	5.88	5.96	(a)	6.90	17	5.91	6.05	6.15	6.41	7.25
2	.....	5.94	6.06	.....	6.90	18	5.97	6.09	6.30	6.39	7.40
3	6.06	5.99	6.14	.....	6.90	19	5.84	6.07	6.15	6.40	7.40
4	6.10	5.96	6.10	.....	6.60	20	5.88	6.05	6.60	6.55	7.20
5	6.16	5.95	6.23	.....	6.58	21	5.91	6.08	6.25	6.60	7.25
6	6.07	5.97	6.30	.....	6.50	22	6.01	6.14	6.12	6.74	7.30
7	6.05	6.05	6.40	.....	6.50	23	6.09	6.14	6.15	7.05	7.21
8	6.00	6.15	6.30	.....	6.59	24	6.21	6.10	6.10	6.79	7.20
9	6.00	6.16	6.50	.....	6.30	25	6.12	6.00	5.50	6.79	7.10
10	6.05	6.10	6.40	.....	6.40	26	6.18	6.04	6.40	6.53	7.00
11	6.00	6.00	6.20	.....	6.30	27	6.25	6.18	6.23	6.65	6.90
12	5.92	6.25	6.30	.....	6.30	28	6.25	6.10	6.00	6.69	6.85
13	5.93	6.21	6.36	.....	6.30	29	6.11	6.08	6.80	6.55	6.80
14	5.80	6.20	6.30	.....	6.40	30	6.00	6.04	6.40	6.67	6.70
15	5.85	6.15	6.35	(a)	6.55	31	6.23	.....	6.29	.....	6.65
16	5.84	6.10	6.29	6.55	6.80						

a From November 1 to 15, inclusive, no records taken.

PEND OREILLE RIVER AT PRIEST RIVER, IDAHO.

This station was established June 26, 1903, by T. A. Noble, assisted by George H. Bliss. It is located about 1,000 feet west of Priest River railroad station and south of the railroad track, on the right bank. It is about 100 feet west of a sawmill. The stream at this point flows parallel to the railroad track, and both the platform to which the gage is attached and the ferry cable from which measurements are made are at right angles to the track and stream. The gage is of the wire and weight type, with horizontal scale board, fastened to the railing of the platform, which is built between two cottonwood and two black pine trees. The gage is adjusted to read the height of the water surface above sea level. Discharge measurements are made from a ferry cable about 400 feet downstream from the gage. The initial point for soundings is a stake on the left bank of the stream and the west side of the driveway. Its elevation is 2,062.11 feet above sea level. On the right bank 1,020 feet from the initial point is another stake, with

a tack in its head. Its elevation above sea level is 2,076.31 feet. The channel is straight for about 2,000 feet above and 4,000 feet below the station. The right bank is high, covered with underbrush, and not subject to overflow. The left bank is low, cleared, and liable to overflow. From the top of the left bank there is an upward slope of about 10 per cent. The water flows in one channel, and the bed of the stream is composed of sand, with occasional bowlders. The bench mark from which all elevations were obtained is the Geological Survey bench mark south of Priest River station, at the northeast corner of the hotel. Its elevation above sea level is 2,077 feet. A second bench mark, under the gage board platform, is at an elevation of 2,066.19 feet above sea level. A third, on a stump near the gage, is at an elevation of 2,073.02 feet above sea level. On July 16, 1903, the length of the gage wire from the end of the weight to the marker was measured and found to be 32.60 feet. On the bridge rail on the opposite side from the gage 2 copper tacks were driven 32.60 feet apart, to be used for future checking of the length of the wire by the observer.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Pend Oreille River at Priest River, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 26	T. A. Noble	59.40	126,267
July 15	G. H. Bliss	53.85	61,422
August 6	do	48.48	38,862
September 3	do	45.15	17,805
October 28	do	44.81	16,183

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Pend Oreille River at Priest River, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		58.35	49.71	45.40	44.41	44.75	44.71
2		58.11	49.55	45.30	44.38	44.71	44.70
3		57.80	49.30	45.15	44.38	44.70	44.86
4		57.46	49.01	45.15	44.41	44.69	44.96
5		57.11	48.75	45.16	44.40	44.67	45.00
6		56.82	48.50	44.95	44.40	44.79	44.99
7		56.49	48.34	44.99	44.50	44.85	45.00
8		56.17	48.20	44.95	44.55	44.81	45.01
9		55.91	48.02	44.85	44.59	44.95	45.01
10		55.62	47.85	44.81	44.49	44.84	45.02
11		55.25	47.65	44.80	44.52	45.06	44.96
12		55.00	47.56	44.99	44.60	44.90	45.04
13		54.76	47.46	44.75	44.61	44.99	44.98
14		54.65	47.39	44.70	44.62	44.21	44.98
15		53.85	47.09	44.66	44.69	44.89	44.98

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Pend Oreille River at Priest River, Idaho, for 1903—Continued.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
16	.....	53.69	46.97	44.61	44.74	44.89	45.00
17	.....	53.41	46.81	44.59	44.78	44.94	44.99
18	.....	53.11	46.77	44.59	44.79	44.96	44.93
19	.....	52.80	46.61	44.52	44.79	44.70	44.95
20	.....	52.46	46.45	44.54	44.82	44.69	44.90
21	.....	52.30	46.34	44.52	44.85	44.72	44.90
22	.....	51.93	46.24	44.50	44.89	44.68	44.92
23	.....	51.68	46.15	44.49	44.88	44.74	44.84
24	.....	51.41	46.10	44.43	44.89	44.68	44.82
25	.....	51.22	46.00	44.40	44.90	44.70	44.81
26	.....	50.86	45.90	44.41	44.84	44.68	44.76
27	.....	50.75	45.80	44.40	44.82	44.65	44.70
28	59.14	50.35	45.72	44.40	44.81	44.65	44.70
29	58.90	50.20	45.59	44.39	44.71	44.67	44.74
30	58.64	50.10	45.61	44.40	44.70	44.69	44.60
31	.....	49.85	45.48	.....	44.78	.....	44.58

PRIEST RIVER AT PRIEST RIVER, IDAHO.

This station was established June 28, 1903, by T. A. Noble, assisted by G. H. Bliss. It is located at the highway bridge, on the road from the railroad station at Priest River to Priest Lake. The gage is a vertical board nailed to a pile on the downstream side of the right pier of the highway bridge. A ladder is attached to the pier to facilitate reading the gage. It is read once each day by George Young. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the bridge, to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the bolt at the end of the guard rail at the right bank. A circle has been painted around the bolt. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and for 300 feet below the bridge. Both banks are high, wooded, and not liable to overflow. Extending from each pier of the single-span bridge to the bank is a breakwater composed of piles faced with planks. These breakwaters make the current sluggish between the piers and the banks. Under the main span of the bridge, a distance of 120 feet, the current is swift. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel. Bench mark No 1 is the bolt in the guard rail at the west end of the bridge, which is used as the initial point for soundings. Its elevation is 29.04 feet above the zero of the gage, and 2,079.7 feet above sea level. Bench mark No. 2 is a spike driven in a stump under the right approach to the bridge. Its elevation is 17.58 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements made on Priest River at Priest River, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 28	T. A. Noble	9.68	5,002
July 14	G. H. Bliss	5.90	2,671
August 7	do	4.48	1,539
September 2	do	3.65	933
October 27	do	3.75	974

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Priest River at Priest River, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		8.90	4.51	3.69	3.50	3.70	4.09
2		8.70	4.60	3.63	3.49	3.70	4.25
3		8.41	4.52	3.60	3.48	3.69	4.08
4		8.09	4.50	3.58	3.47	3.60	4.05
5		7.82	4.50	3.58	3.55	3.68	4.00
6		7.55	4.49	3.67	3.91	3.91	4.02
7		7.31	4.49	3.91	3.85	4.19	4.05
8		7.05	4.49	3.85	3.76	4.03	4.00
9		6.83	4.49	3.83	3.71	4.00	4.01
10		6.69	4.00	3.78	3.69	4.05	4.00
11		6.49	4.49	3.80	3.75	3.95	3.99
12		6.39	4.45	3.76	3.78	3.78	3.97
13		6.09	4.40	3.74	3.80	3.84	3.96
14		5.94	4.36	3.67	3.81	3.89	3.96
15		5.81	4.29	3.62	3.81	3.85	3.99
16		5.71	4.30	3.61	3.81	3.79	4.14
17		5.60	4.22	3.60	3.82	3.70	4.17
18		5.50	4.20	3.58	3.85	3.70	4.20
19		5.40	4.15	3.65	3.82	3.60	4.06
20		5.31	4.09	3.60	3.84	3.72	4.15
21		5.22	4.01	3.65	3.84	3.74	4.11
22		5.21	4.00	3.87	3.80	3.89	4.10
23		5.11	4.01	3.88	3.80	3.88	4.19
24		5.07	4.00	3.49	3.78	3.84	4.04
25		5.10	3.98	3.49	3.78	3.80	4.01
26		5.03	3.97	3.51	3.75	3.78	3.99
27		4.98	3.92	3.52	3.74	3.78	3.95
28	9.64	4.79	3.87	3.52	3.74	3.80	3.92
29	9.45	4.71	3.84	3.50	3.72	3.78	3.84
30	9.17	4.65	3.78	3.51	3.72	3.93	3.86
31		4.63	3.71		3.72		3.83

MISSOULA RIVER AT MISSOULA, MONT.

The original station was established July 10, 1898, by Cyrus C. Babb, and was located at Higgins Avenue Bridge in Missoula. As the river at this point flows in two channels, in which fluctuations occur, this location was abandoned and a new one found May 27, 1899, some distance downstream at the bridge of the Bitterroot Valley division of the Northern Pacific Railway. The river here is practically in one channel, except in times of flood, when some water passes through a slough 600 feet south of the bridge.

The measurements are made from the downstream side of the bridge, the initial point for soundings being over the northeast abutment opposite the center of the first angle block of the truss.

The riprapping around the crib piers of the bridge and remains of old cribs and piling in the channel under the bridge cause eddies which decrease the accuracy of measurements. At flood heights there is a visible difference in the elevation of the water surface above and below the station.

The gage is located on the right bank of the river some 400 feet above the station. It is of the wire type, and consists of a horizontal timber bolted to a cottonwood tree. Timbers above and below and guy wires brace it securely.

The correct length of wire from marker to bottom of weight is 21.95 feet. The elevation of the gage datum is 3,162.18 feet above sea level.

The gage is read twice each day by Thomas E. Westby. The bench mark consists of a United States Geological Survey iron post on Front, 200 feet west of McCormick street, 100 yards east of the gage, on the north side of the highway. Its elevation is 3,194.64 feet. The height of the river was read at the three rods during 1899, but all subsequent readings have been made from No. 3.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of C. C. Babb, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Missoula River at Missoula, Mont., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 24	F. M. Brown	5.22	3,776
June 30	C. D. Flaherty	6.40	6,580
July 13	do	5.55	3,661
September 12	do	3.96	1,670
October 6	J. H. Sloan	3.60	1,836

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Missoula River at Missoula, Mont., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	5.00	(a)	3.60	5.55	5.33	8.55	6.15	4.50	3.70	.....	3.45	(a)
2	5.00	(a)	3.58	4.90	5.25	8.95	6.08	4.50	3.70	.....	3.45	c 3.88
3	5.00	(a)	3.55	4.65	5.10	9.38	6.00	4.45	3.65	.....	3.48	c 3.85
4	4.30	(a)	3.50	4.45	5.13	9.65	6.10	4.48	3.67	.....	3.50	c 3.68
5	4.30	(a)	3.50	4.40	5.20	9.68	6.12	4.45	3.73	.....	3.50	3.45
6	4.15	(a)	3.40	4.23	5.20	9.65	6.07	4.35	3.73	.....	3.52	3.42
7	4.10	(a)	3.40	4.20	5.68	9.38	6.00	4.30	3.75	.....	3.50	3.45
8	4.10	(a)	3.40	4.18	5.95	9.25	6.02	4.28	3.77	.....	3.50	3.40
9	4.00	(a)	3.45	4.35	6.05	9.30	6.00	4.23	3.83	.....	3.50	3.37
10	3.98	(a)	3.55	4.50	5.93	9.15	5.90	4.25	3.87	.....	3.45	c 3.50
11	4.00	(a)	3.58	4.55	5.75	8.63	5.88	4.20	3.95	3.80	3.45	c 3.50
12	3.95	(a)	3.78	4.45	5.70	8.38	5.73	4.18	4.00	3.80	3.42	c 3.50
13	3.95	(a)	4.00	4.28	5.95	8.38	5.60	4.13	4.00	3.77	3.42	(a)
14	(a)	(a)	4.13	4.23	6.63	8.38	5.50	4.00	3.98	3.70	3.40	(a)
15	(a)	(a)	4.20	4.35	6.85	8.15	5.43	4.00	3.95	3.70	3.45	(a)
16	(a)	(a)	4.20	4.50	6.95	8.03	5.30	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.42	(a)
17	(a)	(a)	4.13	4.60	7.00	7.98	5.20	4.00	(b)	3.70	(a)	(a)
18	(a)	(a)	3.95	4.65	6.72	7.85	5.05	3.92	.....	3.70	(a)	(a)
19	(a)	(a)	3.88	4.63	6.55	7.58	4.93	3.90	.....	3.70	(a)	(a)
20	(a)	(a)	3.70	4.70	6.10	7.45	4.85	3.93	.....	3.65	(a)	(a)
21	(a)	(a)	3.75	4.83	5.95	7.23	4.80	3.80	.....	3.60	(a)	(a)
22	(a)	(a)	3.80	4.85	5.92	7.18	4.75	3.70	.....	3.60	c3.50	(a)
23	(a)	(a)	3.85	5.15	5.90	7.08	4.70	3.70	.....	3.50	c3.50	(a)
24	(a)	(a)	4.00	5.23	5.85	6.90	4.70	3.73	.....	3.50	c3.50	(a)
25	(a)	(a)	4.20	5.28	5.83	6.80	4.65	3.70	.....	3.50	c3.50	(a)
26	(a)	(a)	4.35	5.25	5.95	6.70	4.65	3.75	.....	3.50	c3.50	(a)
27	(a)	(a)	4.50	5.43	6.13	6.63	4.58	3.87	.....	3.50	c3.50	(a)
28	(a)	3.60	4.65	5.58	6.50	6.55	4.50	3.80	.....	3.48	c3.50	(a)
29	(a)	.....	4.75	5.65	6.85	6.58	4.50	3.73	.....	3.45	(a)	(a)
30	(a)	.....	5.15	5.53	6.88	6.28	4.55	3.70	.....	3.45	(a)	(a)
31	(a)	.....	5.58	.....	7.25	.....	4.50	3.70	.....	3.45	.....	(a)

a Ice. b Gage broken September 17 to October 11, 1903. c To top of ice.

Rating table for Missoula River at Missoula, Mont., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.4	1,530	4.7	2,710	6.0	5,380	7.3	10,060
3.5	1,590	4.8	2,870	6.1	5,660	7.4	10,520
3.6	1,650	4.9	3,050	6.2	5,940	7.5	10,980
3.7	1,710	5.0	3,240	6.3	6,240	7.6	11,460
3.8	1,780	5.1	3,430	6.4	6,560	7.7	11,940
3.9	1,860	5.2	3,620	6.5	6,900	7.8	12,420
4.0	1,940	5.3	3,820	6.6	7,240	7.9	12,900
4.1	2,020	5.4	4,020	6.7	7,600	8.0	13,400
4.2	2,110	5.5	4,220	6.8	7,980	8.1	13,900
4.3	2,210	5.6	4,440	6.9	8,380	8.2	14,400
4.4	2,320	5.7	4,660	7.0	8,780	8.3	14,900
4.5	2,440	5.8	4,880	7.1	9,200		
4.6	2,570	5.9	5,120	7.2	9,620		

Tangent at 8 feet gage height, with differences of 500 per tenth.

Estimated monthly discharge of Missoula River at Missoula, Mont., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 5,960 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January [a]			1,900	116,826	0.319	0.368
February [a]			1,700	94,413	.285	.297
March	4,440	1,530	2,018	124,082	.339	.391
April	4,550	2,110	2,949	175,478	.495	.556
May	9,840	3,430	5,817	357,673	.976	1.130
June	21,900	6,240	13,950	830,083	2.340	2.610
July	5,800	2,440	3,976	244,475	.667	.768
August	2,440	1,710	1,995	122,667	.335	.386
September [a]			1,800	107,107	.302	.337
October [a]			1,700	104,529	.285	.329
November [a]			1,500	89,256	.252	.281
December [a]			1,500	92,231	.252	.291
The year			3,400	2,458,820	.571	7.744

[a] Estimated.

BITTERROOT RIVER NEAR MISSOULA, MONT.

This station was established July 6, 1898, by C. C. Babb. The station is located at the Buckhouse wagon bridge, on the main road, 7 miles southwest of Missoula, Mont. As it is not far above its junction with the Missoula River, it will give the full discharge of the Bitterroot. The first gage established had a length of wire of 22.83 feet, and the center of the axle of the gage pulley was 3.801 feet below the bench mark. On April 8, 1901, the bridge was washed out, but was immediately replaced. The station was then reestablished with a gage wire of different length. Observations were discontinued November 1, 1901, but were begun again in 1903. The length of the gage wire on October 8, 1903, was found to be 30.40 feet, at which time the center of the gage pulley was 6.70 feet above the U. S. Geological Survey bench-mark post. The marker on the wire is taken as the end of the wire. Until October 10, 1903, the observer has been Donald Buckhouse. The present gage reader is Frank Mitchell. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream guard rail of the wagon bridge, to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is a point marked 0 over the center of the northeast bridge pier. All distances are marked on the hand rail. The channel is nearly straight above and below the station. The right bank is low and liable to overflow. The left bank is high and rocky and juts out into the river at flood stages so that the channel is then congested at the bridge. The bed of the stream consists of gravel and is fairly constant. The depth varies from 3 to 6 feet.

The bench mark is a standard U. S. Geological Survey post set 25 yards northwest of the bridge. Its elevation above gage datum is 19.37 feet, and above sea level (Missoula datum) is 3,140 feet. The center of the gage pulley has an elevation of 26.07 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of C. C. Babb, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Bitterroot River near Missoula, Mont., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 25	F. M. Brown		4,131
May 23	J. S. Baker	3.40	3,377
June 1	C. D. Flaherty	7.05	9,982
June 15	do	8.20	12,637
June 29	do	6.86	9,121
July 12	do	4.45	4,217
August 10	L. A. Cowan	2.30	1,546
September 13	do	2.70	1,463
October 8	J. H. Sloan		1,683

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bitterroot River near Missoula, Mont., for 1903.

Day.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	5.80	.....	1.30	.....	2.50	2.40
2	8.00	5.60	2.60	1.20	.....	2.50	2.80
3	9.10	5.50	2.40	1.30	.....	2.40	2.70
4	9.70	4.90	2.50	1.20	.....	2.40	2.60
5	9.90	4.80	2.60	1.20	.....	2.30	2.50
6	9.40	4.90	2.50	(*a*)	.....	2.30	2.50
7	9.00	5.00	2.40	.....	.....	2.30	2.50
8	8.90	5.10	2.50	.....	.....	2.40	2.50
9	9.10	4.80	2.00	.....	.....	2.60	2.50
10	9.20	4.60	(*b*)	.....	2.90	2.50	2.50
11	8.80	4.50	(*b*)	.....	2.50	2.40	2.50
12	9.10	4.50	1.90	.....	2.60	2.30	2.50
13	8.50	4.60	1.70	.....	2.80	2.40	2.60
14	8.30	4.50	1.60	.....	3.40	2.40	2.60
15	8.40	4.30	1.60	.....	3.30	2.40	2.60
16	8.50	4.00	1.70	.....	3.20	2.30	2.60
17	8.60	3.90	1.60	.....	3.10	2.30	2.50
18	8.40	3.70	1.70	.....	3.10	2.20	2.50
19	7.80	3.60	1.60	.....	3.00	2.10	2.50
20	7.30	3.60	1.50	.....	2.90	2.10	2.40
21	7.30	3.50	1.40	.....	2.90	2.10	2.40
22	6.90	3.50	1.20	.....	2.80	2.50	2.40
23	6.80	3.40	1.30	.....	2.80	2.60	2.30
24	6.10	3.20	1.20	.....	2.70	2.60	2.30
25	6.00	3.10	1.20	.....	2.70	2.50	2.20
26	6.00	.....	1.30	.....	2.70	2.40	2.10
27	6.30	.....	1.20	.....	2.60	2.40	2.10
28	6.50	.....	1.40	.....	2.60	2.40	2.10
29	6.80	.....	1.40	.....	2.60	2.30	2.20
30	6.20	.....	1.30	.....	2.50	2.30	2.30
31	.....	.....	1.40	.....	2.50	.....	2.20

a Observer absent from September 6 to October 10. *b* Gage stolen.

BITTERROOT RIVER NEAR GRANTSDALE, MONT.

This station was established April 25, 1902, by H. B. Waters. It is located on the highway bridge 2 miles southwest of Grantsdale and 5 miles southwest of Hamilton, Mont. The gage is of the wire type and fastened to the downstream truss of the bridge. The scale board is graduated to feet and tenths, and is read daily by T. J. Holt, who lives about a quarter of a mile north of the gage.

Two large ditches, the new Hedge and the Republican, are taken out of the river some distance above the station. They irrigate extensive farm lands and orchards in the vicinity of Hamilton.

The length of the wire from the end of the weight to the marker is 25.67 feet. Discharge measurements are made from the highway bridge on the downstream side. The initial point for sounding is a notch on the hand rail over the northeast bridge pier. The channel is straight both above and below the station.

The stream has a moderate velocity. The right bank has a gentle slope for about 100 feet, when it terminates in a high bank which is not liable to overflow. The left bank is high and is formed above the bridge by a railroad fill. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and bowlders. Bench mark No. 1 is a wire nail driven in the northeast side of a large pine stump and marked "B. M. 24.40." The stump is across the road from the west end of the bridge. The elevation above the gage datum is 24.40 feet. Bench mark No. 2 is the northwest bolt in the northwest abutment plate of the bridge. It is marked "B. M. 19.36." Its elevation above the gage datum is 19.36 feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of C. C. Babb, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Bitterroot River near Grantsdale, Mont., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 28	F. M. Brown	3.59	3,283
May 29	C. D. Flaherty	4.05	4,763
June 16	do	6.10	9,075
June 24	do	4.50	3,914
July 9	do	3.50	2,308
August 14	do	1.25	322
September 9	do	1.35	338
October 9	J. H. Sloan	2.36	647

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bitterroot River near Grantsdale, Mont., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.80	2.00	1.90	2.60	3.20	6.10	4.00	2.20	1.30	1.90	2.10	2.50
2	1.80	2.00	2.00	2.50	3.10	7.00	3.80	2.20	1.20	1.90	2.10	2.50
3	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.40	3.00	7.30	3.50	2.20	1.20	1.90	2.10	2.40
4	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.30	3.20	6.70	3.30	2.10	1.20	2.00	2.00	2.30
5	1.90	2.00	1.90	2.30	3.30	6.40	3.50	2.10	1.20	2.20	2.00	2.20
6	2.00	2.00	1.80	2.20	3.60	6.30	3.70	2.00	1.20	2.40	2.00	2.20
7	2.00	2.00	1.80	2.20	4.00	6.30	3.60	2.00	1.30	2.30	2.00	2.20
8	2.01	2.00	1.80	2.10	4.00	6.40	3.50	1.90	2.50	2.30	2.10	2.20
9	2.00	2.00	1.80	2.20	3.80	6.70	3.50	1.80	2.50	2.40	2.10	2.20
10	1.90	2.00	1.90	2.40	3.60	6.40	3.40	1.70	2.60	2.60	2.00	2.10
11	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.40	3.30	6.30	3.30	1.70	2.60	2.80	2.00	2.10
12	2.01	1.90	1.90	2.40	3.40	6.20	3.30	1.60	2.10	2.90	2.00	2.10
13	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.40	3.70	6.20	3.30	1.60	2.00	2.60	2.00	2.10
14	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.30	4.60	6.00	3.30	1.60	1.90	2.50	2.10	2.00
15	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.30	4.30	6.10	3.20	1.50	1.90	2.50	2.10	2.00
16	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.30	4.50	6.20	3.10	1.50	1.90	2.40	2.10	2.00
17	2.00	1.90	1.80	2.40	4.00	6.10	3.00	1.50	1.80	2.40	2.00	2.10
18	2.10	1.90	1.80	2.50	3.80	5.80	2.90	1.50	1.80	2.40	2.00	2.10
19	2.00	1.90	1.70	2.50	3.60	5.60	2.90	1.50	1.80	2.40	2.10	2.20
20	2.00	1.90	1.70	2.50	3.40	5.30	2.80	1.50	1.80	2.40	2.10	2.20
21	2.00	1.90	1.70	2.60	3.20	5.20	2.80	1.40	1.90	2.30	2.20	2.10
22	2.00	1.90	1.70	2.90	3.20	5.00	2.80	1.40	1.90	2.30	2.30	2.10
23	1.90	1.80	1.80	3.20	3.10	5.00	2.70	1.40	1.90	2.30	2.30	2.10
24	1.80	1.80	1.80	3.50	3.10	4.70	2.70	1.30	1.90	2.20	2.20	2.00
25	2.20	1.80	2.00	3.50	3.10	4.40	2.60	1.30	1.90	2.20	2.20	2.00
26	2.20	1.80	2.10	3.60	3.30	4.50	2.50	1.30	1.90	2.20	2.10	2.00
27	2.10	1.80	2.20	3.70	3.70	4.70	2.40	1.40	2.00	2.20	2.10	2.00
28	2.10	1.80	2.30	3.70	4.00	4.60	2.40	1.40	2.00	2.20	2.10	2.00
29	2.00	.....	2.40	3.70	4.10	4.80	2.30	1.40	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.00
30	2.00	.....	2.50	3.60	4.30	4.40	2.30	1.40	2.00	2.10	2.20	(a)
31	2.00	.....	2.60	.....	5.10	.....	2.20	1.30	.....	2.10	.....	(a)

a Frozen.

Rating table for Bitterroot River near Grantsdale, Mont., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.0	125	2.2	700	3.4	2,450	5.2	6,380
1.1	135	2.3	790	3.5	2,650	5.4	6,855
1.2	150	2.4	900	3.6	2,850	5.6	7,325
1.3	175	2.5	1,020	3.7	3,050	5.8	7,790
1.4	205	2.6	1,150	3.8	3,255	6.0	8,340
1.5	240	2.7	1,290	3.9	3,470	6.2	8,970
1.6	280	2.8	1,430	4.0	3,700	6.4	9,670
1.7	340	2.9	1,585	4.2	4,140	6.6	10,370
1.8	395	3.0	1,745	4.4	4,575	6.8	11,075
1.9	460	3.1	1,910	4.6	5,005	7.0	11,795
2.0	530	3.2	2,085	4.8	5,440	7.3	12,875
2.1	615	3.3	2,265	5.0	5,900		

1903 rating table same as 1902.

Estimated monthly discharge of Bitterroot River near Grantsdale, Mont., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,550 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	700	395	518	31,850	0.334	0.385
February	530	395	471	26,158	.304	.317
March	1,150	340	519	31,912	.335	.386
April	3,050	615	1,409	83,841	.909	1.010
May	6,150	1,745	3,031	186,369	1.955	2.256
June	12,875	4,575	7,968	474,129	5.141	5.736
July	3,700	700	1,912	117,564	1.234	1.424
August	700	175	334	20,537	.215	.248
September	1,150	150	481	28,622	.310	.346
October	1,585	460	825	50,727	.532	.617
November	790	530	615	36,596	.397	.443
December	1,020	530	650	39,967	.419	.483
The year	12,875	150	1,561	1,128,272	1.007	13.651

BIG BLACKFOOT RIVER NEAR BONNER, MONT.

This station was established for general information purposes in July, 1898, by C. C. Babb. It is situated a short distance above the junction of Big Blackfoot with Hellgate River, at the county highway bridge one-half mile west of Bonner and 6 miles east of Missoula. The power dam of the Big Blackfoot Milling Company is about 1,000 yards above the station, and interferes with the natural flow of the water. The opening and closing of the gates causes abrupt changes in the gage heights. The channel at the station is straight. Both banks are high and rocky. They are clothed with a vegetation of bushes and single trees. Neither bank is subject to inundation. The bed of the river is rocky and covered with cobbles and bowlders. It is not liable to change. The depth of water varies from 4 to 10 feet. The current is very swift and can seldom be gaged without guying the meter. The discharge measurements are made from the bridge, the distances being marked on the downstream hand rail. The initial point is a notch marked "0" at the left end of the downstream hand rail. The gage is attached to the upstream guard rail. It is of the wire type and reads to feet and tenths. The marker is a wire knot near the handle. The distance from the bottom of the weight to the marker is 22.75 feet. The observer, John McCormick, who lives at the bridge, reads the gage twice a day.

Bench mark No. 1 is a temporary bench mark of the topographic division of the Geological Survey. It is a crosscut in the northeast corner of the top of the northeast abutment of the Northern Pacific Railway bridge near Bonner. Its elevation is 3,290.30 feet above sea level. Bench mark No. 2 is a standard United States Geological Survey iron post located in front of McCormick's house, near the highway bridge. Its elevation is 3,246.038 feet above sea level. The elevation of the axle of the gage pulley, which serves as a temporary bench mark, is 3,251.68 feet above sea level.

The zero of the gage is 3,220.702 feet above sea level. All elevations refer to Missoula datum—25.34 feet above gage datum. The elevation of the axle of the gage pulley, which serves as a temporary bench mark, is 30.98 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of C. C. Babb, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Big Blackfoot River near Bonner, Mont., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 26	F. M. Brown	2.25	2,352
May 23	J. S. Baker	2.90	2,979
June 29	C. D. Flaherty	3.60	3,830
July 13	do	2.55	2,003
September 13	do	1.10	948
October 8	J. H. Sloan	.75	888

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Big Blackfoot River near Bonner, Mont., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		5.35	3.15	1.70	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.10
2		6.30	3.05	1.65	.95	.90	.90	1.10
3		6.80	3.10	1.60	.95	1.00	.90	1.05
4		7.05	2.90	1.50	.85	1.25	.90	1.20
5		6.85	2.90	1.50	.85	1.00	.90	a1.70
6		6.65	2.85	1.40	.85	1.10	1.00	1.10
7		6.50	2.80	1.40	.90	1.10	1.00	.90
8		6.35	2.95	1.40	.90	1.10	.95	1.10
9		6.25	2.90	1.35	.95	1.25	1.00	1.05
10		5.95	2.85	1.30	1.20	1.35	1.10	1.10
11		5.65	2.70	1.30	1.20	1.10	.95	.95
12		5.60	2.60	1.30	1.10	1.20	.90	.95
13		5.80	2.60	1.20	.95	1.20	.90	.60
14		5.85	2.45	1.15	1.10	1.20	.90	1.10
15	4.25	5.50	2.45	1.10	1.05	1.20	1.10	.90
16	4.45	5.30	2.30	1.15	.95	1.20	.80	.95
17	4.05	5.20	2.15	1.20	.90	1.20	.80	.95
18	3.95	5.20	2.10	1.20	1.00	1.20	.80	.90
19	3.65	4.95	2.05	1.20	.90	1.20	.80	.90
20	3.40	4.70	2.00	1.15	.80	1.20	1.15	.80

a Ice on bottom of river.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Big Blackfoot River near Bonner, Mont., in 1903—Continued.

Date.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
21	4.65	.....	2.05	1.05	0.80	1.10	1.05	0.80
22	4.55	.....	1.90	1.00	.75	1.10	1.00	.75
23	4.25	.....	1.85	1.00	.70	1.00	1.00	.80
24	2.80	.....	1.85	1.00	.70	1.00	1.00	.80
25	2.80	.....	1 75	1.00	.70	1.00	1.00	.85
26	2.85	.....	1.80	1.20	.80	1.00	.95	1.10
27	3.00	.....	1.70	1.10	.85	1.00	.90	.90
28	3.50	3.60	1.70	1.15	.85	1.00	.95	.75
29	3.65	3.60	1.70	1.00	.70	1.00	.90	.75
30	4.00	3.30	1.65	.95	.70	1.00	1.00	.70
31	4.40	.....	1.65	1.00	.....	1.00	.....	.75

Rating table for Big Blackfoot River near Bonner, Mont., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.5	700	1.7	1,470	2.9	2,870	4.1	4,820
.6	740	1.8	1,560	3.0	3,010	4.2	5,030
.7	780	1.9	1,660	3.1	3,150	4.3	5,250
.8	830	2.0	1,770	3.2	3,290	4.4	5,480
.9	890	2.1	1,880	3.3	3,440	4.5	5,710
1.0	950	2.2	1,990	3.4	3,590	4.6	5,940
1.1	1,010	2.3	2,100	3.5	3,740	4.7	6,180
1.2	1,070	2.4	2,210	3.6	3,900	4.8	6,420
1.3	1,140	2.5	2,330	3.7	4,070	4.9	6,660
1.4	1,220	2.6	2,460	3.8	4,250	5.0	6,900
1.5	1,300	2.7	2,590	3.9	4,430	5 1	7,140
1.6	1,380	2.8	2,730	4.0	4,620		

Tangent at 5 feet, with differences of 240 per tenth. Measurements made in 1903 between gage heights 0.75 and 3.60 feet. Rating curve and table extended above and below these points by means of measurements made in 1899 and 1900.

Estimated monthly discharge of Big Blackfoot River near Bonner, Mont., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 2,465 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
May 15–31	6,060	2,730	4,334	146,138	1.758	1.111
June[a]	.....	.....	7,575	450,744	3.073	3.428
July	3,220	1,425	2,191	134,719	.889	1.025
August	1,470	920	1,105	67,944	.448	.517
September	1,070	780	889	52,899	.361	.403
October	1,180	890	1,011	62,164	.410	.473
November	1,040	830	920	54,744	.373	.416
December	1,470	805	920	56,568	.373	.430

[a] June 21 to 27 estimated.

PALOUSE RIVER NEAR HOOPER, WASH.

For some distance above Hooper the Palouse River consists of a succession of deep pools, from 10 to 15 feet in depth, connected by short riffles. Its valley is about one-half a mile in width and is bordered with basaltic cliffs approximately 300 feet in height.

The measurements of Palouse River are of value in showing the amount of water that could be utilized for irrigation on the lands of Washtucna Valley and in the section north of Pasco. The gaging station was established April 1, 1897, by the land department of the Northern Pacific Railway. It is about 3 miles above the mouth of Cow Creek and 2 miles below the head of the ditch of the Palouse Irrigation Company, which carries 25 second-feet when full. No measurements were made during 1901, the rating table for 1900 being used for that year. The 1902 table gives larger discharges, and it is probable that the discharges as published for 1901 are too small.

On September 9, 1897, the Geological Survey took charge of the station and it was reestablished by C. C. Babb. An inclined gage was fastened to the right bank 1 mile below the Northern Pacific Railway gage and opposite the water tank. When this gage read 2.1 feet the Northern Pacific Railway gage read 6.1 feet. A wire gage was established about 20 feet above the cable by Sydney Arnold in 1903. The gage was repaired and checked from the original bench mark by G. H. Bliss, August 26, 1903. Its datum is the same as that of the original gage. The length of the wire from the end of the weight to the marker is 21.67 feet. It is read once each day by Frank Hill. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, tagged wire,

and stay wire. The stay wire is located about 60 feet upstream from the cable. The initial point for soundings is the cable post on the left bank. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and for one-fourth of a mile below the cable. The current is swift. Both banks are high, not liable to overflow, and covered with brush. The bed of the stream is rocky and free from vegetation. Bowlders on the bed of the stream make it difficult to obtain accurate results at this point at low water. There is but one channel at all stages. Bench mark No. 1 is the original bench mark established by C. C. Babb. It is the highest point on a ledge of rock on the left bank 200 feet below the cable directly opposite the point at which the inclined gage was located. It is painted black. Its elevation is 7.60 feet above gage datum. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of a large rock on the right bank 250 feet west of the cable post and 115 feet from the water's edge. Its elevation is 10.88 feet above gage datum. Bench mark No. 3 is a spike on the west side of the cable post on the right bank. It is near the surface of the ground, and has an elevation of 10.26 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Palouse River near Hooper, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 21	Sydney Arnold	5.28	1,546
August 26	G. H. Bliss	.95	25
November 18	do	1.87	133
December 18	do	2.75	318
Do	C. B. Cox	2.73	330
December 19	do	2.51	269
Do	do	2.51	274
December 20	do	2.51	256
Do	do	2.51	249
December 21	do	2.41	243

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Palouse River near Hooper, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.20	5.30	4.20	8.10	4.80	3.40	0.85	0.30	0.95	1.05	1.20	2.00
2	4.20	4.70	4.00	7.90	4.45	3.30	.80	.30	.95	1.05	1.20	2.00
3	5.00	4.40	4.00	7.40	4.25	3.30	.80	.30	.95	1.05	1.20	2.15
4	11.40	4.10	3.90	6.40	4.15	3.20	.80	.30	1.00	1.05	1.20	2.55
5	11.10	4.00	3.70	5.50	4.00	3.20	.80	.30	1.10	1.05	1.20	2.70
6	11.60	3.90	3.70	5.10	3.95	3.00	.85	.25	1.10	1.10	1.20	2.40
7	10.40	4.00	3.60	4.90	4.00	2.90	.90	.25	1.05	1.10	1.20	2.20
8	8.10	4.00	3.60	4.80	4.00	2.80	.85	.25	1.05	1.10	1.20	2.10
9	6.80	4.10	3.60	4.60	4.00	2.70	.80	.20	1.05	1.10	1.20	2.10
10	6.20	4.30	3.50	5.00	3.95	2.65	.80	.20	1.05	1.10	1.20	2.10
11	5.80	4.10	3.40	5.00	3.75	2.60	.75	.20	1.05	1.10	1.25	2.05
12	4.90	4.10	3.60	4.90	3.70	2.45	.75	.20	1.05	1.40	1.30	1.85
13	4.70	3.50	4.70	4.80	3.60	2.45	.70	.15	1.05	1.30	1.40	1.85
14	4.60	3.40	4.80	4.50	3.55	2.40	.70	.15	1.05	1.25	1.80	1.85
15	4.40	3.20	4.75	4.30	3.40	2.40	.70	.15	1.05	1.45	1.90	1.85
16	4.10	3.10	4.50	4.30	3.40	2.35	.65	.15	1.05	1.40	1.80	2.05
17	3.70	3.20	4.50	4.30	3.40	2.30	.65	.15	1.05	1.35	2.00	2.10
18	3.40	3.25	4.45	4.30	3.40	2.25	.65	.15	1.20	1.35	1.85	2.75
19	2.80	3.25	4.40	4.50	3.55	2.10	.60	.15	1.20	1.35	1.70	2.55
20	2.80	3.25	4.30	4.75	4.70	2.10	.60	.15	1.15	1.25	1.75	2.50
21	2.90	3.40	4.30	5.25	5.00	1.95	.55	.15	1.15	1.25	1.70	2.40
22	5.50	3.70	4.20	5.15	4.50	1.90	.55	.10	1.10	1.30	1.70	2.75
23	5.40	4.00	4.30	5.20	4.25	1.90	.50	[a].95	1.10	1.35	2.10	2.80
24	5.60	4.10	4.30	5.30	3.95	1.75	.50	.95	1.05	1.35	2.15	3.10
25	8.00	4.10	4.40	5.65	3.80	1.70	.45	.95	1.05	1.25	2.50	3.00
26	9.60	4.20	4.70	5.40	3.60	1.55	.45	.95	1.10	1.15	2.35	2.70
27	10.10	4.30	5.10	5.15	3.40	1.40	.45	.95	1.10	1.20	2.20	2.50
28	8.50	4.20	5.60	5.15	3.30	1.30	.40	.95	1.10	1.20	2.10	2.40
29	6.60	.....	5.90	5.15	3.35	1.15	.35	.95	1.05	1.20	2.00	2.35
30	6.00	.....	6.70	5.15	3.40	1.00	.35	.95	1.05	1.25	2.00	2.20
31	5.60	.....	8.40	.....	3.40	.....	.35	.95	.....	1.25	.....	.....

[a] An error of 0.85 in the gage readings was discovered at this point and adjusted.

ROCK CREEK NEAR ST. JOHN, WASH.

This station was established October 15, 1903, by G. H. Bliss. It is located at the highway bridge which crosses Rock Creek at the outlet of Rock Lake, three-fourths of a mile from the ranch of the observer, C. K. Remer. It is 9 miles northeast of St. John, Whitman County, Wash. The gage is a vertical rod fastened to the fifth pile bent of the southeast or left-bank approach. It is read once each day by C. K. Remer. At high stages discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the highway bridge, to which the gage is attached. At low stages they are made by wading below the bridge. The bridge is supported by pile bents and has a total span of 210 feet. The initial point for soundings is the end post of the downstream hand rail. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and for 75 feet below the station. The current is sluggish at the bridge at low stages. Both banks are low and rocky and liable to overflow at flood stages. The bed of the stream is covered with rocks and

gravel and is liable to shift at flood stages. Bench mark No. 1 is a spike driven into the downstream side of the top of the sill of the third pile bent from the southeast or left-bank approach. Its elevation is 12.52 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of a large rock on a point of rocks on the southeast side of the lake about 3,000 feet above the outlet. Its elevation is 16.70 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by G. H. Bliss in 1903:

December 4: Gage height, 10.51 feet; discharge, 10 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Rock Creek near St. John, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	10.08	10.45	12	.....	10.25	10.56	23	10.10	10.40	10.85
2	.....	10.15	10.48	13	.....	10.28	10.56	24	10.08	10.40	10.86
3	.....	10.18	10.52	14	.....	10.35	10.58	25	10.10	10.42	10.90
4	.....	10.20	10.51	15	10.06	10.32	10.60	26	10.12	10.42	10.92
5	.....	10.15	10.51	16	10.06	10.30	10.65	27	10.20	10.42	10.95
6	.....	10.18	10.53	17	10.06	10.32	10.68	28	10.10	10.44	10.95
7	.....	10.20	10.51	18	10.05	10.30	10.70	29	10.08	10.44	10.96
8	.....	10.20	10.50	19	10.07	10.30	10.72	30	10.10	10.45	10.98
9	.....	10.20	10.52	20	10.06	10.32	10.75	31	10.12	.....	10.98
10	.....	10.22	10.55	21	10.07	10.35	10.78				
11	.....	10.25	10.55	22	10.08	10.38	10.80				

WALLOWA RIVER NEAR ELGIN, OREG.

This station was established November 18, 1903, by John H. Lewis. It is located at the county highway bridge just below the mouth of Minam River and 12 miles from Elgin, Oreg. The gage is in 2 sections of 2 by 6 inch timber, located under the lower side of the bridge on the left bank. Both sections are held in place by bolts, cemented into the solid rock. The lower inclined section reads from 1.7 to 3 feet. The upper vertical section reads from 3 feet to 10 feet. The gage is read once each day by John McCulloch. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the single-span bridge, to which the gage is attached. On account of the velocity of the water a stay wire is used in making discharge measurements. The initial point for soundings is the end of the bridge rail on the left bank. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 1,000 feet below the station. Both banks are high, rocky, not liable to overflow, and without timber or brush. The current is swift. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and not liable to shift. There is but one channel at all stages. Bench mark No. 1 is the highest point of the rock to which the vertical section of the gage is fastened. It is 6 inches from the gage rod and has an elevation of 9.60 feet

above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the center of the hole in the rock in which the bolt supporting the vertical rod is set. Its elevation is 7.07 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by John H. Lewis in 1903:

November 18: Gage height, 2.60 feet; discharge, 540 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Wallowa River near Elgin, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.
1		3.00	9		2.80	17	2.60	2.80	25	3.40	2.60
2		3.00	10		2.80	18	2.60	2.80	26	3.40	2.50
3		3.00	11		2.80	19	2.70	2.80	27	3.30	2.50
4		3.00	12		2.80	20	2.80	2.80	28	3.20	2.50
5		3.00	13		2.70	21	3.00	2.80	29	3.00	2.50
6		3.00	14		2.70	22	3.80	2.70	30	3.00	2.50
7		2.90	15		2.70	23	3.50	2.70	31		2.50
8		2.80	16		2.70	24	3.40	2.70			

WALLOWA RIVER NEAR WALLOWA, OREG.

This station was established November 14, 1903, by John H. Lewis. It is located at the county bridge, 1½ miles below Wallowa, Oreg., and one fourth mile below the mouth of Bear Creek. A small irrigation ditch takes water from the river about 300 feet above the bridge on the right bank. The gage is a vertical 2 by 6 inch timber nailed to the downstream side of the timber crib pier on the right bank. Its location is such that it is protected by the pier from drift. It is read once each day by L. S. Johnson. Discharge measurements are made from the upstream side of the bridge to which the gage is attached. The initial point for soundings is the left end of the lower chord on the upstream side of the bridge. The channel is straight for 400 feet above and for 600 feet below the station. The current is swift. Both banks are low, wooded, and not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and is not liable to shift. There is but one channel at low water. At high water the channel is broken by the rock-filled timber crib pier, to which the gage is fastened. The bench mark is the head of a 30-penny wire nail driven nearly flush with the top of the crib, 2 inches from the edge, near the gage. Its elevation is 6.60 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by John H. Lewis in 1903:

November 14: Gage height, 2.07 feet; discharge, 417 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Wallowa River near Wallowa, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.26	9	.....	2.00	17	1.90	1.98	25	2.30	1.80
2	.....	2.35	10	.....	2.00	18	1.86	1.95	26	2.25	1.80
3	.....	2.25	11	.....	2.00	19	1.90	1.84	27	2.20	1.80
4	.....	2.18	12	.....	1.96	20	1.92	1.90	28	2.18	1.75
5	.....	2.10	13	.....	1.95	21	2.08	1.90	29	2.15	1.70
6	.....	2.10	14	2.08	1.92	22	2.50	1.90	30	2.18	1.60
7	.....	2.05	15	2.04	1.92	23	2.40	1.88	31	.....	1.65
8	.....	2.00	16	1.96	1.95	24	2.35	1.80			

WALLOWA RIVER NEAR JOSEPH, OREG.

This station was established November 12, 1903, by John H. Lewis. The gage is located on Wallowa Lake near its outlet. It is a vertical 2 by 6 inch board fastened to a log pier which extends into the lake. It reads from zero to 5 feet. It is read once each day by G. F. Reel. Discharge measurements are made from a footbridge about 500 feet below the outlet of Wallowa Lake and 1¼ miles above Joseph, Oreg. The bridge has a single span of 50 feet. The initial point for soundings is the end of the upstream log supporting the footbridge on the left bank. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 75 feet below the station. The right bank is liable to overflow at high water for about 30 feet, at which point it becomes steep. The left bank will overflow for about 20 feet at high water. Both banks are timbered. At the bridge the bed of the stream is composed of large bowlders, free from vegetation, and is not liable to shift. There is but one channel at all stages. The direction of the wind is liable to affect both the gage readings on the lake and the discharge. No bench marks have been established.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by John H. Lewis in 1903:

November 12: Gage height, 148 feet; discharge, 79 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Wallowa River near Joseph, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.55	9	.....	1.55	17	1.50	1.53	25	1.65	.....
2	.....	1.60	10	.....	1.53	18	1.50	1.55	26	1.60	.....
3	.....	1.60	11	.....	1.53	19	1.55	1.55	27	1.63	1.45
4	.....	1.55	12	.....	1.55	20	1.55	1.50	28	1.55	1.45
5	.....	1.53	13	1.55	1.50	21	1.60	1.50	29	1.55	1.45
6	.....	1.55	14	1.60	1.50	22	1.60	1.45	30	1.55	1.45
7	.....	1.55	15	1.60	1.45	23	1.60	1.45	31	.....	1.45
8	.....	1.55	16	1.55	1.55	24	1.65	1.43			

GRANDE RONDE RIVER AT ELGIN, OREG.

This station was established November 20, 1903, by John H. Lewis. It is located at the county bridge on the road from Elgin to Wallowa, Oreg., and is one-fourth mile east of the railroad station. It is at the lower end of the Grande Ronde Valley. The lower section of the gage, reading from 0 to 2 feet, is a 2 by 4 inch rod driven into the mud on the upstream side of the vertical steel caisson of the left pier. From 2 to 9 feet the gage is painted on the side of the caisson. It is read once each day by John Graham. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the bridge, to which the gage is attached. This bridge has a span between piers of 100 feet, with 130 feet of trestle approach from the left bank, and 30 feet of approach from the right bank. The initial point for soundings is on the right bank directly over the center of the bent, 30 feet from the caisson. The channel is curved above a point 30 feet above the bridge, and is straight for 200 feet below. The right bank is high, rocky, free from vegetation, and will not overflow. The left bank is low, free from vegetation, and will overflow only under the trestle approach. The bed of the stream is uneven, covered with large bowlders, and is free from vegetation. It is not liable to shift. The channel is broken by the piers and the trestle bents at high water. The bench mark is the top surface of the steel caisson directly over the gage. Its elevation is 15.14 feet above the zero of the gage.

Discharge measurements of Grande Ronde River at Elgin, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
November 20	J. H. Lewis	1.65	186
November 22	do	2.62	574

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Grande Ronde River at Elgin, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.
1		2.8	9		2.2	17		2.3	25	3.1	1.9
2		3.0	10		2.1	18		2.2	26	3.2	1.8
3		3.0	11		2.2	19		2.1	27	3.1	1.4
4		2.8	12		2.3	20		2.2	28	2.9	1.4
5		2.4	13		2.3	21	2.1	2.2	29	2.8	1.4
6		2.4	14		2.3	22	2.6	2.3	30	2.8	1.1
7		2.4	15		2.3	23	2.9	2.2	31		1.9
8		2.4	16		2.4	24	3.0	2.1			

GRANDE RONDE RIVER AT HILGARD, OREG.

This station was established November 6, 1903, by John H. Lewis. It is located at the county highway bridge one-half mile below the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company station at Hilgard, Oreg. It is just below the mouth of Five Points Creek, which is the first important tributary above Grande Ronde Valley. There are two dams about 20 miles upstream, used to flood the river during the log driving season. The gage is a 1 by 4 inch board nailed to a vertical 4 by 6 inch timber, which is driven into the ground at the downstream end of the middle bridge pier, and which is bolted at the upper end to the log pier. J. D. Casey reads the gage once each day at ordinary stages and twice during floods. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the two-span bridge to which the gage is attached. The bridge is supported by two timber crib abutments and by one middle crib pier. The initial point for soundings is at the point where the end post meets the lower chord of the bridge on the right bank. It is directly over the vertical outer edge of the abutment. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. At ordinary stages all the water passes under the right span, which has a length of 70 feet from the right abutment to the middle pier. At high water the water also passes under the shorter span, which has a length of 52 feet from the left abutment to the middle pier. The right bank is low, but is not liable to overflow. The left bank is low and will overflow only at a few points above the bridge. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and clay, free from vegetation and bowlders. It is permanent under the main span, but is liable to shift in the high-water channel under the shorter span. The bench mark is the head of a bolt through the lower chord of the bridge 7.5 feet from the timber to which the gage is attached. Its elevation is 13.8 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Grande Ronde River at Hilgard, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
November 5	J. H. Lewis	2.07	44
November 6	do	2.00	46
November 23	do	3.02	406

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Grande Ronde River at Hilgard, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Nov.	Dec.
1		3.10	9	2.10	2.50	17		2.50	25	3.10	2.50
2		3.10	10		2.50	18		2.50	26	3.30	2.50
3		2.90	11	2.10	2.50	19	2.20	2.50	27	3.20	2.50
4		2.70	12	2.10	2.50	20		2.50	28	3.00	2.50
5		2.60	13	2.00	2.50	21		2.50	29	2.90	2.50
6	2.00	2.60	14		2.50	22	2.90	2.50	30	3.00	2.50
7	2.10	2.60	15		2.50	23	2.90	2.50	31		2.50
8	2.00	2.60	16		2.50	24	2.90	2.50			

WEISER RIVER NEAR WEISER, IDAHO.

The drainage basin of this river is mountainous and rocky, in contrast to the well-wooded areas of the Boise and Payette basins, and the effect is shown in the high flood discharges and low summer flow. A number of small ditches utilize considerable water from this river, but the principal canal is the Galloway canal, which irrigates lands of the Weiser irrigation district north of Weiser. Above this canal is a bench country susceptible of cultivation if water could be brought to it.

The station was established December 6, 1894, by A. P. Davis. It is located on J. W. Lane's ranch in the canyon of the river about 10 miles above Weiser, Idaho. The gage rod, which was installed in 1898, was covered during the process of grading for the roadbed of the Pacific and Idaho Northern Railroad, a line intended to run from Weiser to the mining country in the mountainous district to the north. The present gage was installed October 31, 1899, at a point 100 feet above the old gage on the right bank. It is a 4 by 4 inch inclined timber, 12 feet long, bolted to the rock bluff. One foot measured vertically equals 1.15 feet measured along the gage. The gage is read once each day by Mrs. Annie T. Lane. Discharge measurements are made from a cable and car about 300 feet downstream from the gage. The initial point for soundings is 10 feet from the cable support on the right bank. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and below the station. The right bank is high and rocky and is not liable to overflow. The left bank is low and will overflow for 100 feet. Both banks are without trees, but brush grows on that part of the left bank liable to overflow. There is but one channel at all stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and not liable to change. Bench mark No. 1 is the highest point of a rock 40 feet southwest of the south anchorage of the cable. Its elevation is 19.54 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the highest point of a rock 60 feet southwest of the cable anchorage on the right bank. Its elevation is 25.16 feet above the zero of the gage. The current is sluggish.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements made on Weiser River near Weiser, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 13	N. S. Dils	3.40	1,733
August 3	F. Stockton	.20	34
October 14	do	1.00	201

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Weiser River near Weiser, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.30	3.00	1.00	7.00	4.00	4.00	1.80	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.90	2.10
2	2.20	3.00	1.00	6.10	4.00	4.40	1.80	.50	.60	.70	.90	2.10
3	2.10	2.90	1.00	5.50	4.00	4.50	1.70	.50	.50	.90	.90	2.00
4	1.90	2.80	1.00	5.00	4.20	4.50	1.60	.40	.50	1.00	.90	2.00
5	1.80	2.50	1.00	4.60	4.40	4.30	1.50	.40	.40	1.10	.90	1.90
6	1.80	2.40	1.00	4.40	4.40	4.20	1.40	.30	.40	1.20	.90	1.90
7	1.80	2.20	1.00	4.10	4.50	4.00	1.50	.30	.40	1.20	.90	1.90
8	1.80	2.00	1.00	3.90	4.50	4.00	1.70	.20	.40	1.20	1.00	1.80
9	1.70	1.90	1.00	3.50	4.30	3.90	1.60	.20	.40	1.10	.90	1.60
10	1.60	1.80	1.00	3.90	4.10	3.80	1.50	.20	.40	1.00	.80	1.50
11	1.60	1.60	2.00	4.20	4.00	3.60	1.40	.20	.50	1.10	.90	1.30
12	1.60	1.40	3.60	3.90	4.00	3.40	1.40	.20	.70	1.10	1.00	1.50
13	1.60	1.30	5.60	3.60	4.10	3.40	1.40	.20	.70	1.10	1.10	1.50
14	1.50	1.20	8.00	3.50	4.30	3.30	1.30	.20	.80	1.10	1.20	1.50
15	1.50	1.20	9.60	3.40	4.50	3.20	1.20	.20	.90	1.00	1.30	1.50
16	1.40	1.20	9.60	3.40	4.30	3.00	1.20	.20	.90	1.00	1.30	1.50
17	1.30	1.20	9.10	3.60	4.10	2.90	1.20	.20	.90	1.00	1.20	1.60
18	1.30	1.10	7.50	3.80	3.70	2.80	1.20	.20	.80	.90	1.00	1.90
19	1.30	1.10	5.10	4.00	3.40	2.50	1.20	.20	.80	.90	1.10	1.90
20	1.40	1.10	5.00	3.90	3.10	2.40	1.20	.20	.80	1.00	1.30	2.00
21	1.50	1.00	5.10	3.90	3.00	2.30	1.10	.20	.70	1.00	1.85	2.00
22	1.70	1.00	5.20	4.10	3.00	2.20	1.10	.20	.70	1.00	5.15	2.10
23	2.80	1.00	5.20	4.40	3.10	2.20	1.00	.20	.70	1.00	4.70	2.10
24	4.80	1.00	5.50	4.60	3.20	2.10	.90	.20	.70	1.00	4.60	2.00
25	5.20	1.00	5.50	4.60	3.20	2.00	.80	.20	.60	.90	3.50	1.90
26	5.50	1.00	6.50	4.85	3.30	1.90	.80	.30	.60	.90	3.00	1.70
27	5.20	1.00	7.00	5.00	3.20	1.90	.80	.50	.60	.90	2.70	1.60
28	5.00	1.00	6.50	4.80	3.30	1.90	.80	.60	.60	.90	2.30	1.40
29	4.80	.....	8.00	4.50	3.50	1.90	.80	.80	.70	.90	2.20	1.20
30	3.20	.....	8.00	4.30	3.50	1.80	.70	.70	.70	.90	2.20	1.20
31	3.10	.....	7.50	.....	3.80	.....	.60	.70	.....	.90	.....	1.20

Rating table for Weiser River near Weiser, Idaho, for 1902 and 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.2	39	2.2	875	4.2	3,125	6.2	5,825
.4	71	2.4	1,050	4.4	3,395	6.4	6,095
.6	105	2.6	1,235	4.6	3,665	6.6	6,365
.8	150	2.8	1,425	4.8	3,935	6.8	6,635
1.0	215	3.0	1,625	5.0	4,205	7.0	6,900
1.2	290	3.2	1,840	5.2	4,475	7.5	7,575
1.4	375	3.4	2,075	5.4	4,745	8.0	8,250
1.6	470	3.6	2,325	5.6	5,015	8.5	8,925
1.8	585	3.8	2,585	5.8	5,285	9.0	9,600
2.0	720	4.0	2,855	6.0	5,555	9.5	10,275

Estimated monthly discharge of Weiser River near Weiser, Idaho, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 1,670 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	4,880	330	1,369	84,176	0.82	0.95
February	1,625	215	572	31,767	.34	.35
March	10,410	215	4,246	261,076	2.54	2.93
April	6,900	2,075	3,324	197,792	1.99	2.22
May	3,530	1,625	2,619	161,036	1.57	1.81
June	3,530	585	1,838	109,369	1.10	1.23
July	585	105	318	19,553	.19	.22
August	150	39	60	3,689	.04	.05
September	180	71	115	6,843	.07	.08
October	290	125	212	13,035	.13	.15
November	4,407	150	828	49,269	.50	.56
December	795	290	558	34,310	.33	.38
The year	10,410	39	1,338	971,915	.80	10.93

MALHEUR RIVER NEAR ONTARIO, OREG.

This station was established December 8, 1903, by John H. Lewis, assisted by William O'Brien. It is located at the new county bridge, about 2½ miles northwest of the town of Ontario, Oreg., and about 1¼ miles from the junction of Malheur River with Snake River. The Brosnan ditch, 3 miles above the station, and the Nevada ditch, 12

miles above the station, divert some water at certain times. The gage consists of two 2 by 6 inch timbers, painted white and nailed to 4 by 6 inch timbers firmly secured to the left bank of the river, about 115 feet above the bridge. The lower sloping rod is graduated from 2 to 10 feet and the upper vertical section from 10 to 21 feet. The gage is read twice each day by William O'Brien. Discharge measurements are made from the county bridge, which has a single span of 120 feet. The initial point for soundings is at the end of the upstream railing over the pier on the left bank. Five-foot intervals are marked on the railing with 10-penny nails. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. Both banks are low, and liable to overflow at extreme high water. The right bank is covered with brush. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and gravel, free from vegetation, and may shift slightly during floods. There is one channel at low water, but several high-water sloughs. During extreme high water, generally caused by an ice jam, several high-water sloughs will have to be measured by wading. Floods in the Snake River are said to occur at different times from those in the Malheur River, and the water surface at the gage has not been affected by backwater during recent years.

The bench mark is the edge of the steel band on upstream bridge caisson at the left bank. Its elevation is 18.9 feet above the zero of the gage. A discharge measurement was made December 8, 1904, by John H. Lewis. A gage height of 6.46 feet and a discharge of 138 second-feet was registered.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Malheur River near Ontario, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.
1		8	6.42	15	6.55	22	6.50	29	6.30
2		9	6.53	16	6.60	23	6.40	30	6.30
3		10	6.53	17	6.60	24	6.40	31	6.30
4		11	6.50	18	6.60	25	6.40		
5		12	6.50	19	6.60	26	6.30		
6		13	6.50	20	6.50	27	6.30		
7		14	6.50	21	6.50	28	6.30		

MALHEUR RIVER AT VALE, OREG.

This station was established as a temporary station May 20, 1903, by N. S. Dils. The permanent station was established by John H. Lewis, June 30, 1903. It is located at the steel highway bridge, one-eighth mile southeast of Vale, Oreg. The lower section of the gage is an inclined 2 by 6 inch timber under the downstream edge of the

bridge, near the left pier. It reads from 0 to 14 feet. The upper section, reading from 14 to 20 feet, is painted on the downstream side of the downstream caisson of the left abutment. The gage is read twice each day by E. R. Murray. Discharge measurements are made from the upstream side of the bridge, at which the gage is located. The initial point for soundings is the northwest side of the end post of the truss, at its base. The channel is straight for 250 feet above and for 60 feet below the station. The right bank is nearly vertical and is riprapped at the bridge. It is liable to overflow and is covered with sagebrush. The left bank is sloping and is the same height as the opposite bank. It is riprapped at the bridge, and is liable to overflow The bed of the stream is sandy, free from vegetation, and is liable to change. The bench mark is the top surface of the downstream steel caisson on the left bank. The point is marked in black paint and is a cross inclosed in a circle. Its elevation is 21.63 feet above the zero of the gage. The highway bridge, which has a span of 150 feet between abutments, crosses the river at an angle of 20° with the normal to the direction of the current. This has been taken into account by laying off intervals of 5.1 feet on the hand rail of the bridge. These intervals correspond to 5-foot intervals of a section perpendicular to the direction of the current. A station has been maintained here at intervals since 1890.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Malheur River at Vale, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 20	N. S. Dils	5.00	327
June 5	H. D. Newell	4.88	349
June 12	A. K. Sears	4.50	241
June 19	E. I. Davis	4.35	193
June 26	do	3.95	87
June 29	J. H. Lewis	3.70	75
August 13	do	3.02	11
September 25	do	3.52	39
December 16	do	4.28	197

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Malheur River at Vale, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	4.50	3.70	3.30	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.50
2	.....	4.60	3.70	3.30	3.50	3.55	4.00	4.50
3	.....	4.70	3.70	3.30	3.50	3.60	4.00	4.45
4	.....	4.80	3.70	3.30	3.50	3.60	4.00	4.40
5	.....	4.90	3.70	3.30	3.50	3.70	4.00	4.40
6	.....	4.90	3.70	3.25	3.50	3.70	4.00	4.40
7	.....	4.80	3.65	3.20	3.50	3.70	4.00	4.30
8	.....	4.75	3.60	3.20	3.50	3.80	4.00	4.65
9	.....	4.65	3.60	3.20	3.50	3.80	4.00	4.50
10	.....	4.60	3.60	3.20	3.50	3.80	4.10	4.45
11	.....	4.60	3.70	3.15	3.50	3.80	4.15	4.40
12	.....	4.50	3.75	3.05	3.50	3.90	4.10	4.30
13	.....	4.50	3.80	3.00	3.50	3.90	4.15	4.30
14	.....	4.50	3.80	3.00	3.50	3.90	4.20	4.35
15	.....	4.60	3.80	3.00	3.50	3.90	4.30	4.30
16	.....	4.60	3.80	3.00	3.50	3.90	4.30	4.30
17	.....	4.55	3.80	3.00	3.50	3.90	4.30	4.30
18	.....	4.45	3.80	3.00	3.50	3.95	4.30	4.30
19	.....	4.40	3.80	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.30	4.30
20	5.00	4.35	3.80	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.20	4.30
21	5.00	4.20	3.80	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.20	4.30
22	4.85	4.20	3.80	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.30	4.20
23	4.80	4.15	3.70	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.60	4.20
24	4.80	4.10	3.60	3.00	3.50	4.00	5.35	4.20
25	4.70	4.10	3.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	5.35	4.30
26	4.60	4.00	3.50	3.10	3.50	4.00	5.30	4.20
27	4.55	3.90	3.50	3.10	3.50	4.00	5.15	4.15
28	4.50	3.85	3.50	3.20	3.50	4.00	4.95	4.15
29	4.50	3.75	3.50	3.35	3.50	4.00	4.75	4.10
30	4.50	3.70	3.45	3.40	3.50	4.00	4.60	4.15
31	4.50	.....	3.35	3.50	.....	4.00	.....	4.35

Rating table for Malheur River at Vale, Oreg., from May 20 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.0	11	3.6	50	4.2	144	4.8	304
3.1	16	3.7	60	4.3	168	4.9	332
3.2	22	3.8	72	4.4	194	5.0	360
3.3	28	3.9	86	4.5	220	5.1	388
3.4	34	4.0	103	4.6	248	5.2	416
3.5	42	4.1	123	4.7	276	5.3	444

Table made from measurements between gage heights 3.02 and 5 feet. Table extended to 5.35 feet; not determined below gage height 3 feet.

Estimated monthly discharge of Malheur River at Vale, Oreg., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 20–31	360	220	274	6,522
June	332	60	203	12,079
July	72	31	58	3,566
August	42	11	19	1,168
September	42	42	42	2,499
October	103	42	84	5,165
November	458	103	192	11,425
December	262	123	175	10,760
The period				53,184

MALHEUR RIVER NEAR HARPER'S RANCH, ABOVE VALE, OREG.

A temporary station was established December 15, 1903, by J. H. Lewis, at the old bridge site, 22 miles above Vale, Oreg., and 3 miles below the Harper ranch. A permanent equipment was established March 8, 1904. The gage established on the latter date consists of a vertical 2 by 6 inch timber attached to the frame bent of the old bridge on the left bank. It is painted white and graduated with black paint and tacks. It is read from the right bank at noon each day by Lewis Scott. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and car about 150 feet above the gage. The cable is a $\frac{5}{8}$-inch galvanized-iron rope, having a span of 233 feet, and carries a gaging car $2\frac{1}{2}$ by 4 feet and 1 foot deep. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the gaged wire, and is 20.6 feet from the lower end of the turnbuckle. The channel is straight for 1,000 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The right bank is low, covered with sagebrush, and is subject to overflow during high water. The left bank is high, rocky, and is not liable to overflow. The current is swift. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and sand, free from vegetation, and is liable to shift. There is but one channel at low water. At high water there is one main channel with two sloughs on the right bank. Bench mark No. 1 is the head of drift bolt projecting from the surface of the frame of the bent to which the gage is attached at the east end. Its elevation is 17.64 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a stake on the left bank near the gage and 75 feet from the river bank. Its elevation is 23.14 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 3 is a stake on the right bank directly in line with the cable and 185 feet from the deadman. Its elevation is 18.5 feet above the zero of the gage. A single discharge measure-

ment was made at this station December 13, 1903, by J. H. Lewis. A gage height of 3.45 feet was registered, giving a discharge of 188 feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Malheur River at Harper's ranch, Oregon, for 1903.

Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.
1		8		15	3.45	22	3.45	29	3.30
2		9		16	3.45	23	3.40	30	3.30
3		10		17	3.50	24	3.30	31	3.30
4		11		18	3.45	25	3.30		
5		12		19	3.45	26	3.40		
6		13		20	3.40	27	3.30		
7		14	3.45	21	3.40	28	3.30		

BULLY CREEK NEAR VALE, OREG.

This station was established August 10, 1903, by John H. Lewis. It is located about one-eighth mile below the mouth of Cottonwood Creek and 13 miles above Vale, Oreg. It is about 2 miles below a proposed reservoir site on this creek. The gage is located on the left bank and consists of 2 by 6 inch timbers. The lower section is inclined and reads from 0 to 6 feet. The upper section is vertical and reads from 6 to 12 feet. The gage is about 200 feet from the house of F. O'Neill, who reads the gage twice each day. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable and a car about 70 feet below the gage. The initial point for soundings is the zero on the tagged wire on the left bank, 25 feet from the lower end of the turnbuckle. The main channel at ordinary stages is straight for 200 feet above the cable. At flood stages the right bank overflows above the cable, causing a bend in the channel about 75 feet above. The channel is straight for 800 feet below the station. At the cable the right bank is low, will overflow at extreme flood stages, and is covered with sagebrush. The left bank is low, but is not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and sand, free from vegetation, and liable to shift. There is but one channel at all stages. Bench mark No. 1 is a projecting stone on the top of the wall in the front of the observer's house on the west side of the entrance. Its elevation is 16.92 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a 2 by 4 inch timber projecting from the northeast corner of the granary, about 42 feet from the gage. Its elevation is 12.37 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Bully Creek near Vale, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 11	J. H. Lewis	1.88	0.3
September 24	do	2.03	2.0
December 11	do	2.60	12.0

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bully Creek near Vale, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.00	2.03	2.10	2.55	17	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.62
2	.....	2.00	2.03	2.14	2.50	18	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.20	2.60
3	.....	2.00	2.10	2.18	2.37	19	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.36	2.60
4	.....	2.00	2.10	2.18	2.34	20	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.40	2.60
5	.....	2.00	2.10	2.18	2.38	21	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.40	2.60
6	.....	2.00	2.10	2.18	2.40	22	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.40	2.60
7	.....	2.00	2.10	2.18	2.40	23	1.86	2.10	2.10	3.25	2.60
8	.....	2.00	2.10	2.18	2.40	24	1.86	2.06	2.10	3.40	2.60
9	.....	2.00	2.10	2.18	2.51	25	2.37	2.03	2.10	3.00	2.60
10	.....	2.10	2.10	2.18	2.46	26	2.59	2.03	2.10	3.00	2.60
11	1.88	2.10	2.10	2.45	2.55	27	2.15	2.03	2.10	2.90	2.60
12	1.88	2.10	2.10	2.50	2.54	28	2.10	2.03	2.10	2.82	2.60
13	1.87	2.10	2.10	2.40	2.55	29	2.10	2.03	2.10	2.75	2.60
14	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.55	2.60	30	2.00	2.03	2.10	2.64	2.60
15	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.45	2.60	31	2.00	.....	2.10	.....	2.60
16	1.86	2.10	2.10	2.25	2.60						

MALHEUR LAKE AT THE NARROWS, OREG.

This station was established May 14, 1903, by N. S. Dils. It is located at the highway bridge across "The Narrows." The gage is a 1 by 4 inch board 10 feet long, fastened to a telegraph pole. It is read from the bridge once each day by C. A. Haines, the postmaster. The bench mark is a United States Geological Survey standard iron bench-mark post set at the east end of the bridge on the south side of the road near the fence and about 200 feet from the gage. Its elevation is 8.2 feet above the zero of the gage and 4,088 feet above sea level. This station is maintained for the purpose of obtaining data of the lake fluctuations. The lake has no outlet. No discharge measurements are made at this station.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Malheur Lake at The Narrows, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	5.60	5.30	4.60	3.30	1.90	1.40	1.60
2	.....	5.60	5.30	4.50	3.30	1.90	1.40	1.70
3	.....	5.60	5.30	4.50	3.20	1.80	1.40	1.70
4	.....	5.60	5.30	4.50	3.20	1.80	1.40	1.70
5	.....	5.60	5.20	4.40	3.10	1.80	1.40	1.70
6	.....	5.60	5.20	4.40	3.10	1.70	1.40	1.80
7	.....	5.50	5.20	4.40	3.00	1.70	1.40	1.80
8	.....	5.50	5.10	4.40	3.00	1.70	1.40	1.80
9	.....	5.50	5.10	4.30	2.90	1.70	1.40	1.80
10	.....	5.50	5.10	4.30	2.90	1.70	1.40	1.80
11	.....	5.50	5.10	4.30	2.80	1.60	1.40	1.80
12	.....	5.50	5.00	4.20	2.80	1.60	1.40	1.80
13	.....	5.50	5.00	4.20	2.70	1.60	1.40	1.90
14	5.70	5.60	5.00	4.20	2.70	1.60	1.40	1.90
15	5.70	5.60	5.00	4.20	2.60	1.50	1.40	1.90
16	5.60	5.60	5.00	4.10	2.60	1.50	1.40	1.90
17	5.60	5.50	5.00	4.10	2.50	1.50	1.40	1.90
18	5.60	5.50	5.00	4.00	2.50	[a]1.40	1.40	1.90
19	5.60	5.50	4.90	4.00	2.40	1.40	1.40	1.90
20	5.60	5.50	4.90	3.90	2.40	1.40	1.40	2.00
21	5.60	5.40	4.90	3.90	2.30	1.40	1.40	2.00
22	5.60	5.40	4.80	3.80	2.30	1.40	1.50	2.00
23	5.60	5.40	4.80	3.80	2.20	1.40	1.50	2.10
24	5.60	5.40	4.80	3.70	2.20	1.40	1.50	2.10
25	5.60	5.40	4.80	3.70	2.10	1.40	1.50	2.10
26	5.60	5.40	4.70	3.60	2.00	1.40	1.50	2.10
27	5.60	5.40	4.70	3.60	2.00	1.40	1.50	2.00
28	5.60	5.30	4.70	3.50	2.00	1.40	1.50	2.00
29	5.60	5.30	4.70	3.50	1.90	1.40	1.60	1.90
30	5.60	5.30	4.60	3.40	1.90	1.40	1.60	1.90
31	5.60	.....	4.60	3.40	.....	1.40	.....	1.80

[a] Gage height 1.40 represents surface of dry bed. From about September 1, water at gage is disconnected with Malheur Lake and it has not yet been determined how closely subsequent records agree with fall of lake surface.

POWDER RIVER NEAR BAKER CITY, OREG.

This station was established December 20, 1903, by J. H. Lewis, assisted by R. M. Garrett. It is located 10 miles above Baker City, Oreg., and one-fourth mile below Salisbury station, on the Sumpter Valley Railroad. It is in SW. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 30, T. 10 S., R. 40 E. The gage consists of a vertical 2 by 6 inch timber painted white and graduated to feet and tenths with black paint and tacks. It is nailed to a tree on the left bank, about 400 feet below the house of the observer, and about 40 feet above a wagon bridge over the river. It is read twice each day by R. M. Garrett. Discharge measurements are made from the wagon bridge, which has a single span of 50 feet. The initial point for soundings is the end of the bridge on the left bank. Five-foot intervals are marked with 20-penny nails. The channel is straight for 75 feet above and for 100 feet below the station. The current is swift.

The right bank is low, timbered, and is said to have not been overflowed in recent years. The left bank is low, timbered, and not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and is not liable to shift. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark consists of three 30-penny nails driven into a cottonwood tree 3 feet in diameter on the left bank of the stream, 35 feet below the gage and 6 feet above the end of the bridge. Its elevation is 8 feet above the zero of the gage. A single discharge measurement was made at this station December 20, 1904, by J. H. Lewis. A gage height of 2.24 feet and discharge of 35 second-feet were registered.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Powder River near Baker City, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.
1		8		15		22	2.25	29	2.24
2		9		16		23	2.25	30	2.24
3		10		17		24	2.24	31	2.24
4		11		18		25	2.24		
5		12		19		26	2.25		
6		13		20	2.24	27	2.24		
7		14		21	2.24	28	2.24		

SILVIES RIVER NEAR BURNS, OREG.

This station was established as a temporary station by N. S. Dils, May 10, 1903. The permanent station was established August 14, 1903, by W. T. Turner. It is located about 10 miles above Burns, Oreg. On January 19, 1904, a new gage was installed together with a cable for discharge measurements by John H. Lewis. The present gage is on the left bank, 10 feet below the bridge, near Parker's house. The lower inclined section reads from 2 to 12.6 feet. The upper vertical section reads from 12.7 to 17 feet. Both sections consist of 2 by 6 inch timbers, supported by a frame which is secured to the bank. The gage is read once each day by Leonia Parker. Discharge measurements are made from a $\frac{5}{8}$-inch galvanized iron cable with a span of 390 feet. It is located at Lampshir's place, 1 mile above the gage. Besides the timber supports at the ends of the cable it is supported at a point 167 feet from the initial point for soundings by a tree 10 inches in diameter. At high stages all water will pass beneath the cable. At low water the current is sluggish at the cable and discharge measurements are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire $22\frac{1}{2}$ feet from the lower end of the turn-buckle. The channel is straight for 75 feet above and below the cable. The right bank is low and liable to overflow for a

considerable distance. The left bank is high and rocky and will not overflow. Both banks have been cleared of brush. At the cable the bed of the stream is composed of sand, and is liable to shift. There is one channel at low water and two or more at high water. At the gage the bed of the stream is composed of clean sand and gravel. The bench mark is the highest point of a large rock on the right bank, directly across the river from the gage, from which it is 135 feet distant. Its elevation is 19.76 feet above the zero of the gage. The present gage was established on the same datum as the one which it replaced.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Silvies River near Burns, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 12	N. S. Dils	6.30	422
June 29	M. D. Williams	2.85	54
July 17	F. K. Lowry	2.43	8
July 26	W. T. Turner	2.60	16
August 14	....do	2.53	11
September 17	J. H. Lewis	2.62	21

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Silvies River near Burns, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	4.10	2.80	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.50	3.30
2	.....	4.10	2.80	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.50	3.20
3	.....	4.10	2.80	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.50	3.00
4	.....	4.10	2.80	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.50	2.80
5	.....	4.10	2.70	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.50	2.50
6	.....	4.00	2.70	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.50	2.50
7	.....	4.00	2.70	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.50	2.50
8	.....	3.90	2.70	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.50	2.50
9	.....	3.80	2.70	2.50	2.20	2.20	2.50	2.50
10	6.30	3.80	2.70	2.40	2.20	2.20	2.50	2.50
11	6.30	3.60	2.70	2.40	2.20	2.20	2.50	2.50
12	6.30	3.60	2.70	2.40	2.20	2.20	2.50	2.50
13	6.20	3.50	2.70	2.40	(*a*)	2.20	2.50	2.50
14	5.80	3.00	2.70	2.40	.....	2.20	2.50	2.50
15	5.40	3.00	2.60	2.40	.....	2.20	2.60	2.50
16	5.40	3.00	2.60	2.40	.....	2.20	2.60	2.50
17	5.40	3.00	2.60	2.40	2.62	2.20	2.60	2.50
18	5.40	3.00	2.60	2.40	(*a*)	2.30	2.60	2.50
19	5.40	3.00	2.60	2.40	.....	2.30	2.70	2.50
20	5.40	3.00	2.60	2.40	.....	2.30	2.70	2.50
21	5.40	3.00	2.60	2.40	.....	2.30	2.70	2.50
22	5.40	3.00	2.60	2.40	.....	2.30	2.80	2.50
23	5.30	3.00	2.60	2.30	.....	2.30	2.90	2.50

a Gage heights September 13–16 and 18–30, inclusive, are unreliable.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Silvies River near Burns, Oreg., for 1903—Cont'd.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
24	4.80	3.00	2.60	2.30	.....	2.30	3.20	2.50
25	4.80	2.90	2.50	2.30	.....	2.40	3.40	2.50
26	4.90	2.80	2.50	2.30	.....	2.40	3.40	2.50
27	4.70	2.80	2.50	2.30	.....	2.40	3.40	2.50
28	4.50	2.80	2.50	2.30	.....	2.40	3.50	2.50
29	4.50	2.80	2.50	2.30	.....	2.40	3.50	2.50
30	4.40	2.80	2.50	.....	.....	2.40	3.50	2.50
31	4.30	.....	2.50	.....	.....	2.40	.....	2.50

Rating table[a] for Silvies River near Burns, Oreg., from May 10 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.2	3	3.3	95	4.4	216	5.5	337
2.3	5	3.4	106	4.5	227	5.6	348
2.4	7	3.5	117	4.6	238	5.7	359
2.5	11	3.6	128	4.7	249	5.8	370
2.6	18	3.7	139	4.8	260	5.9	381
2.7	29	3.8	150	4.9	271	6.0	392
2.8	40	3.9	161	5.0	282	6.1	403
2.9	51	4.0	172	5.1	293	6.2	414
3.0	62	4.1	183	5.2	304	6.3	425
3.1	73	4.2	194	5.3	315	6.4	436
3.2	84	4.3	205	5.4	326	6.5	447

[a] This table is approximate; too few measurements for good curve.

Estimated monthly discharge of Silvies River near Burns, Oreg., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 10 to 31, inclusive	425	205	[a] 314	[a] 13,702
June	183	40	101	6,010
July	40	11	23	1,414
August	11	5	8	492
September 1 to 12, and 17[b]	5	3	[c] 5	[c] 129
October	7	3	4	246
November	117	11	39	2,321
December 1 to 26, inclusive	95	11	[d] 20	[d] 1,031

[a] Mean in second-feet and total in acre-feet are for 22 days.
[b] Gage heights September 13 to 16 and 18 to 30, inclusive, are unreliable.
[c] Mean in second-feet and total in acre-feet are for 13 days.
[d] Mean in second-feet and total in acre-feet are for 26 days.

SILVIES RIVER NEAR SILVIES, OREG.

A temporary station was established May 8, 1903, by N. S. Dils, one-half mile above the present gage. Gage heights were read by John Craddock from May 8 to June 26, 1903. One discharge measurement was made at the temporary station. On June 16, 1903, a permanent gage was established by M. D. Williams at the proposed dam site one-half mile below the temporary gage. The station is 2 miles west of the stage road and three-fourths mile below the mouth of Trout Creek. There is a dam 1½ miles upstream. The gage is an inclined 2 by 6 inch plank on the left bank. It is read once each day by John Craddock. Discharge measurements are made by means of a ⅝-inch galvanized-iron cable having a total span of 494 feet. It is supported near the center. The cable is located 75 feet downstream from the gage. The initial point for soundings is the zero on the tagged wire, 29 feet from the cable support. The channel is straight for 150 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. The right bank is low and will overflow at high water for a considerable distance. The left bank is high, rocky, and is not liable to overflow. All water passes beneath the cable at all stages. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel, free from vegetation, and liable to shift. No bench mark has been established.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Silvies River near Silvies, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 9	N. S. Dils	4.50	200
June 16	M. D. Williams	3.78	78
June 17	F. K. Lowry	3.61	74
Do	do	3.58	74
June 19	do	3.45	53
June 26	do	3.00	28
September 11	J. H. Lewis	2.32	2

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Silvies River near Silvies, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	3.60	2.80	2.40	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.20
2	.....	3.60	2.80	2.40	2.30	2.60	2.70	3.20
3	.....	3.60	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.70	3.20
4	.....	3.70	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.70	3.10
5	.....	3.70	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.70	3.10
6	.....	3.70	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.70	3.10
7	.....	3.70	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.80	3.10
8	.....	3.60	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.80	2.90
9	4.50	3.50	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.80	2.70
10	4.10	3.40	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.90	2.70
11	4.30	3.40	2.70	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.90	2.80
12	4.40	3.50	2.60	2.40	2.30	2.70	2.90	2.80
13	4.20	3.60	2.60	2.40	2.30	2.70	3.00	2.80
14	4.00	3.50	2.60	2.40	2.40	2.70	3.10	2.90
15	4.00	3.50	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.70	3.20	2.80
16	4.00	3.50	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.70	3.10	2.90
17	4.00	3.30	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.00	3.20
18	3.00	3.30	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.00	3.20
19	4.00	3.30	2.50	2.30	2.60	2.70	2.90	3.20
20	4.10	3.30	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.00	3.20
21	4.20	3.30	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.20	3.20
22	3.60	3.20	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.30	3.20
23	3.60	3.20	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.40	3.20
24	3.60	3.10	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.50	3.20
25	3.60	3.10	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.50	3.20
26	3.60	3.00	2.40	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.50	3.20
27	3.70	[a]3.00	2.60	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.40	3.20
28	3.80	3.00	2.60	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.40	3.20
29	3.60	3.00	2.50	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.30	3.20
30	3.60	2.90	2.40	2.30	2.50	2.70	3.20	3.20
31	3.40	.....	2.40	2.30	.....	2.70	.....	3.20

[a] Gage readings, May 9 to June 26, 1903, inclusive, on temporary gage one-half mile above proposed dam. Gage readings, June 27 to Dec. 31, 1903, inclusive, on permanent gage at proposed dam site. Readings on temporary gage are reduced to datum of permanent gage.

All gage heights are referred to gage established June 16.

Rating table for Silvies River near Silvies, Oreg., from May 9 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.3	2	2.9	22	3.5	60	4.1	122
2.4	4	3.0	28	3.6	68	4.2	139
2.5	6	3.1	34	3.7	76	4.3	158
2.6	9	3.2	40	3.8	85	4.4	179
2.7	13	3.3	46	3.9	96	4.5	200
2.8	17	3.4	53	4.0	108		

Table fairly well defined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Silvies River near Silvies, Oreg., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 9–31	200	28	101	4,608
June	76	22	52	3,094
July	17	4	9	553
August	4	2	3	184
September	9	2	4	238
October	13	6	13	799
November	60	13	32	1,904
December	40	13	33	2,029
For period				14,409

SILVER CREEK NEAR RILEY, OREG.

This station is located on Silver Creek at Cecil's ranch, 12 miles above Riley, Oreg., on the stage line from Burns to Shaniko. It is about 3 miles below the junction with Nichols Creek and about 6 miles below the proposed reservoir site on Silver Creek. A permanent gaging station will be maintained at this point during 1904. Measurements are made from three bridges over Silver Creek near the house of H. D. Cecil; also in one slough at high water, which is measured by wading. The initial point for soundings is the west end of the floor at each of the three bridges. The channel is straight for about 80 feet above and 50 feet below the station. The current is sluggish. Both banks are low, covered with sagebrush, and are liable to overflow at high water. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and clay, free from vegetation, and is shifting. There are three channels at low water and four or more at high water. A single discharge measurement was made at this station September 21, 1903, by John H. Lewis. A gage height of 2.15 feet was registered, giving a discharge of 1.1 second-feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, district engineer.

BOISE RIVER NEAR BOISE, IDAHO.

The station, established December 15, 1894, is located about 9 miles above Boise, Idaho, at the mouth of the canyon. The original gage was in two sections: The lower part is of 2 by 6 inch plank, inclined and marked from 1 foot to 7.5 feet; the upper part is a 4 by 4 inch timber, placed vertically, and marked from 7.5 to 12 feet, both portions painted white. The bench mark is a bridge spike driven into a cottonwood

tree 20 feet from gage and 20 feet from river. It is 3.4 feet above the 8-foot mark on the gage. Measurements are made from a cable just below the gage.

In the latter part of July, 1895, it was decided to locate a secondary gage on Boise River to obtain the slope of the water surface. This was placed 425 feet below the old gage and carefully connected by means of a wye level. Both were referred to the same datum. At that time the lower end of the old gage was found to be warped and was corrected. A gage was also placed on the lower Boise in order to determine the water going by at the lowest stage during the irrigating season. The meter can generally be used by wading, but in high water measurements can be made from a wagon bridge.

April 18, 1897, the river cut into the right bank of the station, carrying out the cable and leaving the gage on a small island, so that the record after that date is unreliable. A temporary gage was therefore established May 12 at the Broadway Bridge, at Boise, and a record kept by it until June 17, when a new gage, which is now used, was again placed in the canyon 1 mile above the old location. The inclined rod is firmly attached to a cottonwood tree. The bench mark is a 20-penny spike in the upstream face of the 6 by 8 inch cable support, about 2 feet above the ground. Its elevation is 15 feet above datum. Two spikes in same post are 14 feet above datum. Discharge measurements are made from a cable and car 50 feet below the gage. An auxiliary cable for flood measurements is placed 117 feet above the main cable. The initial point for soundings is the face of the cable support on the right bank. At ordinary stages the channel is straight, both above and below the station. The banks are high and not liable to overflow. About 300 feet below the cable is a gravel bar, reducing the width of the river at low water to about one-third of the channel and forcing the entire flow against the south bank. The channel is liable to change during extreme high floods. During 1900 the New York Canal Company built a wing dam of timber and loose rock, headed about 150 feet below the station and extending from the north bank diagonally down and across the stream a distance of about 50 feet, in order to protect the north bank from erosion. The construction of this wing dam did not seem to interfere with the flow of the river at the station. During the year 1902 new cable supports were set and bench marks were carefully verified.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Boise River near Boise Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 27	N. S. Dils	3.20	4,234
May 25	do	3.60	4,883
June 10	do	6.00	14,423
July 7	do	2.60	2,991
August 12	F. Stockton	.65	902
August 24	do	.50	681
October 12	do	1.00	1,113
October 26	do	.65	775
October 30	do	.65	768

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Boise River near Boise, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.20	1.60	1.00	4.40	4.60	5.80	3.30	1.15	0.65	0.70	0.65	.....
2	.95	1.30	1.05	4.20	4.50	6.40	3.10	1.10	.55	.75	.62	.....
3	.80	1.20	1.10	3.90	4.50	6.30	2.90	1.00	.50	.75	.65	1.10
4	.85	1.20	1.10	3.90	4.80	6.00	2.65	.95	.50	.80	.....	.....
5	.80	1.20	1.10	3.70	5.00	5.80	2.60	1.20	.50	.90	.....	1.00
6	.80	1.25	1.00	3.70	5.20	5.70	2.62	.70	.50	1.10	.....	.....
7	.80	1.10	.98	3.70	5.20	5.80	2.60	.75	.50	1.10	.....	.....
8	.80	1.25	.90	3.30	5.20	5.90	2.50	.65	.50	1.00	.65	.90
9	.80	1.20	.90	3.40	5.10	6.00	2.35	.65	.50	1.00	.....	.....
10	.80	1.10	1.00	4.60	5.10	6.00	2.20	.65	.50	.90	.65	.....
11	.97	1.00	1.10	4.30	5.10	5.90	2.20	.65	.50	.90	.....	.....
12	.55	.80	1.10	3.90	5.10	5.70	2.10	.65	.65	1.00	.....	.70
13	.20	.70	1.30	3.60	5.40	5.50	2.20	.60	.80	.95	.....	.....
14	.20	.90	1.40	3.70	5.70	5.30	2.15	.60	.80	.95	.....	.....
15	.30	.60	1.50	3.75	5.70	5.20	2.10	.60	.80	.90	.....	.....
16	.40	.80	1.50	3.90	5.50	5.30	2.20	.57	.75	.80	.....	.68
17	.45	1.00	1.50	4.10	5.20	5.20	2.25	.65	.65	.80	.....	.....
18	.50	.90	1.50	4.20	5.20	5.20	2.20	.55	.60	.70	.....	.....
19	.60	.90	1.55	4.25	4.90	4.60	1.90	.55	.50	.70	.....	.80
20	.90	.90	1.60	4.30	4.40	4.40	1.85	.50	.50	.70	1.00	.....
21	1.85	.90	1.60	4.60	3.90	4.20	1.90	.50	.50	.70	.....	.....
22	1.60	1.00	1.80	5.50	3.70	4.10	2.00	.50	.55	.70	.....	.80
23	1.30	1.00	1.90	5.40	3.60	4.10	1.90	.50	.52	.70	2.00	.....
24	2.20	1.00	2.20	5.50	3.60	3.80	1.80	.50	.50	.70	.....	.....
25	3.20	1.00	2.80	5.60	3.70	3.70	1.80	.50	.50	.67	1.60	.55
26	2.60	.90	2.90	5.80	3.75	3.70	1.70	.55	.50	.60	.....	.....
27	2.20	1.00	3.20	5.70	4.10	3.65	1.70	.60	.50	.60	.....	.....
28	1.90	1.00	3.50	5.30	4.25	3.60	1.50	.70	.65	.65	.....	.60
29	1.60	.....	4.00	4.80	4.30	3.60	1.40	.75	.65	.67	.....	.....
30	1.50	.....	4.65	4.70	4.60	3.40	1.30	.65	.65	.67	.....	.....
31	1.40	.....	4.70	.....	5.00	.....	1.25	.60	.....	.65	.....	.60

Rating table for Boise River near Boise, Idaho, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.2	500	1.2	1,285	2.6	2,990	4.6	7,740
.3	570	1.3	1,375	2.8	3,340	4.8	8,410
.4	640	1.4	1,470	3.0	3,710	5.0	9,150
.5	715	1.5	1,570	3.2	4,100	5.2	10,010
.6	790	1.6	1,675	3.4	4,530	5.4	11,000
.7	865	1.7	1,785	3.6	4,980	5.6	12,110
.8	945	1.8	1,895	3.8	5,460	5.8	13,270
.9	1,025	2.0	2,130	4.0	5,970	6.0	14,430
1.0	1,110	2.2	2,400	4.2	6,520	6.2	15,590
1.1	1,195	2.4	2,680	4.4	7,110	6.4	16,750

Table well defined to 3.60 feet gage height. Above 3.60 feet gage height the curve is determined by one high-water measurement at 6 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Boise River near Boise, Idaho, for 1903.

[Drainage area, 2,450 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	4,100	500	1,316	80,918	0.54	0.62
February	1,675	790	1,136	63,090	.46	.48
March	8,070	1,025	2,312	142,159	.94	1.08
April	13,270	4,310	7,472	444,615	3.05	3.40
May	12,690	4,980	8,396	516,250	3.43	3.95
June	16,750	4,530	10,033	597,005	4.10	4.57
July	4,310	1,330	2,379	146,279	.97	1.12
August	1,285	715	854	52,510	.34	.39
September	945	715	772	45,937	.32	.36
October	1,195	790	943	57,983	.39	.45
November[a]	2,130	790	1,127	17,883	.46	.14
December[b]	1,195	752	928	18,407	.38	.14

[a] November 1–3, 8, 10, 20, 23, 25.

[b] December 3, 5, 8, 12, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 31.

SUCCOR CREEK NEAR HOMEDALE, IDAHO.

This station was established March 19, 1903, by N. S. Dils. Records were discontinued September 30, 1903, but were begun again before water began flowing in the winter. It is located at a small truss bridge built to carry a flume and is about one-half mile above the mouth of the river. The gage is a vertical rod driven into the bed of the stream, fastened to the downstream side of the footbridge. The readings during the spring of 1903 were taken by Miss Mamie Mussel, and during the following winter by Mrs. Minnie Tracy. Discharge measurements are made from the footbridge. The initial point for soundings was taken at the west face of the sill on the right bank. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and for 300 feet below the bridge. The current is sluggish. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is sandy and free from vegetation. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark is an 8-penny nail driven into the lower chord of the bridge near the gage. Its elevation is 9.70 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Succor Creek near Homedale, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 19	N. S. Dils	2.50	43
March 30	do	3.40	306
June 3	do	2.30	3

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Succor Creek near Homedale, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	Dec.	Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	Dec.
1	.....	3.10	2.80	2.30	2.30	17	.....	2.90	2.60	(a)	2.40
2	.....	3.00	2.80	2.30	2.40	18	.....	2.90	2.60	(a)	2.40
3	.....	2.90	2.70	2.40	2.40	19	2.50	2.90	2.60	(a)	2.50
4	.....	2.90	2.70	2.30	2.40	20	2.40	2.90	2.60	(a)	2.50
5	.....	2.90	2.60	2.20	2.40	21	2.40	2.90	2.60	(a)	2.50
6	.....	2.90	2.70	2.30	2.40	22	2.90	2.90	2.50	(a)	2.50
7	.....	2.80	2.60	2.30	2.40	23	2.90	2.90	2.40	(a)	2.50
8	.....	3.10	2.70	(a)	2.40	24	3.00	2.90	2.40	(a)	2.60
9	.....	3.10	2.60	(a)	2.40	25	3.20	2.90	2.40	(a)	2.50
10	.....	3.40	2.70	(a)	2.40	26	3.40	2.90	2.30	(a)	2.50
11	.....	3.20	2.60	(a)	2.40	27	3.30	3.00	2.30	(a)	2.50
12	.....	3.10	2.60	(a)	2.40	28	3.40	3.00	2.30	(a)	2.50
13	.....	3.10	2.50	(a)	2.40	29	3.50	3.00	2.30	(a)	2.50
14	.....	3.00	2.60	(a)	2.40	30	3.40	2.90	2.30	(a)	2.60
15	.....	2.90	2.60	(a)	2.40	31	3.40	.....	2.30	(a)	2.60
16	.....	2.90	2.60	(a)	2.40						

a Dry.

Rating table for Succor Creek near Homedale, Idaho, March 19 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.2	1	2.6	67	3.0	178	3.4	306
2.3	6	2.7	93	3.1	209	3.5	341
2.4	22	2.8	120	3.2	240		
2.5	43	2.9	148	3.3	272		

Table poorly defined; determined by only three points.

Estimated monthly discharge of Succor Creek near Homedale, Idaho, for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
March 19–31	341	22	203	5,234
April	306	120	171	10,175
May	120	6	57	3,505
June 1–7 [a]	----------	----------	8	111
December	67	6	32	1,968

[a] Creek dry after June 7.

BRUNEAU RIVER NEAR GRANDVIEW, IDAHO.

Systematic measurements on this river were maintained for four years by Andrew J. Wiley for the Owyhee Land and Irrigation Company, immediately below the headworks of their canal system 10 miles east of Grandview, Idaho. The station was reestablished March 6, 1903, by N. S. Dils. The station is located at the ford on the old stage road, about 2 miles above the mouth of the river. The gage is in two sections, and is located on the left bank, 25 feet upstream from the old gage. The lower inclined section reads from zero to 6.5 feet. The upper vertical section is driven into the bank and reads from 6.5 to 9 feet. Both sections are of 2 by 4 inch timber. The gage datum is the same as that of the old gage. Readings are taken once each day by C. C. Gregg. Discharge measurements are made by means of a boat. The initial point for soundings is a piece of railroad iron set perpendicularly in the right bank. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and below the station, and the current is sluggish. The right bank is low and liable to overflow at flood stages. The left bank is high and is not liable to overflow. Both banks are without trees or brush. The bed of the stream is sandy, free from vegetation, and shifting. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark is the top of the northeast corner stone of the observer's

house. Its elevation is 13.14 feet above gage datum. This station was discontinued December, 1903.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Bruneau River near Grandview, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
March 6	N. S. Dils	2.00	177
June 18	do	3.45	1,080
July 31	F. Stockton	1.70	51

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Bruneau River near Grandview, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.75	2.00	2.00	4.30	3.15	3.55	2.60	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.85	2.00
2	1.85	1.90	1.95	4.30	3.10	3.80	2.60	1.65	1.50	1.70	1.85	2.00
3	1.90	1.85	1.95	3.90	3.10	4.00	2.55	1.65	1.50	1.70	1.85	1.95
4	1.90	1.80	2.05	3.45	3.15	4.15	2.45	1.65	1,50	1.70	1.85	1.95
5	1.90	1.80	2.10	3.20	3.15	4.10	2.35	1.60	1.50	1.75	1.85	1.90
6	1.85	1.80	2.00	3.10	3.25	4.05	2.30	1.60	1.50	1.80	1.85	1.85
7	1.85	1.75	2.50	2.90	3.35	4.00	2.30	1.60	1.50	1.75	1.85	1.80
8	1.85	1.75	2.00	2.75	3.35	4.00	2.20	1.65	1.50	1.75	1.85	1.80
9	1.85	1.85	2.00	2.70	3.40	4.00	2.15	1.60	1.60	1.75	1.85	1.80
10	1.85	1.90	1.95	3.10	3.35	3.95	2.10	1.60	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.80
11	1.85	2.10	2.50	3.40	3.30	3.85	2.10	1.60	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.85
12	1.85	2.00	2.10	3.60	3.30	3.85	2.05	1.60	1.65	1.75	1.90	1.90
13	1.85	1.90	2.15	3.25	3.30	3.85	2.06	1.55	1.65	1.75	1.95	1.95
14	1.85	1.75	2.10	3.50	3.45	3.80	2.00	1.55	1.70	1.80	2.00	1.90
15	1.80	1.75	2.10	2.90	3.60	3.75	2.00	1.55	1.75	1.80	2.00	1.95
16	1.75	1.75	2.25	2.90	3.55	3.65	2.00	1.55	1.75	1.80	2.05	1.95
17	1.70	1.75	2.55	2.90	3.50	3.60	1.95	1.55	1.80	1.80	2.05	1.90
18	1.70	1.75	2.50	2.85	3.45	3.45	1.90	1.55	1.80	1.80	2.00	1.90
19	1.70	1.80	2.35	2.90	3.40	3.35	1.90	1.55	1.75	1.80	1.95	1.95
20	1.70	1.80	2.20	2.95	3.30	3.25	1.90	1.50	1.75	1.80	2.00	1.90
21	1.80	1.80	2.15	3.00	3.20	3.15	1.85	1.50	1.75	1.80	2.05	1.90
22	2.00	1.85	2.10	3.05	3.10	3.10	1.85	1.45	1.75	1.80	2.05	1.90
23	2.00	1.85	2.20	3.25	3.50	3.10	1.80	1.45	1.70	1.85	2.05	1.90
24	2.10	1.90	2.10	3.45	3.00	3.00	2.20	1.45	1.75	1.85	2.00	1.90
25	2.70	1.95	2.40	3.50	3.00	2.90	1.90	1.45	1.70	1.90	2.05	1.90
26	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.55	3.05	2.85	1.85	1.50	1.70	1.85	2.05	1.85
27	2.65	2.00	3.25	3.65	3.15	2.75	1.80	1.50	1.70	1.85	2.05	1.80
28	2.30	2.00	3.20	3.60	3.15	2.70	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.85	2.00	1.80
29	2.20	.....	3.40	3.50	3.25	2.65	1.70	1.50	1.65	1.85	2.00	1.80
30	2.10	.....	3.85	3.00	3.25	2.65	1.70	1.50	1.65	1.85	2.00	1.75
31	2.00	.....	4.00	.....	3.35	.....	1.70	1.50	.....	1.85	.....	1.70

SNAKE RIVER NEAR MINIDOKA, IDAHO.

Ten miles above the gaging station at Montgomery Ferry occurs a natural dam site, from which, as a starting point, surveys for canal lines have been run, covering the large extent of rolling country susceptible of irrigation on both sides of the river. Measurements at Montgomery Ferry show the amount of water available for irrigation purposes there, and also the conditions that will exist for power purposes at Shoshone Falls, about 45 miles below, after the irrigable lands of Snake River Valley shall have been developed.

This station was originally established August 5, 1895, at Montgomery Ferry on the stage road from Minidoka to Albion, Idaho.

When the station was visited by N. S. Dils on October 14, 1899, a comparison was made of the gage rod with the bench mark, and it was found that the rod had moved to a considerable extent, owing to the action of the quicksand on the inclined portion of the rod. The heights as recorded by the observer, as well as the discharge measurements, were corrected. Gage readings were not taken during 1900.

The station was reestablished May 1, 1901, and the gage read morning and evening for the remainder of the year. Part of the inclined gage rod which had been moved by quicksand was corrected August 9, 1901, and all previous gage readings were carefully adjusted to correspond with the present position of the rod.

On October 16, 1903, the gage was carefully checked by means of a level by Fred Stockton. Different sections of the gage were found to be from 0.1 to 0.3 foot too high. The gage was corrected and the gage heights adjusted to conform with the old gage datum. The lower section of the gage is an inclined 4 by 4 inch timber and reads from zero to 6.8 feet. The upper section is vertical and reads from 6.8 to 13 feet. The gage is read once each day by George Montgomery, the ferryman. Discharge measurements are made from the ferryboat. A tagged wire has been stretched above the ferry cable. The initial point for soundings is the cable support on the right bank. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and below the station and has a width at the ferry of about 800 feet. Both banks are high, without vegetation, and are not liable to overflow. There is but one channel at all stages. The bench mark, established when the original gage was installed, is a spike in the east post of the tool house on the right bank. The spike is 1.2 feet above the ground, 52 feet west of the gage, and has an elevation of 17.50 feet above the zero of the gage. The letters "B. M." are marked in black paint on the post.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Snake River near Minidoka, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.[a]	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
June 20	N. S. Dils	8.40	23,969
July 9	do	5.20	11,017
July 30	Fred Stockton	2.90	5,524
August 21	do	1.20	2,644
October 16	do	2.80	6,090

[a] All gage heights refer to new rod.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Snake River near Minidoka, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	6.00	4.00	3.70	3.60	4.55	5.20	7.15	2.60	1.20	2.50	2.90	3.20
2	5.60	4.00	3.70	3.60	4.35	5.40	7.00	2.50	1.20	2.50	2.90	3.20
3	4.35	4.25	3.70	3.00	4.15	5.90	6.90	2.40	1.20	2.60	2.90	3.20
4	3.35	4.05	3.70	3.00	4.05	6.40	6.70	2.40	1.20	2.60	2.90	3.20
5	2.95	3.75	3.35	3.60	3.95	6.75	6.40	2.30	1.20	2.70	2.90	3.15
6	2.75	3.55	3.05	3.60	4.80	7.00	6.20	2.10	1.20	2.80	3.00	3.10
7	2.70	3.35	3.28	3.60	3.95	7.25	5.80	1.90	1.20	2.90	3.00	3.05
8	2.70	3.25	2.65	3.60	4.05	7.40	5.50	1.80	1.20	2.90	3.00	2.95
9	2.70	3.10	2.60	3.60	4.30	7.50	5.20	1.70	1.30	3.00	3.00	2.80
10	2.70	3.55	2.60	3.60	4.65	7.75	5.05	1.50	1.40	3.00	3.00	2.80
11	2.65	3.70	2.70	3.60	4.85	7.95	4.85	1.60	1.50	3.00	3.00	2.90
12	2.60	3.55	2.80	3.60	4.85	8.00	4.65	1.50	1.70	3.00	3.00	2.95
13	2.50	3.30	2.90	3.60	4.85	8.10	4.60	1.40	1.75	3.00	3.00	3.00
14	2.50	3.10	3.00	3.60	4.80	8.10	4.50	1.40	1.90	3.00	3.10	3.10
15	2.60	3.10	2.60	3.60	4.80	8.10	4.40	1.40	2.00	3.00	3.10	3.10
16	2.60	3.40	2.60	3.60	5.10	8.10	4.25	1.30	2.15	3.00	3.20	3.10
17	3.00	3.40	2.60	3.60	5.50	8.10	4.15	1.30	2.33	2.90	3.20	3.00
18	4.20	3.30	2.60	3.60	5.90	8.15	4.05	1.20	2.40	2.90	3.10	3.00
19	4.55	3.30	2.70	3.60	6.05	8.20	3.95	1.20	2.40	2.90	2.95	2.90
20	3.85	3.20	2.50	3.10	5.90	8.20	3.75	1.20	2.40	2.90	2.80	2.90
21	3.60	3.25	2.50	3.10	5.50	8.10	3.60	1.20	2.50	2.90	2.70	3.00
22	3.60	3.45	2.50	3.10	5.20	8.00	3.55	1.20	2.50	2.90	2.85	3.00
23	3.60	3.65	2.50	3.20	.....	7.90	3.45	1.20	2.50	2.90	3.00	3.00
24	2.95	3.60	2.60	3.35	.....	7.80	3.40	1.20	2.50	2.90	3.10	3.10
25	3.25	3.60	2.60	3.55	.....	7.75	3.30	1.20	2.50	2.80	3.20	3.15
26	3.90	3.60	2.60	3.75	.....	7.65	3.10	1.20	2.50	2.80	3.35	3.20
27	2.70	3.60	3.00	3.85	.....	7.50	3.10	1.20	2.50	2.80	3.35	3.60
28	3.60	3.70	3.00	4.05	.....	7.50	3.00	1.20	2.50	2.80	3.50	3.80
29	4.20	.....	3.00	4.35	.....	7.60	2.90	1.20	2.50	2.80	3.20	4.70
30	4.10	.....	3.60	4.50	.....	7.55	2.90	1.20	2.50	2.80	3.20	5.50
31	4.00	.....	3.60	.....	4.95	.....	2.80	1.20	.....	2.80	.....	5.20

Rating table for Snake River near Minidoka, Idaho, for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.2	2,640	2.6	5,080	4.8	9,900	7.0	17,410
1.3	2,800	2.8	5,460	5.0	10,450	7.2	18,280
1.4	2,960	3.0	5,840	5.2	11,020	7.4	19,170
1.5	3,130	3.2	6,240	5.4	11,610	7.6	20,080
1.6	3,300	3.4	6,650	5.6	12,230	7.8	21,010
1.7	3,470	3.6	7,070	5.8	12,880	8.0	21,960
1.8	3,640	3.8	7,500	6.0	13,560	8.2	22,950
1.9	3.820	4.0	7,940	6.2	14,270	8.4	23,970
2.0	4,000	4.2	8,400	6.4	15,000		
2.2	4,360	4.4	8,880	6.6	15,770		
2.4	4,720	4.6	9,380	6.8	16,580		

Table well defined.

Estimated monthly discharge of Snake River near Minidoka, Idaho, for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
January	13,560	4,900	6,919	425,433
February	8,520	6,040	6,918	384,206
March	7,280	4,900	5,773	354,968
April	9,130	5,840	7,023	417,898
May [a]	13,735	7,500	10,170	625,329
June	22,950	11,020	19,813	1,178,955
July	18,060	5,460	9,674	594,831
August	5,080	2,640	3,228	198,482
September	4,900	2,640	3,897	231,888
October	5,840	4,900	5,553	341,441
November	6,545	5,270	5,924	352,502
December	11,920	5,460	6,489	398,993
The year	22,950	2,640	7,615	5,504,926

[a] May 23–30 interpolated.

OWYHEE RIVER NEAR OWYHEE, OREG.

This station was established August 27, 1903, by John H. Lewis. It is located at the county bridge 1½ miles from Owyhee, Oreg. A large irrigation ditch takes water from the river about 6 miles above. The gage is an inclined 2 by 6 inch timber reading from 1 to 5 feet. It is located at the upstream steel caisson of the left abutment of the

bridge. The gage is painted on the vertical caisson from 5 to 18 feet. It is read once each day by D. T. Rigsby. Discharge measurements are made from the bridge at ordinary stages and by wading above the bridge at extreme low water. The initial point for soundings is the center of the upstream caisson of the left abutment. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and for 400 feet below the station. The current is sluggish at low water. The right bank is high and rocky and will not overflow. The left bank will overflow only at extreme high water. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and gravel, and is liable to shift during freshets. There are two channels at low water and one at high water. The bench mark is the top of the steel caisson, at its outer edge directly above the gage. Its elevation is 18.60 feet above the zero of the gage. The bench mark to which the old station, located at this point, was referred has been destroyed.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of J. T. Whistler, engineer.

Discharge measurements of Owyhee River near Owyhee, Oreg., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
September 27	J. H. Lewis	2.05	[a] 157
August 27	do	1.87	[b] 115
December 17	do	2.75	[c] 263

[a] 37 second-feet in Owyhee River; 120 second-feet in Owyhee ditch.
[b] 7 second-feet in Owyhee River; 108 second-feet in Owyhee ditch.
[c] No water in Owyhee ditch.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Owyhee River near Owyhee, Oreg., for 1903.

Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		1.90	2.06	2.38	3.05	17		1.99	2.34	2.68	2.75
2		1.89	2.07	2.54	3.00	18		2.05	2.32	2.69	2.76
3		1.90	2.08	2.56	2.95	19		2.04	2.32	2.68	2.78
4		1.88	2.10	2.58	2.90	20		2.03	2.33	2.69	2.77
5		1.87	2.20	2.57	2.88	21		2.04	2.34	2.70	2.76
6		1.86	2.25	2.58	2.86	22		2.03	2.35	2.71	2.75
7		1.89	2.31	2.59	2.84	23		2.02	2.36	2.70	2.76
8		1.90	2.32	2.60	2.80	24		2.03	2.37	2.69	2.75
9		1.91	2.31	2.61	2.78	25		2.04	2.36	2.70	2.74
10		1.92	2.32	2.60	2.76	26		2.05	2.37	2.80	2.73
11		1.93	2.33	2.61	2.80	27		2.06	2.38	3.00	2.75
12		1.94	2.32	2.62	2.82	28	1.85	2.05	2.38	3.20	2.78
13		1.95	2.33	2.64	2.80	29	1.86	2.06	2.37	3.15	3.00
14		1.96	2.34	2.67	2.78	30	1.87	2.07	2.36	3.10	2.80
15		1.97	2.33	2.68	2.78	31	1.88		2.37		2.95
16		1.98	2.32	2.69	2.76						

BIG LOST RIVER NEAR MACKAY, IDAHO.

This station was established November 12, 1903, by Fred Stockton. It is located 3½ miles above Mackay, Idaho, above "The Narrows." The gage is a vertical 2 by 4 inch pine timber driven into the ground and spiked to a large willow. The observer is J. H. Haney.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Big Lost River near Mackay, Idaho for 1903.

Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.	Day.	Dec.
1	0.70	8	0.70	15	0.70	22	0.70	29	0.70
2	.70	9	.70	16	.70	23	.70	30	.70
3	.70	10	.70	17	.70	24	.70	31	.70
4	.70	11	.70	18	.70	25	.70		
5	.70	12	.70	19	.70	26	.70		
6	.70	13	.70	20	.70	27	.70		
7	.70	14	.70	21	.70	28	.70		

BLACKFOOT RIVER NEAR PRESTO, IDAHO.

This station was established April 17, 1903, by N. S. Dils. It is located on the ranch of the observer, James Just, 2 miles west of Presto and about 15 miles from Blackfoot, Idaho. The gage consists of two vertical sections of 2 by 4 inch timber driven into the right bank. The lower section reads from 0 to 5 feet. The upper section reads from 5 to 9 feet. A cable will be installed from which to make discharge measurements. The initial point for soundings is at the gage rod. The channel is curved above and below the station. The current is sluggish. The right bank is high and will not overflow. The left bank will overflow at flood stages. Both banks are wooded. The bed of the stream is rocky, free from vegetation, and permanent. No bench marks have been established.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Blackfoot River near Presto, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 17	N. S. Dils	3.40	293
June 22	do	.80	150
August 8	Fred Stockton	.30	151
September 3	do		[a]68

[a] Made at mouth of river.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Blackfoot River near Presto, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	2.10	3.65	2.20	0.50	0.30	0.30	0.80	0.80	0.90
2	.....	1.80	3.40	2.20	.50	.30	.40	.90	.80	1.10
3	.....	1.60	3.20	2.20	.50	.30	.40	.90	.80	1.20
4	.....	1.60	3.05	2.10	.50	.30	.40	1.00	.80	1.00
5	.....	1.40	3.00	2.10	.40	.30	.40	1.00	.80	1.00
6	.....	1.50	2.90	2.00	.40	.30	.50	1.00	.80	(a)
7	.....	1.50	2.90	1.90	.40	.30	.50	1.00	.80	(a)
8	.....	1.70	3.00	1.90	.40	.30	.50	1.00	.80	(a)
9	.....	1.80	2.90	1.90	.40	.30	.60	1.00	.80	(a)
10	.....	1.90	2.90	1.90	.40	.30	.60	1.00	.90	(a)
11	.....	2.20	2.80	1.90	.40	.30	.60	1.00	.90	(a)
12	.....	2.00	2.70	1.80	.40	.30	.60	.90	.90	(a)
13	.....	1.80	2.70	1.80	.40	.30	.70	.90	1.00	(a)
14	.....	1.80	2.50	1.70	.40	.30	.70	.90	1.10	(a)
15	.....	1.80	2.50	1.60	.40	.30	.70	.90	1.10	(a)
16	.....	2.10	2.40	1.50	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.10	(a)
17	.....	2.60	2.40	1.40	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.10	(a)
18	.....	2.80	2.50	1.40	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.00	(a)
19	.....	2.90	2.50	1.20	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.00	(a)
20	.....	3.10	2.60	1.20	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.00	(a)
21	.....	3.40	2.70	1.00	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.00	(a)
22	.....	3.70	2.70	.90	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.00	(a)
23	1.10	3.85	2.80	.80	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.00	(a)
24	.80	3.95	2.70	.80	.30	.30	.70	.90	1.00	(a)
25	1.00	4.05	2.70	.70	.30	.30	.70	.80	.90	(a)
26	1.30	4.15	2.70	.60	.30	.30	.70	.80	.90	(a)
27	1.10	4.30	2.50	.60	.30	.30	.70	.80	.90	(a)
28	1.40	4.05	2.40	.60	.30	.30	.70	.80	.90	(a)
29	1.80	3.95	2.40	.60	.30	.30	.70	.80	.90	(a)
30	2.20	3.75	2.30	.60	.30	.30	.70	.80	.90	(a)
31	2.20	.....	2.20	.....	.30	.30	.....	.80	.....	(a)

a Ice.

WILLOW CREEK NEAR PROSPECT, IDAHO.

This station was established April 21, 1903, by N. S. Dils. It is located at the ranch of Thomas L. Wails, 3 miles east of Prospect and 17 miles from Idaho Falls, Idaho. The temporary gage is a vertical 2 by 4-inch rod driven into the bed of the creek and fastened at the top to a willow root. It is read twice each day by Thomas L. Wails. There is a bridge below the gage at which discharge measurements may be made. The creek is crooked and the banks are covered with willows. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of mud. When the water is low in the creek water is discharged into it through a canal one-half mile below the temporary gage. This is a temporary station.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements made on Willow Creek near Prospect, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second feet.*
April 21	N. S. Dils	3.10	134
April 27	do	4.80	215
June 24	do	4.80	174

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Willow Creek near Prospect, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	4.80	4.70	4.70	3.90	3.70	3.00	2.40	3.20
2	.....	4.75	4.70	4.60	3.90	3.70	3.00	2.40	3.20
3	.....	4.60	4.80	4.50	3.90	3.70	2.90	2.40	3.30
4	.....	4.80	5.00	4.00	3.85	3.70	2.35	2.60	3.30
5	.....	5.10	5.00	3.85	3.80	3.70	2.00	2.70	4.10
6	.....	5.60	4.90	4.20	3.80	3.50	2.00	2.60	3.25
7	.....	6.20	4.80	4.30	3.90	3.50	2.50	2.20	4.00
8	.....	6.70	4.75	4.30	3.90	3.60	2.50	2.90	4.60
9	.....	6.05	4.85	4.30	4.00	3.50	1.80	2.90	4.00
10	.....	5.65	5.00	4.25	4.00	3.40	1.70	2.95	3.50
11	.....	5.60	4.85	3.30	4.00	3.40	1.70	3.00	3.60
12	.....	.....	4.80	3.30	4.00	3.40	1.70	3.00	3.40
13	.....	.....	5.00	4.30	4.00	3.50	1.70	3.00	2.50
14	.....	5.60	5.00	4.20	4.00	3.50	1.70	3.30	2.20
15	.....	5.40	5.00	4.40	4.00	3.50	1.70	3.40	2.20
16	.....	5.20	5.00	4.20	3.90	3.45	1.70	3.40	1.90
17	.....	5.20	4.90	4.20	3.80	3.10	2.00	3.40	2.00
18	.....	5.25	4.80	4.10	3.80	3.10	2.00	3.80	2.00
19	.....	5.10	4.70	4.10	3.80	3.10	2.00	4.85	2.00
20	.....	5.00	4.80	4.20	3.80	3.00	2.00	4.60	2.10
21	3.10	5.00	4.65	4.00	3.80	3.00	2.00	5.50	2.20
22	3.40	5.00	4.75	4.00	3.80	3.00	2.20	3.30	2.20
23	3.80	5.00	4.80	4.10	3.90	2.90	2.20	3.30	2.20
24	4.00	4.85	4.80	4.00	3.90	2.90	2.30	3.30	2.20
25	4.10	4.70	4.70	4.00	3.90	3.00	2.40	3.30	2.10
26	4.35	4.65	4.70	3.90	3.80	3.00	2.40	3.20	2.20
27	4.90	4.60	4.70	3.90	3.80	3.00	2.40	3.20	1.80
28	5.10	4.65	4.60	3.80	3.80	3.00	2.40	3.10	2.20
29	4.95	4.80	4.60	3.70	3.80	3.00	2.40	3.10	2.20
30	4.75	4.80	4.60	3.80	3.70	3.00	2.40	3.20	2.00
31	.....	4.75	.....	3.80	3.70	.....	2.40	.....	2.20

SOUTH FORK OF SNAKE RIVER NEAR LYON, IDAHO.

This station was established April 18, 1903, by N. S. Dils. It is located at Wedekinds Ferry, between Lyon and Swan Valley, at the upper end of Conant Valley. It is about 45 miles from Idaho Falls, Idaho. The inclined gage is located on the left bank and is made of 4 by 6 inch and 4 by 4 inch timbers. The lower section reads from 2.3 to 4.7 feet. The upper section reads from 4.7 to 7.8 feet. The

upper end is fastened to the cribwork which supports the cable on the left bank. The gage has been constructed to withstand floods and ice gorges. It is read once each day by George Wedekind. Discharge measurements are made from the ferryboat, the cable of which is located at the gage. A tagged wire has been installed at the cable. The initial point for soundings is the pin in the top of a log of the crib cable support on the left bank. The channel is straight above and below the station and the current is swift. The right bank is high and steep and will not overflow. At very high stages the left bank will overflow for a considerable distance and some water will pass around the station through a slough. The bed of the stream is composed of hard gravel, free from vegetation, and permanent. Bench mark No. 1 consists of three 20-penny nails driven in a row in a log on the north face of the crib cable support on the left bank. Its elevation is 10 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a 20-penny nail on the north side of a bunch of six small cottonwood trees 25 feet south of the cable support on the left bank. Its elevation is 10 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of South Fork of Snake River near Lyon, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 19	N. S. Dils	2.00	2,824
June 25	do	6.10	21,510
August 3	F. Stockton	2.90	6,799
September 27	do	1.85	3,788

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of Snake River near Lyon, Idaho, for 1903

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		0.10	2.90	5.40	3.20	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.70
2		.10	3.30	5.30	3.15	1.85	1.95	1.80	1.70
3		.10	3.70	5.20	3.10	1.85	1.95	1.80	1.70
4		.20	4.00	5.10	2.85	1.80	1.95	1.80	1.70
5		.40	4.10	5.00	2.80	1.80	1.95	1.80	1.70
6		.50	4.20	4.90	2.75	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.70
7		.65	4.45	4.80	2.70	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.70
8		.80	4.70	4.70	2.65	2.05	1.90	1.75	1.70
9		.95	4.90	4.60	2.60	2.05	1.90	1.75	1.70
10		1.10	5.10	4.50	2.55	2.05	1.90	1.75	1.70
11		1.25	5.10	4.40	2.50	2.05	1.85	1.75	1.70
12		1.40	5.00	4.30	2.50	2.00	1.85	1.75	1.70
13		1.50	5.10	4.30	2.45	2.00	1.85	1.75	1.70

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of Snake River near Lyon, Idaho, for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
14	.....	1.70	5.20	4.20	2.40	2.00	1.85	1.75	1.70
15	.....	2.00	5.40	4.15	2.40	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.70
16	.....	2.05	5.45	4.10	2.35	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.70
17	.....	1.85	5.50	4.05	2.35	1.95	1.85	1.70	1.65
18	.....	1.50	5.45	4.00	2.30	1.95	1.85	1.70	1.65
19	.....	1.30	5.30	3.95	2.25	1.95	1.85	1.70	1.65
20	.....	1.20	5.10	3.90	2.00	1.90	1.85	1.70	1.65
21	[a]0.05	1.20	6.90	3.85	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.65
22	.05	1.20	6.60	3.80	2.20	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.65
23	.10	1.20	6.30	3.75	2.15	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.65
24	.25	1.20	6.10	3.70	2.15	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.65
25	.30	1.20	6.00	3.65	2.10	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.65
26	.55	1.20	5.90	3.60	2.05	1.85	1.80	1.70	1.65
27	.75	1.20	5.80	3.55	2.00	1.85	1.80	1.70	.....
28	.60	1.40	5.70	3.50	2.00	1.85	1.80	1.70	.....
29	.20	1.80	5.60	3.40	1.95	1.85	1.80	1.70	.....
30	.....	2.10	5.50	3.30	1.95	1.90	1.80	1.70	.....
31	.....	2.45	.....	3.25	1.90	.....	1.80	.....	.....

[a] The record from April 21 to August 3 is somewhat doubtful, owing to the gage being washed out.

Rating table for South Fork of Snake River near Lyon, Idaho, from June 25 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.7	3,400	2.8	6,460	3.9	10,430	5.0	15,630
1.8	3,650	2.9	6,780	4.0	10,850	5.1	16,130
1.9	3,900	3.0	7,100	4.1	11,290	5.2	16,630
2.0	4,150	3.1	7,420	4.2	11,740	5.3	17,150
2.1	4,410	3.2	7,760	4.3	12,200	5.4	17,670
2.2	4,680	3.3	8,100	4.4	12,670	5.5	18,190
2.3	4,960	3.4	8,460	4.5	13,150	5.6	18,730
2.4	5,250	3.5	8,830	4.6	13,630	5.7	19,270
2.5	5,550	3.6	9,210	4.7	14,130	5.8	19,810
2.6	5,850	3.7	9,610	4.8	14,630	5.9	20,350
2.7	6,150	3.8	10,010	4.9	15,130	6.0	20,890

Table is constructed from three points. Curve extended below 1.85 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of South Fork of Snake River near Lyon, Idaho, in 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
June 25–30[a]	20,890	18,190	19,540	232,542
July	17,670	7,930	11,906	732,072
August	7,760	3,900	5,285	324,962
September	4,280	3,650	3,963	235,815
October	4,025	3,650	3,787	232,854
November	3,650	3,400	3,496	208,026
December[b]	3,400	3,280	3,342	205,492

[a] Record April 21 to August 3 somewhat doubtful owing to gage being washed out.
[b] December 27–31 interpolated.

SOUTH FORK OF SNAKE RIVER AT MORAN, WYO.

This station was established September 21, 1903, by Fred Stockton. It is located directly back of the post-office at Moran, Wyo., and about three-fourths of a mile below the outlet of Jackson Lake. The inclined gage is set on the left bank and nailed at the upper end to some willows. One foot of vertical height equals 1.29 feet measured along the rod. The gage is read once each day by Marion Allen. Discharge measurements are made by means of a small rowboat. The initial point for soundings is the face of a cottonwood tree 6 inches in diameter which grows on the left bank about 50 feet below the gage and near the high-water mark. The channel is slightly curved for about 300 feet above the station. Below the station the channel is straight. At and above the station the current is smooth and has a well distributed velocity. Below the station the current is broken by small bowlders. Both banks are high and are not liable to overflow. The right bank is wooded and the left bank is composed of gravel and is without trees. The bed of the stream is composed of firm gravel. There is but one channel at all stages. No bench mark has been established.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

The following discharge measurement was made by F. Stockton in 1903:

September 22: Gage height, 1.40 feet; discharge, 705 second-feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of Snake River at Moran, Wyo., for 1903.

Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Day.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.40	1.40	1.40	12	1.50	1.30	1.40	23	1.40	1.30	1.20
2	1.40	1.40	1.40	13	1.50	1.30	1.30	24	1.40	1.30	1.20
3	1.50	1.40	1.40	14	1.50	1.30	1.30	25	1.40	1.40	1.20
4	1.50	1.40	1.40	15	1.50	1.30	1.30	26	1.40	1.40	1.20
5	1.50	1.40	1.40	16	1.40	1.30	1.20	27	1.40	1.40	1.20
6	1.50	1.30	1.40	17	1.40	1.30	1.20	28	1.40	1.40	1.20
7	1.50	1.30	1.40	18	1.40	1.30	1.20	29	1.40	1.40	1.20
8	1.50	1.30	1.40	19	1.40	1.30	1.20	30	1.40	1.40	1.20
9	1.50	1.30	1.40	20	1.40	1.30	1.20	31	1.40	.....	1.20
10	1.50	1.30	1.40	21	1.40	1.30	1.20				
11	1.50	1.30	1.40	22	1.40	1.30	1.20				

TETON RIVER NEAR ST. ANTHONY, IDAHO.

This station was established April 23, 1903, by N. S. Dils. It is located at the bridge on the stage road from St. Anthony to Teton, Idaho. The gage is a vertical 2 by 6 inch timber 8 feet long spiked to the upstream side of the right crib abutment. It is read once each day by Mrs. Kate Weaver. Discharge measurements are made from the two-span bridge to which the gage is attached. The bridge is supported by crib abutments constructed of logs filled with lava rock and by a similar middle pier. The initial point for soundings is a large bolt on the upstream side of the left abutment. The channel is straight for a short distance above and below the station. The right bank is high and will not overflow. The left bank will overflow at extreme flood stages. The current is sluggish. Both banks and bed are composed of hard gravel. The bed is permanent. Bench mark No. 1 is a cross on a large flat rock 40 feet northeast of the right end of the bridge. It is marked "B. M." and has an elevation of 14.25 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a similar rock 60 feet northwest of the right end of the bridge. It is similarly marked and has an elevation of 14.41 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Teton River near St. Anthony, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 23	N. S. Dils	1.80	515
June 29	do	3.80	2,085
August 6	F. Stockton	1.90	724
September 5	do	1.60	613

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Teton River near St. Anthony, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1.80	4.00	3.80	2.10	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.60
2	.....	1.70	4.20	3.50	2.00	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.60
3	.....	1.60	4.40	3.20	2.00	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.60
4	.....	1.60	4.50	3.00	2.00	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.70
5	.....	1.80	4.60	2.80	2.00	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.90
6	.....	2.00	4.60	2.50	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.90
7	.....	2.20	4.60	2.70	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.90
8	.....	2.40	4.80	2.70	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.80
9	.....	2.40	4.90	2.60	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.80
10	.....	2.50	4.80	2.60	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.90
11	.....	2.30	4.80	2.60	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.90
12	.....	2.20	4.50	2.50	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.80
13	.....	2.70	4.40	2.60	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.80
14	.....	3.40	4.60	2.50	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.90
15	.....	3.80	4.40	2.40	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.90
16	.....	3.00	4.40	2.40	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.80
17	.....	2.90	4.50	2.40	2.40	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
18	.....	2.70	4.30	2.30	2.30	1.70	1.70	1.80	1.70
19	.....	2.60	4.10	2.30	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
20	.....	2.40	4.10	2.30	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.60
21	.....	2.30	3.90	2.30	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.50
22	.....	2.30	3.70	2.30	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.40
23	1.80	2.20	3.70	2.30	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.90	1.40
24	1.80	2.20	3.50	2.30	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.90	1.40
25	1.80	2.30	3.40	2.30	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.90	1.40
26	1.90	2.40	3.70	2.20	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.40
27	2.00	2.50	3.60	2.20	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.50
28	2.00	2.80	3.70	2.20	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.60
29	1.90	3.00	3.80	2.10	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.70
30	1.90	3.20	3.80	2.10	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.50	1.90
31	.....	3.70	.....	2.10	1.80	.....	1.70	.....	2.80

Rating table for Teton River near St. Anthony, Idaho, from April 23 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.4	550	2.3	940	3.2	1,570	4.1	2,355
1.5	581	2.4	1,000	3.3	1,650	4.2	2,445
1.6	613	2.5	1,065	3.4	1,735	4.3	2,535
1.7	648	2.6	1,130	3.5	1,820	4.4	2,625
1.8	685	2.7	1,200	3.6	1,905	4.5	2,715
1.9	725	2.8	1,270	3.7	1,995	4.6	2,805
2.0	770	2.9	1,340	3.8	2,085	4.7	2,895
2.1	823	3.0	1,415	3.9	2,175	4.8	2,985
2.2	880	3.1	1,490	4.0	2,265	4.9	3,075

Table determined by three points—extended above 3.80 feet gage height and below 1.60 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Teton River near St. Anthony, Idaho, for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
April 23–30	770	685	721	11,440
May	2,085	613	1,090	67,021
June	3,075	1,735	2,454	146,023
July	2,085	823	1,094	67,267
August	1,000	685	737	45,316
September	685	648	653	38,856
October	685	648	659	40,520
November	725	581	636	37,845
December	1,270	550	668	41,074

NORTH FORK OF SNAKE RIVER NEAR ORA, IDAHO.

This station was established August 20, 1902, by N. S. Dils. It is located at the North Fork Bridge, 2 miles south of Ora and 10 miles above St. Anthony, Idaho. A temporary vertical gage was set on the lower side of the first pier from the north shore, at which point the permanent gage will be located. The observer is Mrs. Martha J. Fritz. The initial point for soundings is a bolt through the toe of the end brace on the north end of the lower side of the bridge. The bridge is 210 feet long. It consists of four spans resting on three rock-filled crib piers. Measurements are made from the lower side of this bridge. The channel is straight both above and below this station. The banks are high and do not overflow. The bed of the stream is hard gravel, quite smooth, and not liable to change. The current is swift. The bench mark is a cross on a large flat rock 25 feet northeast from the north or right end of the bridge. It is marked "B. M." Its elevation is 11.10 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of North Fork of Snake River near Ora, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 25	N. S. Dils	2.70	2,133
June 27	do	2.30	1,367
June 30	do	2.35	1,540
August 7	F. Stockton	2.15	1,277
September 29	do	2.00	1,192

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of North Fork of Snake River near Ora, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.20	2.50	2.70	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
2	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.40	2.70	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
3	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.70	2.80	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00
4	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.90	2.80	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00
5	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.80	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00
6	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.00	3.20	2.70	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.10
7	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.00	3.40	2.70	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.10
8	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.00	3.50	2.70	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.10
9	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.00	3.40	2.60	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00
10	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.10	3.10	2.60	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00
11	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.00	3.00	2.60	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00
12	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
13	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.00
14	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.00	3.10	2.50	2.20	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.20	2.00
15	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.00	3.10	2.50	2.20	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.20	2.00
16	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.00	3.10	2.50	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00
17	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.10	3.00	2.40	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00
18	2.00	2.00	1.80	2.10	2.90	2.40	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00
19	2.00	2.00	1.80	2.10	2.70	2.40	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00
20	2.00	2.00	1.90	2.10	2.70	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
21	2.00	2.00	1.90	2.20	2.60	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
22	2.00	2.00	1.90	2.30	2.60	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
23	2.00	2.00	1.90	2.40	2.60	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
24	2.00	2.00	1.90	2.60	2.50	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
25	2.10	2.00	1.90	2.70	2.50	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
26	2.10	2.00	1.90	3.00	2.50	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
27	2.00	2.00	1.90	3.00	2.60	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
28	2.00	2.00	1.90	2.90	2.70	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
29	2.00	.....	2.00	2.70	2.70	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
30	2.00	.....	2.00	2.70	2.70	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
31	2.00	.....	2.10	.....	2.70	.....	2.10	2.00	.....	2.00	.....	2.00

Rating table for North Fork of Snake River near Ora, Idaho, from August 20, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.8	1,135	2.3	1,440	2.8	2,360	3.3	3,510
1.9	1,170	2.4	1,570	2.9	2,590	3.4	3,740
2.0	1,210	2.5	1,730	3.0	2,820	3.5	3,970
2.1	1,265	2.6	1,915	3.1	3,050		
2.2	1,340	2.7	2,130	3.2	3,280		

Table not well defined. Curve extended above 2.70 gage height and below 2.00 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of North Fork of Snake River near Ora, Idaho, for 1902–3.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
August 20–31	1,210	1,210	1,210	28,800
September	1,210	1,170	1,209	71,941
October	1,265	1,210	1,215	74,707
November	1,265	1,170	1,210	72,000
December	1,210	1,170	1,196	73,539
1903.				
January	1,265	1,170	1,208	74,277
February	1,210	1,170	1,191	66,145
March	1,265	1,135	1,185	72,863
April	2,820	1,210	1,518	90,327
May	3,970	1,570	2,493	153,289
June	2,360	1,440	1,756	104,489
July	1,440	1,265	1,321	81,225
August	1,265	1,210	1,230	75,630
September	1,265	1,210	1,221	72,655
October	1,265	1,210	1,226	75,384
November	1,340	1,210	1,222	72,714
December	1,265	1,210	1,215	74,707
The year	3,970	1,135	1,399	1,013,705

FALL RIVER NEAR MARYSVILLE, IDAHO.

This station was established August 21, 1902, by N. S. Dils. It is located at P. Wilson's sawmill, 12 miles southeast of Marysville, Idaho. The gage is a plain staff graduated to feet and tenths and is firmly spiked to the lower side of the first bent from the south shore. It is read by George Harringfield, a local civil engineer. The initial point for soundings is the face of the south abutment and measurements are made from the bridge. The bridge rests on crib abutments and framed bents. The river is straight both above and below the station. The bed of the river is hard gravel with occasional lava bowlders. Both banks are high and rocky, are not liable to overflow, and are free from brush and timber. The bench mark is a 40-penny spike driven into the 8 by 10 inch cap on the bridge support to which the gage is attached. It is opposite the 8-foot mark on the gage. A cable will be installed about one-half mile above the bridge. Mr. Harringfield states that the river in this vicinity has a fall of from 37½ to 39 feet per mile. The Harringfield canal is being built to divert the water from above this station.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of D. W. Ross, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Fall River near Marysville, Idaho, in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
July 1	N. S. Dils	4.15	2,486
September 11	F. Stockton	2.10	663

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Fall River near Marysville, Idaho, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.80	1.80	1.65	2.00	2.15	4.15	4.15	2.40	2.20	2.40	2.00	2.05
2	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.87	2.20	4.20	4.00	2.40	2.20	2.40	2.00	2.05
3	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.85	2.30	4.20	3.55	2.40	2.20	2.40	2.00	2.05
4	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.85	2.60	4.32	3.30	2.35	2.20	2.40	2.00	2.00
5	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.85	2.90	4.35	3.30	2.30	2.20	2.35	2.00	2.00
6	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.80	3.07	4.25	3.30	2.30	2.20	2.30	2.00	2.00
7	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.80	3.30	4.30	3.27	2.30	2.20	2.25	2.00	2.00
8	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.80	3.35	4.45	3.12	2.30	2.20	2.25	2.05	2.00
9	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.87	3.20	4.70	3.12	2.30	2.20	2.25	2.05	2.00
10	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.82	3.07	4.70	3.10	2.30	2.20	2.25	2.05	2.00
11	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.80	3.07	4.70	3.10	2.25	2.20	2.25	2.10	2.00
12	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.80	3.25	4.70	3.05	2.25	2.20	2.25	2.10	2.00
13	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.80	3.75	4.70	2.95	2.25	2.20	2.25	2.10	2.00
14	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.80	4.10	4.70	3.00	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.00
15	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.80	4.40	4.70	2.90	2.25	2.20	2.15	2.10	2.00
16	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.80	3.95	4.70	2.85	2.25	2.20	2.15	2.05	2.00
17	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.80	3.50	4.70	2.80	2.25	2.20	2.15	2.00	2.00
18	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.80	3.00	4.70	2.80	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.00
19	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.90	2.90	4.70	2.65	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.00
20	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.92	2.75	4.60	2.55	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.00
21	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.97	2.80	4.40	2.55	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.00
22	1.80	1.65	1.65	2.15	2.80	4.30	2.50	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.05	2.00
23	1.80	1.65	1.65	2.25	2.80	4.25	2.55	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.05	2.00
24	1.80	1.65	1.65	2.32	3.00	3.95	2.50	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.05	2.00
25	1.80	1.65	1.65	2.52	3.20	3.90	2.50	2.25	2.20	2.05	2.05	2.00
26	1.80	1.65	1.67	2.75	3.10	3.90	2.50	2.25	2.20	2.05	2.05	2.00
27	1.80	1.65	1.72	2.52	3.30	4.05	2.50	2.20	2.20	2.00	2.05	2.00
28	1.80	1.65	1.75	2.35	3.65	4.10	2.50	2.20	2.25	2.00	2.05	2.00
29	1.80	.....	1.82	2.20	3.70	4.20	2.40	2.20	2.30	2.00	2.05	2.00
30	1.80	.....	1.90	2.15	3.80	4.30	2.40	2.20	2.40	2.00	2.05	2.00
31	1.80	.....	2.00	.....	4.00	.....	2.40	2.20	.....	2.00	.....	2.00

SEEPAGE MEASUREMENTS IN BOISE VALLEY.

The following measurements were made between the gaging station near Boise and the canyon 2½ miles above Caldwell, by Fred Stockton. The conditions under which they were made were very favorable. The irrigation season was practically over. Very little of the diverted water found its way back to the river in small streams that would have

been difficult to measure with a meter, but some of the waste water was running in good-sized streams. Some of the canals had all the water turned out of them for repairs, and others were carrying only a part of their normal flow. The river at the gaging station was gaged at the beginning and at the end of the measurements, and the gage reading remained constant during this period.

The net seepage flow is the difference between two sums. The first of these is the quantity flowing in the river at the gaging station in the upper canyon plus the natural drainages and the waste from canals entering between the two points at which the river was gaged. The second sum is the quantity flowing in the lower canyon plus all that is diverted between the two points at which the river was gaged.

A similar determination of the seepage was made in the years 1898 to 1902, inclusive.

Discharge of Boise River at upper point of measurement, plus tributary drainage and waste, in 1903.

Date.	Stream.	Locality of heading or place of measurement.	Discharge.
			Sec.-feet.
Oct. 24	Boise River	Gaging station (upper point of measurement).	771.6
24	Tailrace from Goodwin's mill	At river	29.8
24	Small stream	Near Boise	.2
24	Waste through natural drainage way.	do	11.0
26	Small waste	Below Farmers' Union canal	1.0
26	Small stream	do	.2
26	do	By Baptist church	1.6
26	do		.3
27	Dry Creek	At valley road	5.1
27	Small waste	J. Wood's ranch	.5
27	do	Levi Smith's ranch	.5
27	Small stream	Railroad track	1.0
27	Natural drainage	Middleton	114.4
27	Willow Creek	Below Hartley lateral	26.3
28	Tenmile Creek	Bridge	27.6
28	Three small wastes	Near Boise	3.0
29	Rossi waste	In South Boise	134.2
29	Tailrace from car-line power house.	Near Boise	5.9
	Total		362.6

Discharge of Boise River at lower point of measurement, plus all diversions, in 1903.

Date.	Stream.	Locality of heading or place of measurement.	Discharge.
			Sec.-feet.
Oct. —	Boise River	Lower point of measurement, 2½ miles above Caldwell.	726.3
24	Jacob's canal	Head-gate	15.4
24	Leak through small head-gate	Above Boise	.2
24	Goodwin's mill ditch	Below waste gate	85.2
24	Ridenbaugh canal	Below head-gate	150.5
24	Paynne canal	do	9.7
24	Rossi canal	do	152.0
26	Castin canal	do	.2
26	Farmers' union canal	In measuring flume	23.9
26	Dry Creek canal	Near head	32.0
26	Small ditch	Below Dry Creek canal	4.9
26	Ballentine canal	Levi Smith's ranch	1.4
26	Middleton canal	Measuring flume	40.3
26	Middleton mill canal	Wagon bridge	91.3
26	Slough below Lemp's	do	6.7
28	Lemp's canal	do	49.5
	Total		683.2

Summary of seepage measurements in Boise Valley.

	Second-feet.
Total of Boise River at gaging station, plus all tributaries between upper and lower points of measurement	1,134.2
Total of Boise River 2½ miles above Caldwell, plus all diversions between upper and lower points of measurement	1,389.5
Seepage between Boise and Caldwell, Idaho, 37 miles	255.3

MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS IN COLUMBIA RIVER DRAINAGE BASIN.

The following discharge measurements were made in Columbia River drainage basin in 1903:

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Locality.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Apr. 27		Rattlesnake Creek	Missoula, Mont	274

TRIBUTARIES OF THE SNAKE RIVER.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Locality.	Discharge.
				Sec.-ft.
Sept. 3	Fred Stockton	Blackfoot River	At mouth, Idaho	68
9	do	North Fork of Snake River.	Outlet of Henrys Lake, Idaho.	27
8	do	do	10 miles below Henrys Lake, Idaho.	206
9	do	Buffalo Creek	5 miles below Flat Rock, Idaho.	183
10	do	Warm River	At mouth, near Marysville, Idaho.	166
11	do	Conant Creek	Just below mouth of Squirrel Creek, Idaho.	20
17	do	Bechler Creek	Southwestern part of Yellowstone Park.	312
19	do	Lewis River	Yellowstone Park, at mouth.	119
22	do	South Fork of Snake River.	Moran, Wyo., just below outlet Jackson Lake.	705
22	do	Pacific Creek	At mouth, Wyoming	84
22	do	Buffalo Creek	At mouth, near Pacific Creek, Wyo.	258
23	do	Lake Creek	Near outlet of Jennie Lake, Wyo.	41
24	do	Gros Ventre River	5 miles above mouth, in Wyoming.	117
25	do	Hoback River	At mouth, Wyoming	195
26	do	John Days River	At ford 1 mile above mouth, Wyoming.	458
26	do	Salt River	1 mile above mouth, in Wyoming.	833

PUGET SOUND DRAINAGE BASIN.

For convenience in arrangement the smaller rivers which have their headwaters on the western slope of the Cascade Range and which flow into Puget Sound north of Seattle have been grouped as the Puget Sound drainage. Of these, White River has its source near Mount Rainier and flows into Puget Sound near Seattle, Wash. Cedar River is a tributary of White River. Snoqualmie and Skykomish rivers unite to form the Snohomish, which flows into the Sound about 10 miles beyond the junction near Everett, Wash. The Stilaguamish lies north of the Skykomish and has a parallel course. The following list includes the stations in the Puget Sound drainage basin:

White River at Buckley, Wash.
Cedar River near Ravensdale, Wash.

Cedar River at Cedar Lake, near Northbend, Wash.
Snoqualmie River near Snoqualmie Falls, Wash.
Skykomish River (South Fork) near Index, Wash.
Stilaguamish River near Robe, Wash.

WHITE RIVER AT BUCKLEY, WASH.

In order to determine the amount of power that could be developed on White River, a station was established by Sydney Arnold, April 22, 1899, at the new highway bridge, 500 feet above the Northern Pacific Railway bridge and one-half mile north of the town of Buckley, Wash. The location is in sec. 34, T. 20 N., R. 6 E. of the Willamette meridian. The rod of the wire gage is fastened to the guard rail of the highway bridge. The length of the wire gage is 20 feet. The elevation of the top of the guard rail at the pulley is 19.56 feet above gage datum. The bridge has a clear span of 180 feet, crossing the river a trifle obliquely. The channel is straight for some distance above and below the bridge, but the section is not a very good one, owing to the sudden fall a short distance below. About 300 feet above the bridge is a good section, with fine gravel bottom in calmer water, but in order to utilize it it would be necessary to install a cable. An examination of the river channel for some distance above and below this point was made, but the present location is about the only one available for accurate results.

No measurements of discharge were made at this station during 1902 or 1903.

This station was discontinued August 31, 1903.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of White River at Buckley, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.
1	1.80	2.25	2.15	2.20	4.95	6.20	5.75	4.70
2	3.50	2.25	2.15	2.20	4.95	6.05	5.75	4.65
3	8.75	2.25	2.15	2.20	5.10	5.75	5.55	4.55
4	7.00	2.20	2.15	2.15	5.25	5.45	5.60	4.55
5	4.90	2.20	2.15	(a)	5.45	5.35	5.70	4.50
6	3.75	2.20	2.15	(a)	5.70	5.60	5.50	4.50
7	2.70	2.20	2.15	(a)	5.95	6.15	5.55	4.60
8	2.50	2.20	2.15	4.00	4.80	6.65	5.50	4.60
9	2.50	2.25	2.15	3.95	4.75	6.95	5.50	4.55
10	2.45	2.20	2.15	3.95	4.70	7.05	5.30	4.55
11	2.45	2.20	2.15	3.90	4.65	7.05	5.55	4.55
12	2.40	2.30	2.15	3.90	4.75	7.45	5.50	4.60
13	2.40	2.35	2.15	4.00	5.20	6.85	5.40	4.60
14	2.35	2.40	2.15	4.00	5.60	6.40	5.25	4.55
15	2.35	2.20	2.15	4.00	5.70	6.80	5.20	4.55
16	2.35	2.20	2.15	4.05	5.50	7.35	5.10	4.50
17	2.30	2.15	2.15	4.05	5.30	6.85	5.10	4.55
18	2.30	2.15	2.15	4.10	5.20	6.35	5.10	4.60

a Missing.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of White River at Buckley, Wash., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.
19	2.30	2.15	2.15	4.10	5.15	6.25	5.20	4.65
20	2.35	a2.15	2.15	4.10	5.05	6.20	5.30	4.65
21	2.50	2.15	2.15	4.20	4.90	6.25	5.40	4.60
22	2.50	2.10	2.15	4.40	4.75	6.15	5.30	4.60
23	2.40	2.10	2.15	4.60	4.50	6.10	5.30	4.55
24	3.10	2.10	2.15	4.65	4.60	5.90	5.05	4.55
25	2.60	2.10	2.15	4.85	4.70	6.05	4.90	4.55
26	2.40	2.15	2.15	5.35	4.85	6.00	4.80	4.65
27	2.35	2.15	2.15	5.30	4.85	6.55	4.75	4.65
28	2.30	2.15	2.20	5.15	4.85	6.70	4.75	4.55
29	2.30	.....	2.20	5.05	5.00	6.20	4.80	4.50
30	2.30	.....	2.20	5.00	5.35	5.65	4.75	4.50
31	2.25	.....	2.20	.....	6.30	.....	4.75	4.45

a Interpolated.

CEDAR RIVER NEAR RAVENSDALE, WASH.

This station is located at the intake of the Seattle waterworks and is 15 miles below Cedar Lake, 4 miles from the Northern Pacific Railway at Ravensdale, and 6 miles from the Columbia and Puget Sound Railway at Maple Valley. The station was established September 27, 1902, by T. A. Noble. The gage is a plain staff graduated to feet and hundredths, to which is attached a hook gage and vernier reading to thousandths. When this gage reads zero the hook is level with the crest of the dam. It is fastened securely to the head gates above the dam, and is read daily by George Landsburg. The bench mark is the crest of the dam. The elevation, from city levels, of the south end is 535.831 feet and of the north end 535.840 feet. The gagings at this station are made at two points. The first is 142 feet below the dam, where the cross section is small, the current rapid and suitable for gaging the stream at stages below 1 foot on the gage. The measurements at this point are made from a cable. The initial point for soundings is on the right bank. The channel is straight. The right bank is steep, the left bank has a sloping gravelly beach, and the bed of the stream is rocky. At all stages of the river above 1 foot on the gage the measurements are made from a cable located 600 feet above the dam, where the cross section is large and suitable for gaging the higher stages of the river. The initial point for soundings is a boat spike driven into the top of a hemlock stump about 12 inches in diameter near the edge of the water. The right bank is a sloping sandy beach; the left bank is steep and of hardpan formation. The bed is permanent—rocky near the right bank, and of sand and gravel near the left bank.

To the discharge measurements made below the dam should be added the amount of water flowing into the gravity system which supplies the city of Seattle. This varies from 34 to 37 second-feet. The discharge

of this pipe line was measured during the winter of 1901–2, by T. A. Noble, and the results have been published in volume 49, page 112, Transactions of the American Society of Civil Engineers.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Cedar River near Ravensdale, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 8	T. A. Noble	2.73	2,014
February 5	do	1.18	660
April 26	do	1.48	838
May 27	H. W. Quinan	1.56	924
May 31	do	1.95	1,291
December 27	G. H. Bliss	1.73	949
Do	do	1.73	891

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Cedar River near Ravensdale, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.92	1.44	0.92	1.38	1.40	2.01	1.32	0.66	.....	1.19	0.816	1.86
2	2.09	1.36	.91	1.34	1.41	1.95	1.38	.64	.....	1.16	.997	2.05
3	5.10	1.29	.90	1.29	1.31	1.82	1.33	.63	.....	1.15	.955	2.10
4	5.10	1.24	.89	1.26	1.33	1.66	1.28	.63	.....	1.20	.943	1.96
5	5.56	1.19	.88	1.20	1.41	1.55	1.48	.62	.....	1.40	.960	1.88
6	4.12	1.15	.86	1.18	1.51	1.52	1.45	.60	0.45	2.05	1.543	1.74
7	2.97	1.12	.91	1.20	1.64	1.66	1.46	.59	.47	2.20	1.575	1.70
8	2.87	1.05	.89	1.31	1.75	1.90	1.40	.54	.52	2.00	1.46	1.66
9	2.58	1.19	.87	1.27	1.79	1.98	1.32	.45	.62	1.80	1.64	1.62
10	2.31	1.35	1.02	1.26	1.83	2.04	1.27	.42	.88	1.69	1.52	1.58
11	2.07	1.30	1.16	1.24	1.76	2.05	1.18	.41	.87	1.61	1.57	1.57
12	1.91	1.24	1.11	1.17	1.68	2.01	1.15	.41	1.30	1.55	1.51	1.60
13	1.76	1.20	1.07	1.12	1.73	1.91	1.11	.39	1.17	1.50	1.46	1.62
14	1.72	1.14	1.04	1.11	1.96	1.73	1.10	.38	1.13	1.42	1.41	1.56
15	1.55	1.10	1.02	1.09	2.10	1.68	1.04	.38	1.08	1.36	1.39	1.65
16	1.43	1.07	.98	1.04	2.12	1.72	1.01	.38	1.04	1.27	1.35	1.78
17	1.37	1.03	.95	1.02	2.03	1.79	.96	.39	.99	1.19	1.32	1.78
18	1.33	1.00	.93	1.00	1.92	1.65	.92	.38	.96	1.14	1.26	1.81
19	1.38	.98	.90	1.02	1.90	1.53	.90	.38	.92	1.06	1.23	1.83
20	1.43	.97	.87	1.01	1.81	1.48	.88	.37	.90	1.05	1.22	1.83
21	1.94	.96	.87	.98	1.72	1.44	.85	.37	1.10	1.00	1.30	1.91
22	2.10	.95	.86	1.09	1.70	1.40	.83	.37	1.06	.98	1.32	1.95
23	2.27	.96	.85	1.17	1.66	1.38	.81	.38	1.02	.93	1.29	1.90
24	2.39	.95	.87	1.21	1.50	1.33	.80	.39	1.03	.88	1.27	1.82
25	2.87	.96	.89	1.25	1.48	1.31	.78	.50	1.22	.87	1.31	1.75
26	2.55	.95	.89	1.40	1.50	1.27	.76	.53	1.20	.84	1.33	1.70
27	2.27	.94	.92	1.54	1.56	1.29	.73	.51	1.16	.54	2.11	1.73
28	1.92	.93	1.03	1.53	1.55	1.52	.72	.50	1.14	.62	1.85	1.69
29	1.73	.....	1.24	1.47	1.53	1.43	.70	.49	1.26	.60	1.77	1.65
30	1.66	.....	1.31	1.42	1.92	1.33	.67	.....	1.22	.54	1.86	1.60
31	1.53	.....	1.40	.....	1.92	.....	.67	.....	.....	.53	.....	1.56

Rating table for Cedar River near Ravensdale, Wash., from September 27, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.4	177	1.4	795	2.4	1,640	3.8	3,300
.5	235	1.5	861	2.5	1,750	4.0	3,540
.6	294	1.6	927	2.6	1,860	4.2	3,780
.7	354	1.7	995	2.7	1,980	4.4	4,020
.8	414	1.8	1,065	2.8	2,100	4.6	4,260
.9	476	1.9	1,145	2.9	2,220	4.8	4,500
1.0	538	2.0	1,235	3.0	2,340	5.0	4,740
1.1	600	2.1	1,335	3.2	2,580	5.2	4,980
1.2	664	2.2	1,435	3.4	2,820	5.4	5,220
1.3	729	2.3	1,535	3.6	3,060	5.6	5,460

Table fairly well defined to 2.7 feet gage height; curve extended above 2.7 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Cedar River near Ravensdale, Wash., for 1902 and 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
September 27–30	538	354	445	3,531
October	354	148	230	14,142
November	1,145	324	811	48,258
December	2,700	632	1,113	68,436
1903.				
January	5,400	762	1,727	106,189
February	828	507	607	33,711
March	795	445	521	32,035
April	894	538	676	40,225
May	1,335	729	999	61,426
June	1,285	696	969	57,659
July	861	324	566	34,802
August	324	148	221	13,589
September	729	206	476	28,324
October	1,435	264	681	41,873
November	1,335	414	786	46,770
December	1,335	894	1,040	63,947
The year	5,400	148	772	560,550

CEDAR RIVER AT CEDAR LAKE, NEAR NORTHBEND, WASH.

This station was established October 17, 1902, by T. A. Noble. It is located 9 miles southeast of Northbend, Wash. The gage is a plain staff graduated to feet and tenths. A hook and vernier are used for reading to hundredths. It is securely nailed to a large cedar stump. The bench mark is located on the stump which holds the gage. Its elevation is 1,542.07 feet above the datum of the city of Seattle, Wash. The initial point for soundings is a nail driven into the root of a hemlock stump on the right bank. The gagings were made from a cable. The cable has been removed on account of the commencement of work on the new dam by the city of Seattle, Wash., for water power and water supply. The channel is straight both above and below the station. The right bank is steep, high, and never overflows; the left bank is steep and overflows at extreme high water. The bed of the stream is rocky near the left bank, and of gravel and sand at the right bank. Underlying the bed is a formation of very compact hardpan, which shows no sign of washing away. This formation also underlies the river up to and including the lower portion of Cedar Lake, which is about 800 feet upstream from the gaging station. Cedar Lake contains about 1,200 acres at low water.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Cedar River at Cedar Lake, Washington, in 1902 and 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
1902.		*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
October 17	T. A. Noble	2.21	245
October 18	do	2.17	217
Do	do	1.70	112
October 19	do	1.50	89
Do	do	1.13	34
1903.			
May 1	H. W. Quinan	3.28	558
May 11	do	4.29	797
June 8	do	4.54	981
July 3	do	2.98	460

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Cedar River at Cedar Lake, Washington, for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.
1	4.25	2.95	2.08	3.26	3.28	5.30	3.27	(a)
2	4.90	2.80	2.07	3.11	3.18	4.97	3.33	1.75
3	12.80	2.65	2.05	3.05	3.16	4.52	3.19	1.72
4	12.30	2.54	2.02	2.92	3.34	4.09	3.10	1.70
5	9.60	2.44	1.99	2.83	3.62	3.81	3.38	1.67
6	7.90	2.35	1.98	2.75	4.05	3.97	3.34	1.62
7	6.85	2.30	2.09	2.87	4.19	4.56	3.31	1.61
8	5.65	2.32	2.08	3.02	4.34	5.26	3.20	1.59
9	5.10	2.50	2.09	2.96	4.57	5.70	3.06	.....
10	4.50	2.90	2.20	2.83	4.56	5.88	2.96	.....
11	4.10	2.85	2.45	2.75	4.31	5.75	2.86	.....
12	3.75	2.80	2.45	2.59	4.23	5.65	2.75	.....
13	3.50	2.65	2.52	2.47	4.60	5.22	2.71	.....
14	3.25	2.50	2.33	2.41	5.20	4.61	2.70	.....
15	3.05	2.40	2.27	2.35	5.50	4.39	2.55	.....
16	2.88	2.31	2.20	2.29	5.68	4.73	2.44	.....
17	2.80	2.25	2.15	2.27	5.34	4.60	2.39	.....
18	2.78	2.19	2.09	2.26	4.90	4.19	2.33	.....
19	2.80	2.14	2.05	2.27	4.76	3.86	2.27	.....
20	3.05	2.11	2.00	2.25	4.49	3.92	2.22	.....
21	4.70	2.24	1.96	2.27	4.17	3.74	2.16	.....
22	4.97	2.24	1.94	2.49	3.87	3.57	2.12	.....
23	5.10	2.07	1.94	2.74	3.62	3.51	2.09	.....
24	5.50	2.08	1.96	2.85	3.48	3.36	2.06	.....
25	6.65	2.09	2.01	3.01	3.33	3.29	2.02	.....
26	5.90	2.10	2.06	3.53	3.72	3.16	(a)	.....
27	5.10	2.10	2.10	3.73	3.82	3.02	(a)	.....
28	4.30	2.09	2.32	3.63	3.76	3.70	(a)	.....
29	3.90	.....	2.85	3.44	3.82	3.48	(a)	.....
30	3.47	.....	3.09	3.34	4.32	3.22	(a)	.....
31	3.20	.....	3.27	.....	5.18	.....	(a)	.....

a Missing.

Rating table for Cedar River at Cedar Lake, Washington, from October 17, 1902, to August 8, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.0	23	2.0	186	4.0	812	7.5	2,190
1.1	32	2.2	234	4.2	888	8.0	2,390
1.2	42	2.4	288	4.4	964	8.5	2,590
1.3	54	2.6	344	4.6	1,040	9.0	2,790
1.4	68	2.8	402	4.8	1,116	9.5	2,990
1.5	84	3.0	466	5.0	1,192	10.0	3,190
1.6	102	3.2	530	5.5	1,390	10.5	3,390
1.7	122	3.4	596	6.0	1,590	11.0	3,590
1.8	142	3.6	664	6.5	1,790	12.0	3,990
1.9	164	3.8	736	7.0	1,990	13.0	4,390

This table will not apply after the dam is built at outlet of Cedar Lake. Curve extended above 5.15 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Cedar River at Cedar Lake, Washington, in 1902 and 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
October 17–31[a]	288	84	173	5,147
November	1,173	198	668	39,749
December	2,650	274	797	49,006
1903.				
January	4,310	402	1,263	77,659
February	450	198	289	16,050
March	546	175	243	14,941
April	718	247	414	24,635
May	1,470	514	894	54,970
June	1,550	466	931	55,398
July[b]	596	142	340	20,906
August 1–8[c]	132	102	116	1,841

[a] October 20 and 21, 1902, estimated.
[b] July 26–August 1, 1903, estimated.
[c] Station discontinued August 9, 1903.

SNOQUALMIE RIVER NEAR SNOQUALMIE FALLS, WASH.

This station was originally established by T. A. Noble on September 14, 1902. The gage was then located below the falls, but was destroyed by the flood of December 1, 1902. On November 2 another gage was placed about 3 miles above Snoqualmie Falls post-office. The gage consisted of a plain staff graduated to feet and tenths and reading to hundredths of a foot by means of a hook and vernier. The elevation of the zero on the gage was assumed to be 100 feet. The gage was fastened to an alder tree. January 3, 1903, this gage was washed out and on January 7 was replaced by a gage in two parts, 7 and 8 feet long, respectively. The elevation of the zero of the gage is 100.06 feet. The bench mark is on a large maple stump on the right bank. It consists of a spike driven into the stump about 4 feet from the ground. Its elevation is 127.89, or 27.83 feet above the zero of the gage. This is also the initial point for the soundings. The right bank is high and never overflows; the left bank overflows at extreme high water. The bed of the stream is of gravel and sand and is not liable to shift. The station is located below the junction of the north, south, and middle forks of Snoqualmie River. At Snoqualmie Falls, about 4 miles below this station, the river flows over a precipice 268 feet high. Above the falls the Snoqualmie Falls Power Company has built a dam and water-power plant. The slack water from this dam reaches back from the falls about 3 miles and probably affects the

flow of the river slightly at the gaging station. This is the only possible location for a gaging station which will include all three forks of the river.

On August 14, 1902, the dam below the station was raised 4 feet, backing up the water on the gage. This affected the gage height from August 14 to October 5, 1903, at which time the dam was washed out.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurement of Snoqualmie River near Snoqualmie Falls, Wash., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
January 29	T. A. Noble	3.86	2,039
April 30	do	4.10	2,467
May 10	H. W. Quinan	5.70	4,049
May 30	do	7.56	6,423
June 9	do	8.70	8,275
June 6	do	6.49	5,210
June 5	do	5.32	3,685
August 26	do	3.97	693
August 28	do	3.94	637
December 29	G. H. Bliss	3.13	1,690
Do	do	3.13	1,600

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Snoqualmie River near Snoqualmie Falls, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.94	3.28	2.18	4.20	3.95	7.74	4.76	2.23	3.75	4.64	2.82	8.72
2	5.42	3.05	2.10	3.69	3,83	6.93	5.35	2.12	3.68	4.41	2.78	9.43
3	19.62	2.77	2.08	3.50	4.28	5.77	4.90	1.98	3.60	4.65	3.43	6.48
4	(a)	2.63	1.89	3.42	5.10	5.18	4.63	1.91	3.55	4.68	3.98	5.28
5	(a)	2.51	1.82	3.20	5.48	5.32	4.77	1.89	3.56	7.64	4.46	5.32
6	(a)	2.44	1.81	3.00	6.14	6.50	4.92	1.86	3.88	[b]9.12	8.65	4.15
7	6.16	2.35	2.13	3.41	5.40	7.60	4.58	1.89	9.40	7.34	6.52	3.65
8	5.93	2.38	2.00	3.86	5.41	8.94	4.69	1.83	7.39	5.23	5.00	3.32
9	6.09	2.84	1.89	3.28	6.64	8.95	4.57	1.81	5.33	4.25	4.86	3.24
10	5.60	4.35	2.65	2.99	5.91	8.86	4.49	1.81	9.50	4.53	4.49	3.15
11	4.92	3.41	4.79	2.89	5.10	8.83	4.42	1.79	8.23	5.36	4.22	3.28
12	4.37	2.96	3.52	2.60	5.82	8.38	4.15	1.73	7.08	6.22	3.91	3.42
13	4.02	2.71	2.85	2.54	6.83	7.02	3.94	1.72	6.83	5.63	3.60	4.63
14	3.89	2.50	2.70	2.51	7.25	7.21	4.18	1.71	5.10	4.21	3.39	4.73
15	3.86	2.37	2.49	2.47	6.58	6.91	3.85	[c]3.30	4.72	3.67	3.24	5.14
16	3.72	2.25	2.32	2.45	6.37	6.50	3.83	3.81	4.43	3.22	3.10	6.10

[a] Gage washed out.

[b] 4 feet false work washed out.

[c] Dam at falls 2 miles below station raised about 4 feet.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Snoqualmie River near Snoqualmie Falls, Wash., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
17	3.48	2.15	2.19	2.46	5.89	6.42	3.83	3.80	4.21	3.01	2.84	6.23
18	3.72	2.11	2.12	6.69	5.13	5.71	3.74	3.77	4.14	2.83	2.67	5.05
19	4.05	2.10	2.04	2.68	5.64	5.94	3.69	3.81	4.12	2.69	2.62	4.46
20	4.16	2.08	2.02	2.66	5.13	6.10	3.68	3.87	4.23	2.44	2.77	5.70
21	8.12	2.18	1.98	3.22	4.89	5.89	3.67	3.82	8.81	2.31	2.48	5.89
22	6.99	2.34	1.97	4.18	4.73	5.39	3.32	3.75	6.78	2.20	4.85	5.81
23	5.26	2.47	2.14	4.23	4.71	5.73	3.26	3.86	5.38	2.14	4.79	5.27
24	7.72	2.50	2.23	3.93	4.75	5.45	3.11	3.91	5.41	2.03	4.67	4.52
25	7.77	2.45	2.82	4.44	5.34	5.71	2.90	3.96	8.22	1.97	4.73	4.06
26	5.79	2.43	2.81	5.67	7.38	5.09	2.53	3.99	7.41	1.85	4.96	3.61
27	5.05	2.35	2.85	(a)	5.80	6.36	2.54	3.95	4.93	1.79	7.49	3.35
28	4.29	2.25	4.10	4.46	3.13	7.21	2.46	3.96	4.86	2.41	8.81	3.34
29	3.89	.....	5.65	4.16	5.48	5.50	2.39	3.92	6.10	4.85	6.84	3.13
30	3.74	.....	5.43	4.00	7.55	4.81	2.32	3.90	5.48	3.76	10.70	3.22
31	3.50	.....	4.82	.....	7.68	.....	2.33	3.88	.....	2.85	.....	3.35

a Missing.

Rating table for Snoqualmie River near Snoqualmie Falls, Wash., from November 3, 1902, to August 14, 1903, and from October 7, 1903, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.7	870	3.6	1,990	7.0	5,770	12.5	13,470
1.8	910	3.8	2,150	7.5	6,470	13.0	14,170
1.9	950	4.0	2,325	8.0	7,170	13.5	14,870
2.0	1,000	4.2	2,505	8.5	7,870	14.0	15,570
2.2	1,100	4.4	2,690	9.0	8,570	14.5	16,270
2.4	1,200	4.6	2,890	9.5	9,270	15.0	16,970
2.6	1,300	4.8	3,090	10.0	9,970	16.0	18,370
2.8	1,420	5.0	3,290	10.5	10,670	17.0	19,770
3.0	1,540	5.5	3,850	11.0	11,370	18.0	21,170
3.2	1,680	6.0	4,450	11.5	12,070	19.0	22,570
3.4	1,830	6.5	5,100	12.0	12,770	20.0	23,970

Table well defined to 8.70 feet gage height. Curve extended above 8.70 feet gage height. From August 14 to October 7, 1903, subtract 670 from discharge given in table.

Estimated monthly discharge of Snoqualmie River near Snoqualmie Falls, Wash., in 1902 and 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
November 3–30	4,775	1,540	2,673	148,451
December	16,970	1,250	3,711	228,180
1903.				
January 1–3 and 7–31[a]			4,218	234,256
February	2,640	1,050	1,320	73,309
March	4,030	910	1,500	92,231
April[b]	4,030	1,225	1,951	116,093
May	6,750	1,645	4,065	249,947
June	8,500	3,090	5,298	315,253
July	3,675	1,150	2,233	137,302
August[c]	1,655	870	1,255	77,167
September[c]	8,600	1,280	3,616	215,167
October[c]	8,040	910	2,497	153,534
November	10,950	1,250	3,250	193,388
December	9,200	1,645	3,237	199,035

[a] January 4–6 gage board washed out.

[b] April 27 estimated.

[c] August 15 to October 6 approximate, owing to influence on gage of a temporary dam 2 miles below the station.

SOUTH FORK OF SKYKOMISH RIVER NEAR INDEX, WASH.

This station was established October 6, 1902, by T. A. Noble. It is located about 2 miles above Index and about 300 feet from the railroad track. The gage is a plain staff graduated to feet and tenths. A hook and vernier are used for reading to hundredths of a foot. Readings are made daily by Louis G. Heybrock. The gage is fastened by means of plugs driven in drill holes in the solid rock. The bench mark is a cross cut in the rock about 6 feet above low water and 40 feet downstream from the gage. Its elevation, as obtained from the Great Northern Railway, is 679.153 feet. The elevation of the zero of the gage is 669.926 feet. The initial point for soundings is on the left bank at a plug driven in the solid rock 10 feet from the edge of stream at low water. The gagings are made from a cable. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and 300 feet below the station. Both banks are of solid rock and are not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is of sand and gravel, not liable to change except near the left bank, where the sand shifts at high water. This does not cause any important change in the cross section. This station is 300 feet upstream from Sunset Falls, where the river plunges

down a solid granite ledge with a slope of about two horizontal to one vertical. The ledge answers the purpose of a spillway in regulating the flow of the river at the gaging station, since the water has a free discharge and a permanent bed just below the station.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of South Fork of Skykomish River near Index, Wash., in 1902 and 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
1902.		*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
October 7	T. A. Noble	1.58	685
October 8	do	1.53	657
October 22	do	1.25	565
December 7	do	3.64	1,674
December 8	do	3.72	1,805
December 9	do	5.33	2,850
December 19	do	2.23	946
1903.			
May 8	T. A. Noble	6.00	3,350
June 19	H. W. Quinan	7.08	4,861
June 20	do	8.55	6,134
June 21	do	8.19	5,627
June 22	do	7.80	5,237

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of Skykomish River near Index, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.95	3.11	2.41	4.48	4.45	9.10	7.18	3.15	1.74	2.98	3.34	11.00
2	5.52	2.44	2.30	4.50	4.99	8.20	6.28	3.18	1.55	3.07	3.74	9.60
3	[a]17.01	2.56	2.20	4.21	4.99	7.25	6.05	2.95	1.55	3.02	3.82	6.93
4	[a]12.00	2.45	2.46	4.50	5.92	6.85	5.84	2.74	1.52	5.61	3.43	5.54
5	9.25	2.41	2.00	3.32	6.45	6.23	6.32	2.72	1.43	9.07	5.65	4.64
6	8.12	2.35	2.00	3.40	7.10	8.10	5.68	2.75	1.65	9.54	7.80	4.68
7	6.70	2.31	2.20	3.85	6.88	9.10	5.42	2.80	5.83	7.14	5.68	4.51
8	5.81	2.19	2.00	4.32	6.03	10.50	5.44	2.72	4.00	5.62	4.74	4.12
9	5.61	3.00	2.00	3.58	6.35	10.75	5.70	2.70	3.18	5.65	4.25	3.73
10	5.22	4.20	3.60	3.23	6.21	10.28	5.54	2.68	5.85	5.70	4.42	3.65
11	4.79	3.22	4.45	3.52	5.82	10.50	5.59	2.68	4.51	6.10	4.45	2.57
12	4.39	2.72	3.30	2.69	7.59	9.22	5.62	2.68	4.38	6.48	4.48	2.53
13	4.12	2.65	2.95	2.59	8.21	9.00	5.35	2.52	4.35	5.36	3.85	4.15
14	3.82	2.35	2.82	2.60	7.45	8.25	5.15	2.52	4.38	5.10	3.54	3.70
15	3.56	2.41	2.60	2.66	7.51	9.35	4.95	2.51	3.88	4.34	3.39	5.72
16	3.47	2.20	2.20	2.70	7.22	10.35	4.84	2.22	2.74	3.95	3.15	6.60
17	3.34	2.20	2.10	3.00	6.35	9.10	5.10	2.15	2.88	3.64	2.92	5.20

[a] Approximate, above gage board.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of South Fork of Skykomish River near Index, Wash., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
18	3.35	2.10	2.00	3.10	5.83	8.75	5.10	2.13	2.32	3.33	2.72	4.46
19	4.12	2.10	1.95	3.15	5.45	7.08	5.19	2.16	2.34	3.11	2.64	4.91
20	5.61	2.05	2.00	3.14	5.10	8.60	4.93	2.09	2.55	3.00	2.52	5.11
21	7.35	2.10	1.90	3.35	4.60	8.22	5.22	1.98	2.74	2.85	3.67	4.64
22	6.55	2.15	2.10	4.44	4.48	7.15	5.81	1.87	5.65	2.82	4.41	4.60
23	5.91	2.45	2.18	4.65	4.52	7.17	4.86	1.98	4.10	2.61	3.86	4.20
24	6.15	2.53	2.16	4.30	4.99	7.10	4.92	2.00	3.14	2.42	3.45	3.64
25	6.75	2.55	2.96	4.95	5.98	7.70	4.12	1.96	5.10	2.35	3.14	3.75
26	5.25	2.52	3.30	5.82	6.70	8.82	3.91	1.93	3.78	2.22	4.47	3.46
27	4.55	2.51	2.95	5.20	6.74	9.18	3.65	1.94	3.82	2.32	10.80	3.36
28	4.10	2.43	4.98	4.87	6.52	8.16	3.65	1.85	3.22	4.85	7.22	3.21
29	3.65	.....	5.46	4.68	6.30	7.10	3.41	1.84	3.68	5.22	6.92	3.00
30	3.32	.....	4.74	4.63	8.10	7.21	3.33	1.85	3.38	4.33	9.80	3.39
31	3.25	.....	5.10	.....	10.00	.....	3.23	1.85	.....	3.45	.....	3.21

Rating table for South Fork of Skykomish River near Index, Wash., from October 7, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
0.9	462	2.0	843	4.2	2,090	8.5	6,050
1.0	493	2.2	931	4.4	2,230	9.0	6,620
1.1	524	2.4	1,025	4.6	2,370	9.5	7,220
1.2	555	2.6	1,125	4.8	2,510	10.0	7,820
1.3	586	2.8	1,225	5.0	2,670	11.0	9,020
1.4	618	3.0	1,335	5.5	3,070	12.0	10,220
1.5	652	3.2	1,450	6.0	3,520	13.0	11,420
1.6	687	3.4	1,570	6.5	3,980	14.0	12,620
1.7	724	3.6	1,690	7.0	4,480	15.0	13,820
1.8	762	3.8	1,810	7.5	4,980	16.0	15,020
1.9	802	4.0	1,950	8.0	5,500	17.0	16,220

Table extended above 8.60 feet gage height. The channel at this station is partly in solid rock, and is permanent. This table will be correct for all gage heights as gage is located at present (June 30, 1903).

Estimated monthly discharge of South Fork of Skykomish River near Index, Wash., from October 7, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
October 7–31	1,880	462	671	33,273
November	3,610	1,335	2,172	129,243
December	9,500	887	2,521	155,010
1903.				
January	16,220	1,480	3,561	218,957
February	2,090	865	1,090	60,536
March	3,030	802	1,300	79,934
April	3,340	1,125	1,892	112,582
May	7,820	2,265	3,856	237,096
June	8,720	3,745	6,087	362,202
July	4,680	1,480	2,783	171,120
August	1,450	782	1,017	62,533
September	3,385	635	1,654	98,420
October	7,280	931	2,435	149,722
November	8,780	1,075	2,585	153,818
December	9,020	1,100	2,569	157,962
The year	16,220	635	2,569	1,864,882

STILAGUAMISH RIVER NEAR ROBE, WASH.

This station was established December 3, 1902, by T. A. Noble. It was located at the bridge of the Everett and Monte Cristo Railway, 1½ miles east of Robe, Wash. The gage is a plain staff graduated to feet and tenths, and read by means of a hook gage and vernier to hundredths. It is fastened to the east bridge pier, and is read daily by William A. Dobson. The bench mark is the top of the rail above the east pier of the bridge. Its elevation is 901.06 feet above sea level. The elevation of the zero of the gage is 873.184 feet. The elevation of the bridge to which the gage is attached was furnished by the Everett and Monte Cristo Railway Company. No discharge measurements were made in 1903. This station was discontinued July 31, 1903.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of T. A. Noble, district engineer.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Stilaguamish River near Robe, Wash., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.
1	2.89	1.59	1.44	2.72	2.46	3.54	4.59
2	4.53	1.57	1.39	2.23	2.19	3.06	3.32
3	10.25	1.51	1.35	2.09	2.49	2.66	3.17
4	6.36	1.46	1.32	1.99	2.97	2.65	2.75
5	4.95	1.34	1.29	1.83	3.08	2.68	2.51
6	4.37	1.33	1.25	1.98	3.47	3.28	2.48
7	3.22	1.44	1.49	2.59	2.94	3.87	2.23
8	3.01	2.09	1.32	2.33	2.94	4.25	2.15
9	3.95	2.96	1.26	1.97	3.03	4.26	2.21
10	2.99	2.51	1.92	1.78	2.76	4.21	2.23
11	2.51	1.81	2.56	1.46	2.58	3.97	2.24
12	2.13	1.73	1.94	1.47	3.07	3.97	2.15
13	2.09	1.55	1.91	1.45	3.74	3.44	2.12
14	2.07	1.44	1.76	1.48	3.93	2.79	2.16
15	2.07	1.41	1.53	1.52	4.05	2.85	1.85
16	1.95	1.25	1.44	1.51	4.00	3.61	2.06
17	1.84	1.30	1.36	1.66	3.11	3.09	2.02
18	2.11	1.29	1.37	1.74	2.76	2.77	2.06
19	3.28	1.28	1.34	1.86	2.61	2.74	2.04
20	3.76	1.28	1.34	1.75	2.34	2.67	2.03
21	4.94	1.43	1.33	1.93	2.17	2.79	2.03
22	4.47	1.56	1.36	3.28	2.07	2.78	2.02
23	3.79	1.66	1.53	2.92	2.09	2.77	1.95
24	3.51	1.67	1.79	2.53	2.31	2.61	2.01
25	4.06	1.63	1.78	2.79	2.76	3.21	1.69
26	2.88	1.61	1.90	2.34	2.45	3.60	1.54
27	2.49	1.56	1.95	2.81	2.83	6.64	1.49
28	2.35	1.49	2.81	2.45	2.54	4.24	1.54
29	1.86	.....	3.72	2.28	2.88	3.02	1.53
30	1.88	.....	2.58	2.66	3.77	2.49	1.44
31	1.78	.....	4.13	.....	4.38	.....	1.41

MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS IN THE PUGET SOUND DRAINAGE BASIN.

Cedar River at Renton, Wash., was measured by H. W. Quinan on May 23, 1903. It had a gage height of 44.87 feet and a discharge of 1,105 second-feet.

HUDSON BAY DRAINAGE BASIN.

Red River drains a large basin in the United States, covering portions of Minnesota and North and South Dakota, characterized by a level topography, broken up in places by moraines and other glacial deposits. The major part is prairie, and its eastern half has an abundance of lakes and some woods. The main river flows nearly due north, cutting a deep channel in its broad, level valley, and is subject to sudden rises caused by heavy spring rains, entailing frequently considerable loss of life and property. The valley of Red River comprises about 9,000,000 acres of excellent agricultural lands, which to a large extent still await settlement. A number of water powers have

been developed during recent years on the tributaries entering from both sides.

Red River drains into Hudson Bay through Lake Winnipeg and Nelson River. Red Lake River, one of its principal tributaries in Minnesota, drains Red Lake in the northern part of the State. The Sheyenne River, its principal tributary from North Dakota, joins the Red River about 10 miles below Fargo, N. Dak.

St. Mary River heads in northern Montana, near the Canadian boundary line, on the eastern slope of the main range of the Rocky Mountains, in a region of perpetual snow and in the midst of numerous glaciers. It starts from the great Blackfoot Glacier (probably the largest in the Rocky Mountains within the United States) and receives affluents from at least a dozen lesser ones. These small streams unite within a short distance from their sources and flow into a lake hemmed in by high mountains, known as Upper St. Mary Lake. Below this, separated by a narrow strip of land, is Lower St. Mary Lake. The aggregate length of these two lakes is about 22 miles. The river flows out of the lower lake, the elevation of which is 4,460 feet above sea level, and within 2 miles is joined by a stream nearly, if not quite, as large as itself, known as Swift Current Creek, which receives the water of the Grinnell Glacier and four lesser ones. From the confluence of these streams to the boundary of the British possessions, a distance of 12 miles, the river flows in a northerly direction. Entering Alberta, it empties into Belly River, its waters at length finding their way through Saskatchewan River into Hudson Bay. A canal has been constructed in Canada, by the Canadian Northwest Irrigation Company, which diverts water from the right bank of St. Mary River about 5 miles below the international boundary line.

The following list includes the stations of the Hudson Bay drainage basin:

St. Mary River at international line near Cardston, Alberta.
Swiftcurrent Creek near Wetzel, Mont.
Kennedy Creek near Wetzel, Mont.
St. Mary River at dam site near St. Mary, Mont.
Mouse River at Minot, N. Dak.
Pembina River at Neche, N. Dak.
Red Lake River at Crookston, Minn.
Red River at Grand Forks, N. Dak.
Sheyenne River at Haggart, N. Dak.
Red River at Fargo, N. Dak.

ST. MARY RIVER AT INTERNATIONAL LINE NEAR CARDSTON, ALBERTA, B. C.

This station was established September 4, 1902, by C. T. Prall. It is located at the ranch of L. C. Shaw, about 1,000 feet from the house. It is one-fourth of a mile north of the boundary line between the United States and Canada, and 17 miles south of Cardston, Alberta.

The chain gage is located at the crossing near L. C. Shaw's house, about 1,200 feet above the cable. It is fastened to a tree and post on the bank. The length of the chain from the end of the weight to the marker is 10.85 feet. The marker is the outside end of the ring at the end of the chain. The gage is read once each day by Vernon Shaw. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, and tagged wire. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire on the left bank. The channel is straight for 300 feet above and 150 feet below the station. The right bank is high and not liable to overflow. The left bank is sloping and is liable to overflow at very high water. The bed of the stream is of sand and gravel and is not liable to scour. There is but one channel and the current is swift near the right bank.

Bench mark No. 1 is a 60-penny spike driven in a cottonwood tree located directly back of the rod. Its elevation is 12.92 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is a 60-penny spike driven in a post 1 foot in diameter and 2 feet high. The post is set in the ground 92 feet northwest of the gage rod. Its elevation is 17.56 feet above the zero of the gage.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of C. C. Babb, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of St. Mary River at international line near Cardston, Alberta, B. C., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 11	F. M. Brown	4.76	1,130
Do	do	4.76	1,125
June 5	C. T. Prall	7.05	6,942
June 23	do	6.55	5,212
August 3	do	5.20	1,730
October 5	do	4.80	1,325

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of St. Mary River at international line near Cardston, Alberta, B. C., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.65	4.40	4.70	5.70	4.40	6.45	6.70	5.30	4.55	5.15	4.00	4.05
2	4.60	(a)	4.60	5.55	4.40	6.80	6.50	5.30	4.50	5.00	3.95	4.10
3	4.50	4.25	4.68	5.25	4.45	7.00	(a)	5.20	4.45	4.90	3.80	4.15
4	4.60	4.35	4.70	5.10	4.60	7.00	6.30	5.15	4.40	4.85	3.80	4.15
5	4.65	4.35	4.60	5.00	4.60	7.05	(a)	5.00	4.40	4.80	3.90	4.05
6	4.60	4.50	4.50	5.00	4.70	7.05	(a)	5.00	4.45	4.75	3.95	4.00
7	4.30	4.40	4.55	4.90	4.80	7.05	6.35	5.00	(a)	4.60	3.95	4.00
8	4.50	4.40	4.58	4.80	4.85	7.15	6.20	4.95	4.45	(a)	4.35	4.00
9	(a)	4.35	4.60	4.85	4.80	7.00	6.10	4.95	4.50	(a)	4.40	3.95
10	4.35	4.35	4.50	4.50	(a)	7.00	6.05	5.05	4.55	4.40	4.15	3.80
11	4.20	4.45	4.48	4.25	(a)	(a)	6.00	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.10	3.65
12	4.30	4.40	4.35	3.80	4.80	6.80	5.95	5.00	4.50	4.45	4.05	3.65
13	4.30	3.70	(a)	3.60	4.95	6.90	5.90	4.90	4.45	4.40	3.95	3.60
14	4.45	4.40	4.80	3.63	4.90	6.90	5.90	4.95	4.35	4.40	3.95	3.60
15	4.50	4.30	4.80	3.90	5.00	(a)	5.85	4.90	4.30	4.45	3.75	3.65
16	4.50	4.65	5.00	4.50	5.10	6.80	5.65	4.85	4.25	4.45	3.60	3.70
17	4.25	4.55	4.90	4.55	5.30	7.00	5.70	4.85	4.20	(a)	3.60	3.75
18	4.05	(a)	4.70	4.60	(a)	6.95	5.65	4.80	4.20	4.50	3.60	3.65
19	4.10	4.65	(a)	4.50	(a)	6.90	5.60	4.80	4.20	4.35	3.60	3.70
20	4.60	4.50	(a)	4.40	5.40	6.90	(a)	4.75	4.25	4.30	3.65	3.70
21	(a)	4.55	(a)	4.30	5.40	6.80	5.50	4.75	4.35	4.25	4.00	(a)
22	4.20	4.65	4.60	4.35	5.30	6.70	5.55	4.70	4.65	4.30	4.00	3.65
23	4.00	4.60	4.68	4.35	5.40	6.55	5.50	(a)	4.75	4.25	3.95	3.60
24	4.25	4.70	4.60	4.30	5.45	6.55	5.65	(a)	4.85	4.25	3.90	3.55
25	4.30	4.63	4.60	4.45	5.45	6.40	5.65	4.80	5.10	4.15	3.95	3.60
26	4.20	4.00	4.70	4.50	5.70	6.40	5.60	5.00	5.55	4.10	3.90	3.60
27	4.30	4.45	4.80	4.40	5.95	6.40	5.50	4.95	5.45	4.10	4.00	3.50
28	4.55	4.70	4.83	4.40	5.75	6.65	5.45	4.90	5.30	4.05	3.85	3.40
29	4.60	.....	5.70	4.40	5.60	6.85	5.40	4.80	5.25	4.05	3.90	3.40
30	4.60	.....	5.80	4.35	5.70	6.70	5.30	4.70	5.15	4.00	4.00	3.45
31	4.50	.....	5.75	.....	5.75	.....	5.35	4.65	.....	4.00	.....	(a)

(a) No reading.

Rating table for St. Mary River at international line near Cardston, Alberta, B. C., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.0	150	4.0	575	5.0	1,510	6.0	3,800
3.1	175	4.1	645	5.1	1,640	6.1	4,060
3.2	205	4.2	720	5.2	1,800	6.2	4,320
3.3	239	4.3	800	5.3	2,000	6.3	4,580
3.4	275	4.4	880	5.4	2,240	6.4	4,840
3.5	315	4.5	965	5.5	2,500	6.5	5,120
3.6	360	4.6	1,060	5.6	2,760	6.6	5,420
3.7	410	4.7	1,165	5.7	3,020	6.7	5,740
3.8	460	4.8	1,275	5.8	3,280	6.8	6,060
3.9	515	4.9	1,390	5.9	3,540	7.0	6,700

Tangent above 6.6 feet gage height with a difference of 320 per tenth.

Estimated monthly discharge of St. Mary River at international line near Cardston, Alberta, B. C., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 452 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
1902.						
September [a]	760	175	607	36,118	1.343	1.503
October [b]	610	295	475	29,206	1.051	1.211
November	410	150	336	19,993	.743	.823
December	1,800	240	1,105	67,943	2.444	2.814
1903.						
January [c]	1,112	575	862	53,002	1,907	2.198
February [d]	1,165	410	921	51,150	2.038	2.122
March [e]	3,280	840	1,327	81,594	2.936	3.385
April	3,020	360	1,106	65,812	2.447	2.728
May [f]	3,670	880	1,875	115,290	4.148	4.781
June [g]	7,180	4,840	6,116	363,927	13.531	15.100
July [h]	5,740	2,000	3,424	210,535	7.575	8.734
August [i]	2,000	1,112	1,426	87,682	3.154	3.634
September [j]	2,630	720	1,145	68,133	2.533	2.823
October [k]	1,720	575	928	57,061	2.053	2.363
November	880	360	536	31,894	1.185	1.326
December [l]	682	275	436	26,809	.965	1.116
The year	7,180	275	1,675	1,212,889	3.706	50.310

[a] September 1 and 2 estimated.
[b] October 5 to 11 estimated.
[c] January 9 and 21 estimated.
[d] February 2 and 18 estimated.
[e] March 13, 19, 20, and 21 estimated.
[f] May 10, 11, 18, and 19 estimated.
[g] June 11 and 15 estimated.
[h] July 3, 5, 6, and 20 estimated.
[i] August 11, 23, and 24 estimated.
[j] September 7 estimated.
[k] October 8, 9, and 17 estimated.
[l] December 21 and 31 estimated.

SWIFTCURRENT CREEK NEAR WETZEL, MONT.

This station was originally established April 8, 1902, by J. S. Baker, and was located one-half mile northwest of Henkel's ranch and 36 miles northwest of Browning, Mont. The nearest post-office is Wetzel. Henkel's ranch is reached by regular stage from Wetzel, Mont. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and 200 feet below the station. The right bank is low and liable to overflow; the left bank is high and rocky. The bed of the stream is rocky. The station as originally established by J. S. Baker was washed away by the high water in June, 1902, and was reestablished July 30, 1902, by W. W. Schlecht. The original gage was placed on the right bank of the stream. The new gage was located 1,800 feet above the first gage and

on the same bank of the stream. The gage was again moved on September 27, 1902, by C. T. Prall, and located about 900 feet above the former station, as the second location was directly above a dam. The length from the pointer to the bottom of the weight was 14.60 feet. The distance from the zero of the rod to the outside of the pulley was 2.15 feet.

This gage was washed out about June 10, 1903, and replaced June 17 in practically its original position. It is firmly nailed to a horizontal support. On September 30, 1903, the length of the wire from the end of the weight to the marker was found to be 14.6 feet, and the distance from the zero of the scale to the outside edge of the pulley was found to be 2.15 feet, the same as when the previous gage was established. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, and tagged wire. At low water measurements are made by wading. The initial point for soundings is on the left bank.

Bench mark No. 1 is a point chipped on a large bowlder 32.4 feet south of the gage. Its elevation is 12.52 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the head of a 20-penny wire nail driven in a cottonwood tree 64.4 feet east of the gage. Its elevation is 12.86 feet above the zero of the gage.

The gage is read once each day by Henry Henkel.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of C. C. Babb, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Swiftcurrent Creek near Wetzel, Mont., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 9	F. M. Brown	2.87	430
June 3	C. T. Prall	5.40	2,473
June 20	do	4.75	1,546
June 26	do	4.35	1,260
July 3	do	3.90	1,030
July 9	do	3.85	964
July 18	do	3.50	745
July 25	do	3.50	718
August 1	do	3.20	500
August 8	do	3.10	411
August 15	do	3.10	407
August 22	do	3.00	358
August 27	do	3.10	413
September 26	do	4.23	1,266
October 3	do	2.90	348
October 10	do	2.70	262
October 17	do	2.90	368

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Swiftcurrent Creek near Wetzel, Mont., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.30	2.40	4.80	4.00	3.20	3.00	3.10	2.50	2.30
2	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.20	2.50	5.20	3.80	3.10	2.90	3.10	2.50	2.60
3	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.20	2.30	5.50	3.90	3.20	2.80	3.00	2.40	2.50
4	1.40	1.20	1.20	1.20	2.40	5.30	3.80	3.10	2.80	2.90	2.40	2.40
5	1.40	1.20	1.40	1.20	2.50	5.30	3.90	3.00	2.80	2.90	2.50	2.30
6	1.30	1.20	1.60	1.20	2.60	5.40	3.90	3.00	2.70	2.80	2.50	2.40
7	1.30	1.20	1.50	1.20	2.60	5.60	4.10	3.00	2.70	2.70	2.40	2.60
8	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.20	2.70	(a)	3.90	3.10	2.60	2.70	2.40	2.50
9	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.20	2.80	(a)	3.70	3.10	2.60	2.60	2.40	2.40
10	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.20	2.90	(a)	3.60	3.20	2.80	2.70	3.40	2.40
11	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.20	2.90	(a)	3.50	3.10	2.80	2.70	3.60	b 2.50
12	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.10	3.10	(a)	3.60	3.10	2.90	2.90	3.60	2.50
13	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.10	3.20	(a)	3.60	3.10	2.80	2.90	3.20	2.50
14	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.10	3.50	(a)	3.60	3.10	2.70	2.90	3.20	2.50
15	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.10	3.50	(a)	3.50	3.00	2.60	3.30	3.00	2.50
16	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	3.70	(a)	3.50	3.00	2.60	2.90	2.90	2.50
17	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	3.30	4.50	3.40	2.90	2.60	2.90	2.80	2.50
18	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	3.00	4.90	3.40	3.00	2.60	2.90	2.80	2.50
19	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	2.60	5.00	3.30	3.00	2.50	2.70	2.60	2.50
20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.30	2.10	4.80	3.30	3.00	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.50
21	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.40	2.50	4.50	3.40	3.00	2.90	2.60	2.40	2.50
22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.70	2.30	4.40	3.40	2.90	3.00	2.60	2.30	c 2.70
23	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.80	2.40	4.40	3.50	2.90	3.40	2.60	2.40	2.70
24	1.20	1.20	1.30	2.00	2.50	4.20	3.50	2.90	3.80	2.60	2.40	2.70
25	1.20	1.20	1.30	2.40	2.60	4.20	3.50	3.00	4.40	2.50	2.40	2.70
26	1.20	1.20	1.30	2.50	2.80	4.30	3.40	3.00	4.40	2.50	2.40	2.70
27	1.20	1.20	1.40	2.50	2.90	4.30	3.30	3.10	3.90	2.50	2.30	.....
28	1.20	1.20	1.40	2.60	2.90	4.90	3.30	3.00	3.30	2.50	2.20	.....
29	1.20	.....	1.30	2.50	3.00	5.10	3.20	3.00	3.30	2.50	2.20	.....
30	1.20	.....	1.30	2.40	3.00	4.40	3.10	3.00	3.20	2.60	2.20	.....
31	1.20	.....	1.30	.....	3.90	.....	3.10	3.00	.....	2.60	.....	.....

a Gage washed out. b To top of ice December 11–22. c To top of ice December 23–26; ice 6 inches thick.

Rating table for Swiftcurrent Creek near Wetzel, Mont., from April 25 to December 31, 1903.[a]

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.0	99	2.9	321	3.8	910	4.7	1,550
2.1	113	3.0	369	3.9	980	4.8	1,650
2.2	129	3.1	425	4.0	1,050	4.9	1,770
2.3	147	3.2	490	4.1	1,120	5.0	1,900
2.4	167	3.3	560	4.2	1,190	5.1	2,040
2.5	189	3.4	630	4.3	1,260	5.2	2,180
2.6	215	3.5	700	4.4	1,330	5.3	2,320
2.7	245	3.6	770	4.5	1,400	5.4	2,460
2.8	280	3.7	840	4.6	1,470		

a Use 1902 rating table from January 1 to April 24, 1903.

Measurements made in 1903 extend from gage height 2.70 feet to 5.40 feet. Curve and table are extended below 2.70 feet and above 5.40 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Swiftcurrent Creek near Wetzel, Mont., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 101 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	67	45	50	3,074	0.50	0.58
February	52	45	46	2,555	.46	.48
March	78	45	50	3,074	.50	.58
April	215	40	81	4,820	.80	.89
May	980	113	335	20,598	3.32	3.83
June [a]	2,740	1,190	1,902	113,177	18.83	21.03
July	1,120	425	734	45,132	7.27	8.38
August	490	321	391	24,042	3.87	4.46
September	1,330	189	422	25,111	4.18	4.66
October	560	189	275	16,909	2.72	3.14
November	770	129	264	15,709	2.61	2.91
December [b]	215	147	170	10,453	1.68	1.94
The year	2,740	40	393	284,654	3.90	52.88

[a] June 8 to 16 estimated.

[b] December 11 to 31 estimated.

KENNEDY CREEK NEAR WETZEL, MONT.

This station was established October 17, 1903, by C. T. Prall. It is located 50 feet above the road from Altyn, Mont., to Cardston, Alberta, B. C. It is 35 miles northwest of Browning, Mont., and 20 miles from Wetzel, Mont., and about 5 miles north of the St. Mary dam site. The station is at the mouth of the canyon and about 1 mile above the mouth of Kennedy Creek. The horizontal wire gage is bolted to a tree and post on the bank of the river. The length of the wire from the end of the weight to the marker is 8.45 feet.

Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, tagged wire, and stay wire. The initial point for soundings is the zero of the tagged wire on the left bank. The channel is straight for 200 feet above and 100 feet below the station. The current is very rapid at high stages and moderate at low stages. The right bank is rocky and may overflow at extreme high water. The left bank is high and rocky and not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of bowlders and gravel, and is probably subject to some change at high floods. Bench mark No. 1 is a chipped point on a large bowlder at the strut near the north end of the cable. Its elevation is 12.88 feet above gage datum. Bench mark No. 2 is a 60-penny spike in a cotton-

wood tree 90 feet north of the gage. Its elevation is 10.49 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of C. C Babb, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of Kennedy Creek near Wetzel, Mont., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
August 22	C. T. Prall	6.00	114
October 3	do	5.95	102
October 10	do	5.85	84
July 25	do	6.30	208
August 1	do	6.20	164
August 8	do	6.10	136
August 15	do	6.10	138
October 17	do	5.85	91

ST. MARY RIVER AT DAM SITE NEAR ST. MARY, MONT.

This station was established April 9, 1902, by J. S. Baker. It is located on Henry Henkel's ranch, about 1 mile east of his house, and is 35 miles northwest of Browning, Mont. It is also about 4,500 feet below Lower St. Mary Lake. The gage, which is located about 1,000 feet above the cable from which the measurements are made, is of the wire type. It is supported upon a horizontal arm which extends over the river and is fastened to a cottonwood stump. The scale board is graduated to feet and tenths. The length of the wire from the bottom of the weight to the marker is 11.40 feet. A new wire gage was installed by C. T. Prall June 17, 1903. It reads the same and has the same length of wire as the 1902 gage. The observer is Henry Henkel, who lives about 1 mile west of the gage and who reads the gage once each day. Discharge measurements are made by means of a cable, car, and tagged wire. The cable is fastened to a cottonwood tree on each bank. The initial point for soundings is on the left bank at the middle of the cottonwood tree to which the cable is fastened. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and for 200 feet below the station. Both banks are high and rocky and have gentle slopes. The current has a moderate velocity. The bed of the stream is composed of gravel and bowlders. Bench mark No. 1 is a spike in the foot of a cottonwood tree 30 feet north of the gage. It is marked B., M. 9.24. Its elevation above gage datum is 9.24 feet. Bench mark No. 2 was a wire spike in the rear post of the gage. It was marked B. M. 6.97 feet. Its elevation above gage datum was 6.97 feet. It has been destroyed. Bench mark No. 3 is a 60-penny spike in the base of

a cottonwood tree 125 feet above the gage. Its elevation is 9.61 feet above gage datum.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of C. C. Babb, district engineer.

Discharge measurements of St. Mary River at dam site near St. Mary, Mont., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
May 10	F. M. Brown	2.62	484
June 3	C. T. Prall	4.70	2,431
June 18	do	6.00	3,683
June 25	do	5.25	2,756
June 30	do	5.85	3,418
July 6	do	4.75	2,212
July 8	F. P. Sherburne	4.59	2,082
July 14	C. T. Prall	4.25	1,831
July 18	do	4.05	1,638
July 25	do	4.02	1,574
July 31	do	3.64	1,246
August 8	do	3.14	909
August 14	do	3.05	841
August 22	do	2.97	801
August 27	do	2.92	758
September 2	do	2.70	619
September 26	do	3.20	979
October 3	do	3.22	995
October 10	do	2.65	637
October 17	do	2.70	664

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of St. Mary River at dam site near St. Mary, Mont., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1.60	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.80	4.60	5.70	3.50	2.90	3.40	2.40	2.00
2	1.60	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.80	4.60	5.50	3.50	2.80	3.30	2.40	2.10
3	1.60	1.30	1.20	1.40	1.90	4.70	5.30	3.50	2.80	3.20	2.40	2.10
4	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.40	1.90	4.90	5.00	3.40	2.70	3.10	2.30	2.10
5	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.00	5.40	4.70	3.30	2.70	3.10	2.30	2.10
6	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.20	5.90	4.60	3.20	2.70	3.00	2.30	2.10
7	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.40	5.80	4.60	3.20	2.70	2.90	2.20	2.10
8	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.50	5.90	4.50	3.10	2.60	2.80	2.20	2.10
9	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.60	5.90	4.50	3.10	2.60	2.70	2.20	2.10
10	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.60	5.90	4.40	3.10	2.50	2.60	2.20	2.00
11	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.50	5.80	4.30	3.20	2.50	2.60	2.30	[a]2.10
12	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.50	5.90	4.30	3.20	2.50	2.70	2.30	[a]2.10
13	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.60	5.90	4.30	3.10	2.50	2.70	2.20	[a]2.10

[a] To top of ice.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of St. Mary River at dam site near St. Mary, Mont., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
14	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.60	5.90	4.20	3.00	2.50	2.70	2.20	[a]2.10
15	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.70	5.90	4.20	3.00	2.40	2.70	2.20	[a]2.10
16	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.80	5.80	4.20	3.00	2.40	2.70	2.20	[a]2.10
17	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.80	5.90	4.10	2.90	2.40	2.70	2.20	[a]2.10
18	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.80	5.90	4.00	3.00	2.40	2.70	2.20	[a]2.10
19	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.40	2.70	6.00	4.00	3.00	2.40	2.60	2.20	[a]2.10
20	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.50	2.80	5.90	4.00	3.00	2.40	2.60	2.20	[a]2.10
21	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.50	2.70	5.80	4.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.20	2.00
22	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.60	2.90	5.60	3.90	2.90	2.50	2.60	2.20	2.00
23	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.60	3.00	5.60	3.90	2.90	2.60	2.60	2.10	2.00
24	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.70	3.20	5.40	3.90	2.90	2.60	2.60	2.10	2.00
25	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.80	3.40	5.30	3.90	2.90	2.70	2.50	2.10	2.00
26	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.80	3.50	5.20	3.90	2.90	3.20	2.50	2.10	2.00
27	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.80	3.50	5.20	3.90	2.90	3.40	2.50	2.10	2.00
28	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.80	3.80	5.40	3.80	2.90	3.40	2.50	2.10	2.00
29	1.30	.....	1.30	1.70	3.90	5.60	3.70	2.90	3.50	2.50	2.10	2.00
30	1.30	.....	1.30	1.70	4.10	5.80	3.70	2.90	3.50	2.50	2.00	.....
31	1.30	.....	1.30	.....	4.60	.....	3.50	2.80	.....	2.40	.....	.....

[a] To top of ice.

Rating table for St. Mary River at dam site near St. Mary, Mont., for 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
1.2	37	2.5	525	3.8	1,395	5.1	2,595
1.3	46	2.6	575	3.9	1,480	5.2	2,700
1.4	67	2.7	630	4.0	1,570	5.3	2,810
1.5	97	2.8	690	4.1	1,660	5.4	2,920
1.6	140	2.9	750	4.2	1,750	5.5	3,040
1.7	182	3.0	810	4.3	1,840	5.6	3,160
1.8	225	3.1	880	4.4	1,930	5.7	3,280
1.9	267	3.2	950	4.5	2,020	5.8	3,400
2.0	310	3.3	1,020	4.6	2,110	5.9	3,520
2.1	352	3.4	1,090	4.7	2,200	6.0	3,640
2.2	395	3.5	1,160	4.8	2,295		
2.3	437	3.6	1,235	4.9	2,390		
2.4	480	3.7	1,315	5.0	2,490		

No discharge measurements have been made below 1.50 feet on the gage. Upper part of table is well determined.

Estimated monthly discharge of St. Mary River at dam site near St. Mary, Mont., for 1903.

[Drainage area, 177 square miles.]

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.	Run-off.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Second-feet per square mile.	Depth in inches.
January	140	46	66	4,058	0.373	0.430
February	46	46	46	2,555	.259	.270
March	46	37	40	2,460	.226	.261
April	225	46	106	6,307	.598	.669
May	2,110	225	750	46,116	4.237	4.883
June	3,640	2,110	3,154	187,676	17.819	19.886
July	3,280	1,160	1,832	112,645	10.350	11.934
August	1,160	690	864	53,125	4.881	5.621
September	1,160	480	653	38,854	3.689	4.120
October	1,090	480	638	39,229	3.604	4.154
November	480	310	398	23,683	2.248	2.509
December	352	310	321	19,737	1.814	2.095
The year	3,640	37	739	536,445	4.175	56.832

MOUSE RIVER AT MINOT, N. DAK.

This station was established May 5, 1903, by F. E. Weymouth. It is located at the footbridge, 150 feet northwest of the Great Northern Railroad roundhouse at Minot, N. Dak. The gage is a vertical 1 by 6 inch board, 20 feet long, nailed to a pile of the center pier of the bridge on the downstream side. It is read once each day by H. E. Wheeler. Discharge measurements are made from the downstream side of the bridge, at which the gage is located. The bridge makes an angle of 15° with the normal to the direction of the current, which has to be taken into account in computing discharge measurements. The initial point for soundings is the zero mark on the downstream guard rail at the electric-light pole on the right bank. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the station. The current has a moderate velocity. Both banks are high, covered with trees and shrubs, and will not overflow. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and is fairly constant. There are some snags and brush in the bottom of the channel. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of the hydrant at the corner of the street, about 150 feet north of the bridge. Its elevation is 21.83 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of the hydrant one block west of bench mark No. 1. This elevation is 21.85 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 3 is the top of the rail of the side track at the southwest corner of the roundhouse. Its elevation is 24.18 feet above the zero of the gage. The top of the rail of the main track of the Great

Northern Railroad station has an elevation of 24.49 feet above the zero of the gage. As determined by connection with railroad levels, the zero of the gage has an elevation of 1,540 feet above sea level.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of E. F. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Mouse River at Minot, N. Dak., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 17	C. C. Babb	5.45	336
May 5	F. E. Weymouth	4.85	255
May 30	E. F. Chandler	5.20	359
June 25	do	4.62	193
September 25	do	9.70	1,117
October 5	do	5.48	346

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Mouse River at Minot, N. Dak., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	5.10	4.50	4.90	4.40	6.40	4.50	(a)
2	.....	5.30	4.50	4.80	4.60	6.00	4.50	.....
3	.....	5.00	4.50	4.80	4.90	5.80	4.50	.....
4	.....	5.40	4.50	4.70	5.70	5.70	4.50	.....
5	4.80	5.70	4.50	4.70	5.90	5.60	4.50	.....
6	4.80	5.90	4.50	4.60	5.90	5.60	4.50	.....
7	4.80	5.90	4.50	4.50	5.50	5.50	4.50	(a)
8	4.70	6.30	4.40	4.50	5.40	5.50	4.40	.....
9	4.70	6.40	4.40	4.50	5.70	5.40	4.40	.....
10	4.70	6.50	4.40	4.50	6.00	5.40	(a)	.....
11	4.60	6.80	4.40	4.40	6.20	5.40	.....	.....
12	4.60	6.90	5.00	4.40	6.40	5.30	(a)	(a)
13	4.50	5.60	5.00	4.40	7.00	5.30	.....	.....
14	4.50	5.60	5.00	4.40	7.50	5.20	.....	.....
15	4.50	5.60	5.00	4.40	7.60	5.20	.....	.....
16	4.60	5.40	5.00	4.40	7.80	5.00	.....	.....
17	4.60	5.00	5.00	4.40	8.20	5.00	(a)	(a)
18	4.60	5.00	5.00	4.40	8.90	5.00	.....	.....
19	4.70	4.90	5.00	4.30	9.00	5.00	.....	.....
20	4.80	4.90	5.20	4.30	9.40	5.00	.....	.....
21	4.80	4.90	5.40	4.30	9.60	4.90	.....	.....
22	5.30	4.90	5.60	4.30	9.60	4.80	(a)	(a)
23	5.30	4.80	5.80	4.30	9.70	4.80	.....	.....
24	5.30	4.70	5.80	4.30	9.80	4.70	.....	.....
25	5.50	4.60	5.80	4.30	9.80	4.70	.....	.....
26	5.50	4.60	5.80	4.40	9.70	4.70	.....	.....
27	5.30	4.60	5.70	4.40	9.30	4.70	(a)	(a)
28	5.20	4.50	5.60	4.40	8.30	4.60	.....	.....
29	5.20	4.60	5.50	4.40	7.40	4.60	.....	.....
30	5.20	4.60	5.20	4.40	6.90	4.60	.....	.....
31	5.20	.....	5.00	4.40	.....	4.60	.....	.....

a Frozen November 10 to December 31, 1903.

Rating table for Mouse River at Minot, N. Dak., from April 17 to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
4.2	153	5.5	347	6.8	581	8.2	833
4.3	165	5.6	365	6.9	599	8.4	869
4.4	178	5.7	383	7.0	617	8.6	906
4.5	191	5.8	401	7.1	635	8.8	944
4.6	205	5.9	419	7.2	653	9.0	982
4.7	219	6.0	437	7.3	671	9.2	1,020
4.8	233	6.1	455	7.4	689	9.4	1,058
4.9	248	6.2	473	7.5	707	9.6	1,096
5.0	263	6.3	491	7.6	725	9.8	1,134
5.1	279	6.4	509	7.7	743	10.0	1,172
5.2	296	6.5	527	7.8	761		
5.3	313	6.6	545	7.9	779		
5.4	330	6.7	563	8.0	797		

Estimated monthly discharge of Mouse River at Minot, N. Dak., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May 5–31	347	191	251	13,442
June	599	191	324	19,279
July	401	178	271	16,663
August	248	165	186	11,437
September	1,134	178	695	41,355
October	509	205	293	18,016
November 1–9	191	178	188	3,356

PEMBINA RIVER AT NECHE, N. DAK.

This station was established April 29, 1903, by F. E. Weymouth, assisted by E. F. Chandler. At this time a temporary gage was put in. The permanent gage was installed by E. F. Chandler May 18, 1903. It is located at the Great Northern Railroad bridge, two-thirds of a mile north of the railroad station at Neche, N. Dak. The gage is near the northeast corner of sec. 36, T. 164 N., R. 54 W. It consists of two sections of 1 by 6 inch plank. The lower section, reading from 0 to 5 feet, is driven 2 feet into the bed of the stream, and has its upper end spiked to the bridge abutment timbers on the left bank. The upper section, reading from 5 to 24 feet, is spiked to the bridge

pier on the right bank. It is read once each day by P. J. Horgan. Discharge measurements are made from the single-span highway bridge, 400 feet below the gage. The initial point for soundings is a point on the downstream hand rail 3 feet from its right end. The bridge crosses the river obliquely. To take this fact into account, the hand rail has been divided into intervals of 10.4 feet. This is equivalent to 10-foot intervals of a cross section normal to the direction of the current. The channel is straight for 100 feet above and below the station. Both banks extend about 20 feet above the zero of the gage. They are not liable to overflow except at exceptionally high stages. The right bank is densely wooded and the left bank is covered with brush. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and of mud, in which there are some sunken snags. The bed may change slightly. About one-third of a mile below the gage there is a loose-rock dam 4 feet high. This raises the water 1 or 2 feet at the bridge, but, as the dam is not tight, the water may fall at low stages. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of the horizontal timber on the upstream side of the right pier, near the gage. It is marked with brass-headed nails, and has an elevation of 23.70 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 2 is the west rail of the track at the rail joint at the crossing about 550 feet south of the gage. Its elevation is 26.54 feet above the zero of the gage. Bench mark No. 3 is a spike driven in the north face of the telephone pole inside the fence in the field west of the track and about 550 feet south of the gage. It is about 1½ feet above the ground and has an elevation of 24.28 feet above the zero of the gage. The elevation of the top of the 12 by 12 inch timber, to which the low-water gage is fastened, is 4.93 feet. The elevation of the zero of the gage above sea level, as determined by hand level from the railroad station at Neche, N. Dak., is 815 feet.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of E. F. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Pembina River at Neche, N. Dak., in 1903.

Date	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 29	F. C. Weymouth	4.06	240
May 18	E. F. Chandler	3.59	166
July 8	do	2.78	56
September 28	do	2.76	[a]27
November 9	do	4.31	[b]46

[a] Taken while dam below was being changed and rebuilt. Gage height of no value.
[b] Taken after dam was rebuilt into its permanent form; should be the same next season.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Pembina River at Neche, N. Dak., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	4.00	3.80	3.20	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	(a)
2	4.00	3.80	3.10	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	.....
3	(b)	3.80	3.10	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	.....
4	.....	3.70	3.10	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	.....
5	.....	3.70	3.10	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	.....
6	.....	3.70	3.10	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	.....
7	.....	3.70	3.10	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	(a)
8	.....	3.70	2.90	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	.....
9	.....	3.60	2.90	(c)	.....	.....	4.30	.....
10	.....	3.50	2.80	.....	.....	.....	4.30	.....
11	.....	3.50	2.80	.....	.....	4.30	4.30	.....
12	.....	3.50	2.80	.....	.....	4.30	4.30	(a)
13	.....	3.50	2.80	.....	.....	4.30	4.10	.....
14	.....	3.50	2.80	.....	.....	4.30	4.10	.....
15	.....	3.50	2.80	.....	.....	4.30	(a)	.....
16	.....	3.40	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
17	.....	3.40	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	(a)
18	3.60	3.40	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
19	3.60	3.40	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
20	3.70	3.40	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
21	3.80	3.30	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
22	3.80	3.30	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	(a)	(a)
23	3.80	3.30	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
24	3.90	3.20	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
25	3.90	3.20	2.70	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
26	4.00	3.20	2.60	.....	.....	4.30	.....	.....
27	3.90	3.30	2.60	.....	.....	4.25	(a)	(a)
28	3.90	3.30	2.60	.....	.....	4.20	.....	.....
29	3.90	3.30	2.60	.....	.....	4.20	.....	.....
30	3.90	3.30	2.60	.....	.....	4.20	.....	.....
31	3.80	.....	2.60	.....	.....	4.20	.....	.....

a Frozen November 15 to December 31.
b No readings made May 3 to 17.
c No readings from August 9 to October 1 on account of rebuilding dam.

Rating table for Pembina River at Neche, N. Dak., from April 29 to August 8, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
2.6	35	3.0	84	3.4	138	3.8	198
2.7	47	3.1	97	3.5	152	3.9	214
2.8	59	3.2	110	3.6	167	4.0	230
2.9	71	3.3	124	3.7	182		

Rating table for Pembina River at Neche, N. Dak., from October 11 to November 14, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
4.1	21	4.2	32	4.3	45

Estimated monthly discharge of Pembina River at Neche, N. Dak., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
May [a]	.....	.....	202	12,420
June	198	110	149	8,866
July	110	35	60	3,689
August 1 to 8	.....	.....	35	555
September [b]	.....	.....	.....	.....
October 11 to 31	.....	.....	42	1,749
November 1 to 14	.....	.....	42	1,156

[a] May 3 to 17 estimated. [b] No readings from August 9 to October 10.

RED LAKE RIVER AT CROOKSTON, MINN.

This station was established May 19, 1901, by C. M. Hall. It is located at the bridge which connects Robert and St. Paul streets, and which is known as the Sampson addition bridge. It is about one-sixth mile west of the Great Northern Railroad station. The low-water vertical gage is a 1 by 6 inch board fastened to the piling of the left abutment under the bridge. It reads from 0 to 9.6 feet. The high-water vertical gage is attached to the piling of the pier at the right end of the bridge. It reads from 7.5 to 15 feet. There is also a wire gage near the middle of the single-span bridge. Its horizontal scale reads from 3 to 19 feet. The gage is read once each day by J. E. Carroll, the city engineer. Discharge measurements are made from the lower side of the single-span bridge at which the gages are located. The initial point for soundings is the post of the hand rail at the left end of the bridge at a point where the diagonal member of the bridge truss meets the floor timbers. The channel is straight for 250 feet above and 200 feet below the station. The current is swift. The right bank is low and is covered with trees and brush. It is liable to overflow at very high stages, but there would be little current in the flooded section, owing to the trees and brush. The left bank is high, wooded, and not liable to overflow. The bed of the stream is sandy, free from vegetation, and shifting. The dam and power house for the city waterworks are located about 1,000 feet above the gage. The opening and closing of the sluices cause some variation in the flow, but the gage readings represent a close average of the daily river height. Bench mark No. 1 is the top of the hydrant at the corner of St. Paul and Robert streets, 30 feet south of the bridge. Its elevation is 24.23 feet above gage datum. Bench mark No. 2 is the top of a hydrant 200 feet north of the bridge at the corner of St. Paul and Woodlawn

streets. Its elevation is 27.46 feet above the zero of the gage. The city datum of Crookston has an elevation of 4.10 feet above gage datum. The top of the rail of the main track at the Great Northern Railroad station at Crookston has an elevation of 37.63 feet above gage datum. The gage datum has an elevation of 825 feet above sea level.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of E. F. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Red Lake River at Crookston, Minn., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
February 16	W. R. Hoag		680
April 28	C. C. Babb	8.80	4,059
May 25	E. F. Chandler	8.30	3,664
June 8	do	6.77	2,423
June 22	do	5.84	1,678
July 18	do	4.49	887
Do	do	5.30	1,387
October 12	do	7.02	2,237
November 16	do	4.12	478

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Red Lake River at Crookston, Minn., for 1903.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1		7.60	4.90	4.55	5.10	4.30	6.10	5.72
2		7.30	4.70	4.35	5.00	4.55	5.80	5.50
3		7.20	4.60	4.40	4.50	4.80	5.80	5.75
4		7.20	4.70	4.45	5.30	4.50	6.35	6.50
5		7.15	4.90	4.30	5.50	5.30	5.80	6.30
6		7.05	5.40	4.15	5.00	5.50	5.70	6.25
7		7.05	5.05	4.20	5.30	6.25	5.60	6.30
8		6.85	4.95	4.25	5.00	6.65	6.15	6.20
9		6.45	4.80	4.25	5.60	6.80	5.70	6.30
10		6.45	4.50	4.25	5.50	6.90	5.65	6.30
11		6.40	4.50	4.10	5.90	6.90	5.65	6.75
12		6.30	5.10	4.00		7.00	5.55	6.60
13		6.10	5.05	4.05	6.10	7.00	5.20	6.40
14		6.20	5.30	4.00	6.90	7.00	4.80	6.40
15		6.00	5.15	3.95	5.85	6.95	[a]4.50	6.40
16		5.75	4.25	3.85	5.80	6.95	4.10	6.25
17		5.75	4.40	3.95	5.60	6.90	4.40	6.40
18		5.70	5.10	3.95	5.50	6.55	4.05	6.50
19		5.45	4.90	3.70	5.90	6.85	5.35	6.00
20		5.55	4.85	3.95	6.30	6.10	5.10	6.45
21		5.40	4.90	3.65	6.00	6.40	5.10	6.25
22		5.35	4.85	3.95	5.70	6.80	4.90	6.45
23		5.40	4.75	3.50	5.35	6.45	4.85	6.35

[a] Margin of river frozen, channel continuously narrowing till December 31.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Red Lake River at Crookston, Minn., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
24	.....	5.50	4.40	3.95	5.10	6.30	4.35	6.00
25	8.45	5.30	4.95	4.05	5.15	6.95	3.75	6.10
26	8.25	5.05	4.70	3.65	4.80	6.10	4.65	6.10
27	8.40	5.50	4.50	4.65	5.10	6.45	5.95	6.10
28	8.25	5.10	4.45	4.65	5.10	5.90	5.95	6.10
29	7.95	4.90	4.85	5.00	4.60	6.45	5.90	6.00
30	7.80	5.05	4.55	4.30	4.72	5.90	6.10	6.30
31	7.60	.....	4.60	4.90	.....	6.00	.....	[a] 6.10

[a] Frozen over.

Rating table for Red Lake River at Crookston, Minn., from May 19, 1901, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.6	430	4.9	1,050	6.2	1,880	7.8	3,105
3.7	463	5.0	1,110	6.3	1,950	8.0	3,285
3.8	500	5.1	1,170	6.4	2,020	8.2	3,465
3.9	540	5.2	1,230	6.5	2,090	8.4	3,645
4.0	585	5.3	1,290	6.6	2,160	8.6	3,825
4.1	635	5.4	1,350	6.7	2,230	8.8	4,005
4.2	685	5.5	1,410	6.8	2,300	9.0	4,185
4.3	735	5.6	1,470	6.9	2,380	9.2	4,370
4.4	785	5.7	1,530	7.0	2,460	9.4	4,570
4.5	835	5.8	1,600	7.2	2,620	9.6	4,770
4.6	885	5.9	1,670	7.4	2,780	9.8	4,970
4.7	935	6.0	1,740	7.6	2,940	10.0	5,170
4.8	990	6.1	1,810				

Table not well established below 4.3 feet gage height.

Estimated monthly discharge of Red Lake River at Crookston, Minn., for 1902–3.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
March 13–31 [a]	5,020	2,780	3,516	132,504
April	3,330	1,200	2,188	130,195
May	5,170	3,420	4,120	253,329
June	4,970	2,230	3,901	232,126
July [b]	2,460	885	1,916	117,810
August	1,530	735	1,165	71,633
September	1,170	910	1,028	61,170
October	1,350	1,050	1,181	72,617
November [c]	1,470	1,080	1,346	80,093
1903.				
May 25–31			3,384	46,984
June	2,940	1,050	1,815	108,000
July	1,350	710	995	61,180
August	1,110	401	671	41,258
September [d]	2,380	835	1,388	82,592
October	2,460	735	1,935	118,978
November [e]	1,985	430	1,273	75,749
December [e]	1,870	1,290	1,489	91,555

[a] March 16 estimated.
[b] July 9, 10, and 11 estimated.
[c] November 30 estimated.
[d] September 12 estimated.
[e] Estimates for November and December, 1903, corrected to allow for the effect of ice.

RED RIVER AT GRAND FORKS, N. DAK.

This station was established May 26, 1901, by C. M. Hall. It is located at the Northern Pacific Railroad bridge at Grand Forks, N. Dak. The original gage is a vertical 1 by 8 inch board attached to the north end of the breakwater of the middle bridge pier. The zero of this gage was placed 5 feet below the zero of the U. S. Army engineers' gage, which is attached to the same breakwater. A standard chain gage has been established with the same datum as the vertical gage and is attached to the downstream side of the bridge. The length of the chain from the end of the weight to the marker is 50.44 feet. The gage is read once each day by Philip Hayes. Discharge measurements are made from the Great Northern Railroad bridge, about one-fifth mile above the gage. A highway bridge crosses the river between the two railroad bridges. The initial point for soundings is marked in red paint on the downstream guard rail at the left end of the left span. The channel is straight for 500 feet above and for 150 feet

below the Great Northern Railroad bridge. The current has a moderate velocity. The right bank is liable to overflow at high stages and is wooded. The left bank will overflow only at very high stages and for a short distance. The water at all stages will pass beneath the 4-span bridge and its trestle approaches. The bed of the stream is composed of sand and mud and is subject to some change. The water is usually heavily laden with sediment from Red Lake River, which enters one-half mile above the station. Bench mark No. 1 is the north corner of the iron plates of the turntable near the center of the middle pier of the Northern Pacific Railroad bridge. The bench mark is on the north side, about 1 inch above the surface of the stone pier. Its elevation is 43.95 feet above gage datum. Bench mark No. 2 is a spike in a telegraph pole in the lumber yard southwest of the left end of the bridge, from which it is 200 feet distant. Its elevation is 48.50 feet above gage datum. The top of the pulley of the chain gage is 53.12 feet above gage datum. Gage datum is 45.58 feet above the city datum of Grand Forks and is 777.9 feet above sea level.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of E. F. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Red River at Grand Forks, N. Dak., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 15	C. C. Babb	23.20	14,009
April 27	do	14.00	6,223
May 14	E. F. Chandler	11.91	4,783
June 9	do	10.68	4,005
June 18	do	8.74	2,878
July 7	do	6.58	1,695
August 1	do	5.52	1,134
August 4	do	5.87	1,189
October 29	do	8.76	2,648

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Red River at Grand Forks, N. Dak., for 1903.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	(a)	(a)	(a)	11.40	13.25	13.50	7.00	5.50	5.95	6.70	8.50	(a)
2	.....	.....	.....	13.70	13.15	13.00	7.50	5.40	6.00	6.50	8.70	.....
3	.....	.....	.....	16.60	13.05	12.60	7.00	5.40	5.70	6.15	8.50	.....
4	.....	.....	.....	19.20	13.00	11.90	6.70	5.40	6.00	6.30	8.50	.....
5	.....	.....	.....	21.25	12.85	11.60	6.70	5.70	5.95	6.25	8.30	.....
6	.....	.....	.....	22.70	12.60	11.50	6.60	5.70	6.10	6.60	8.30	.....
7	7.80	7.85	.....	23.80	12.40	11.25	6.80	5.75	6.00	7.35	8.25	a 8.00
8	.....	.....	.....	24.95	12.20	11.05	6.80	5.50	6.20	8.40	8.10	.....
9	.....	.....	.....	26.40	12.30	10.70	6.70	5.50	6.50	9.10	8.15	.....
10	.....	.....	.....	27.65	12.10	10.35	6.90	5.50	6.60	9.60	8.20	.....
11	.....	.....	.....	27.95	12.15	9.95	6.80	5.50	6.90	10.10	8.20	8.00
12	.....	.....	.....	26.25	12.10	10.00	6.60	5.30	7.20	10.50	8.30	(a)
13	.....	.....	.....	25.05	12.05	9.80	6.40	5.35	7.55	10.50	8.10	.....
14	7.70	7.80	.....	23.85	12.00	9.70	6.35	5.30	7.70	10.60	7.45	8.10
15	.....	.....	.....	23.45	12.00	9.70	6.20	5.25	7.90	10.60	a 7.00	.....
16	.....	.....	.....	22.35	12.00	9.50	6.10	5.20	8.20	10.50	(a)	.....
17	.....	.....	.....	20.00	11.10	9.20	6.05	5.20	8.30	10.45	(a)	.....
18	.....	.....	.....	19.00	11.50	8.70	6.00	5.20	8.40	10.30	(a)	.....
19	.....	.....	.....	17.70	11.30	8.40	5.80	5.50	8.50	10.20	(a)	.....
20	.....	.....	.....	16.70	11.60	8.10	6.00	5.40	7.90	10.00	(a)	.....
21	7.70	7.75	10.85	15.90	12.00	8.00	5.70	5.30	7.95	9.90	7.40	7.90
22	.....	.....	.....	15.40	12.40	8.00	5.70	5.20	8.30	9.80	(a)	(a)
23	.....	.....	.....	14.95	12.95	8.20	5.70	5.15	8.00	9.65	.....	.....
24	.....	.....	.....	14.70	13.05	7.80	5.70	5.00	7.90	9.60	.....	.....
25	.....	.....	.....	14.60	13.30	7.90	5.70	5.05	7.30	9.50	.....	.....
26	.....	.....	.....	14.00	14.25	7.70	5.70	5.50	6.90	9.35	.....	.....
27	.....	.....	.....	13.75	14.60	7.30	5.60	5.20	6.80	9.35	(a)	(a)
28	.....	.....	.....	13.90	15.20	7.20	5.45	5.25	6.60	8.90	.....	.....
29	.....	.....	.....	13.75	15.25	7.40	5.95	5.75	6.50	8.90	.....	.....
30	.....	.....	(a)	13.55	14.60	7.20	5.45	5.80	6.85	8.55	8.00	.....
31	7.85	.....	10.50	.....	14.10	.....	5.60	5.95	.....	8.70	.....	8.05

a Frozen January 1 to March 31 and from November 16 to December 31.

Rating table for Red River at Grand Forks, N. Dak., from September 1, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
5.0	870	6.9	1,775	10.6	3,935	19.5	10,650
5.1	910	7.0	1,830	10.8	4,065	20.0	11,090
5.2	955	7.2	1,940	11.0	4,195	20.5	11,540
5.3	1,000	7.4	2,050	11.5	4,520	21.0	11,990
5.4	1,045	7.6	2,160	12.0	4,845	21.5	12,440
5.5	1,090	7.8	2,270	12.5	5,170	22.0	12,900
5.6	1,135	8.0	2,380	13.0	5,520	22.5	13,375
5.7	1,180	8.2	2,490	13.5	5,870	23.0	13,850
5.8	1,225	8.4	2,600	14.0	6,220	23.5	14,325
5.9	1,270	8.6	2,715	14.5	6,575	24.0	14,800
6.0	1,320	8.8	2,835	15.0	6,950	24.5	15,275
6.1	1,370	9.0	2,955	15.5	7,325	25.0	15,760
6.2	1,420	9.2	3,075	16.0	7,720	25.5	16,260
6.3	1,470	9.4	3,195	16.5	8,120	26.0	16,760
6.4	1,520	9.6	3,315	17.0	8,525	26.5	17,260
6.5	1,570	9.8	3,435	17.5	8,950	27.0	17,770
6.6	1,620	10.0	3,555	18.0	9,375	27.5	18,295
6.7	1,670	10.2	3,675	18.5	9,800	28.0	18,820
6.8	1,720	10.4	3,805	19.0	10,225		

Estimated monthly discharge of Red River at Grand Forks, N. Dak., for 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
September	1,995	1,470	1,703	101,336
October	2,655	1,320	1,637	100,655
November	3,075	1,495	2,544	151,378
1903.				
January [a]			1,600	98,380
February [a]			1,420	78,863
March [a]			2,100	129,132
April	18,767	4,455	10,626	632,291
May	7,137	4,260	5,388	331,295
June	5,870	1,940	3,342	198,863
July	2,105	1,067	1,443	88,727
August	1,295	870	1,050	64,562
September	2,655	1,180	1,891	112,522
October	3,935	1,395	2,982	183,356
November [a]			2,204	131,028
December [a]			1,960	120,516
The year			2,997	2,169,535

[a] January 1 to March 31 and November 16 to December 31, inclusive, river frozen over. Daily observations not made, but discharge estimated from occasional observations.

SHEYENNE RIVER NEAR HAGGART, N. DAK.

This station was established March 22, 1902, by Charles M. Hall. It is located near the way station of Haggart, on the Northern Pacific Railway, 5 miles west of Fargo, N. Dak., at a private wagon bridge about one fourth of a mile north of the railroad. The gage is a vertical 1 by 6-inch board fastened to the piling pier at the middle of the bridge, and reads up to 17 feet. It is read once each day by John C. Haggart.

Discharge measurements are made from the same bridge. The initial point for soundings is the end of the hand rail on the lower side of the bridge, right bank. The channel is straight for 30 feet above and 200 feet below the station and the current moderate. Both banks are steep and not liable to overflow, except in unusual floods. There is a single channel at all stages and its bed is of clay and only slightly shifting.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of E. F. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Sheyenne River near Haggart, N. Dak., in 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 13	C. C. Babb	14.07	1,477
May 9	F. E. Weymouth	5.32	310
June 3	D. E. Willard	5.50	266
July 11	do	3.70	77
July 30	E. F. Chandler	3.76	94
October 24	do	4.00	77

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Sheyenne River near Haggart, N. Dak., for 1903.

Day.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	6.20	5.60	3.90	3.30	2.60	4.00	3.90	(a)
2	.....	6.00	5.60	4.00	3.50	3.60	3.90	3.90	.....
3	.....	5.80	5.50	3.90	3.30	3.50	4.00	3.80	.....
4	.....	5.70	5.30	3.80	3.20	3.50	4.10	3.60	.....
5	.....	5.60	5.20	3.80	3.00	3.40	4.20	3.90	.....
6	.....	4.90	5.20	3.60	3.20	3.50	4.00	4.00	.....
7	.....	5.30	5.00	3.70	3.30	3.50	4.20	4.00	.....
8	11.50	5.30	4.80	3.90	3.50	3.70	4.20	4.00	.....
9	12.60	5.50	4.50	3.80	3.40	3.80	4.10	4.00	.....
10	14.20	5.20	4.80	3.90	3.00	3.80	4.10	3.70	.....
11	14.70	4.90	4.70	3.70	3.30	3.90	3.90	4.20	.....
12	14.50	4.90	4.70	3.70	3.30	3.90	4.00	4.10	(a)
13	14.00	5.00	4.60	3.80	3.10	4.00	3.70	a 4.40	.....
14	13.80	5.00	4.50	3.40	3.50	4.10	3.50	a 4.00	.....
15	13.00	4.80	4.40	3.40	3.10	3.90	3.80	(a)	.....
16	12.60	4.70	4.10	3.60	3.10	3.50	3.90	(a)	.....
17	11.80	4.50	4.20	3.80	2.70	3.50	4.00	(a)	.....
18	11.20	4.50	4.30	3.70	2.60	3.80	4.10	.....	.....
19	10.80	4.50	4.20	3.70	3.10	3.90	4.00	.....	.....
20	10.40	4.60	4.10	3.80	3.60	3.80	3.80	.....	.....
21	10.00	4.60	4.10	3.30	3.50	3.80	4.00	.....	.....
22	9.60	5.20	4.10	3.60	3.60	3.90	4.10	(a)	(a)
23	8.90	6.80	4.00	3.80	3.40	4.10	4.00	.....	.....
24	8.60	8.20	4.10	3.80	3.30	4.10	4.00	.....	.....
25	8.10	9.40	4.10	3.50	3.20	4.00	4.00	.....	.....
26	7.60	11.50	4.00	3.80	3.00	3.90	3.90	.....	.....
27	7.30	10.20	4.00	3.90	3.10	3.90	3.80	(a)	.....
28	7.00	8.90	4.00	3.80	3.30	3.90	3.40	.....	.....
29	6.70	7.70	3.90	3.70	3.40	3.80	3.90	.....	.....
30	6.40	6.90	3.80	3.50	3.50	3.40	3.90	.....	.....
31	.....	6.30	.....	4.40	3.50	.....	4.00	.....	.....

(a) Frozen November 13 to December 31.

Rating table for Sheyenne River near Haggart, N. Dak., from March 29, 1902, to December 31, 1903.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
3.0	32	3.9	93	4.8	195	5.7	312
3.1	36	4.0	103	4.9	208	5.8	325
3.2	41	4.1	113	5.0	221	5.9	338
3.3	47	4.2	124	5.1	234	6.0	351
3.4	53	4.3	135	5.2	247	6.1	364
3.5	60	4.4	146	5.3	260	6.2	378
3.6	67	4.5	158	5.4	273	6.3	392
3.7	75	4.6	170	5.5	286	6.4	406
3.8	84	4.7	182	5.6	299		

Tangent at 6.1 feet gage height. Differences above this point, 14 feet per tenth.

Estimated monthly discharge of Sheyenne River near Haggart, N. Dak., for 1902–3.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
March 29–31	1,204	840	994	5,915
April	2,030	616	1,492	88,780
May	644	299	535	32,896
June	448	124	262	15,590
July	158	67	106	6,518
August	113	53	82	5,042
September	113	67	84	4,998
October	146	53	92	5,657
November 1–8	103	93	97	1,539
1903.				
April 8–30	1,568	406	1,003	45,757
May	1,120	158	369	22,689
June	299	84	163	9,699
July	146	47	80	4,919
August	67	19	46	2,828
September	113	53	82	4,879
October	124	53	99	6,087
November 1–14	146	67	100	2,777

RED RIVER AT FARGO, N. DAK.

This station was established by C. M. Hall May 27, 1901, and is located at the bridge connecting Front street, Fargo, N. Dak., and Main street, Moorhead, Minn. The gage consists of a 1 by 8 inch board, painted white, graduated to feet and tenths in black, and attached to the east side of the breakwater for the center pier of the bridge. The zero of the gage is 44.45 feet below the top of the plank walk of the bridge over the gage and is 860.9 feet above sea level, the elevation having been determined by leveling from top of rail of Northern Pacific station, Moorhead, Minn. The danger line is at 26.5 feet. Above the station the river curves to the west. The west bank is high and steep; the east bank low and subject to overflow at times of high water. Measurements are made from the bridge. The river bed consists of soft mud. The observer is H. W. Grasse, United States Weather Bureau, Moorhead, Minn.

The observations at this station during 1903 have been made under the direction of E. F. Chandler, district hydrographer.

Discharge measurements of Red River at Fargo, N. Dak., for 1903.

Date.	Hydrographer.	Gage height.	Discharge.
		Feet.	*Second-feet.*
April 14	C. C. Babb	9.97	1,014
April 25	do	8.88	709
May 9	F. E. Weymouth	8.35	636
June 3	D. E. Willard	8.30	574
July 11	do	7.80	330
July 30	E. F. Chandler	7.20	276
Do	do	7.19	254
October 24	do	8.09	471
Do	do	8.08	461

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Red River at Fargo, N. Dak., for 1903.

Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	12.70	8.60	8.40	7.80	7.20	7.40	7.50	8.10	(a)
2	.....	13.30	8.60	8.40	7.90	7.20	7.40	7.50	8.10	(a)
3	.....	13.50	8.50	8.30	7.90	7.20	7.40	7.60	8.10	(a)
4	.....	13.70	8.50	8.30	7.90	7.20	7.40	7.60	8.10	(a)
5	.....	13.80	8.50	8.30	7.90	7.30	7.40	7.70	8.10	(a)
6	.....	13.90	8.50	8.30	8.00	7.30	7.40	7.80	8.10	(a)
7	.....	13.00	8.50	8.20	8.00	7.30	7.30	8.00	8.10	(a)
8	.....	12.00	8.40	8.20	8.00	7.30	7.30	8.10	8.10	(a)
9	.....	12.20	8.40	8.10	7.90	7.30	7.20	8.20	8.10	(a)

a Frozen.

Mean daily gage height, in feet, of Red River at Fargo, N. Dak., for 1903—Continued.

Day.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
10	.....	12.30	8.40	8.00	7.90	7.30	7.20	8.30	8.10	(a)
11	.....	12.80	8.40	8.00	7.80	7.30	7.20	8.40	8.10	(a)
12	.....	12.00	8.40	8.00	7.80	7.30	7.30	8.50	8.10	(a)
13	.....	10.60	8.40	8.00	7.80	7.30	7.40	8.50	8.10	(a)
14	.....	10.00	8.40	8.10	7.70	7.30	7.50	8.40	8.10	(a)
15	.....	9.60	8.50	8.10	7.70	7.30	7.60	8.40	8.10	(a)
16	.....	9.10	8.50	8.20	7.70	7.30	7.60	8.30	8.00	(a)
17	.....	9.10	8.40	8.20	7.60	7.30	7.60	8.20	8.00	(a)
18	.....	9.00	8.30	8.10	7.60	7.20	7.70	8.30	8.00	(a)
19	.....	9.00	8.40	8.00	7.60	7.20	7.70	8.30	8.00	(a)
20	.....	9.00	8.40	8.00	7.50	7.20	7.70	8.30	8.00	(a)
21	.....	8.80	8.50	8.00	7.50	7.20	7.70	8.30	8.10	(a)
22	.....	8.90	8.60	8.00	7.50	7.20	7.70	8.20	8.20	(a)
23	.....	8.90	8.80	8.00	7.50	7.10	7.60	8.20	8.30	(a)
24	.....	8.90	8.80	8.00	7.50	7.00	7.60	8.20	8.40	(a)
25	.....	8.90	8.70	7.90	7.50	7.00	7.50	8.20	8.60	(a)
26	.....	8.80	8.70	7.90	7.40	7.00	7.40	8.20	8.60	(a)
27	7.00	8.80	8.70	7.90	7.40	7.00	7.40	8.20	(a)	(a)
28	8.30	8.70	8.60	7.90	7.40	7.00	7.40	8.20	(a)	(a)
29	10.00	8.60	8.50	7.90	7.40	7.20	7.40	8.10	(a)	(a)
30	11.50	8.50	8.40	7.80	7.30	7.40	7.40	8.10	(a)	(a)
31	11.60	.....	8.40	.....	7.30	7.50	.....	8.10	(a)	(a)

(a) Frozen.

Rating table for Red River at Fargo, N. Dak., for 1903 and approximately for 1901 and 1902.

Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.	Gage height.	Discharge.
Feet.	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*	*Feet.*	*Second-feet.*
7.0	225	8.3	513	9.6	880	11.6	1,560
7.1	244	8.4	538	9.7	910	11.8	1,630
7.2	263	8.5	564	9.8	940	12.0	1,700
7.3	283	8.6	590	9.9	970	12.2	1,770
7.4	304	8.7	616	10.0	1,000	12.4	1,850
7.5	325	8.8	643	10.2	1,070	12.6	1,930
7.6	347	8.9	671	10.4	1,140	12.8	2,010
7.7	369	9.0	700	10.6	1,210	13.0	2,090
7.8	392	9.1	730	10.8	1,280	13.2	2,170
7.9	415	9.2	760	11.0	1,350	13.4	2,250
8.0	439	9.3	790	11.2	1,420	13.8	2,410
8.1	463	9.4	820	11.4	1,490	14.0	2,490
8.2	488	9.5	850				

Curve not well established above gage height 11 feet.

Estimated monthly discharge of Red River at Fargo, N. Dak., for 1902 and 1903.

Month.	Discharge in second-feet.			Total in acre-feet.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1902.				
February 25–28	616	347	497	3,943
March	1,105	513	737	45,316
April	700	392	469	27,907
May	1,175	439	733	45,070
June	1,035	730	904	53,792
July	850	463	676	41,566
August	564	369	463	28,469
September	369	283	328	19,517
October	392	207	275	16,909
November	392	172	298	17,732
December 1–2	189	189	189	750
1903.				
March 27–31	1,560	225	965	9,570
April	2,450	564	1,260	74,975
May	643	513	566	34,802
June	538	392	460	27,372
July	439	283	363	22,320
August	325	225	268	16,479
September	369	263	317	18,863
October	564	325	471	28,961
November (1–26, inclusive)	590	439	474	24,444

MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS IN THE HUDSON BAY DRAINAGE.

The following miscellaneous measurements were made in the Hudson Bay drainage basin in 1903.

Miscellaneous measurements in Hudson Bay drainage basin in 1903.

Month.	Hydrographer.	Stream.	Locality.	Gage height.	Discharge.
				Feet.	*Sec-feet.*
July 18	C. T. Prall	Boulder Creek	50 yards above junction with Swift Current Creek.	1.50	140
Aug. 3	do	Boundary Creek	¼ mile above mouth.	.70	29
Oct. 5	do	do	do	.57	18
Aug. 3	do	Canadian ditch	Kimball Ward, Alberta.		111
May 10	F. M. Brown	St. Mary	Main, Mont	1.60	918
Do	do	do	do		953
Apr. 30	F. E. Weymouth	Red River of the North.	Emerson, Manitoba, at discontinued station.	12.35	8,404
Apr. 15	do	Red Lake River	Grand Forks, N. Dak.		6,323
June 9	E. F. Chandler	do	do		2,452
June 18	do	do	do		1,722
July 7	do	do	do		1,381
Aug. 4	do	do	do		913
June 18	do	Red River of the North.	Above the forks, Grand Forks, N. Dak.		1,164

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